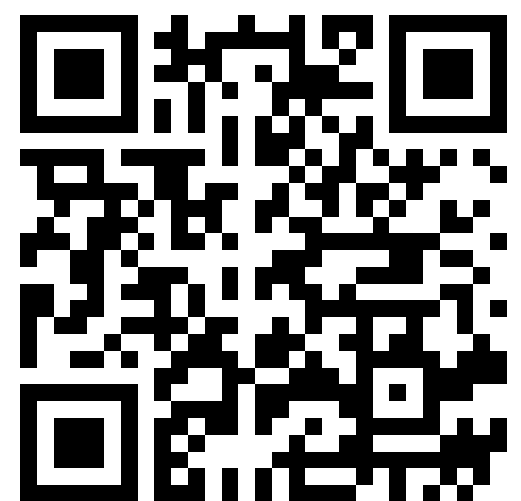

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

PHILIP M. HAUSER, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

POPULATION

Volume III

THE LABOR FORCE

Occupation, Industry, Employment, and Income

PART 1: UNITED STATES SUMMARY

Prepared under the supervision of

Dr. LEON E. TRUESDELL

Chief Statistician for Population

UNITED STATES
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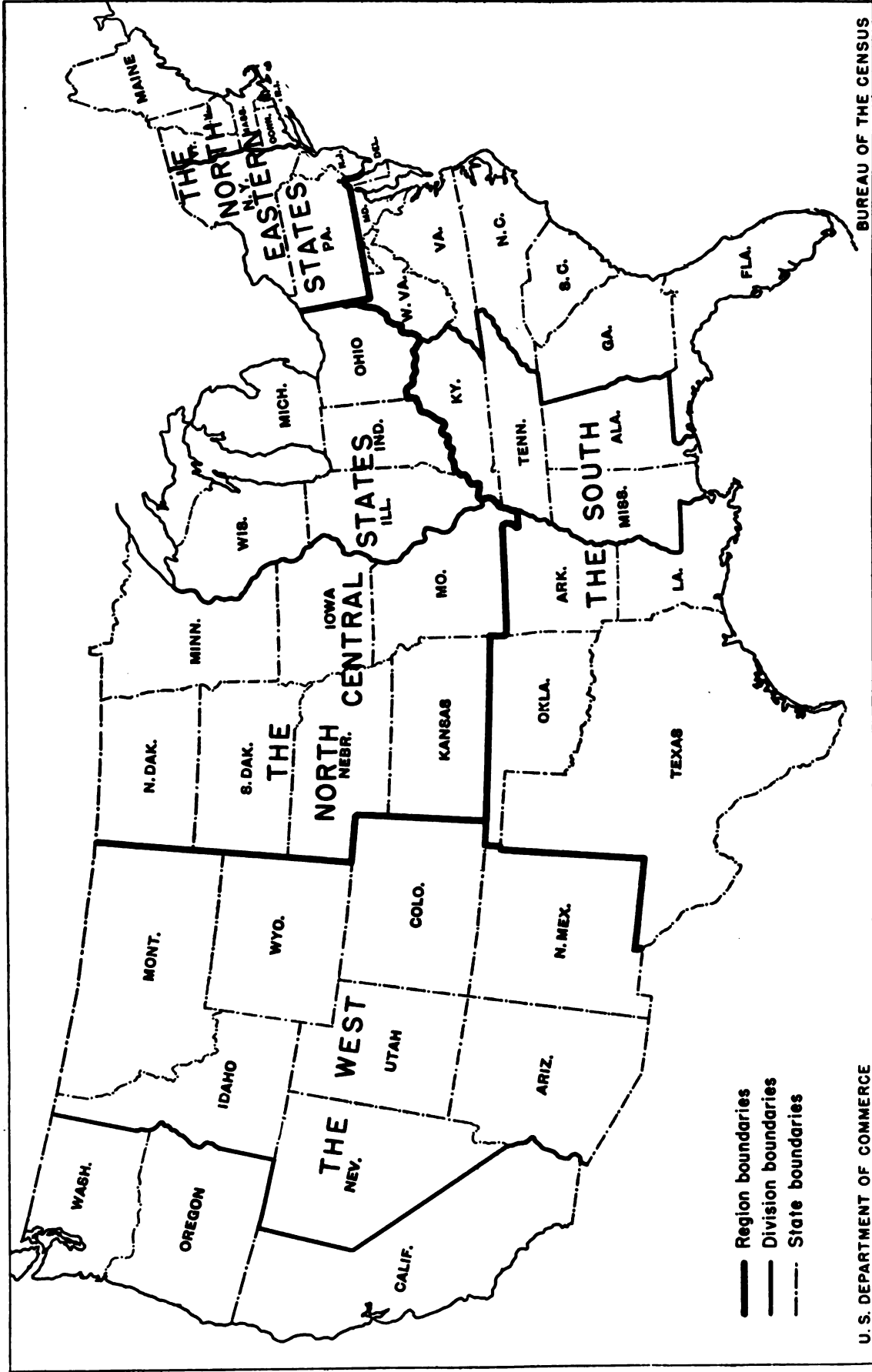
- I Data for Small Areas, by States.
Supplement: Block Statistics for Cities.
 - II General Characteristics of Housing, by States.
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 - IV Mortgages on Owner-Occupied Nonfarm Homes, by States.
- Special Reports.

POPULATION VOLUME III

This volume is comprised of 5 parts with the States arranged alphabetically as follows:

Part 1: United States Summary.	Part 3—Continued. Kentucky. Louisiana. Maine. Maryland. Massachusetts. Michigan. Minnesota. Mississippi. Missouri. Montana.	Part 4—Continued. North Dakota. Ohio. Oklahoma. Oregon.
Part 2: Alabama. Arizona. Arkansas. California. Colorado. Connecticut. Delaware. District of Columbia. Florida. Georgia. Idaho. Illinois. Indiana.	Part 4: Nebraska. Nevada. New Hampshire. New Jersey. New Mexico. New York. North Carolina.	Part 5: Pennsylvania. Rhode Island. South Carolina. South Dakota. Tennessee. Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virginia. Washington. West Virginia. Wisconsin. Wyoming.
Part 3: Iowa. Kansas.		

MAP OF THE UNITED STATES SHOWING REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES



LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C. May 5, 1943

SIR:

I transmit herewith Volume III of the Reports on Population, based on data from the Sixteenth Decennial Census. This census was taken in April 1940, under the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929.

This volume, which is printed in five parts, presents the basic characteristics of the labor force of the United States as of March 1940. The subjects included are employment status, class of worker, occupation, industry, wage or salary income in 1939, hours worked during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, duration of unemployment, and personal characteristics of the labor force, including age, sex, race, and marital status. Part 1 constitutes a summary for the United States. Part 2 presents statistics for the several States, arranged alphabetically, from Alabama to Indiana; Part 3, from Iowa to Montana; Part 4, from Nebraska to Oregon; and Part 5, from Pennsylvania to Wyoming.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, Chief Statistician for Population, and Dr. A. Ross Eckler, Assistant Chief Statistician, with the assistance of Dr. Alba M. Edwards, Occupation Statistics, Mr. William H. Mautz, Economic Statistics, Dr. Barry Casper, Occupational Analyst, Mr. Richard H. Crawford and Dr. Selma Fine Goldsmith, Income Analysts, and Dr. John D. Durand, Employment Analyst.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census

HON. JESSE H. JONES,
Secretary of Commerce.

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UNITED STATES SUMMARY

THE LABOR FORCE

INTRODUCTION

GENERAL

This summary, constituting Part I of Volume III of the Reports on Population, presents the basic characteristics of the labor force in the United States as a whole, as returned in the Sixteenth Decennial Census, taken in April 1940. The subjects included are employment status, class of worker, occupation, industry, wage or salary income in 1939, hours worked in the census week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, duration of unemployment, and personal characteristics of the labor force: age, sex, race, and marital status. Detailed statistics on these subjects are presented here for the United States and for broad regions, and brief summary data for most subjects are shown by States and for large cities.

All of the characteristics of the labor force that are presented for the United States in the present summary (except marital status for male workers according to occupation) are presented for each State, and for each city of 250,000 or more, in the State sections which comprise the remaining parts of this volume. These State sections also give statistics on many of these subjects for cities of 100,000 to 250,000, and on some of the subjects for urban and rural areas of States. The material was first published in a series of State bulletins, each entitled "Population, Third Series, The Labor Force." These bulletins, with a few minor corrections, have been assembled and bound together as sections of the present volume.

Related reports.—Additional labor force statistics obtained in the 1940 census are given in other publications, which are described below:

a. Condensed labor force statistics for small areas are given in Volume II of the Sixteenth Census Reports on Population, entitled "Characteristics of the Population" and comprising the second series of Population bulletins for States. In that volume may be found data on employment status of persons 14 years old and over, and class of worker, major occupation group, and industry group for employed persons, as well as general characteristics of the population, for States, all urban places, counties, and principal metropolitan districts.

b. Statistics on employment status by more detailed age classes, and a classification of employed workers 14 to 24 years old by school attendance, are presented for States and cities of 100,000 or more in Volume IV, entitled "Characteristics by Age—Marital Status, Relationship, Education, and Citizenship" and comprising the fourth series of Population bulletins for States.

c. Supplementary information on the subjects covered by the present summary, and additional statistics on subjects not treated here, are to be given in a series of publications under the general title, "The Labor Force—Sample Statistics." The specific titles of these reports and a brief summary of the subjects covered are given below.¹

Employment and Personal Characteristics: Detailed figures on characteristics of the labor force according to age, employment status, class of worker, hours worked during the census week, months worked in 1939, duration of unemployment, marital status, and relationship to household head, for the United States and for regions.

Occupational Characteristics: Additional statistics on the occupational characteristics of the labor force, according to education, class of worker, hours worked in the census

week, months worked in 1939, and other characteristics, for the United States and for regions; and the occupational structure of industries, showing a detailed occupation classification of employed workers in each industry for the United States.

Industrial Characteristics: Industrial characteristics of the labor force, by citizenship status and other characteristics, for the United States and for regions.

Usual Occupation: Usual occupations of persons in the labor force (as contrasted to data on present or last occupation presented in this volume) and usual occupations of persons not in the labor force, including data for regions, States, and large cities.

Wage or Salary Income in 1939: Statistics on wage or salary income and receipt of other income in 1939 for wage or salary workers by months worked in 1939, industry, age, and other characteristics, for other persons in the labor force, and for persons not in the labor force, for the United States, geographic divisions, States, and large cities.

Employment and Family Characteristics of Women: Labor force status of women by marital status and number of children according to age, education, and other personal and family characteristics, for the United States, and regions, and for metropolitan districts of 100,000 or more.

Another report, based on sample tabulations, presents 1940 data pertinent to the problem of potential labor supply, and appears under the title indicated below.

Characteristics of Persons Not in the Labor Force: Characteristics of persons not in the labor force, including sex, age, color, marital status, household relationship, and data on previous employment of persons not in the labor force, with an analysis of potential labor supply, for the United States and regions.

d. Statistics for families are to appear in other reports, which are to include data on family wage or salary income in 1939, number and employment status of workers in the family, employment status of head, wife, and other family members, and major occupation group of family head, by family characteristics.

Geographic areas.—Statistics are presented in this summary for continental United States as a whole, for four broad regions (the Northeastern States, the North Central States, the South, and the West), for the nine geographic divisions, for individual States, and for cities of 100,000 or more.

Most of the statistics given here for the United States as a whole are given also for each of the four regions in order to facilitate the analysis of regional variations in the characteristics of the labor force, and to provide an area classification similar to that used in the publications based on the five-percent sample tabulations. The Northeastern States comprise the New England and Middle Atlantic Divisions; the North Central States comprise the East North Central and West North Central Divisions; the South comprises the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central Divisions; and the West includes the Mountain and Pacific Divisions.

Arrangement of tables.—The detailed tables in this summary are arranged in seven groups according to subjects:

1. **Employment status and class of worker.**—Tables 1 to 9 present data on the size of the labor force and its distribution by employment status, according to class of worker and personal characteristics (sex, age, race, and marital status), for the United States and for regions. They include also comparative data for gainful workers from previous censuses. Tables 10 to 40 give summaries by States of the 1940 data on employment status, class of worker, and personal characteristics of the labor force, and of gainful

¹ At the time this publication goes to press (early in 1943) only a part of the reports referred to in this paragraph have been printed. The remainder are still in various stages of completion and it is possible that minor changes may be made before publication.

worker data from previous censuses; and tables 41 to 57 present similar summaries for cities of 100,000 or more.

2. **Occupation.**—Tables 58 to 70 show the occupational distribution of each employment status group, in combination with personal characteristics, for the United States and regions. No summaries of occupation statistics for States and cities are included in this bulletin. Data on major occupation groups for employed workers are summarized for States and cities of 100,000 or more in the United States Summary section of volume II, part 1, of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population.

3. **Wage or salary income in 1939.**—In tables 71 to 73, distributions by wage or salary income in 1939 are given for the experienced labor force by employment status and occupation, for the United States and for regions.

4. **Industry.**—Tables 74 to 84 present the industrial classification of employed workers and experienced workers seeking work, for the United States and regions, by class of worker, major occupation group, and personal characteristics.

5. **Hours worked in the week of March 24 to 30, 1940.**—Tables 85 to 87 show the number of hours worked during the census week by employed wage or salary workers, by industry, for the United States and regions.

6. **Months worked in 1939.**—In tables 88 to 90 wage or salary workers are classified according to amount of employment in the year 1939, by industry, for the United States and regions.

7. **Duration of unemployment.**—Tables 91 and 92 present data on duration of unemployment for wage or salary workers seeking work, by industry, for the United States. A summary by States of duration of unemployment for wage or salary workers seeking work appears in tables 93 to 96.

Population schedule and instructions to enumerators.—The schedule used in enumerating the population in the 1940 census is reproduced in the Appendix, with a note inserted to indicate the method of selecting the 5-percent sample of the population who were also asked the supplemental questions in columns 35 to 50 of the schedule.

The census enumerators were supplied with printed instructions as to the method of filling out the schedule and as to the method of determining what persons should be enumerated in their respective districts. These instructions are also reproduced in the Appendix.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban and rural areas.—In several of the tables, figures are shown separately for urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm areas. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more. In addition, certain densely populated townships or other civil divisions, not incorporated as municipalities, have been classified as urban under special rules. The remainder of the population is classified as rural, and is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

Personal characteristics.—The labor force statistics in this summary are cross-classified with a number of personal characteristics of workers which are important in the economic analysis of the labor market. A classification by sex appears in all of the tables, and the statistics on most of the subjects are presented separately for nonwhites in the South. In addition, classifications by race, by age, and by marital status are presented in a number of the tables.

Color or race.—Because of the great differences between whites and nonwhites in economic status, occupational distribution, and employment status, most of the tables for the South include separate statistics for nonwhites, that is, for the total of Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other non-white races. Ninety-nine percent of the nonwhite population in the South consists of Negroes. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who were not definitely Indian or of other nonwhite race were returned as white in 1940. Such persons were designated Mexican in 1930 (but not in prior censuses), and were included in the general class of "Other races." The 1930 data for whites and nonwhites published in this bulletin have been adjusted to conform to the 1940 definition.

Detailed statistics on the characteristics of the nonwhite labor force were not tabulated for the regions other than the South because of their relatively small nonwhite population. Consequently the detailed tables for the United States as a whole are not presented separately for nonwhites in this summary. United States statistics for nonwhites will, however, be presented in the publications based on five-percent sample tabulations.

In addition to the detailed statistics for nonwhites in the South, data on employment status, occupation, and industry are presented in this summary for the United States and for each of the four regions, for three racial groups: white, Negro, and "Other races." (See tables 4, 62, 63, 64, 76, and 77.) Distributions of whites and Negroes by employment status are also presented for States and cities of 100,000 or more (tables 22 to 25 and 44 to 47).

Age and sex.—The age classification is based on age of the person at his last birthday before April 1, 1940, that is, age in completed years. In the 1940 census tabulations the category "age unknown" has been eliminated. When the age of a person was not reported, it was estimated on the basis of other information on the population schedules, such as marital status, school attendance, employment status, age of other members in the family, etc. The group "age unknown" for the earlier censuses is always included in the summary total "14 years and over" ("15 years and over" in table 9), since it is likely that most of the persons for whom age was not reported were in age classes above this limit.

The statistics in this summary show the extent to which men and women in various age classes participated in the labor market at the time of the census, the occupations and industries to which workers in various sex and age groups were attached, and variations in the incidence of unemployment according to sex and age. The statistics on labor-market participation for women, young persons, and the aged are especially useful in the study of problems of war labor supply, and the data on occupational distribution and unemployment for these groups are significant in connection with a wide variety of war and post-war problems of training, vocational guidance, unemployment, and social insurance.

Data on employment status by age and sex are presented in table 5, and in table 8 the 1940 labor-force data and gainful worker data for 1930, 1920, 1910, and 1900 are shown by age and sex. The occupation distribution of employed workers and experienced workers seeking work, by sex and age, is presented in tables 65 and 66, and in tables 80 and 81 similar statistics are given by industry.

Because of the rapid shifts in employment status and occupation distribution that occur at ages under 25 years, a finer age grouping is presented for persons in this age range than for other persons. In the tables on occupation by age and sex (tables 65 and 66), data are presented separately for persons 14, 15, 16 and 17 combined, 18 and 19 combined, and 20 to 24 years old; in the tables on employment status (table 5) and industry (tables 80 and 81) by sex and age, the same age intervals are used except that the single years 14 and 15 are combined. For ages between 55 and 64 years, a five-year age grouping is used in order to show the shifts in industry and employment status during the period when many workers retire. For the remainder of the age scale, ten-year age groups are shown in this summary. Statistics on employment status by single years of age, and data on occupations and industries by five-year age groups, will be given in the publications based on five-percent sample tabulations.

Marital status.—In the classification by marital status, four groups are shown: Single; married, spouse present; married, spouse absent; and widowed or divorced. The small group "married, spouse absent," consists of married persons whose spouses were not living in the same household at the time of the census, such as persons whose families had been broken by separation (often preceding divorce), immigrants whose husbands or wives were left abroad, husbands or wives of persons enumerated as inmates of institutions, and other married persons whose usual place of residence was not the same as that of their wives or husbands, such as soldiers, sailors, men in labor camps, etc., and their wives. The few persons whose marital status was not reported and could not be determined from the evidence given on the schedules were classified as single.

Statistics on marital status of males and females in the labor force, by age and employment status, are presented in table 6, and in tables 67 and 68 similar data are given for employed workers and for experienced workers seeking work, by occupation. The data on marital status for women are of central importance in the analysis of the potential female labor supply, since home responsibilities are among the chief factors limiting the number of women in the labor force and their occupational distribution. The classification by marital status for males of military age is also important in war-manpower analysis, as an indication of the number of workers in each occupation who may be subject to military duty. For this reason statistics on marital status of males by occupation are included in this summary, although they are not presented in

parts 2, 3, and 4 (or in the third series Population bulletins for the various States).

Employment status.—The classification by employment status in the 1940 Census of Population was obtained from questions regarding the activity during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, of all persons 14 years old and over. These questions permitted a classification into two large groups: (a) Persons in the labor force, including those at work, those with a job but temporarily absent from work, those on public emergency work, and those seeking work; and (b) persons not in the labor force. The latter group includes persons reported as engaged in own home housework, those in school, those unable to work, all inmates of penal and mental institutions and homes for the aged, infirm, and needy, regardless of their activity during the census week; others not at work and not having a job, not on public emergency work, and not seeking work; and persons for whom employment status was not reported.

The various categories of persons in the labor force and not in the labor force during the census week are summarized for the United States, by sex, in table I. The employment status classes of persons in the labor force, to whom the statistics in this summary refer, are defined below.

Table I. EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Total	Male	Female	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
				Total	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	131,649,875	66,061,093	65,587,682	-	-	-
Persons 14 and over.....	101,108,324	50,953,748	50,154,576	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force.....	58,799,499	29,944,840	28,854,659	58.2	79.0	25.4
Employed (excl. emerg. work).....	46,166,083	24,087,905	22,078,178	44.7	67.8	22.0
At work.....	44,045,137	23,228,418	20,816,719	43.6	65.7	21.4
With a job but not at work.....	2,120,946	1,716,422	404,524	1.1	1.6	0.6
On public emergency work.....	2,333,606	1,079,094	1,254,512	2.5	4.1	0.9
Seeking work.....	5,093,810	2,844,841	2,248,969	5.0	7.6	2.5
Experienced workers.....	4,328,469	2,381,881	2,046,588	4.3	6.7	1.9
New workers.....	765,341	462,960	302,381	0.8	0.9	0.6
Not in labor force.....	46,313,435	24,008,908	22,304,527	47.8	21.0	74.6
Engaged in own home housework.....	20,931,069	10,609,508	10,321,561	20.6	0.5	56.7
In school.....	9,013,848	4,598,630	4,415,218	8.9	9.1	8.7
Unable to work.....	6,366,737	3,946,323	2,420,414	6.2	6.9	4.6
In institutions.....	1,176,993	767,474	409,519	1.2	1.5	0.8
Other and not reported.....	3,923,494	2,015,054	1,908,440	3.9	4.0	3.8

Employed (except on public emergency work).—The group classified as employed includes two subgroups: (a) "At work"—persons who worked for pay or profit at any time during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, in private work or nonemergency Federal, State, or local government work, or assisted without pay on a family farm or in a family business; and (b) "With a job but not at work"—persons not actually at work and not seeking work during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, but with jobs, businesses, or professional enterprises from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or lay-off not exceeding 4 weeks with definite instructions to return to work on a specific date. The group "Employed (except on public emergency work)" includes not only employees but also proprietors, farmers, other self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers.

Persons with a job but not at work were classified as employed because the strict definition of the "With a job" category, and the fact that these persons were reported as not seeking work, tended to eliminate all except those who would shortly return to the employment from which they were temporarily absent. Of the total persons employed (except on public emergency work) in the United States, 97.5 percent were at work during the census week, and 2.5 percent were reported as having a job but not at work. In some industries, however, the proportion of employed wage or salary workers who were not at work during the census week was substantial. It was relatively high in seasonal industries and in industries in which large-scale lay-offs had occurred shortly before the time of the census. The number of persons with a job but not at work should therefore be taken into account in an analysis of time lost from work. In table 84 the number of wage or salary workers at work and the number with a job but not at work, by industry, are presented for the United States.

On public emergency work.—This category includes persons who, during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, were at work on, or assigned to, public emergency work projects conducted by the Work Projects Administration (WPA), the National Youth Administration (NYA), the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), or State or local work relief agencies.

In the interpretation of the data for persons on public emergency work, allowance must be made for the misclassification in the census returns of considerable numbers of public emergency workers. The number of persons reported in the census as on public emergency work in the United States was 2,529,606, whereas the number recorded on the pay rolls of the Federal emergency work agencies at about the time of the census was 2,906,196 excluding the NYA Student Work Program, and 3,377,978 including that program. The amount of misclassification varied greatly from State to State. Among the factors that were responsible for the misclassification were confusion on the part of the enumerators and respondents regarding the classification of certain types of public emergency work, and reluctance on the part of some persons to report that they were on emergency work.

The most common type of misclassification was the reporting of emergency workers as "at work" rather than as "on public emergency work." Persons on the NYA Student Work Program were very frequently returned as in school and not in the labor force. There is also evidence that a considerable number of emergency workers were classified as seeking work. The amount of misclassification was somewhat reduced by careful editing of the schedules, but considerable numbers remain improperly classified, especially in the categories: Employed, seeking work, and in school.

Seeking work.—This category represents persons without work of any sort in the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, who were actively seeking work during that week. The group seeking work was subdivided into experienced workers and new workers, the latter being persons who had not previously worked full time for 1 month or more. Persons seeking work for whom a report on work experience was lacking were classified as experienced workers.

Experienced labor force.—Some of the tables in this summary present data for the experienced labor force, which includes employed persons, persons on public emergency work, and persons seeking work other than new workers.

Number of unemployed.—The total number of unemployed, as usually defined, includes (1) persons seeking work and without any form of public or private employment, and (2) those on public emergency work programs established to provide jobs for the unemployed. Because of the misclassification of public emergency workers, the census total of these two groups understates the amount of unemployment. More satisfactory figures can be obtained by adding to the census figures for persons seeking work, the number of persons on pay rolls of the Federal emergency work agencies at the time of the census.

This procedure yields a total of 8 million unemployed persons in the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, if persons on the NYA Student Work Program are excluded, or 8,471,788 unemployed if the persons on that program are regarded as unemployed.

These unemployment figures tend to be understated by the number of persons on State or local emergency work programs (for which adequate statistics could not be obtained), and by the number of unemployed persons among those whose employment status was not reported. They tend to be overstated to the extent that some of the agency pay-roll figures apply to a period longer than a single week, and to the extent that workers on Federal emergency work projects were reported as seeking work. The available evidence on the importance of these factors indicates that their net effect upon the total volume of unemployment was small.

Table II presents data on the number of persons on the pay rolls of the Federal emergency work agencies in each State at the time of the census, and estimates of unemployment by States similar to those presented above for the United States.

Difficulties in classifying women, children, and aged persons.—In the interpretation of the data on labor-market participation and unemployment according to sex and age, certain considerations bearing upon the employment-status classification of women, children, and aged persons should be borne in mind. It is comparatively difficult to obtain a reliable employment-status classification for women because most of them are normally engaged at least to some extent in home housework, though they may be working also for pay or profit or at unpaid family work. Women with part-time jobs may therefore have been reported in some cases as engaged in own home housework and not in the labor force, through oversight on the part of enumerators and respondents. Likewise, some women who had lost their jobs and were keeping house while looking for another employment opportunity may have been classified as engaged in home housework instead of seeking work. The difficulty in classification was especially great in rural-farm areas, where it is very often hard to distinguish between work for pay or profit or unpaid family work on the one hand, and incidental farm chores and home housework on the other.

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Table II. NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES: MARCH 24-30, 1940

STATE	Total in labor force	PERSONS SEEKING WORK		PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORKERS ON PAYROLL OF FEDERAL AGENCIES				TOTAL UNEMPLOYED			
		Number	Percent of labor force	Excluding NYA Student Work Program		Including NYA Student Work Program		Excluding NYA Student Work Program		Including NYA Student Work Program	
				Number ¹	Percent of labor force	Number ¹	Percent of labor force	Number ²	Percent of labor force	Number ²	Percent of labor force
United States.....	52,799,499	5,095,810	9.6	2,906,196	5.5	3,277,976	6.4	8,000,006	15.2	8,471,768	16.0
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	330,421	39,076	11.8	14,763	4.5	16,852	5.1	53,841	16.3	55,980	16.9
New Hampshire.....	206,919	21,823	10.3	11,100	5.4	15,286	5.9	22,361	10.8	28,039	13.5
Vermont.....	141,407	10,127	7.2	7,135	5.0	9,949	5.9	17,252	12.2	19,476	13.8
Massachusetts.....	1,844,260	205,082	11.2	122,124	6.6	132,214	7.2	320,288	17.4	341,296	18.5
Rhode Island.....	221,644	39,642	18.3	16,272	7.3	18,208	8.2	50,214	22.7	57,050	25.8
Connecticut.....	770,003	67,227	8.7	25,021	3.4	29,999	3.9	92,526	12.1	96,536	12.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	5,962,199	616,469	10.3	399,093	6.7	541,944	9.1	1,015,562	17.0	1,086,413	18.3
New Jersey.....	1,897,340	210,870	11.1	92,601	4.9	103,888	5.5	303,471	16.0	314,856	16.6
Pennsylvania.....	3,968,000	375,462	9.5	199,511	5.0	223,144	5.6	764,972	19.3	796,606	20.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	2,765,697	262,127	9.5	176,610	6.4	199,342	7.2	430,727	15.6	461,469	16.7
Indiana.....	1,821,373	106,252	5.8	70,085	3.9	90,522	5.0	204,078	11.2	197,116	10.8
Illinois.....	3,360,323	305,107	9.1	214,253	6.4	229,951	6.8	519,360	15.5	540,056	16.1
Michigan.....	2,123,877	196,877	9.3	113,369	5.3	130,331	6.1	312,245	14.7	329,203	15.5
Wisconsin.....	1,227,552	102,207	8.4	67,711	5.5	80,953	6.6	170,218	13.9	184,160	15.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	1,101,464	109,869	10.0	64,400	5.8	74,711	6.8	174,269	15.8	184,530	16.8
Iowa.....	927,067	61,618	6.6	36,363	3.9	46,521	5.0	99,990	10.7	106,139	11.5
Missouri.....	1,531,395	129,442	8.5	106,522	7.0	120,022	7.8	232,944	15.2	249,464	16.3
North Dakota.....	230,661	17,039	7.4	20,066	8.7	22,822	10.0	37,107	16.3	42,401	18.4
South Dakota.....	229,025	15,413	6.7	21,390	9.3	22,004	9.6	36,742	16.0	42,417	18.5
Nebraska.....	501,013	33,092	6.6	26,373	5.3	28,746	5.7	70,460	14.1	76,542	15.3
Kansas.....	629,815	46,775	7.4	37,990	6.0	47,973	7.6	86,765	13.8	96,746	15.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	114,250	9,711	8.5	3,227	2.8	4,379	3.8	12,638	11.1	13,099	11.5
Maryland.....	767,091	56,290	7.4	24,201	3.2	26,062	3.4	61,199	8.0	63,040	8.2
District of Columbia.....	244,033	24,715	10.1	10,721	4.4	17,401	7.1	40,427	16.6	42,117	17.3
Virginia.....	1,031,399	65,912	6.4	40,353	3.9	51,005	5.0	109,375	10.6	117,797	11.4
West Virginia.....	634,957	71,412	11.2	31,206	4.9	36,897	5.8	122,723	19.3	130,302	20.5
North Carolina.....	1,323,773	72,207	5.4	30,967	2.3	35,615	2.7	143,224	10.8	154,078	11.6
South Carolina.....	720,792	39,679	5.5	24,464	3.4	28,440	3.9	51,345	7.1	55,519	7.7
Georgia.....	1,222,705	64,814	5.3	35,476	2.9	37,971	3.1	130,290	10.6	142,785	11.6
Florida.....	766,804	59,618	7.8	32,293	4.2	37,900	4.9	111,911	14.6	117,566	15.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	999,700	96,311	9.6	60,812	6.1	70,740	7.1	127,123	12.7	137,051	13.7
Tennessee.....	1,071,904	76,426	7.2	40,365	3.8	47,379	4.4	126,021	11.7	130,025	12.2
Alabama.....	1,017,195	67,464	6.6	34,261	3.4	39,629	3.9	121,712	12.0	128,062	12.6
Mississippi.....	390,025	39,025	10.0	23,621	6.0	26,163	6.7	92,706	23.8	101,186	26.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	676,059	47,112	6.9	27,312	4.0	30,415	4.5	104,426	15.4	112,528	16.6
Louisiana.....	864,154	71,450	8.1	47,766	5.5	53,709	6.2	119,212	13.8	127,126	14.6
Oklahoma.....	804,222	82,224	10.2	41,396	5.1	46,805	5.8	123,620	15.4	130,029	16.3
Texas.....	2,424,224	199,121	8.2	129,227	5.3	141,880	5.8	388,408	16.0	401,026	16.5
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	224,994	23,091	10.3	19,222	8.6	21,222	9.5	42,024	18.8	44,229	20.0
Idaho.....	191,194	19,222	10.1	15,222	7.9	16,222	8.5	32,119	16.8	33,721	17.6
Wyoming.....	100,409	9,764	9.7	5,222	5.2	5,721	5.7	14,996	14.9	15,645	15.6
Colorado.....	371,409	37,409	10.1	20,222	5.4	22,222	6.0	70,222	19.2	74,222	20.0
New Mexico.....	177,902	21,472	12.1	10,222	5.7	11,222	6.3	40,222	22.6	42,222	23.8
Arizona.....	180,247	15,746	8.7	12,222	6.8	13,222	7.3	28,222	15.7	30,222	16.8
Utah.....	181,244	15,222	8.4	12,222	6.8	13,222	7.3	28,222	15.7	30,222	16.8
Nevada.....	47,979	4,222	8.8	2,222	4.6	2,400	5.0	7,222	15.0	7,722	16.1
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	716,904	70,222	9.8	44,222	6.2	51,222	7.1	115,222	16.1	122,024	17.0
Oregon.....	452,322	44,076	9.7	21,222	4.7	23,222	5.1	60,222	13.3	62,222	13.8
California.....	2,946,627	311,077	10.6	120,222	4.1	132,222	4.5	421,222	14.3	432,222	14.7

¹ The total number of public emergency workers, as indicated in official reports of the Federal agencies, includes the following: 2,871,120 persons assigned to WPA-financed projects on March 27, 1940; 299,769 persons in CCC camps during March 1940 (average number during the month); 335,229 persons on the NYA Out-of-School Work Program and 471,722 persons on the NYA Student Work Program during March 1940 (number of different persons during the month). Two offsetting factors may be noted in connection with the number of public emergency workers presented above. Persons assigned to State and local work relief activities would have been included in the total, if satisfactory data had been available. The actual total of such persons was probably between 75,000 and 150,000. The increase in the total unemployed which would result from the inclusion of a specific allowance for State and local programs would be largely offset by the deduction that would have to be made from the official Federal agency figures to make them apply uniformly to the census week. The net effect of such adjustments, if they were feasible, would vary considerably from State to State, however, because of the concentration of State and local work relief activities in a few States.

² These figures are the sum of the number of persons seeking work, as indicated by the census data, and the number of public emergency workers indicated in the official reports of the Federal agencies.

³ The omission of persons on State and local work relief should be particularly noted in these States, since available evidence indicates that there may have been a considerable number of such persons. It is believed that the number was not large enough in most States to have any significant effect upon the estimated volume of unemployment.

For similar reasons, the employment status classification for persons of school age tends to be less reliable than for older persons. Many students working part time after school hours were probably reported as in school and not in the labor force, and it was doubtless difficult in many cases to determine whether a person attending school was also seeking work. A very large proportion of the youths on the NYA Student Work Program were reported as in school instead of on public emergency work. (See "On Public Emergency Work," above.) On the other hand, a considerable number of students in farming areas who performed only incidental farm chores after school may have been included erroneously in the labor force as unpaid family workers.

For persons over 65 years of age, and to some extent for those 55 to 64 years old, the statistics on employment status

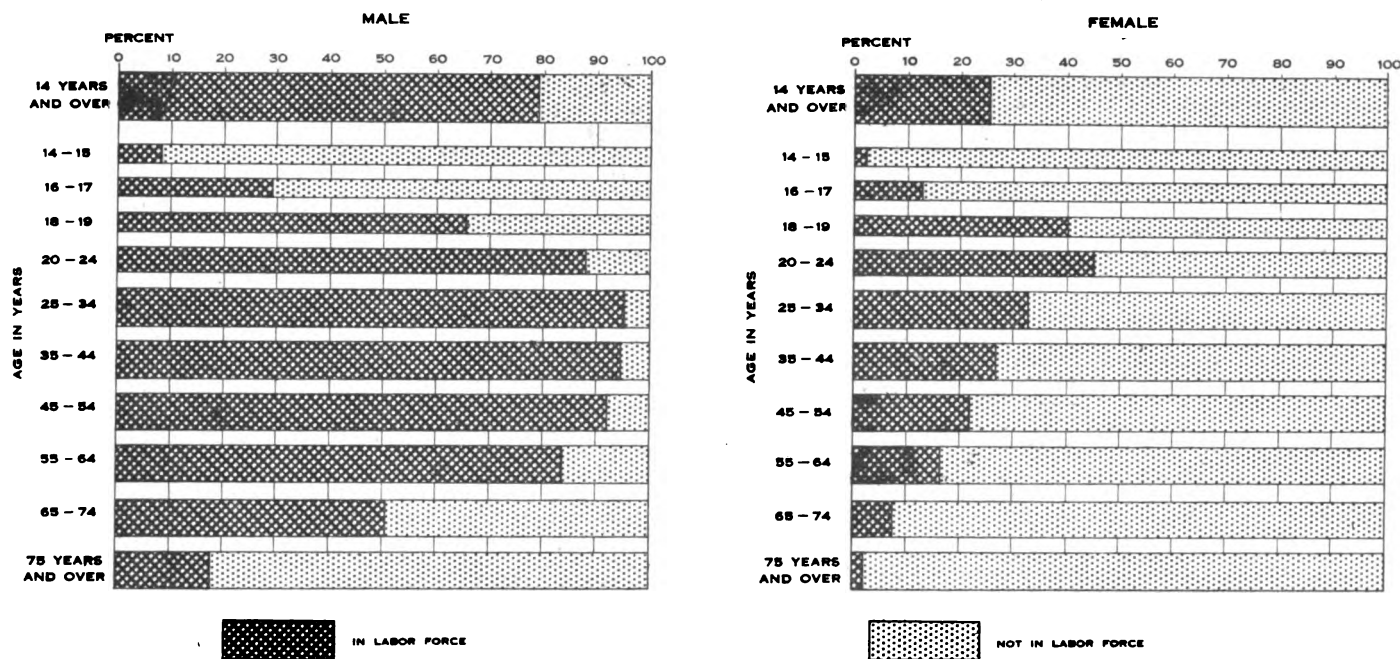
are less reliable and less meaningful than for younger persons. In these age classes it is difficult to draw the line between able-bodied persons seeking work and disabled and retired persons no longer in the labor force. Moreover, many men in these age groups at the time of the census had been forced into retirement because of their inability to compete with younger workers, although they were still able and willing to work. Many of these prematurely retired workers should be considered as part of the nation's potential labor supply in periods of labor shortage, although they were not actively seeking work at the time of the 1940 census.

Diagram 1 shows the proportion of males and females in each age group who were in the labor force at the time of the 1940 census.

INTRODUCTION

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Diagram 1.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940



Persons for whom employment status was not reported.—The category, "Employment status not reported," includes two groups: (a) Persons reported as not in the labor force but not assigned to any specific category, who constituted about one-fifth of the 2,000,000 persons for whom employment status was not reported; and (b) those for whom enumerators did not obtain enough information to determine whether they were in the labor force, representing four-fifths of the total. The entire category is included in the total of persons not in the labor force, in the 1940 census reports, because most of the persons in the latter group were in classes of the population in which the proportion in the labor force is low.

Of the group for whom enumerators did not obtain enough information to determine their labor force status, 40 percent were attending school, 10 percent were 65 years old and over, and another 20 percent were married women living with their husbands; only 10 percent were men between the ages of 25 and 64. The majority of the group would probably have been classified as in school or engaged in own home housework if full information had been obtained. In many cases the failure to obtain the answers to the employment status questions was probably due to the enumerator's belief that the questions were not applicable to students, housewives, and aged persons.

On the basis of this evidence, it is probable that not more than 500,000 of the persons for whom employment status was not reported would have been classified as in the labor force if full information had been obtained.

Data on age, sex, color, marital status, household relationship, and months worked in 1939 for persons for whom employment status was not reported are presented in the report entitled, "Characteristics of Persons Not in the Labor Force," based on 5-percent sample tabulations (see "Related reports," above).

Comparison of 1940 data on the labor force with previous census data for gainful workers.—The 1940 data on the labor force are not directly comparable with the census statistics for gainful workers in 1930 and earlier years, partly because of differences in definition and partly because of differences in the types of questions upon which the data were based. The gainful worker statistics were obtained by means of questions regarding occupation rather than employment status. "Gainful workers" were persons reported as having a gainful occupation, that is, an occupation in which they earned money or a money equivalent, or in which they assisted in the production of marketable goods, regardless of whether they were working or seeking work at the time of the census. The labor force is defined in the 1940 census on the basis of activity during the week of March 24 to 30, and includes only persons who were at work, with a job, seeking work, or on public emergency work in that week. The following are the most important types of

persons for whom the 1940 labor force classification differed from the gainful worker classification used in previous censuses:

a. Seasonal workers.—Seasonal workers who were neither working nor seeking work at the time of the census were not included in the 1940 labor force. Such persons were counted as gainful workers in 1930 and earlier years if they reported an occupation.

b. New workers.—Persons without previous work experience seeking work during the census week, that is, new workers, were included in the 1940 labor force; such persons were probably for the most part not counted as gainful workers in earlier censuses. In 1930, however, the number of new workers was probably much smaller than at the time of the 1940 census.

c. Retired and disabled persons.—Persons unable to work and retired workers no longer working or seeking work were excluded from the labor force in the 1940 census. In earlier censuses such persons frequently reported their former occupations and were counted as gainful workers.

d. Inmates of institutions.—In the 1940 census all inmates of penal and mental institutions and homes for the aged, infirm, and needy were excluded from the labor force, regardless of their activity during the census week. In previous censuses inmates of these institutions were reported as gainful workers if they performed regular work in the institutions.

The comparison of the 1940 figures with those from earlier censuses is affected also by the fact that some persons who were actually working or seeking work at the time of the 1940 census were not counted as in the labor force because they failed to answer the employment status questions; and in earlier censuses many persons who were actually gainful workers were omitted from the figures because they failed to report their occupations.

These differences probably do not seriously affect the comparison of the total labor force in 1940 with the total number of gainful workers in 1930 and earlier years, since the groups classified as in the labor force but not counted as gainful workers at least partly offset the groups in which the opposite difference occurred. For particular age and sex classes of the population, however, the number returned as in the labor force in 1940 may have been far different from the number who would have been counted as gainful workers if the 1930 procedure had been used.

The labor force in 1940 represented 52.2 percent of the population 14 years old and over; the corresponding proportion for gainful workers in 1930 was 54.5 percent (table III). For males, the 1940 percentages in the labor force were less than

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the 1930 gainful worker percentages in all of the age classes, but especially in the groups 14 to 19 years old and 55 years old and over. For females, on the other hand, the 1940 percentages were below those for 1930 only in the age groups under 20 years and over 65 years. Among women from 20 to 64 years of age, the percentages in the labor force in 1940 were greater than the percentages who were gainful workers in 1930. These differences between the 1930 and 1940 proportions of workers in the various sex and age groups are in accord with the economic and social trends during the decade. The decreasing proportions of workers among youths and aged persons are associated with the prolongation of schooling and extension of child-labor and child-welfare legislation, and with earlier retirement for aged persons, made possible by the social security program. The rising proportions of workers among women 20 to 64 years old are consistent with the trend toward increased employment of women which has continued for at least half a century. Nevertheless, the pattern of changes between 1930 and 1940 for various sex and age groups may have been greatly influenced by the differences in the questions and definitions used in the two enumerations. These differences probably affected women, children, and the aged more than men between the ages of 20 and 64.

Table III. PERCENT OF POPULATION IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND PERCENT WHO WERE GAINFUL WORKERS, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[1930 figures for total 14 years old and over include unknown age. A plus sign (+) indicates that the 1940 percentage is greater than, and a minus sign (-) that it is less than, the percentage for 1930]

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	1940	1930	Difference	1940	1930	Difference	1940	1930	Difference
Total, 14 and over..	52.2	54.5	-2.3	79.0	84.1	-5.1	25.4	24.3	+1.1
14 and 15 years.....	5.2	9.2	-4.0	8.0	12.6	-4.6	2.2	5.6	-3.4
16 and 17 years.....	21.0	31.7	-10.7	29.0	41.2	-12.2	12.9	22.1	-9.2
18 and 19 years.....	52.7	55.3	-2.6	65.6	70.7	-5.1	40.0	40.5	-0.5
20 to 24 years.....	64.2	65.7	-1.5	86.0	89.9	-3.9	45.1	42.4	+2.7
25 to 34 years.....	52.4	62.4	-10.0	65.2	77.9	-12.7	32.9	27.6	+5.3
35 to 44 years.....	50.8	61.1	-10.3	64.7	77.6	-12.9	25.9	22.6	+3.3
45 to 54 years.....	56.0	60.2	-4.2	72.1	76.5	-4.4	22.1	20.4	+1.7
55 to 64 years.....	50.9	54.7	-3.8	63.8	70.2	-6.4	16.4	16.1	+0.3
65 to 74 years.....	25.0	39.4	-14.4	30.8	53.2	-22.4	7.5	9.8	-2.3
75 and over.....	7.5	17.5	-10.0	17.8	22.3	-4.5	2.1	4.0	-1.9

The 1940 labor force figures are restricted to persons 14 years old and over, whereas the number of gainful workers shown in earlier censuses included persons 10 years old and over. The number of workers 10 to 13 years old has become relatively small and no longer justifies the additional burden of enumeration and tabulation necessary to retain the 10-year age limit. In making comparisons between the 1940 labor force data and the gainful worker statistics in earlier census reports, the slight difference in age limits should be taken into consideration. The statistics shown in this summary for earlier censuses have been adjusted to exclude those 10 to 13 years old.

Changes in census dates affect the comparison of 1940 data with those for earlier years. In 1900 the census was taken as of June 1, whereas in 1910 it was taken April 15, and in 1920, January 1; in both 1930 and 1940, the census date was April 1. These changes may have had a pronounced effect, especially in agricultural areas, on the size of the group returned as gainful workers and on their occupational and industrial distribution.

In the Census of 1930, an employment status classification was obtained, consisting of seven unemployment classes for gainful workers who were not at work on the last regular working day preceding the enumerator's visit. Inasmuch as these classes are not comparable with the employment status categories of the labor force used in the 1940 census, the 1930 data on unemployment are not shown in this summary.

Class of worker.—A classification of the experienced labor force according to class of worker is given in several tables. These tables show the numbers of wage or salary workers, subdivided into private and government workers; of employers and own-account workers; and of unpaid family workers. Although a similar classification (except for the separation of government workers) has been available from the questions asked in preceding censuses, it has never been published except as a subclassification of persons engaged in agricultural pursuits. It is included in the 1940 census publications because of its value in many types of labor market analyses and in the

interpretation of data on the employment status of the labor force.

For employed workers and for persons on public emergency work, the classification by class of worker refers to their current work or job during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940. For experienced workers seeking work it refers to the last job of 1 month or more. The composition of each category is described below:

Wage or salary workers.—This class consists of persons who, in their current or last job, worked as employees for wages or salaries (in cash or kind). It includes not only factory operatives, laborers, clerks, etc., who worked for wages, but also persons working for tips or for room and board, salesmen and other employees working for commissions, and salaried business managers, corporation executives, and government officials. In some of the tables this group is subdivided into: (a) Private wage or salary workers, working for individual employers, private corporations, and for all other employers except governmental agencies, and (b) Government workers, including all employees of Federal, State, or local governments. Persons whose current or latest jobs were on public emergency work are classified as government workers.

In the classification of government workers by industry, which is presented in table 78, small numbers of government workers are sometimes shown as engaged in industries that are not ordinarily carried on by governmental agencies. For some of these workers the class of worker report or the industry classification may have been in error. (See "Reliability of categories with small numbers," below.) In some industries (e.g., "Apparel and accessories" and "Miscellaneous fabricated textile products"), most of the government workers seeking work were persons whose last employment was on public emergency work projects. In "Domestic service" and "Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services," the only government workers were persons whose last employment was on public emergency work projects, since these industries include no government workers other than those on emergency work.

Employers and own-account workers.—This group consists of persons who, in their current or latest work, operated their own business enterprises. It includes not only the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments, but also small merchants, independent craftsmen, farmers, professional men, peddlers, and other persons conducting enterprises of their own. It does not include managers paid to operate businesses owned by other persons or by corporations; such workers are classified as wage or salary workers.

Enumerators were instructed to classify as employers persons who employed one or more wage or salary workers in their business enterprises, and to return as own-account workers those who employed no helpers. Examination of the returns revealed, however, that many enumerators had failed to distinguish properly between these two groups, and, therefore, the two categories are combined.

Unpaid family workers.—This class is composed of persons who assisted without pay on farms or in stores or other enterprises operated by other members of their families. The great majority of unpaid family workers are farm laborers.

Persons in the labor force for whom class of worker was not reported have been included among private wage or salary workers, unless there was evidence to the contrary. In volume II (or in the second series Population bulletins) the number of employed workers (except those on public emergency work) for whom class of worker could not be determined was shown separately for each State, city, and county. In the entire United States the number of employed persons for whom class of worker could not be determined was 239,108, or 0.5 percent of the total employed.

The class-of-worker composition of the labor force is pertinent to unemployment analysis because the risk of complete unemployment is far greater for wage or salary workers than for employers, own-account workers, and unpaid family workers. The latter class of workers become totally unemployed only when they (or their relatives operating the family enterprise) are forced out of business. Only 5.2 percent of the experienced workers seeking work at the time of the census were employers and own-account workers and only 0.5 percent were unpaid family workers, whereas 21.6 percent of the employed workers were employers and own-account workers, and 3.2 percent were unpaid family workers (table IV). The comparative immunity of self-employed workers to total unemployment does not necessarily mean that their economic situation is favorable since they may make very small gains or even suffer heavy losses while they remain in business.

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Table IV. CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND CLASS OF WORKER	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
In labor force.....	58,799,499	32,612,569	9,689,468	10,420,602	39,944,840	23,007,428	7,657,546	9,279,866	12,845,299	9,606,811	2,081,922	1,207,126
Experienced labor force.....	58,022,156	32,056,979	9,544,577	10,420,602	39,481,880	22,685,680	7,559,128	9,237,068	12,540,276	9,371,899	1,985,439	1,188,540
Wage or salary workers.....	40,876,628	22,495,860	6,119,124	4,061,818	29,485,997	19,776,420	5,364,263	3,236,164	11,146,785	8,619,610	1,704,881	776,124
Private wage or salary workers..	38,686,548	20,199,528	6,254,460	3,280,080	26,520,290	16,769,867	5,015,151	2,717,370	9,517,935	7,468,782	1,841,509	872,510
Government workers.....	6,787,140	4,801,458	1,754,444	771,238	4,905,807	2,966,961	1,351,132	568,594	1,880,833	1,214,877	413,312	208,444
Employed or seeking work.....	4,207,584	2,759,282	1,045,053	855,226	2,894,212	1,876,545	745,540	269,117	1,279,241	906,870	313,506	158,161
On public emergency work.....	2,529,606	1,416,235	708,391	408,900	2,078,094	1,110,033	608,594	359,477	457,512	306,302	99,807	49,508
Employers and own-account workers.	9,980,885	5,468,871	1,333,023	5,184,999	9,017,322	5,553,921	1,156,958	5,004,663	943,310	608,980	174,054	180,878
Unpaid family workers.....	1,450,644	196,948	92,481	1,174,345	1,087,461	56,339	30,657	946,285	486,128	148,909	56,664	280,110
New workers.....	767,941	556,690	144,891	65,760	665,360	321,776	96,406	42,174	304,901	224,712	46,483	23,566
Experienced Labor Force												
Total.....	58,022,156	32,056,979	9,544,577	10,420,602	39,481,880	22,685,680	7,559,128	9,237,068	12,540,276	9,371,899	1,985,439	1,188,540
Employed (exc. emerg. work)...	45,144,083	27,992,567	7,957,470	9,616,044	34,027,905	19,276,267	6,204,808	8,545,435	11,136,176	8,314,900	1,738,247	1,070,611
Wage or salary workers.....	39,945,229	24,076,543	6,265,296	3,900,421	24,190,453	14,496,410	5,099,494	2,634,599	9,774,605	7,582,123	1,525,811	665,968
Private wage or salary workers..	30,180,692	21,520,111	5,615,544	2,970,327	21,456,899	14,809,323	4,267,741	2,429,923	8,443,795	6,730,976	1,284,503	516,214
Government workers.....	3,844,567	2,546,332	974,021	325,194	2,533,554	1,667,175	671,742	174,636	1,211,013	861,127	203,308	147,540
Employers and own-account workers.	9,767,736	5,316,513	1,281,361	5,157,622	8,618,629	5,786,928	1,111,062	4,978,842	986,907	599,908	170,299	179,080
Unpaid family workers.....	1,440,586	196,511	92,014	1,157,768	1,016,623	58,932	38,657	938,094	484,456	148,979	56,127	285,729
Seeking work, experienced.....	4,285,469	3,046,177	884,716	395,576	3,361,281	2,297,880	752,351	322,120	944,088	748,797	128,365	63,426
Wage or salary workers.....	4,080,517	2,856,428	830,418	351,917	3,164,350	2,170,007	702,215	328,126	916,467	726,475	126,303	59,769
Private wage or salary workers..	3,717,850	2,563,591	745,416	311,843	2,863,691	1,960,634	625,410	237,647	854,129	662,957	117,006	54,196
Government workers.....	558,967	284,891	86,008	40,074	300,659	189,373	76,805	34,481	82,808	45,818	11,197	5,528
Employers and own-account workers.	258,095	144,350	51,461	27,077	196,493	124,945	47,905	21,821	84,403	19,988	3,705	1,254
Unpaid family workers.....	22,555	3,337	2,637	16,562	16,888	2,407	2,230	14,201	2,713	930	407	2,361
On public emergency work.....	2,529,606	1,416,235	708,391	408,900	2,078,094	1,110,033	608,594	359,477	457,512	306,302	99,807	49,508
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced labor force.....	98.5	98.3	98.5	99.4	98.8	96.9	99.3	97.4	97.5	97.7	98.0	98.0
Wage or salary workers.....	76.9	87.1	88.8	38.7	73.7	86.0	83.1	35.4	86.8	89.7	86.4	64.2
Private wage or salary workers..	64.1	74.5	75.6	31.4	61.4	78.0	85.5	29.3	78.5	87.1	86.0	47.4
Government workers.....	12.8	12.9	12.2	7.4	12.3	13.0	17.6	6.1	14.3	12.6	20.3	16.8
Employed or seeking work.....	8.0	8.5	11.0	8.0	7.1	8.2	9.8	2.3	10.7	9.4	15.4	12.7
On public emergency work.....	4.3	4.3	7.2	3.9	5.2	4.8	7.9	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.9	4.1
Employers and own-account workers.	16.9	16.6	13.8	49.4	22.5	12.4	15.1	53.9	7.5	6.3	8.6	14.9
Unpaid family workers.....	2.5	0.6	1.0	11.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	10.2	3.9	1.5	2.8	16.9
New workers.....	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0
Experienced Labor Force												
Employed (exc. emerg. work)...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage or salary workers.....	75.2	87.3	88.8	34.3	71.1	86.5	81.5	30.8	87.8	91.2	87.1	62.2
Private wage or salary workers..	64.7	76.0	76.5	31.0	63.6	76.8	79.7	28.8	76.0	80.8	79.8	46.4
Government workers.....	12.0	12.8	12.2	7.4	12.3	13.0	17.6	6.1	14.3	12.6	20.3	16.8
Employers and own-account workers.	16.9	16.6	13.8	49.4	22.5	12.4	15.1	53.9	7.5	6.3	8.6	14.9
Unpaid family workers.....	2.5	0.6	1.0	11.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	10.2	3.9	1.5	2.8	16.9
Seeking work, experienced.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage or salary workers.....	94.3	95.2	93.9	89.0	90.6	90.1	93.8	88.0	97.0	97.3	96.9	94.3
Private wage or salary workers..	86.9	87.4	88.9	76.8	84.7	86.2	83.1	77.6	90.4	91.2	89.4	80.4
Government workers.....	8.4	7.7	9.9	10.1	8.9	8.2	10.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	8.5	5.8
Employers and own-account workers.	5.2	4.7	5.8	6.8	5.9	5.4	6.4	7.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.0
Unpaid family workers.....	0.5	0.1	0.3	4.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	4.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.8

Differences between urban and rural areas in the employment status of the labor force were due largely to the fact that the majority of workers in rural-farm areas were nonwage workers (Diagram 2). In these areas, 60.6 percent of the persons in the labor force were employers, own-account workers, and unpaid family workers, most of whom were farmers and farm laborers. The corresponding proportions for rural-nonfarm and urban areas were only 14.7 percent and 11.2 percent, respectively. The comparatively low proportion of persons seeking work in rural-farm areas was attributable largely to these differences in class-of-worker composition. For wage or salary workers, the differences between urban and rural areas in the proportions seeking work were relatively small.

In the interpretation of the data on employment status for rural-farm areas, it should also be borne in mind that nearly 1,200,000 of the employed workers in these areas were engaged in unpaid family work, which is often little better than a make-shift activity for sons and daughters of farmers when they cannot find other employment. Many of these unpaid family workers represented a labor reserve that would have been available for jobs in nonagricultural industries.

The census figures do not permit a precise comparison of unemployment rates for the various class-of-worker groups. In the first place, 15.1 percent of the persons seeking work during the census week were new workers, who could not be assigned to any class-of-worker category. Second, persons on public emergency work are defined as wage or salary workers, although they may have been employers, own-account workers, or unpaid family workers, before they became unemployed.

Occupation and industry statistics.— General.— In the 1940 census, inquiries relating to occupation and industry were made for all persons 14 years old and over in the labor force in the census week (March 24 to 30, 1940). For employed persons the occupation and industry questions referred to the current job in the census week, and for experienced workers seeking work, the questions referred to the last job of 1 month or more. Because of this difference in time reference, data for employed workers and for experienced workers seeking work are presented separately in most of the occupation and industry tables in this volume. In tables 72 and 73, however, showing occupation by wage or salary income, and in tables 89 and 90, showing industry by months worked in 1939 for wage or salary workers, employed workers (except those on public emergency work) and experienced workers seeking work are combined.

For persons on public emergency work, the occupation and industry questions referred to the work on the public emergency project. For many of these workers, however, the usual occupation and industry, or the occupation and industry of the most recent nonemergency job, were reported. For this reason, no industry statistics are presented in this volume for persons on public emergency work, and the occupation statistics are limited to a classification of major groups by sex (table 61).

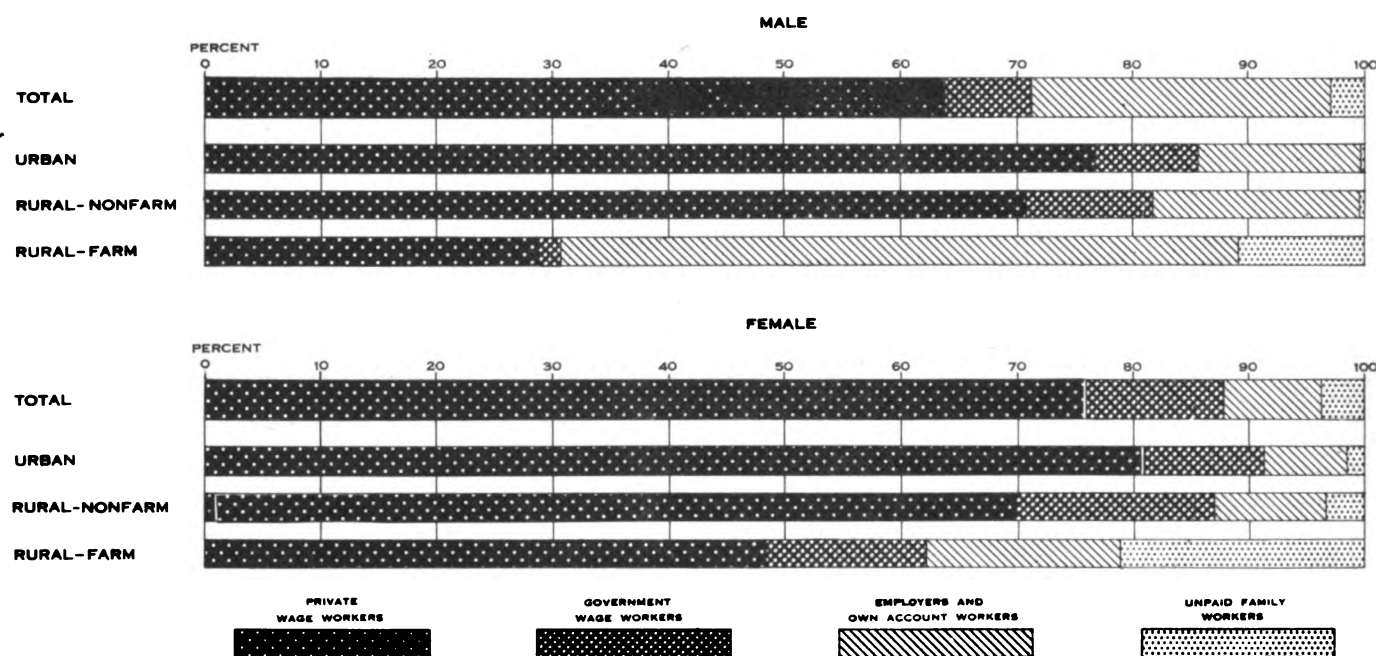
In addition to the occupation and industry questions referred to above, inquiries were made relating to the usual occupation and industry for a five-percent sample of all persons 14 years old and over, whether or not they were in the labor force during the census week. "Usual" occupation, in contrast to "current," "last," or "public emergency work" occupation,

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referred to that occupation which the person regarded as his usual occupation and at which he was physically able to work. The usual industry and usual class of worker were those relating to the occupation which the person regarded as his usual one.

Statistics on the usual occupation of experienced persons in the labor force (including those on public emergency work) will be presented in a forthcoming report entitled "The Labor Force—Sample Statistics, Usual Occupation" (described above).

Diagram 2.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

Occupation classification.—The occupation classification used for the 1940 census contains 451 titles, arranged in 11 major occupation groups. Of these 451 titles, 221 represent distinct occupations although a few of these may in fact have a restricted industrial distribution. (For example, the occupation "Postmasters" is limited to the single industry category "Postal service," and the occupation "Buyers and department heads, store" is restricted to wholesale and retail trade.) The remaining 230 titles in the 451-item census occupation classification represent industry subdivisions of five occupations: "Proprietors, managers, and officials;" "Foremen;" "Inspectors;" "Operatives and kindred workers;" and "Laborers." The use of the 451-item list is restricted to the presentation of occupation information for employed workers by sex (table 58). In presenting the occupations of male and female experienced workers seeking work, and in the cross-classification of occupation by race, age, marital status, and wage or salary income (tables 59, 60, 62, 63, 65-70, 72, and 73), intermediate lists of 167 occupations for males and 76 occupations for females are used. All of the occupation data for employed workers were tabulated, however, according to the detailed classification of 451 items. (See "Availability of unpublished data," below.)

The intermediate occupation lists were derived chiefly by combining occupations in the detailed list of 451 occupations that are closely related or numerically small.

The intermediate occupation lists used in the 1940 census are uniform for all areas, whereas in previous censuses the condensed list differed from State to State according to the occupational distribution for a given State. Although this change in procedure may result in the loss of some significant information, it is believed that this loss is outweighed by the advantage of having statistics that are completely comparable from area to area.

With very few exceptions, the 451 items in the 1940 classification are convertible to the 327-item Convertibility List of Occupations which was designed by an interdepartmental Joint Committee on Occupational Classification (sponsored by the Central Statistical Board and the American Statistical Association) to increase comparability among occupation statistics compiled by various governmental and private agencies. The principal difference between the two classifications arises from a more detailed industrial subdivision, in the census classification,

of proprietors, managers, and officials; foremen; inspectors; operatives; and laborers. The census intermediate list of 167 occupations for males is, with two minor exceptions, convertible to the standard intermediate Convertibility List of 99 occupations, a shorter standard list devised for the use of agencies not requiring a detailed classification. The census intermediate list of 76 occupations for females and the 99-item Convertibility List are both convertible to a somewhat broader grouping of occupations.

The occupation classifications used for the 1910, 1920, and 1930 censuses differed in relatively minor respects only, so that the occupation statistics for these censuses are reasonably comparable. The classification adopted for the 1940 census, however, differs considerably from those used for these earlier censuses, with respect to arrangement and content of titles. In 1930, for example, most of the 534 occupation titles were grouped under a few major industrial headings ("Agriculture," "Forestry and fishing," "Extraction of minerals," etc.), based upon the industry in which the occupation was most commonly followed. In 1940, the 451 occupation titles are grouped into 11 major subdivisions which are essentially occupation groups, ("Professional and semiprofessional workers," "Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers," "Operatives and kindred workers," etc.), regardless of industrial attachment. In addition, many titles appear in the classification for one year but not for the other, and even similar titles in the two classifications are sometimes different in actual coverage. At many points, therefore, the two classifications are not directly comparable, although for occupations having well-defined standards of education and experience, especially for many professional and skilled-craft occupations, the comparability is adequate for most purposes. Studies are being made to determine for each title in the 1940 classification the most nearly comparable title or group of titles in the 1930 classification, and to determine the degree of comparability where there is a difference in coverage. The results of these studies, which will be presented in a later publication, will facilitate the comparison of occupation statistics for 1940 with those for earlier census years.

Although the adoption of the new occupation classification for the 1940 census has created some problems of comparability with the past, it is believed that this difficulty is outweighed by the advantages that result from the use of a classification which is comparable with those used by other agencies.

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Difficulties in the classification of occupations.—The task of classifying the enumerators' returns on occupation would be difficult enough if all the returns were specific and accurate descriptions of the occupations concerned, since it involves the assignment of many thousands of different designations to one or another of the 451 titles comprising the most detailed census occupational classification. It is made more difficult, however, by the failure of many enumerators to return exact designations of specific occupations. Indefinite returns result in some cases from carelessness on the part of the enumerators or from their lack of knowledge of occupational designations, and in other cases from lack of knowledge of the specific occupations of the family breadwinners on the part of housewives and others from whom the enumerators obtain their information.

In many instances indefinite occupation returns can be assigned to the proper classification through an examination of other entries on the schedule. For example, the return "Druggist" can often be assigned to the occupation class "Pharmacists" or to the class "Proprietors, drug store" on the basis of such collateral information as age, education, class of worker, and wage or salary income. Likewise, a person for whom the return was simply "Farm laborer" can usually be classified as a wage worker or as an unpaid family worker on the basis of schedule entries for family relationship, age, and receipt of income.

The industry return in particular is often of great assistance in the classification of an occupation; in fact, for many of the items in the occupational list some dependence on industry is essential. This is true not only of those in which the occupational designation itself involves reference to an industry (as "Spinner, cotton mill"), but also of other cases where the return in the industry column indirectly points out the proper occupational classification. A return of occupation and industry, "Salesman, pushcart," for example, would be classified under "Hucksters and peddlers" rather than under "Salesmen."

To some extent the difficulties in the classification of occupations grow out of the nature of the occupations themselves. At some points in what might be termed the occupational series the groups are clear-cut and distinct. A cabinetmaker, for example, is easily distinguished from a plumber or a bricklayer. At other points in the series the occupations do not fall into distinct categories or convenient groups but shade off one into another in such fashion as to call for almost arbitrary allocations to standard groups or classes.

From this it follows that some parts of the occupation classification must be accepted as representing categories less accurately and specifically defined than the cabinetmakers, plumbers, and bricklayers mentioned above. Frequently, there is difficulty in distinguishing, for example, between trained nurses and practical nurses; between technical engineers and stationary engineers; or between truck drivers and deliverymen, as a result of which the figures for these occupations must be considered somewhat less accurate than the figures representing occupations not involved in difficulties of this kind. Much additional detail regarding classification problems will be presented in a subsequent report.

Occupations of women and children.—It is obvious that in so large a job as that represented by the application of a detailed occupation classification to 50 million workers, there will be some misclassifications, not only those growing out of insufficient information on the part of the persons answering the census enumerator's question, but also misclassifications resulting from carelessness on the part of the enumerator and from clerical errors in the tabulation of the returns. It is believed, however, that the number of misclassifications is too small to have any serious effect on the usefulness of the statistics so far as concerns practically the whole range of the occupation classification. There are a few cases, nevertheless, where relatively small numbers of erroneous returns may produce what might be regarded as a serious misstatement of the facts. These cases are found mainly in the figures which appear on the tabulation sheets for women and children in certain occupations in which women and children are seldom employed.

In many such occupations small numbers of women are actually employed, though mainly under unusual circumstances. A woman returned as a blacksmith, for example, may prove on investigation to be a widow who continues to operate, through hired labor, the blacksmith shop which she inherited from her husband; or, in a few cases, a woman of unusual physique and temperament may be found actually performing the work of a blacksmith. In the process of inspecting the enumerators' returns for women in this occupation, however, it was found more frequently that a careless enumerator had made the entry indicating the occupation of blacksmith on the line for the blacksmith's wife rather than on the line for the blacksmith himself.

In 1930, and likewise in 1920, and to a large extent in 1910, the cards representing questionable returns for women and children were sorted out, checked back to the schedules, and corrected if there was evidence on the schedule that the classification was in error. This, of course, involved a considerable amount of delay and expense and did not reduce very materially the total amount of misclassification in the occupation statistics as a whole. It did, however, remove the most obviously visible misclassifications.

At the time the detailed occupational tabulations were taken up in 1940, there was urgent demand for the occupation figures and other data coming from the same machine tabulations, and the funds available for the completion of these tabulations were limited. It was decided, therefore, to forego, for the most part, the process of checking the questionable cards back to the schedules and to make no attempt to check up occasional returns of unusual occupations for women and children, except in those extreme cases where the occupation seemed to be quite impossible, as, for example, women returned as locomotive engineers. Returns of this latter class were adjusted, and all cases where the questionable item represented considerable numbers were looked up and corrected; but small numbers of borderline cases, such as women returned as blacksmiths, were allowed to remain.

The figures for women in these unusual occupations are, therefore, not comparable with those for 1930, and any nominal increase which the figures may show should be regarded as possibly the result of the change in procedure. In particular, these nominal increases should not be interpreted as indicating an expansion of the field of female activities.*

The situation with respect to both the returns and the tabulated data for children in occupations unusual for children is practically the same as that just outlined with respect to the data for women in unusual occupations, and the same cautions should be expressed with respect to the use of these figures. In particular, a nominal increase in the number of children in any age group in a given occupation, especially if the total number is small, should not be interpreted as necessarily indicating an increase in the number of children actually following that occupation.*

Occupational distribution of the experienced labor force.—Since data for persons on public emergency work during the census week are not given in the detailed occupation tables in this volume, these tables do not show the detailed occupational distribution of the entire experienced labor force, nor the distribution by race, age, marital status, or wage or salary income for all experienced workers in each occupation. In table V, however, the distribution by major occupation group of the entire experienced labor force is presented for the United States, by employment status and sex.⁴ For the most

* Occupations for which the data for females should be interpreted with special caution include most of the occupations in the major group "Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers;" most of the 41 specified classes of operatives and kindred workers listed first in the major group "Operatives and kindred workers" in table 58; most of the occupations in the major group "Protective service workers;" and the 6 specified groups of laborers listed first in the major group "Laborers, except farm and mine" in table 58. For example, many of the females listed as skilled "Machinists" or "Mechanics or repairmen (not elsewhere classified)" actually were semiskilled machine operators; and many of the females listed as "Painters (construction and maintenance)" were interior decorators.

* Occupations that are unusual for children under 18 years of age include many occupations in the major groups "Professional and semiprofessional workers" and "Farmers and farm managers;" and most of the occupations in the major groups "Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm," "Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers," and "Protective service workers." Most of the children returned as craftsmen or professional workers were doubtless, in fact, apprentices or assistants.

⁴ For employed persons (except those on public emergency work) and for experienced workers seeking work the major occupation group "Professional and semiprofessional workers" has been subdivided into "Professional workers" and "Semiprofessional workers;" and the major group "Farm laborers and foremen" has been subdivided into "Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen" and "Farm laborers (Unpaid family workers)."

For persons on public emergency work, the following combinations of major groups have been made, because of the special occupational distribution of these workers: "Farmers and farm managers" and "Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm" (to form the group "Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm"); "Domestic service workers" and "Service workers, except domestic and protective" (to form the group "Service workers, except protective"); "Farm laborers and foremen" and "Laborers, except farm and mine" (to form the group "Laborers, including farm").

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part, the occupational distribution for the entire experienced labor force shown in table V represents a mixture of current occupation for employed persons and emergency workers, and last occupation for experienced workers seeking work. It should be pointed out, however, that many emergency workers probably reported their usual or last nonemergency job instead of the emergency occupation to which they were assigned. These figures show striking differences between the occupational distributions of public emergency workers and the remainder of the experienced labor force. For example, only 14 percent of the employed workers and 27 percent of the experienced workers seeking work were laborers, whereas 51 percent of the persons on public emergency work were laborers. Operatives, on the other hand, represented 18 percent of all employed workers and 20 percent of the experienced workers seeking work, but only about 12 percent of the emergency workers. To some extent, the occupational distribution of emergency workers reflects the restricted character of emergency-work projects, which frequently utilized large numbers of men as laborers in various types of unskilled work and of women as operatives in apparel manufacturing. The usual occupations of many emergency workers were undoubtedly different from the emergency occupations to which they were assigned. Because of these differences in occupational distribution, the statistics in the detailed tables for employed workers and experienced workers seeking work do not give a precise indication of the occupational distribution of the total experienced labor force, nor can the data be used to compute directly unemployment rates by occupation. The basis of such unemployment rates will be provided by the occupation statistics for the entire experienced labor force which will be presented in the report entitled "The Labor Force—Sample Statistics, Usual Occupation" (See "Related Reports," above).

Industry classification.—Because of the increased importance of industry as a classification of the labor force, the volume of industry statistics presented for the 1940 census is considerably greater than for earlier censuses. In 1930, industry statistics published for States and principal cities were limited to a condensed classification, by sex. In the 1940 census, on the other hand, industry statistics for these areas include classifications by race, age, employment status, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment.

The industry classification used in the 1940 census contains 132 items. This classification is a condensation of the 1,411 titles in the Standard Industrial Classification. It was prepared for use in classifying industry returns from workers or members of their families, by the Joint Committee on Occupational Classification, in cooperation with the Committee on Industrial Classification which was sponsored by the Central Statistical Board.

The use of the 132-item list of industries is restricted to the presentation of industry data for employed workers (except those on public emergency work) and experienced workers seeking work, by sex and color (tables 74 and 75). An intermediate list of 82 industries is used in presenting classifications of industry by race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment (tables 76-84, 86, 87, and 89 to 91). This intermediate list was derived chiefly by combining industries in the 132-item list which are closely related or numerically small. All of these data, however, were tabulated in terms of the complete list of 132 industries. (See "Availability of unpublished data," below.)

Not all of the titles in the 1940 industry classification correspond with those in the 128-item industry classification used in the 1930 census. Some titles appear in the classification for one year but not the other, and similar titles in the two classifications are sometimes different in actual coverage. Studies which are being made of the relationship between the 1940 and 1930 industry classifications will show the items that correspond in the classifications for the two censuses, indicate the probable extent of difference in other items, and list the items that are not comparable.

Difficulties in the classification of industries.—The problems in industry classification are in general similar to the problems of occupation classification discussed above, except that assistance in the classification of indefinite returns is sometimes available not only from other parts of the population schedule, but also from information with respect to industries existing in a given locality or from the industry classification of a specifically-named employer, which may be obtained from industrial directories and similar publications.

Table V. MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	Total	Male	Female
Experienced labor force.....	58,082,150	50,481,800	12,540,378
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,549,904	2,026,073	1,543,921
Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm.....	9,059,984	8,448,068	589,921
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	8,307,490	4,809,619	3,497,871
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,077,094	5,751,287	1,252,287
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,415,901	7,009,762	2,405,149
Protective service workers.....	740,876	738,480	7,456
Service workers, except protective.....	5,517,194	1,800,476	3,416,718
Laborers, including farm.....	6,605,256	6,139,309	465,947
Occupation not reported.....	962,009	868,311	293,698
Employed (except emergency work).....	45,166,083	34,027,900	11,138,178
Professional workers.....	2,981,592	1,511,118	1,370,474
Semiprofessional workers.....	443,456	384,269	59,187
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,143,614	4,991,715	151,899
Proprietors, managers, and officials, excl. farm.....	3,749,297	3,325,767	423,530
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	7,517,680	4,360,448	3,155,902
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,085,722	4,949,132	106,590
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,222,277	5,205,498	2,046,379
Domestic service workers.....	2,111,514	145,231	1,966,283
Protective service workers.....	681,534	677,213	4,321
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,776,800	1,519,468	1,257,318
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,994,890	1,828,164	96,726
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,185,180	941,841	233,279
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,064,189	2,925,493	96,436
Occupation not reported.....	376,719	344,734	133,985
Seeking work, experienced.....	4,326,459	3,881,881	944,588
Professional workers.....	102,958	59,390	43,568
Semiprofessional workers.....	30,408	23,984	6,422
Farmers and farm managers.....	38,184	35,561	2,623
Proprietors, managers, and officials, excl. farm.....	85,543	78,989	6,554
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	545,253	318,612	226,641
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	591,222	553,613	7,612
Operatives and kindred workers.....	873,483	678,386	195,097
Domestic service workers.....	215,845	19,450	196,395
Protective service workers.....	84,771	84,557	214
Service workers, excl. domestic and protective.....	256,980	140,015	106,920
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	302,093	284,737	17,356
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	18,403	15,899	2,574
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	246,132	239,557	17,578
Occupation not reported.....	369,435	329,207	116,588
On public emergency work.....	2,359,606	2,072,094	457,512
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	70,942	47,307	23,635
Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm.....	15,856	14,042	1,814
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	244,807	130,359	114,948
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	230,147	219,112	11,035
Operatives and kindred workers.....	290,141	215,466	184,673
Protective service workers.....	84,771	81,850	2,921
Service workers, except protective.....	146,300	59,898	87,008
Laborers, including farm.....	1,285,697	1,274,488	9,199
Occupation not reported.....	213,822	170,370	43,452
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
Experienced labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	6.8	5.1	12.3
Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm.....	17.4	21.4	4.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	16.0	12.2	27.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11.3	14.6	1.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18.1	17.8	19.2
Protective service workers.....	1.4	1.9	0.1
Service workers, except protective.....	10.6	4.8	26.8
Laborers, including farm.....	16.5	20.6	3.7
Occupation not reported.....	1.8	1.7	2.8
Employed (except emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional workers.....	6.4	4.4	12.3
Semiprofessional workers.....	1.0	1.1	0.9
Farmers and farm managers.....	11.4	14.7	1.4
Proprietors, managers, and officials, excl. farm.....	8.3	9.8	3.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	16.6	12.8	28.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11.2	14.5	1.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18.3	18.2	18.4
Domestic service workers.....	4.7	0.4	17.7
Protective service workers.....	1.5	2.0	0.1
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	6.1	4.5	11.3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	4.3	8.4	0.9
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1.6	2.6	2.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6.8	8.7	0.9
Occupation not reported.....	0.8	0.7	1.2
Seeking work, experienced.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional workers.....	2.4	1.8	4.6
Semiprofessional workers.....	0.7	0.7	0.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.8	1.0	0.1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, excl. farm.....	2.0	2.3	0.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12.6	9.4	24.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.7	17.3	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	20.2	20.1	20.7
Domestic service workers.....	5.0	0.6	20.8
Protective service workers.....	1.9	1.7	0.1
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	6.2	4.7	11.3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	7.0	8.4	1.9
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1.4	2.5	2.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	19.6	24.5	1.9
Occupation not reported.....	9.0	6.1	12.8
On public emergency work.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	2.8	2.9	5.3
Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm.....	0.6	0.7	0.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	9.7	6.3	22.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9.1	10.6	2.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11.1	11.1	15.0
Protective service workers.....	1.4	1.5	0.6
Service workers, except protective.....	8.9	2.9	19.0
Laborers, including farm.....	20.7	21.8	2.0
Occupation not reported.....	8.5	8.2	9.5

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The industry returned as "Mining" on a schedule for certain counties in Pennsylvania, for example, may safely be classified as "Coal mining," while a similar return on a schedule for certain counties in Wisconsin may be classified specifically as "Metal mining." Likewise, the industry return, "Textile mill," on a schedule for a town in Alabama in which the only textile plant is a cotton mill, may safely be classified as "Cotton manufactures." It is not always possible, of course, to supplement the enumerator's returns in this fashion.

Typical industry returns in connection with which there are difficulties of the type just indicated are "Box factory" (which may make either paperboard boxes or wooden boxes), "Rayon factory" (which may represent the chemical industry producing rayon yarn or the textile industry using rayon yarn in weaving), "Lumber company" (which may represent a logging company, a sawmill, or a lumber dealer), and "Oil company" (which may represent the production of crude petroleum, the refining of petroleum, the selling of petroleum products, etc.).

As in the case of the occupation classification, therefore, the user of the statistics for workers classified by industry should keep in mind the fact that the figures for those industry classifications which are clear-cut and definite are likely to be more accurate than those for industry classifications involving complications like those mentioned above.

Coverage of industry classifications "Government," "Domestic service," and "Agriculture."—The industry classification "Government (not elsewhere classified)" does not include all persons employed by governmental agencies. Persons are included in this classification only if they were engaged in activities that are peculiarly governmental functions. Government employees who were engaged in activities that are commonly performed by employees of private enterprises are included in the industry classification in which their activities fell. For example, a tax collector is included in the industry classification "Government," but a lineman employed by a municipally owned power plant is classified in the category "Electric light and power." The total number of persons employed by governmental agencies, therefore, cannot be obtained from the industry classification, but such a figure is available from the class of worker data presented in tables 2 and 78.

The industry group "Domestic service" is somewhat more inclusive than the major occupation group "Domestic service workers," which is limited to "Housekeepers, private family," "Laundresses, private family," and "Servants, private family." The industry classification "Domestic service" includes not only these workers but also persons in occupations such as practical nurse, chauffeur, and gardener, if they were employed by private families.

The industry classification "Agriculture" is likewise somewhat more inclusive than the two major occupation groups "Farmers and farm managers" and "Farm laborers and foremen." The industry classification also includes persons employed on farms in other occupations, such as truck and tractor drivers, mechanics and repairmen, and bookkeepers, and persons engaged in agricultural activities other than strictly farm operation, such as cotton ginning, landscape gardening, greenhouses, and farm services such as irrigation and spraying.

Unemployment by industry.—Table VI presents, for the United States, a distribution of males and females by major industry group, for employed persons (except those on public emergency work) and for experienced workers seeking work. The figures in this table cannot be used directly to compute unemployment rates by industry group, since these statistics do not include persons assigned to public emergency work projects, whose industrial distribution was quite different from that of other workers. It is possible, however, to use these figures to indicate approximate differences in unemployment rates among industry groups, by comparing the percentage of all experienced workers seeking work who were in a given industry group with the percentage of all employed persons in that group. On the basis of such a comparison, it appears that unemployment was relatively high in the construction, mining, and amusement industries, and relatively low in professional services; government; agriculture, forestry, and fishery; and finance, insurance, and real estate.

Comparison of occupation and industry statistics for 1940 with data from earlier censuses.—No comparisons of the 1940 census data on occupation and industry with similar data from the 1930 and earlier censuses are included in this summary. Such comparisons are complicated by four important considerations.

In the first place, gainful workers, the group for which occupation and industry statistics were presented in previous censuses, are not directly comparable with the 1940 labor force. (See "Comparison of 1940 data on the labor force with previous census data for gainful workers," above.)

Table VI. MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	Total	Males	Females
Employed (except emergency work).....	48,164,028	24,097,906	11,186,176
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	8,475,438	7,908,848	467,089
Mining.....	913,000	908,061	10,889
Construction.....	8,006,874	8,028,082	34,842
Manufacturing.....	10,578,848	8,820,990	2,322,228
Transport, commun., and other public utilities..	8,113,858	8,766,887	940,086
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7,536,768	8,509,226	2,029,540
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,467,597	1,018,897	454,800
Business and repair services.....	864,524	767,377	76,877
Personal services.....	4,009,817	1,123,506	2,876,763
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	896,348	816,063	79,879
Professional and related services.....	2,817,521	1,478,468	1,946,126
Government.....	1,758,497	1,414,069	329,418
Industry not reported.....	668,836	450,570	238,266
Seeking work, experienced.....	4,828,469	2,281,681	944,568
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	293,869	286,978	24,896
Mining.....	120,523	129,767	756
Construction.....	708,866	708,884	8,048
Manufacturing.....	897,184	699,565	197,569
Transport, commun., and other public utilities..	223,426	212,836	10,598
Wholesale and retail trade.....	584,379	418,128	171,227
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	87,871	51,769	16,102
Business and repair services.....	84,032	76,877	5,708
Personal services.....	369,586	106,542	263,964
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	64,785	58,123	12,612
Professional and related services.....	104,474	46,843	59,811
Government.....	57,363	43,925	13,437
Industry not reported.....	640,869	476,866	168,408
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
Employed (except emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	18.8	22.5	4.4
Mining.....	2.0	2.7	0.1
Construction.....	4.4	2.9	0.8
Manufacturing.....	23.4	24.2	20.8
Transport, commun., and other public utilities..	6.9	8.1	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.7	16.2	18.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.2	3.0	4.1
Business and repair services.....	1.9	2.3	0.7
Personal services.....	8.9	3.3	25.8
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.9	0.9	0.7
Professional and related services.....	7.8	4.3	16.6
Government.....	2.5	4.2	3.0
Industry not reported.....	1.3	1.3	2.1
Seeking work, experienced.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	9.1	10.9	8.6
Mining.....	2.0	3.6	0.1
Construction.....	16.4	20.9	0.5
Manufacturing.....	20.7	20.7	20.9
Transport, commun., and other public utilities..	5.8	6.3	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13.0	12.2	15.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1.6	1.5	1.7
Business and repair services.....	1.5	2.3	0.6
Personal services.....	6.3	2.1	27.9
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.5	1.5	1.3
Professional and related services.....	2.4	1.3	6.3
Government.....	1.3	1.3	1.4
Industry not reported.....	14.8	14.1	17.3

Second, the detailed occupation and industry data shown here do not cover the entire labor force. For persons on public emergency work, no data on industry are presented, and the occupation classification is limited to major occupation groups.

Third, the occupations and industries reported for 1930 and previous years did not necessarily apply to the current jobs of employed workers, or to the latest jobs of unemployed workers. Consequently, it is difficult to determine to what extent the figures for these earlier censuses may represent usual rather than current or latest occupations and industries. In the 1940 census, on the other hand, the inquiries were designed to obtain current occupation and industry for employed workers and latest occupation and industry for persons seeking work. Finally, as pointed out above, the 1940 classifications of occupation and industry differ from those used in previous censuses.

Comparability of census statistics on occupation and industry with data from other sources.—The statistics on occupation and industry collected by other agencies are not entirely comparable with census data because of differences in the methods of obtaining the information. Occupation and industry classifications based on the reports of employers may be expected to differ considerably from those based on interviews with employees. Likewise, data obtained from detailed interviews with individual workers may be considerably different from those obtained by the census method of house-to-house enumeration. In census enumeration, the information is frequently obtained from the wives of the workers or from other members of their households who may not be able to describe accurately the worker's

occupation and industry. Even when the respondent is entirely familiar with the worker's job, his description is often inexact. Moreover, the enumerators frequently lack the technical knowledge needed to distinguish between closely related occupations and industries and to select the information most essential for accurate classification.

In most of the industry statistics based upon reports obtained from employers, the employees of a given establishment are classified according to the major industrial activity of the establishment. Thus, persons employed in the garage of a department store, or the power plant of a steel rolling mill are usually classified in the department store or steel mill industries, respectively. The 1940 census enumerators were similarly instructed that persons working in a department or other unit incidental to the main work of an establishment should be reported as engaged in the major industrial activity of the establishment. However, the relationship between major and auxiliary activities of a given establishment is much more readily identifiable from the records of the establishment in which a given person is employed than from the member of the person's household who supplies information concerning him to the census enumerator. Accordingly, the figures shown here for those industrial activities which are frequently subsidiary to other activities are likely to be greater than corresponding statistics obtained from reports by employers.

Another reason for possible differences between statistics based upon house-to-house canvass and those collected from employers arises in the treatment of persons having two or more different jobs in a given week. Such persons are counted only once in the population census, being classified in the occupation and industry in which they worked the greater number of hours. They may be counted more than once, however, in reports collected from employers, since they appear on the weekly pay roll of more than one employer. For example, a person who devoted most of his time to working in a mine but in addition operated a farm was classified in the population census as a mine operative. Such a person may have been included as a farm operator by an agency collecting statistics on agricultural employment and also as a mine worker by an agency collecting statistics on nonagricultural employment.

Wage or salary income in 1939.—In 1940, inquiries concerning income were made for the first time in the history of the Population census, in order to provide statistics regarding the adequacy of employment and the economic well-being of the people. All persons 14 years old and over (except inmates of specified institutions) were asked to report the amount of money wage or salary income received in 1939. (Those who received over \$5,000 were required only to report that they had received more than that amount.) Persons 14 years old and over were also asked to report whether they had received \$50 or more from sources other than money wages or salaries in 1939. This comparatively small amount was chosen in order to identify those persons whose incomes were, for all practical purposes, limited to receipts from wages or salaries. A question regarding the exact amount of nonwage income was not included in the census because of the very considerable additional burden of enumeration that such a question would have entailed. Statistics on the receipt of nonwage income are not presented in this summary but are shown, together with more detailed statistics on wage or salary income, in the report entitled "The Labor Force—Sample Statistics, Wage or Salary Income in 1939," described above.

Wage or salary income as defined for the purposes of the 1940 census includes all money received by persons as compensation for work or services performed as employees, including commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, bonuses, etc., as well as receipts commonly referred to as wages or salaries. Enumerators were instructed not to consider as wage or salary income receipts from business profits, fees, travel reimbursements, sale of crops, unemployment compensation, etc., nor compensation in forms other than money, such as meals, lodging, clothing, fuel, etc.

The data on wage or salary income for persons comprising the experienced labor force as of the census week, March 24 to 30, 1940, are summarized for the United States in table VII. Table 71 presents similar data for the urban and rural areas of four broad regions.

Statistics on wage or salary income in 1939 by occupation and sex are presented for the United States and for regions in tables 72 and 73 for persons who were in the labor force in the census week, except new workers and persons who were on public emergency work. In order to show the relationship between income and amount of employment, wage or salary income data are presented not only for the total of these workers in each occupation, but also for the group who worked 12 months (50 to 52

weeks) in 1939. The latter group represents persons who worked substantially full time during the year for pay or profit or at unpaid family work.

Table VII. WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[In the tabulation from which the income tables in this bulletin were derived it was impossible to separate persons who received no wage or salary income from those who received \$1 to \$99. For purposes of the present table, this separation has been made on the basis of data derived from tabulations of a five-percent sample of the 1940 census returns]

WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	NUMBER			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	52,022,158	29,421,890	12,540,278	100.0	100.0	100.0
With wage or salary income....	38,112,361	28,137,632	9,974,729	73.3	71.3	79.5
Without wage or salary income..	11,349,109	9,224,666	2,124,441	21.8	23.4	16.9
Not reported.....	2,560,688	2,119,590	441,108	4.9	5.4	3.5
With wage or salary income....	38,112,361	28,137,632	9,974,729	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$99.....	1,654,505	925,726	758,779	4.3	3.2	7.6
\$100 to \$199.....	2,597,522	1,564,910	1,032,612	6.8	5.6	10.4
\$200 to \$399.....	5,273,144	3,517,272	1,755,872	13.8	12.5	17.6
\$400 to \$599.....	4,542,653	3,036,976	1,505,677	11.9	10.8	15.1
\$600 to \$799.....	4,656,915	3,057,331	1,599,584	12.2	10.9	16.0
\$800 to \$999.....	3,658,595	2,531,154	1,127,441	9.6	9.0	11.9
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	3,218,152	2,477,273	740,879	8.4	8.8	7.4
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	3,064,564	2,524,150	540,414	8.0	9.0	5.4
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	2,386,362	2,060,963	325,399	6.3	7.3	3.3
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	2,786,498	2,483,170	303,328	7.3	8.8	3.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,095,224	1,935,794	161,430	5.5	6.9	1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	800,721	747,032	53,689	2.1	2.7	0.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	963,345	905,448	57,897	2.5	3.2	0.6
\$5,000 and over.....	404,161	392,435	11,726	1.1	1.4	0.1

In occupational groups containing many employers, own-account workers, or unpaid family workers, a large proportion of the workers are classified as having received less than \$100 in wage or salary income, since for these classes of workers receipts other than wages or salaries are the principal source of income. Because of mechanical limitations, it was impossible to restrict the tabulation to wage or salary workers or to separate persons who received no wage or salary income from those who received \$1 to \$99. In table VII, however, this separation has been made on the basis of data for a five-percent sample of the population. In table 72, the size of the group normally receiving compensation in the form of wages or salaries is indicated for each occupation by figures showing the number of experienced persons in the labor force (except those on public emergency work) during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, who were wage or salary workers in that week. In order to facilitate comparisons of the wage or salary distributions for the various occupations, percentage distributions by amount of wage or salary income are shown in table 73. This table is limited to occupations for which the wage or salary data are most significant, namely, to occupations which, for the United States as a whole, are composed predominately (95 percent or more) of wage or salary workers.

The majority of the persons for whom wage or salary income was not reported probably had no wage or salary income in 1939, since available evidence indicates that most of these persons were employers, own-account workers, and unpaid family workers.

The wage or salary income questions on the population schedule referred to the calendar year 1939, while the employment status, class of worker, and occupational classifications referred to the week of March 24 to 30, 1940. The number of persons who shifted from one occupation to another during 1939 and early 1940 is probably not great enough to distort the income distributions for the majority of occupations, but there is a possibility that substantial shifts may have occurred in particular occupations in some areas. Because of the rapid turnover of emergency project employment the difference in time reference probably is most important in connection with the wage or salary income distribution of persons on public emergency work. A considerable proportion of the wage or salary income reported by persons on public emergency work was derived from private employment.

Two important factors may have operated to make for inaccurate reporting of the data on wage or salary income. First, persons who received their compensation in many separate installments of irregular amounts may not have been able to determine accurately the total amount received. Second, some informants who replied to the census inquiries for the whole family undoubtedly did not know the precise amount of wage or salary income received by each member. Nevertheless the statistics present a reasonably accurate picture of the amount and distribution of wage or salary income received in 1939.

INTRODUCTION

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Hours worked during the census week.—The question on hours of work in the 1940 census pertained to the number of hours worked during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, by persons who were at work (except on public emergency work) during that week. The data on hours of work for wage or salary workers at work are summarized for the United States in table VIII. In table 87 a percentage distribution by hours worked is given for each industry.

Table VIII. HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940	NUMBER			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Employed (exc. emerg. work)	33,965,259	24,190,453	9,774,806	-	-	-
At work.....	33,146,798	23,631,183	9,515,599	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 hours.....	1,177,399	859,183	318,214	1.9	1.5	2.7
14 to 29 hours.....	2,053,864	1,311,147	744,737	6.2	5.3	7.8
30 to 34 hours.....	1,638,768	1,012,811	625,957	4.9	4.3	6.6
35 to 39 hours.....	1,768,864	1,031,575	737,289	5.3	4.4	7.7
40 hours.....	10,375,841	7,990,530	2,384,711	31.3	32.1	29.3
41 to 44 hours.....	3,788,169	2,640,728	1,099,443	11.3	11.2	11.5
45 to 47 hours.....	704,069	506,875	197,194	2.1	2.1	2.1
48 hours.....	4,638,900	3,496,393	1,192,506	14.1	14.6	13.5
49 to 59 hours.....	2,627,977	2,007,179	620,798	7.9	8.3	6.5
60 to 69 hours.....	2,107,434	1,631,822	475,152	6.4	7.1	4.5
70 or more hours.....	1,274,641	997,245	277,399	3.8	4.2	3.9
Hours not reported.....	1,549,848	991,631	557,517	4.7	4.2	5.9
With a job but not at work.....	818,501	559,286	259,213	-	-	-

The groupings of hours worked that appear in these tables are designed to show the length of the usual work week in each industry at the time of the census, and the proportions of workers whose hours were above or below the typical number. Since 40 hours and 48 hours were standards for full-time work in many industries, persons who reported exactly these numbers of hours are shown separately. The proportions of persons who worked less than the most common number of hours are indicative of the prevalence of part-time employment in the various industries at the time of the census. It should be borne in mind, however, that the standards of full-time work vary extensively even within a single industry, and that many persons working part time do not desire more work.

Data on hours of work are not shown in this summary for persons other than wage or salary workers because these data are less significant and less reliable than those for wage or salary workers. Employers, own-account workers, and unpaid family workers do not ordinarily follow regular schedules of work, and it is often difficult, especially for professional men working on their own account, to determine the number of hours devoted to their occupations or businesses during a week. Data on hours worked for all persons at work in the census week will be shown in some of the publications based on five-percent sample tabulations (see "Related reports," above).

Months worked in 1939.—In addition to data on employment status in the census week, information was obtained in the 1940 census on amount of employment in 1939. All persons 14 years old and over at the time of the census, except inmates of certain institutions, were asked to report the number of weeks worked for pay or profit, including public emergency work, or at unpaid family work. For periods of part-time work, the report was to be made in terms of equivalent full-time weeks, a full-time week being defined as the number of hours locally regarded as full time for the given occupation and industry. Paid vacations or other absences with pay were included in the number of weeks worked. However, summer vacations of school teachers who did no other work during the summer were not counted as time worked.

The returns for weeks worked in 1939 have been converted into months in the tables in this summary, because a large proportion of the reports were only approximate, and did not represent valid statements of the precise number of weeks of work. The groupings of months worked that are used in this summary are listed below with their equivalents in terms of the original reports of weeks worked.

Number of months worked	Reported number of weeks worked
Without work in 1939.....	0 weeks
With work in 1939:	
Less than 3 months.....	1 to 10 weeks
3 to 5 months.....	11 to 23 weeks
6 to 8 months.....	24 to 35 weeks
9 to 11 months.....	36 to 49 weeks
12 months.....	50 to 52 weeks

The distribution of wage or salary workers by number of months worked in 1939, according to employment status during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, is presented for the United States in table IX. An indication of the relationship between employment status at the time of the census and idleness during the preceding year can be obtained by subtracting the number of months worked from twelve. This procedure yields only an approximate indication of the number of months unemployed, however, because of three complications. In the first place, the number of months worked includes months on public emergency work, so that some of the persons reporting 12 months worked in 1939 were actually unemployed during part or all of the year. In the second place, the figures do not take account of periods during which the persons were not in the labor force; for example, persons without work in 1939 include not only those who were unemployed during the whole year, but also some persons who were in the labor force at the time of the census but had not been in the labor force at any time in 1939. Finally, months worked were to be reported in terms of equivalent full-time months, so that for part-time workers the number of months worked in 1939 is less than the number of months during which they had some employment.

Table IX. MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	NUMBER			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All wage or salary wkrs..	40,575,682	29,456,897	11,148,785	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	2,120,693	1,322,376	798,317	5.2	4.5	7.2
With work in 1939.....	37,646,019	27,583,784	10,062,235	92.8	95.7	90.3
Under 3 months.....	1,374,375	949,883	424,492	3.4	2.9	4.7
3 to 5 months.....	3,173,052	2,190,592	982,470	7.8	7.4	8.8
6 to 8 months.....	5,396,894	4,045,406	1,351,488	13.3	13.6	12.4
9 to 11 months.....	6,617,613	4,776,908	1,840,705	16.3	16.3	16.5
12 months.....	21,064,132	15,748,146	5,315,987	52.0	53.5	47.9
Work in 1939 not reported.....	808,970	580,737	228,233	2.0	1.8	2.6
Employed (exc. emerg. work)	33,965,259	24,190,453	9,774,806	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	900,615	454,656	445,959	2.7	1.8	4.8
With work in 1939.....	32,557,908	23,456,548	9,101,360	95.9	97.0	93.1
Under 3 months.....	770,871	451,869	318,992	2.3	1.7	3.6
3 to 5 months.....	2,053,635	1,279,519	774,116	6.0	5.3	7.6
6 to 8 months.....	4,004,568	2,836,940	1,167,628	11.8	11.7	11.9
9 to 11 months.....	5,560,058	3,895,194	1,664,864	16.4	16.1	17.0
12 months.....	20,159,741	15,081,300	5,078,441	59.5	62.1	53.0
Work in 1939 not reported.....	506,736	299,253	207,483	1.5	1.2	2.1
On emergency work.....	2,529,606	2,072,094	457,512	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	176,710	124,017	52,693	7.1	8.0	12.0
With work in 1939.....	2,352,896	1,948,077	404,819	92.9	91.4	84.7
Under 3 months.....	175,849	119,979	55,870	6.9	5.8	12.2
3 to 5 months.....	398,623	269,023	129,600	15.4	14.9	17.4
6 to 8 months.....	588,738	405,607	183,131	23.0	24.4	16.9
9 to 11 months.....	612,965	419,504	193,461	24.2	25.0	20.9
12 months.....	521,995	345,980	176,015	20.6	21.3	17.4
Work in 1939 not reported.....	69,366	44,128	25,238	2.7	2.6	3.3
Seeking work.....	4,080,817	3,164,380	916,437	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	1,041,368	763,801	277,567	25.5	24.1	30.3
With work in 1939.....	2,806,321	2,223,547	572,774	69.5	70.6	68.5
Under 3 months.....	428,235	306,615	121,620	10.5	9.8	13.1
3 to 5 months.....	760,733	508,148	252,585	18.6	19.0	17.3
6 to 8 months.....	809,508	571,909	237,599	19.8	21.2	15.0
9 to 11 months.....	444,566	286,207	158,359	10.9	11.6	8.6
12 months.....	363,499	224,468	139,031	8.9	9.0	8.6
Work in 1939 not reported.....	232,868	167,805	65,063	5.7	5.3	7.2

The data on months worked are especially valuable in the analysis of the incidence of unemployment in various industries, since the statistics on employment status during the census week do not take account of seasonal variations and other

* This lack of precision was evidenced by a marked tendency for enumerators to report weeks worked in multiples of 4 weeks, indicating that they had determined the approximate amount of employment in terms of months, and multiplied the number of months by four to obtain the number of weeks. In converting the returns to months for purposes of publication, it was necessary to take account of the slight error that resulted from the enumerators' procedure of multiplying the number of months by four instead of by four and one-third. The class intervals were so chosen that the weekly equivalent of any given number of months would always fall in the same interval, whether the conversion was made on the basis of four or four and one-third weeks per month. Thus, 9 months might be figured incorrectly as 36 weeks or correctly as 39 weeks, but both figures fall in the group 36 to 49 weeks, which is equivalent to 9 to 11 months. In the case of 12 months, however, this procedure was not used, since it was apparent that enumerators had seldom used 48 weeks as the equivalent of 12 months.

Irregularities in employment, which are exceedingly important in many industries. Data on months worked in 1939 for wage or salary workers (except those on public emergency work) are presented by industry in tables 89 and 90. For industries in which there is much part-time or casual employment, however, and for seasonal industries, the data on months worked should be interpreted with care. Accurate reports were frequently unobtainable for persons who worked intermittently at many separate times during the year. In many cases the information was not obtained from the worker himself, but from a relative or other member of the household who may not have been able to report accurately the amount of employment in 1939. Moreover, the classifications according to employment status, class of worker, and industry refer to the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, nearly 3 months after the calendar year to which the data on months worked refer. The number of persons who shifted from one industry to another during 1939 and early 1940 was probably not great enough to distort the distribution by months worked for the majority of industries, but substantial shifts may have occurred in particular industries in some areas. Because of the rapid turnover of emergency project employment the difference in time reference probably is most important in connection with the data on months worked for persons on public emergency work.

Data on months worked in 1939 are not presented in this volume for employers, own-account workers, or unpaid family workers because these figures are less significant and less reliable for such workers than for wage or salary workers. Statistics on months worked for all persons 14 years old and over will be presented in some of the publications based on five-percent sample tabulations (see "Related reports," above).

In the Censuses of 1890 and 1900, gainful workers were classified according to number of months unemployed during the 12-month period preceding the census date. Similar information was obtained on the census schedules for 1880 and 1910, but the results for these years were not published.

Duration of unemployment.—Data on the duration of unemployment were obtained for persons who were seeking work or on public emergency work in the census week. The duration of unemployment represents the length of time (up to March 30, 1940) during which these persons had been seeking work or working on public emergency projects. For persons who had previously worked at private or nonemergency government jobs, duration of unemployment was defined as the length of time since the end of the last full-time private or nonemergency government job of 1 month or more. For persons who had never worked for 1 month or more at such a job (and for persons who had been out of the labor force for considerable periods of time), enumerators were instructed to report the length of time since the person last began to seek work.

Statistics on duration of unemployment were obtained also in the 1930 census. These statistics, however, are not closely comparable with the 1940 figures because of differences in the definitions of the groups of workers to which the figures refer.

Duration of unemployment was reported on the 1940 census schedules in terms of weeks, but in this summary the data are presented in terms of months.* The classes of duration of unemployment that are used, and their equivalents in terms of weeks as reported, are listed below.

Duration in months	Reported duration in weeks
Less than 1 month.....	Under 3 weeks
1 month.....	3 to 6 weeks
2 months.....	7 to 10 weeks
3 months.....	11 to 14 weeks
4 and 5 months.....	15 to 23 weeks
6 to 8 months.....	24 to 35 weeks
9 to 11 months.....	36 to 49 weeks
12 to 23 months.....	50 to 99 weeks
24 to 59 months.....	100 to 249 weeks
60 or more months.....	250 or more weeks

* For a statement of the reasons for the conversion to months and the procedures used, see "Months worked in 1939," above. In addition, there was evidence of a tendency to report very long durations of unemployment in multiples of 50 weeks, indicating that some enumerators had calculated the number of weeks by multiplying a given number of years by 50. To take account of this tendency, the classes designated as 12 to 23 months, 24 to 59 months, and 60 or more months, representing 1, 2 to 4, and 5 or more years, respectively, were so designed that the weekly equivalent of any given number of years would always fall in the same interval, whether the conversion was made on the basis of 50 or 52 weeks per year.

A summary of the statistics on duration of unemployment for wage or salary workers seeking work, by sex, with a percent distribution, is presented for the United States in table X. In tables 91 and 92, similar data are given for wage or salary workers seeking work, by industry. The statistics for new workers and for persons on public emergency work are not as reliable as those for experienced workers seeking work. For new workers the duration of unemployment is intended to represent the length of time since the person began to seek work, which is less definite and more difficult to report accurately than the length of time since the end of the last job. A large proportion of new workers and of persons on public emergency work did not report duration of unemployment, and it is unsafe to assume that the periods of unemployment of those who failed to report were similar to those which were reported.

Table X. DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	NUMBER			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	4,080,817	2,164,350	916,467	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	119,508	87,479	32,029	2.9	2.6	3.5
1 month.....	218,784	237,156	79,598	7.7	7.5	8.2
2 months.....	259,849	199,792	59,457	6.4	6.3	6.5
3 months.....	404,009	309,805	94,204	9.9	9.8	10.3
4 and 5 months.....	463,596	374,554	89,074	11.4	11.6	9.7
6 to 8 months.....	476,515	380,627	95,888	11.7	12.0	10.5
9 to 11 months.....	278,509	209,691	68,818	6.7	6.4	6.9
12 to 23 months.....	850,940	630,386	220,554	20.8	21.3	14.3
24 to 59 months.....	444,398	359,244	85,094	10.9	11.3	9.4
60 months or more.....	155,349	138,746	21,623	3.8	4.2	2.4
Duration not reported....	682,198	458,410	169,788	16.8	14.3	18.5

Reliability of categories with small numbers.—Categories with small numbers should be used with care, since they may in part represent undetected errors of enumeration. This caution applies especially to occupation and industry classifications that include small numbers of persons. (See "Comparability of census statistics on occupation and industry with data from other sources," and "Occupations of women and children," above.)

AVAILABILITY OF UNPUBLISHED DATA

Because of space limitations it has not been possible to publish all of the statistics that were tabulated. These statistics can be made available for the cost of preparing and reproducing them. Requests for these data, addressed to the Director of the Census, Washington, D. C., will receive a prompt reply, including an estimate of the cost of preparing the figures.

All of the statistics on occupation for employed workers are available according to the detailed classification of 451 occupations, although only intermediate lists are published in tables 59, 60, 62, 63, 65 to 70, and 72. The data for persons seeking work, on the other hand, were tabulated according to the intermediate lists of occupations and cannot be obtained in greater detail. All of the statistics by industry, both for employed workers and for those seeking work, are available according to the detailed classification of 132 industries shown in tables 74 and 75, although a condensed classification appears in tables 76 to 84, 86, 87, and 89 to 92.

In the tables on wage or salary income and months worked in 1939 (tables 71 to 73, 89, and 90), the data for employed workers and persons seeking work have been combined; separate figures for these two employment status categories are available. The figures on major occupation group by industry, presented for employed workers only in tables 82 and 83, are available for experienced workers seeking work.

Finally, statistics on class of worker according to occupation were tabulated, but only the number of wage or salary workers in each occupation is published, in table 72. The unpublished tabulation shows the numbers of private wage or salary workers, government workers, employers and own-account workers, and unpaid family workers, by sex, employment status, and occupation (according to the detailed occupation list for employed workers and the intermediate lists for experienced workers seeking work), for States, urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm areas, and each city of 100,000 or more.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS,
URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE						
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (excl. on public emerg. work)	On public emer- gency work		Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over		Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers			Total	Experi- enced work- ers	Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers	
UNITED STATES															
Total.....	101,102,964	52,789,499	52.2	45,166,063	2,529,606	5,099,810	4,326,469	767,841	46,318,425	85.6	4.8	9.6	8.2	1.5	
Male.....	50,552,748	29,944,240	59.0	24,087,905	2,072,094	5,044,241	3,861,891	465,260	20,609,008	85.2	5.2	9.6	8.5	1.2	
Female.....	50,549,176	22,845,259	45.4	11,138,178	457,512	1,249,569	944,068	304,961	27,709,917	86.7	3.6	9.7	7.4	2.4	
Urban.....	59,690,675	32,618,669	54.6	27,592,567	1,418,238	3,608,867	3,046,177	566,690	27,077,006	84.6	4.8	11.0	9.3	1.7	
Male.....	28,918,796	18,007,456	79.6	15,076,267	1,110,083	2,619,128	2,297,380	321,778	15,911,888	83.8	4.8	11.4	10.0	1.4	
Female.....	30,771,879	14,841,211	48.2	6,061,911	308,429	889,439	746,797	284,912	21,145,668	86.6	3.5	10.2	7.8	2.4	
Rural-nonfarm.....	20,055,748	9,669,468	48.2	7,957,470	702,391	1,039,607	884,716	144,891	10,366,280	82.1	7.2	10.6	9.1	1.5	
Male.....	10,217,317	7,657,546	74.9	6,204,203	602,564	850,759	752,351	98,408	8,509,771	81.0	7.9	11.1	9.8	1.3	
Female.....	9,838,431	2,011,922	20.4	1,753,267	99,027	178,848	138,565	46,483	7,006,509	86.3	4.9	8.8	6.5	2.3	
Rural-farm.....	21,355,901	10,486,262	49.1	9,616,046	408,980	461,386	390,576	65,760	10,370,139	91.7	3.9	4.4	3.8	0.6	
Male.....	11,417,685	9,879,236	86.5	8,545,435	369,477	374,384	385,150	42,174	8,186,999	92.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	0.5	
Female.....	9,938,216	1,207,126	12.1	1,070,611	49,503	87,012	65,426	23,586	8,783,140	88.7	4.1	7.2	5.3	2.0	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES															
Total.....	28,657,965	15,420,193	53.8	13,833,871	600,108	1,966,280	1,644,568	341,656	13,287,172	83.2	3.9	12.9	10.7	2.2	
Male.....	14,144,325	11,149,671	78.8	9,191,254	496,289	1,468,028	1,262,445	199,568	8,994,654	82.4	4.5	13.1	11.3	1.8	
Female.....	14,513,640	4,270,522	29.4	4,642,617	103,819	504,192	388,117	145,070	10,245,018	85.9	2.4	12.8	8.9	3.9	
Urban.....	22,225,047	12,562,748	56.5	10,161,107	464,185	1,637,456	1,356,739	280,717	9,952,299	82.9	3.8	13.4	11.1	2.3	
Male.....	10,815,071	6,625,150	79.8	5,072,078	273,812	1,179,273	1,019,820	159,453	8,189,921	85.0	4.3	13.7	11.8	1.8	
Female.....	11,409,976	5,937,598	51.9	5,089,042	90,979	458,183	386,919	121,264	7,772,978	84.9	2.5	12.6	9.3	3.3	
Rural-nonfarm.....	6,861,716	2,861,580	41.7	2,387,404	111,651	322,478	232,439	50,038	3,440,186	82.7	4.9	12.4	10.2	2.2	
Male.....	3,371,625	1,771,345	74.7	1,442,815	100,085	228,445	195,580	32,907	600,280	81.5	5.7	12.9	11.0	1.9	
Female.....	3,490,091	1,090,235	31.2	1,944,589	11,566	54,030	36,901	17,129	1,799,906	87.1	2.3	10.6	7.2	3.4	
Rural-farm.....	1,750,628	875,915	50.0	785,350	24,266	66,289	55,304	10,925	874,687	89.7	2.8	7.6	6.3	1.2	
Male.....	907,639	723,176	79.7	676,474	22,392	54,310	47,087	7,233	726,453	91.8	3.0	7.2	6.3	1.0	
Female.....	723,973	122,739	15.5	108,886	1,874	11,979	8,297	3,602	670,234	88.7	1.5	9.8	6.8	3.0	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES															
Total.....	21,297,722	12,038,051	56.5	10,770,349	875,780	1,291,922	1,172,430	219,429	12,259,671	85.9	5.5	8.7	7.8	1.4	
Male.....	15,767,136	12,445,553	79.0	10,638,726	725,235	1,064,602	946,335	136,276	9,318,273	85.4	5.9	8.7	7.6	1.1	
Female.....	5,530,586	3,592,498	64.9	3,131,623	140,545	227,320	226,107	88,153	11,941,098	87.5	3.9	8.6	6.2	2.3	
Urban.....	18,779,328	10,077,021	53.7	8,574,120	513,717	899,194	822,806	166,886	9,702,297	85.1	5.1	9.8	8.2	1.7	
Male.....	9,138,147	7,326,250	79.8	5,136,253	312,310	745,127	648,118	99,489	8,689,187	84.1	5.7	10.2	8.1	1.4	
Female.....	9,641,181	2,750,771	28.9	2,437,867	100,907	244,067	173,998	67,049	6,856,870	87.5	3.6	8.8	6.4	2.4	
Rural-nonfarm.....	5,653,962	2,563,656	45.3	2,077,115	240,041	266,502	231,861	34,641	3,070,304	80.4	9.3	10.3	9.0	1.3	
Male.....	2,871,625	1,341,118	46.7	1,074,722	111,578	227,977	203,628	24,944	2,763,616	81.0	11.0	9.8	8.5	1.3	
Female.....	2,782,337	1,222,540	44.0	1,002,393	128,463	30,525	28,253	10,272	2,276,254	86.8	5.6	7.6	5.6	2.0	
Rural-farm.....	6,864,432	3,377,362	49.1	3,119,114	122,023	136,226	119,326	17,900	3,487,070	92.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	0.5	
Male.....	3,760,207	3,061,311	81.9	2,807,008	110,237	113,468	101,430	12,068	2,795,596	92.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	0.4	
Female.....	3,104,125	396,051	12.8	312,086	11,786	22,758	16,896	5,832	2,691,474	88.5	3.8	7.7	5.7	2.0	
THE SOUTH—TOTAL															
Total.....	30,187,711	15,687,475	52.0	13,777,858	775,158	1,134,459	974,721	159,738	14,500,236	87.8	4.9	7.2	6.2	1.0	
Male.....	14,935,788	11,966,600	79.9	10,250,566	611,823	834,181	728,521	98,980	9,266,108	87.9	5.1	7.0	6.1	0.8	
Female.....	15,194,923	3,720,875	24.5	3,527,292	163,335	300,278	246,200	60,758	11,474,048	87.5	4.4	8.1	6.4	1.6	
Urban.....	18,015,625	9,765,561	54.2	8,061,438	289,219	612,904	534,701	78,203	8,252,064	86.7	4.3	9.1	7.9	1.2	
Male.....	9,676,897	4,841,364	50.0	4,012,023	206,355	422,028	376,728	45,895	4,046,353	86.7	4.6	9.3	8.3	1.0	
Female.....	6,338,728	2,222,599	35.1	1,949,415	82,363	190,881	157,948	28,979	4,116,139	87.7	3.7	8.6	7.1	1.5	
Rural-nonfarm.....	7,148,439	3,559,555	49.8	2,978,665	256,561	324,409	274,936	49,473	3,588,784	83.7	7.2	9.1	7.7	1.4	
Male.....	3,597,639	2,760,361	76.9	2,293,173	208,021	259,157	225,102	34,055	3,077,568	83.1	7.5	9.4	8.2	1.2	
Female.....	3,550,810	799,194	22.4	685,492	46,550	65,252	49,834	15,419	2,763,616	85.8	6.1	8.2	6.8	1.9	
Rural-farm.....	11,023,647	5,364,259	48.7	4,927,735	229,308	197,146	165,084	32,052	5,659,308	92.0	4.3	5.7	3.1	0.6	
Male.....	5,728,272	4,655,877	81.4	4,315,370	196,956	155,941	133,346	19,995	4,065,995	95.5	4.2	3.3	2.9	0.4	
Female.....	5,295,375	698,382	13.2	612,365	32,352	44,205	31,738	12,457	4,596,293	89.0	4.6	6.8	4.9	1.8	
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE															
Total.....	7,010,950	4,098,815	58.3	3,593,914	158,670	341,231	308,618	32,612	3,282,135	87.9	3.8	8.3	7.5	0.8	
Male.....	3,892,727	2,745,303	70.5	2,334,782	131,260	220,161	200,401	19,760	2,646,454	87.2	4.6	8.0	7.3	0.7	
Female.....	3,118,223	1,353,512	43.4	1,259,132	27,410	121,070	106,112	15,852	2,679,711	89.3	1.7	9.0	8.1	1.0	
Urban.....	2,803,200	1,806,910	64.5	1,482,734	92,272	231,904	209,668	22,236	1,996,290	85.1	5.1	12.8	11.6	1.2	
Male.....	1,271,498	1,026,835	80.6	806,112	76,427	144,096	130,298	13,098	2,444,638	78.5	7.5	14.0	12.8	1.3	
Female.....	1,531,712	780,075	50.9	676,622	15,843	87,808	76,870	9,154	2,763,616	86.7	2.5	11.3	10.1	1.2	
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,843,401	738,358	40.1	625,341	37,713	75,298	68,146	7,132	600,049	83.7	5.1	10.2	9.2	1.0	
Male.....	658,192	502,020	75.7	413,851	33,668	54,507	49,611	4,896	1,611,172	82.4	6.7	10.9	9.9	1.0	
Female.....	1,185,209	236,338	19.9	211,490	4,045	20,791	19,535	2,256	448,877	89.5	1.7	8.8	7.8	1.0	
Rural-farm.....	2,684,349	1,543,538	57.5	1,468,339	23,605	34,059	30,799	3,260	1,220,799	92.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	0.3	
Male.....	1,455,047	1,217,448	83.5	1,174,819	21,071	21,508	19,792	1,766	240,999	96.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.1	
Female.....	1,405,802	326,090	23.2	293,520	2,534	12,471	11,007	1,464	1,080,197	95.4	0.8	3.8	3.4	0.4	
THE WEST															
Total.....	10,960,186	5,545,760	50.6	4,784,005	278,566	561,209	534,699	46,516	5,315,346	84.8	4.9	10.3	9.5	0.8	
Male.....	5,649,509	4,379,416	77.5	3,607,259	228,727	459,430	435,909	27,521	4,070,099	84.2	5.5	10.6	10.0	0.6	
Female.....	5,310,677	1,166,344	22.0	1,176,746	49,839	111,779	98,784	18,995	4,046,353	86.7	3.9	9.8	7.8	1.5	
Urban.....	6,670,675	3,510,229	52.6	3,095,905	151,114	363,813	332,421	30,882	3,160,346	85.3	4.3	10.3	9.5	0.9	
Male.....	3,288,691	2,548,826	77.5	2,157,626	116,550	274,645	257,489	17,156	2,739,865	84.7	4.6	10.8	10.1	0.7	
Female.....	3,381,984	969,403	28.6	838,279	34,264	87,164	74,935	12,739	2,450,777	86.6	2.7	10.4	9.7	0.7	
Rural-nonfarm.....	2,577,031	1,268,553	49.2	1,014,286	118,541	156,221	145,400	10,741	1,307,006	80.2	7.4	12.4	11.5	0.8	
Male.....	1,309,391	1,051,118	79.7	823,046	66,890	125,130	126,103	7,077	388,273	79.3	7.9	12.9	12.2	0.7	
Female.....	1,182,240	212,507	18.1	191,238	11,228	21,041	17,877	3,664	968,728	89.4	5.3	9.9	8.1	1.7	
Rural-farm.....	1,717,802	866,856	50.6	779,617	33,384	61,975	56,782	4,898	660,994	89.1	3.6	4.9	4.9	0.5	
Male.....	971,457	779,472	80.3	696,360	29,283	53,463	50,317	3,188	191,955	95.4	3.5	5.0	4.9	0.5	
Female.....	746,393	89,254	12.0	77,232	4,002	8,070	6,465	1,059	657,039	88.4	4.5	9.0	7.2	1.4	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 2.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

AREA AND SEX	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK)					EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES															
Total.....	49,492,552	33,880,542	4,207,534	9,960,882	1,435,694	45,165,083	30,180,362	3,944,567	9,737,736	1,443,088	4,326,469	3,717,800	362,967	223,096	22,506
Male.....	37,469,786	24,520,590	3,334,213	9,017,522	1,037,461	34,027,903	21,656,899	2,533,554	8,818,829	1,018,623	3,361,861	3,000,650	190,608	128,838	18,438
Female.....	12,022,766	9,317,952	1,873,321	943,360	428,133	11,137,180	8,523,793	1,411,013	918,907	424,465	964,608	717,150	162,359	94,258	3,718
Urban.....	30,436,744	24,139,023	2,783,223	7,455,871	198,948	27,596,567	21,530,211	2,540,328	7,318,513	195,511	3,044,177	2,663,591	234,351	144,303	3,337
Male.....	21,575,647	16,789,969	1,676,540	5,653,911	55,339	19,276,267	14,809,233	1,567,173	5,732,923	52,988	2,997,380	1,980,634	189,373	134,966	2,407
Female.....	9,061,097	7,408,053	1,106,783	3,801,980	143,809	8,319,920	6,720,979	864,157	3,585,984	142,523	1,046,797	683,567	45,018	10,392	930
Rural-nonfarm.....	9,842,186	6,364,560	1,042,053	1,833,083	98,451	7,957,470	5,612,844	974,051	1,201,861	89,814	884,716	742,416	88,008	51,611	2,437
Male.....	6,956,234	5,013,151	749,540	1,126,966	35,887	6,204,303	4,387,741	671,743	1,111,062	38,657	732,821	625,410	76,303	47,900	2,230
Female.....	1,885,952	1,841,509	292,513	706,117	62,564	1,753,167	1,224,703	302,308	79,099	51,157	151,895	117,006	11,697	5,705	407
Rural-farm.....	10,011,622	6,290,080	862,236	2,104,939	1,174,345	9,616,046	2,978,237	322,184	5,157,809	1,157,763	395,576	311,843	40,074	27,077	16,582
Male.....	8,877,585	5,717,970	809,117	2,054,638	946,335	8,543,435	2,459,923	174,636	4,978,842	982,034	332,150	257,647	34,481	25,821	14,201
Female.....	1,134,037	572,110	57,119	1,049,301	228,110	1,072,611	518,314	147,548	179,020	225,729	62,426	54,196	5,993	1,256	2,381
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES															
Total.....	14,476,433	11,408,085	1,124,626	1,753,425	122,297	12,833,871	9,933,790	1,071,109	1,689,853	119,119	1,644,562	1,444,470	112,517	73,572	3,178
Male.....	10,453,799	8,007,613	816,505	1,557,113	72,568	9,191,354	6,908,938	780,982	1,491,493	69,941	1,262,445	1,096,675	95,323	65,680	2,427
Female.....	4,022,634	3,400,472	308,121	206,312	49,729	3,642,517	3,044,852	290,127	198,360	49,178	382,117	357,825	17,994	7,902	351
Urban.....	11,517,846	9,347,491	926,616	1,182,398	61,341	10,161,107	8,137,712	838,847	1,124,702	59,846	1,356,739	1,209,773	76,754	57,696	1,490
Male.....	8,091,885	6,408,263	641,847	1,018,382	23,194	7,072,065	5,112,625	569,498	967,841	22,076	1,019,820	895,607	76,254	50,741	1,118
Female.....	3,425,961	2,939,229	284,769	163,916	38,147	3,089,042	2,625,007	269,354	156,861	37,770	336,919	314,172	15,415	6,955	377
Rural-nonfarm.....	2,119,843	1,644,966	214,639	246,076	12,163	1,887,404	1,445,870	193,760	236,946	11,808	232,439	199,096	20,879	12,110	354
Male.....	1,638,259	1,267,500	147,557	218,392	4,904	1,442,815	1,102,877	128,602	207,122	4,614	195,536	165,223	18,755	11,370	290
Female.....	461,490	377,466	67,082	29,684	7,256	444,589	343,598	64,958	28,844	7,194	36,903	33,873	2,124	840	64
Rural-farm.....	840,744	415,628	43,971	332,951	49,794	785,360	370,308	30,305	389,185	47,445	55,384	45,420	4,869	3,764	1,839
Male.....	723,561	381,051	27,101	320,139	44,470	676,474	294,006	22,687	316,530	43,251	47,087	37,845	4,414	3,609	1,219
Female.....	117,183	63,777	16,870	10,812	4,324	108,886	76,802	15,615	18,655	4,214	8,297	7,575	455	157	110
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES															
Total.....	14,942,842	10,046,904	1,178,172	3,303,065	419,701	13,770,349	9,055,370	1,061,659	3,240,344	412,976	1,172,493	991,554	111,513	62,721	6,725
Male.....	11,577,052	7,427,290	762,831	3,025,864	351,047	10,528,726	6,637,199	668,290	2,938,273	324,964	948,326	790,391	94,541	57,551	6,103
Female.....	3,365,790	2,619,614	415,341	277,201	88,654	3,141,623	2,418,171	393,369	242,071	88,012	224,167	201,443	16,972	5,170	622
Urban.....	9,896,426	7,547,061	773,970	1,012,519	62,076	8,784,120	6,841,792	697,725	973,377	61,226	822,306	706,069	76,245	39,142	850
Male.....	6,779,871	5,398,291	514,636	881,193	15,451	6,136,553	4,803,941	451,590	816,191	14,831	648,318	544,450	63,846	35,002	630
Female.....	2,616,555	2,149,470	259,134	131,326	46,625	2,447,567	1,937,851	246,135	157,186	46,980	178,988	161,619	12,999	4,140	230
Rural-nonfarm.....	2,308,976	1,547,427	204,626	445,163	31,760	2,077,115	1,357,489	259,717	428,935	30,974	231,861	189,338	24,309	16,238	706
Male.....	1,838,775	1,238,147	191,906	397,341	11,381	1,626,157	1,072,972	169,613	381,902	10,660	203,608	165,175	22,293	15,439	1,428
Female.....	470,201	309,280	12,730	47,822	10,379	441,948	284,517	90,104	47,038	20,314	28,253	24,763	2,616	789	88
Rural-farm.....	3,237,440	921,616	114,576	1,845,368	325,865	3,119,114	866,089	104,217	1,638,032	350,776	118,826	95,257	10,359	7,851	5,069
Male.....	2,936,406	790,752	96,089	1,607,330	304,233	2,635,026	710,286	47,087	1,800,180	299,433	101,400	80,446	9,002	7,130	4,782
Female.....	279,034	160,864	18,487	238,038	21,630	262,108	145,803	57,130	82,852	21,823	16,926	15,061	1,357	201	307
THE SOUTH															
Total.....	14,722,579	9,766,095	1,266,515	3,067,164	832,800	13,777,808	7,976,788	1,169,792	3,809,166	822,112	974,721	809,307	96,723	57,998	10,698
Male.....	11,255,767	7,346,965	837,625	3,486,823	564,354	10,520,566	5,746,768	760,868	3,437,010	575,922	735,201	600,199	76,757	49,813	8,432
Female.....	3,466,812	2,419,130	428,890	580,341	268,446	3,257,242	2,230,020	408,924	972,156	246,190	239,520	209,108	19,966	9,185	2,261
Nonwhite.....	3,902,567	2,573,951	128,000	861,331	302,225	3,598,914	2,302,090	339,379	849,440	308,002	306,613	271,871	22,621	11,091	2,250
Male.....	2,592,183	1,618,560	97,129	707,604	171,739	2,394,782	1,446,588	76,887	699,898	170,974	200,401	172,132	18,742	8,311	1,216
Female.....	1,307,384	955,391	30,871	153,727	130,445	1,199,132	855,562	60,512	150,542	137,639	106,212	99,739	8,879	3,780	1,034
Urban.....	6,396,139	4,854,585	708,206	1,793,061	45,207	5,603,438	4,395,783	657,296	763,700	44,659	534,701	456,832	45,910	29,361	628
Male.....	4,686,776	3,229,795	453,610	1,296,879	10,592	4,211,591	3,139,758	419,109	570,764	10,159	976,723	818,004	84,501	29,615	633
Female.....	1,709,363	1,024,790	244,596	496,182	34,615	1,391,647	1,256,025	238,190	192,936	34,100	157,978	140,598	11,409	5,746	195
Rural-nonfarm.....	3,253,601	2,364,681	396,976	456,713	35,281	2,978,665	2,137,070	366,821	440,668	34,106	274,936	227,611	30,155	16,045	1,125
Male.....	2,518,275	1,825,079	282,947	384,791	15,458	2,238,173	1,650,221	257,988	370,435	14,529	225,102	184,858	24,259	14,356	929
Female.....	735,326	539,602	114,029	77,922	19,778	638,492	468,849	108,833	70,233	19,577	49,834	42,753	5,196	1,689	196
Rural-farm.....	5,102,839	3,466,829	166,832	2,617,990	722,297	4,384,542	2,443,925	145,879	2,604,798	743,747	165,094	122,894	10,558	13,958	9,940
Male.....	4,448,716	3,222,091	101,066	2,507,653	557,904	4,315,370	1,184,954	88,771	2,495,611	500,684	133,346	97,137	17,897	11,842	7,070
Female.....	654,123	244,738	65,765	109,337	194,388	628,865	258,961	61,904	109,087	192,513	31,748	25,757	3,361	750	1,070
THE WEST															
Total.....	5,318,698	3,597,458	583,221	1,047,178	90,941	4,784,005	3,134,744	542,007	1,018,273	88,861	534,693	462,714	41,214	28,805	1,960
Male.....	4,123,168	2,786,723	417,322	917,728	49,472	3,687,239	2,363,936	483,414	892,038	47,796	455,939	374,726	33,330	23,669	1,676
Female.....	1,195,530	810,735	165,900	129,450	41,469	1,096,766	770,808	158,593	126,235	41,065	88,754	87,988	7,876	5,136	284
Urban.....	3,328,333	2,443,065	379,431	674,893	30,144	2,993,902	2,154,924	254,464	456,734	29,780	332,431	288,941	24,967	16,159	344
Male.....	2,415,115	1,753,421	266,255	389,737	5,702	2,157,626	1,581,040	246,983	374,129	5,466	257,489	222,373	19,278	15,608	236
Female.....	913,218	690,444	113,176	85,156	25,442	838,276	623,876	107,481	82,605	24,314	74,942	66,568	5,690	3,551	138
Rural-nonfarm.....	1,159,766	797,596	135,612	183,070	13,296	1,014,866	671,815	133,758	343,050	12,866	145,640	123,771	12,059	7,278	372

Table 3.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER FOR THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

AREA AND SEX	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK)					EMPLOYED (EXCPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES															
Total.....	100.0	66.4	8.5	20.2	3.0	100.0	66.7	8.5	21.6	3.2	100.0	85.9	8.4	5.2	0.5
Male.....	100.0	65.5	7.6	24.1	2.8	100.0	68.6	7.4	25.9	3.0	100.0	84.7	8.9	5.9	0.6
Female.....	100.0	77.1	11.4	8.0	3.5	100.0	76.0	11.6	8.4	3.8	100.0	90.4	6.6	2.6	0.4
Urban.....	100.0	77.0	9.1	11.3	0.6	100.0	78.0	9.2	15.0	0.7	100.0	87.4	7.7	4.7	0.1
Male.....	100.0	77.8	8.7	13.2	0.3	100.0	76.8	8.8	14.2	0.3	100.0	86.2	8.2	5.4	0.1
Female.....	100.0	81.7	10.0	6.7	1.6	100.0	80.8	10.4	7.1	1.7	100.0	91.2	6.1	2.6	0.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	71.9	12.0	15.1	1.0	100.0	70.5	12.6	16.1	1.1	100.0	88.9	9.9	5.6	0.3
Male.....	100.0	72.1	10.8	15.7	0.5	100.0	70.7	10.8	17.9	0.5	100.0	89.1	10.2	6.4	0.3
Female.....	100.0	71.1	16.6	9.2	3.0	100.0	69.8	17.2	9.7	3.2	100.0	88.4	8.5	2.8	0.3
Rural-farm.....	100.0	32.9	3.6	51.8	11.7	100.0	31.0	3.4	58.6	12.0	100.0	78.8	10.1	6.8	4.8
Male.....	100.0	30.6	5.4	55.4	10.7	100.0	28.8	5.0	59.3	10.9	100.0	77.6	10.4	7.8	4.3
Female.....	100.0	50.5	13.5	15.9	20.1	100.0	46.4	13.8	16.7	21.1	100.0	85.4	8.8	2.0	3.8
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES															
Total.....	100.0	79.8	8.2	12.2	0.8	100.0	77.6	8.3	13.8	0.9	100.0	86.4	6.9	4.5	0.2
Male.....	100.0	76.5	7.8	14.9	0.7	100.0	75.2	7.8	16.2	0.8	100.0	87.0	7.6	5.2	0.2
Female.....	100.0	84.5	9.1	5.1	1.2	100.0	83.6	9.6	5.4	1.4	100.0	93.1	4.7	2.1	0.1
Urban.....	100.0	81.2	8.0	10.3	0.5	100.0	80.1	8.3	11.1	0.6	100.0	89.2	6.5	4.3	0.1
Male.....	100.0	79.3	7.9	12.6	0.3	100.0	77.9	8.1	13.7	0.5	100.0	87.8	7.1	5.0	0.1
Female.....	100.0	65.8	8.3	4.8	1.1	100.0	65.0	8.7	5.1	1.2	100.0	93.2	4.6	2.1	0.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	67.0	10.1	11.7	0.6	100.0	76.6	10.3	12.5	0.6	100.0	85.7	9.0	5.2	0.2
Male.....	100.0	77.4	9.0	12.3	0.3	100.0	76.4	8.9	14.4	0.3	100.0	84.5	9.6	5.8	0.1
Female.....	100.0	70.4	13.9	6.2	1.5	100.0	77.3	14.6	6.5	1.6	100.0	91.8	5.8	2.3	0.2
Rural-farm.....	100.0	49.4	5.2	39.6	5.8	100.0	47.1	4.9	41.9	6.0	100.0	82.0	8.8	6.8	2.4
Male.....	100.0	45.9	3.7	44.2	6.1	100.0	43.5	3.4	46.8	6.4	100.0	80.4	9.4	7.7	2.6
Female.....	100.0	71.5	12.9	10.9	3.7	100.0	70.0	14.5	11.6	3.9	100.0	91.3	5.5	1.9	1.3
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES															
Total.....	100.0	67.2	7.9	22.1	2.8	100.0	65.8	7.7	22.5	3.0	100.0	84.6	9.5	5.3	0.6
Male.....	100.0	64.2	6.6	24.4	2.9	100.0	62.4	6.3	22.2	3.1	100.0	83.3	10.0	6.1	0.6
Female.....	100.0	72.8	12.2	7.3	2.6	100.0	77.0	12.5	7.7	2.8	100.0	89.9	7.6	2.3	0.3
Urban.....	100.0	80.3	8.2	10.3	0.7	100.0	79.8	8.1	11.4	0.7	100.0	85.9	9.3	4.8	0.1
Male.....	100.0	79.6	7.6	12.6	0.2	100.0	79.1	7.4	13.3	0.2	100.0	84.6	9.8	5.4	0.1
Female.....	100.0	82.1	9.9	6.2	1.6	100.0	81.6	10.1	6.4	1.9	100.0	90.3	7.8	2.3	0.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	67.0	12.3	12.3	1.4	100.0	65.4	12.5	20.7	1.5	100.0	81.9	10.7	7.0	0.3
Male.....	100.0	67.3	10.4	21.6	0.6	100.0	65.6	10.4	23.4	0.7	100.0	81.1	10.9	7.6	0.3
Female.....	100.0	65.8	19.7	10.2	4.3	100.0	64.4	20.4	10.6	4.6	100.0	87.4	9.3	2.8	0.3
Rural-farm.....	100.0	29.4	3.5	57.0	10.1	100.0	27.4	3.3	58.9	17.3	100.0	80.7	8.8	6.8	4.3
Male.....	100.0	28.7	1.9	61.1	10.3	100.0	24.9	1.6	68.0	10.5	100.0	79.4	8.9	7.1	4.7
Female.....	100.0	57.7	21.0	13.6	7.8	100.0	55.6	21.8	14.4	8.1	100.0	89.0	8.0	1.2	1.8
THE SOUTH															
Total.....	100.0	52.6	8.6	26.2	5.6	100.0	57.9	8.5	27.6	6.0	100.0	83.0	9.9	6.0	1.1
Male.....	100.0	56.4	7.4	31.0	5.2	100.0	54.6	7.2	32.7	5.5	100.0	81.6	10.4	6.8	1.1
Female.....	100.0	69.9	12.3	10.9	7.1	100.0	68.5	12.6	11.4	7.6	100.0	87.3	8.3	3.4	0.9
Nonwhite.....	100.0	66.0	4.2	22.1	7.8	100.0	64.1	3.9	23.6	8.4	100.0	86.1	7.8	3.9	0.7
Male.....	100.0	62.4	3.7	27.3	6.4	100.0	60.4	3.3	23.2	7.1	100.0	85.4	8.4	4.1	0.6
Female.....	100.0	73.1	5.0	11.9	10.2	100.0	71.3	5.1	12.5	11.0	100.0	92.2	3.6	3.3	0.9
Urban.....	100.0	75.9	11.0	12.4	0.7	100.0	75.0	11.2	13.0	0.8	100.0	85.8	8.6	5.5	0.1
Male.....	100.0	75.3	10.6	12.9	0.3	100.0	74.4	10.7	14.6	0.3	100.0	84.5	9.2	6.8	0.1
Female.....	100.0	77.1	11.8	9.4	1.6	100.0	76.1	12.8	9.9	1.7	100.0	89.0	7.2	3.6	0.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	72.7	12.2	14.0	1.1	100.0	71.7	12.3	14.8	1.1	100.0	82.8	11.0	5.8	0.4
Male.....	100.0	72.9	11.2	15.3	0.6	100.0	72.0	11.3	16.2	0.6	100.0	82.1	11.1	6.4	0.4
Female.....	100.0	72.0	15.5	9.8	2.7	100.0	71.0	15.9	10.2	2.9	100.0	85.8	10.4	3.4	0.4
Rural-farm.....	100.0	30.7	3.3	51.3	14.7	100.0	29.2	3.0	52.8	15.1	100.0	74.4	12.5	7.6	5.4
Male.....	100.0	28.8	2.3	56.4	12.5	100.0	27.5	1.9	57.8	12.8	100.0	72.8	13.0	8.9	5.9
Female.....	100.0	42.5	10.0	15.8	29.7	100.0	41.6	9.9	17.5	30.9	100.0	81.2	10.6	2.4	5.9
THE WEST															
Total.....	100.0	67.6	11.0	19.7	1.7	100.0	65.5	11.3	21.3	1.9	100.0	86.5	7.7	5.4	0.4
Male.....	100.0	66.4	10.1	22.3	1.2	100.0	64.1	10.4	24.2	1.3	100.0	86.0	7.8	5.9	0.4
Female.....	100.0	71.8	13.9	10.8	3.3	100.0	70.3	14.5	11.5	3.7	100.0	89.1	7.5	3.2	0.3
Urban.....	100.0	73.4	11.4	14.3	0.9	100.0	71.9	11.8	15.2	1.0	100.0	86.9	7.5	5.5	0.1
Male.....	100.0	72.6	11.0	16.1	0.2	100.0	71.0	11.4	17.3	0.3	100.0	86.4	7.5	6.1	0.1
Female.....	100.0	75.6	12.4	9.3	2.7	100.0	74.4	12.8	9.9	2.9	100.0	88.5	7.6	3.4	0.2
Rural-nonfarm.....	100.0	60.9	14.3	12.9	1.1	100.0	66.2	15.2	17.3	1.3	100.0	86.5	8.3	5.0	0.3
Male.....	100.0	70.0	13.1	15.5	0.4	100.0	67.5	13.3	16.2	0.5	100.0	86.0	8.4	5.3	0.2
Female.....	100.0	60.0	20.0	12.4	4.6	100.0	60.4	21.2	13.3	5.0	100.0	89.9	7.3	2.5	0.4
Rural-farm.....	100.0	42.9	4.6	46.9	5.7	100.0	39.8	4.4	49.9	6.0	100.0	84.5	7.4	5.9	2.2
Male.....	100.0	41.9	3.2	49.5	5.3	100.0	38.9	3.0	52.6	5.5	100.0	83.5	7.5	6.4	2.2
Female.....	100.0	51.5	13.7	23.5	9.3	100.0	48.3	16.4	25.3	9.9	100.0	89.8	6.5	2.3	1.5

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS: 1940

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE										PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE			
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public work	Seeking work				
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experi- enced workers				New workers	Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers	
UNITED STATES															
Total.....	101,102,924	52,789,499	52.2	45,166,023	2,529,606	5,093,810	4,326,469	767,341	48,213,425	85.6	4.8	9.6	8.2	1.5	
White.....	91,428,165	47,169,269	51.6	40,495,099	2,193,686	4,480,612	3,780,231	700,381	44,236,776	85.9	4.7	9.5	8.0	1.5	
Negro.....	9,674,759	5,620,230	58.0	4,670,924	949,306	1,613,198	1,546,238	66,960	4,124,856	83.1	5.9	11.0	9.8	1.2	
Other races.....	415,315	230,919	55.6	191,926	16,977	22,316	20,809	2,007	184,996	83.1	7.2	9.7	8.8	0.9	
Male.....	50,553,748	29,944,240	59.2	26,087,903	2,072,094	3,944,241	3,381,881	562,360	26,605,959	85.2	5.5	9.6	8.5	1.2	
White.....	45,353,031	26,197,566	57.9	22,321,056	1,797,999	3,423,061	2,915,968	507,093	23,181,893	85.5	5.0	9.5	8.1	1.2	
Negro.....	4,474,211	2,585,005	60.1	2,096,793	485,212	826,187	797,880	30,307	1,685,223	82.0	7.2	10.8	9.7	1.1	
Other races.....	256,506	154,669	59.9	125,404	15,022	20,043	18,285	1,758	125,559	82.0	7.7	10.3	9.5	0.8	
Female.....	50,549,176	22,845,259	45.2	11,138,170	457,512	1,249,569	944,588	304,981	37,703,217	86.7	3.6	9.7	7.4	2.4	
White.....	45,051,134	21,001,023	46.6	10,563,383	205,686	1,045,551	764,383	278,268	24,033,311	86.9	3.6	9.5	6.9	2.5	
Negro.....	4,785,233	2,807,186	58.7	2,342,273	464,913	804,745	751,521	26,224	2,076,047	85.9	5.3	11.3	9.9	1.5	
Other races.....	158,909	96,850	22.8	57,214	1,655	2,578	1,784	489	122,599	89.2	4.6	6.3	4.9	1.3	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES															
Total.....	28,657,865	15,420,193	53.8	13,833,871	680,102	1,986,220	1,644,562	341,658	13,237,172	83.2	3.9	12.9	10.7	2.2	
White.....	27,060,786	14,797,506	54.7	13,367,386	537,878	1,853,242	1,527,018	326,224	12,863,564	83.0	3.6	12.6	10.3	2.3	
Negro.....	1,594,108	822,687	51.6	665,485	157,202	420,203	417,544	2,659	667,143	85.5	5.0	10.5	10.0	0.5	
Other races.....	32,471	22,995	69.6	19,130	722	2,795	2,553	182	9,876	84.7	3.3	12.1	11.3	0.8	
Male.....	14,144,322	11,149,671	79.0	9,191,354	496,289	1,462,088	1,262,445	199,643	9,994,684	82.4	4.5	13.1	11.3	1.8	
White.....	13,619,076	10,740,785	78.9	9,820,344	449,138	1,372,286	1,182,981	189,295	9,558,591	83.1	4.2	12.8	11.0	1.8	
Negro.....	1,525,246	777,886	51.3	665,010	157,069	417,876	414,967	2,909	772,176	85.5	5.0	10.5	10.0	0.5	
Other races.....	25,776	20,860	82.5	17,720	627	2,313	2,384	129	4,416	84.9	3.0	12.0	11.4	0.6	
Female.....	14,513,040	4,270,522	29.4	3,642,517	103,813	524,132	382,117	142,015	10,343,519	85.3	2.4	12.3	8.9	3.3	
White.....	13,941,710	4,016,721	28.8	3,447,042	99,725	479,554	344,637	134,917	9,494,663	85.6	2.2	11.9	8.6	3.4	
Negro.....	564,135	252,801	44.7	194,007	13,993	44,016	37,311	6,705	312,069	77.0	5.6	17.5	14.8	2.7	
Other races.....	7,195	1,735	24.1	1,418	95	222	169	53	5,460	81.7	5.5	12.8	9.7	3.1	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES															
Total.....	31,297,722	16,036,031	51.2	13,770,349	875,780	1,931,922	1,172,493	219,429	15,229,671	85.9	5.5	8.7	7.3	1.4	
White.....	30,132,680	15,406,688	51.1	13,354,593	771,515	1,890,578	1,077,372	203,206	14,725,992	86.7	5.0	8.3	7.0	1.3	
Negro.....	1,110,535	606,401	54.6	401,262	80,026	106,957	91,921	15,036	505,139	85.2	16.2	17.6	15.1	2.6	
Other races.....	54,807	24,968	45.0	14,392	6,183	4,367	3,729	656	29,243	57.7	24.8	17.6	14.9	2.6	
Male.....	15,767,126	12,448,553	79.0	10,688,726	735,225	1,084,608	948,326	136,282	11,540,228	85.4	5.9	8.7	7.6	1.1	
White.....	15,199,216	12,006,132	79.1	10,345,067	653,673	1,009,393	882,750	126,643	11,316,584	86.1	5.4	8.4	7.4	1.1	
Negro.....	1,568,210	777,886	50.0	665,010	157,069	417,876	414,967	2,909	772,176	85.5	5.0	10.5	10.0	0.5	
Other races.....	21,484	22,046	79.0	18,663	5,489	3,894	3,403	491	9,438	57.4	24.9	17.7	15.4	2.2	
Female.....	15,530,596	3,599,498	23.1	3,141,623	140,555	907,320	224,167	683,153	11,941,098	87.5	3.9	8.6	6.2	2.3	
White.....	14,949,464	3,598,556	22.7	3,009,528	117,948	871,196	217,128	76,564	11,540,910	88.6	3.5	8.0	5.7	2.3	
Negro.....	564,409	190,086	33.7	130,366	22,019	35,641	29,219	6,422	276,203	49.3	11.7	19.0	15.5	3.4	
Other races.....	22,723	2,916	12.8	1,729	694	493	326	167	19,807	59.3	23.8	16.9	11.2	5.7	
THE SOUTH															
Total.....	20,187,711	15,687,475	58.0	13,777,898	775,158	1,134,459	974,721	159,738	14,502,756	87.8	4.9	7.2	6.2	1.0	
White.....	18,176,761	11,996,660	50.0	10,183,944	621,488	793,228	666,108	127,120	11,319,511	87.0	5.4	6.8	5.7	1.1	
Negro.....	1,944,120	4,059,480	58.3	3,370,930	150,246	380,304	385,968	22,336	3,984,640	86.0	5.7	8.3	7.5	0.8	
Other races.....	66,830	29,335	43.9	25,924	3,424	2,927	2,645	282	27,493	78.3	11.7	10.0	9.0	1.0	
Male.....	14,992,788	11,966,600	79.8	10,320,566	611,853	834,181	735,201	98,980	11,231,619	87.9	5.1	7.0	6.1	0.8	
White.....	11,600,061	9,220,297	79.5	8,125,794	480,493	614,020	534,800	79,220	8,685,764	88.1	5.2	6.7	5.8	0.9	
Negro.....	1,392,727	2,741,303	51.1	2,257,445	108,354	217,630	198,070	19,560	2,543,233	87.3	4.7	8.0	7.3	0.7	
Other races.....	25,999	24,914	69.4	19,337	3,036	2,541	2,331	210	10,984	77.6	12.5	10.2	9.4	0.8	
Female.....	15,194,923	3,720,875	24.5	3,257,292	163,805	300,278	239,520	60,758	11,474,048	87.5	4.4	8.1	6.4	1.6	
White.....	11,976,700	2,978,568	25.0	2,508,160	140,795	179,206	151,818	27,988	9,166,432	86.5	3.9	7.5	5.5	2.0	
Negro.....	1,218,223	2,741,303	51.1	2,257,445	108,354	217,630	198,070	19,560	2,543,233	87.3	4.7	8.0	7.3	0.7	
Other races.....	30,922	4,421	14.3	3,647	368	386	314	72	26,511	82.5	8.8	8.7	7.1	1.6	
THE WEST															
Total.....	10,960,126	5,643,780	51.5	4,794,005	278,566	581,209	534,693	46,516	5,108,486	94.8	4.9	10.3	9.5	0.8	
White.....	10,507,938	5,406,535	51.2	4,569,164	265,807	554,564	509,753	44,811	5,001,403	94.9	4.9	10.3	9.4	0.8	
Negro.....	140,381	83,218	59.3	59,489	9,411	14,378	13,258	1,120	83,729	71.4	11.3	17.9	16.3	1.0	
Other races.....	261,807	154,027	58.8	135,412	6,345	12,267	11,382	885	107,750	87.9	4.1	8.0	7.4	0.6	
Male.....	5,649,509	3,779,416	66.9	3,607,229	228,727	463,430	435,909	27,521	3,243,598	94.2	5.2	10.6	10.0	0.6	
White.....	5,414,678	3,720,875	68.9	3,540,311	215,650	442,361	416,037	26,324	3,304,544	94.3	5.1	10.5	9.9	0.6	
Negro.....	70,908	54,215	76.5	47,054	7,177	9,974	9,455	509	56,769	64.4	12.2	18.4	17.5	0.9	
Other races.....	163,946	126,849	77.4	109,884	5,870	11,095	10,407	688	107,999	86.6	4.6	8.7	8.2	0.5	
Female.....	5,310,617	1,864,364	35.0	1,096,746	49,839	117,779	98,784	18,995	4,044,253	86.7	3.9	9.3	7.8	1.5	
White.....	5,143,280	1,806,133	35.0	1,048,853	47,127	116,209	93,716	18,487	3,925,077	86.8	3.9	9.3	7.8	1.5	
Negro.....	69,998	39,023	41.8	22,345	2,334	4,404	4,053	351	46,708	77.1	7.7	15.2	14.1	1.1	
Other races.....	97,959	27,178	27.7	25,588	478	1,172	975	197	20,781	93.9	1.8	4.3	3.6	0.7	

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total	Percent of population	Percent distribution	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
UNITED STATES													
Total, 14 and over.....	101,108,984	58,769,497	58.2	100.0	45,166,088	2,589,808	5,098,810	4,885,460	767,841	48,818,480	86.6	9.6	8.8
14 and 15 years.....	4,838,840	849,881	5.2	0.5	809,847	1,183	10,050	15,769	823,880	4,978,788	88.9	0.9	10.8
16 and 17 years.....	4,893,170	1,009,821	81.0	1.9	648,847	77,108	889,185	116,648	1,768,039	4,968,879	84.4	7.5	20.1
18 and 19 years.....	5,018,844	1,440,889	56.7	5.0	1,008,881	818,881	889,881	889,881	2,978,881	4,978,881	60.4	0.8	28.4
20 to 24 years.....	11,897,888	7,470,849	64.8	14.8	6,884,888	878,881	1,087,816	818,457	881,889	8,917,888	81.8	4.9	18.8
25 to 34 years.....	21,888,088	16,978,971	68.4	35.7	15,000,478	588,193	1,940,700	1,008,705	40,915	17,948,485	86.4	3.8	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	18,888,881	11,148,700	60.8	21.1	9,888,817	508,481	748,881	737,488	9,919	17,888,881	88.8	4.5	6.7
45 to 54 years.....	15,818,071	8,998,088	56.0	17.0	7,848,689	478,088	678,881	648,881	5,488	15,818,071	87.8	3.8	7.4
55 to 59 years.....	8,848,880	5,180,080	58.9	4.0	4,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	8,888,018	88.4	5.6	9.0
60 to 64 years.....	4,788,840	2,887,789	47.1	4.8	2,887,188	188,488	808,818	808,101	816	2,888,881	88.8	8.7	9.8
65 to 74 years.....	6,878,189	1,888,884	28.0	3.8	1,888,889	48,018	148,877	148,199	478	1,888,888	88.8	8.8	7.7
75 years and over.....	2,448,189	888,789	38.0	0.8	888,789	1,816	9,070	9,071	879	2,448,189	90.4	0.8	8.8
Male.....													
Total, 14 and over.....	58,768,748	38,944,840	79.0	100.0	34,087,908	2,078,084	4,844,841	4,881,881	648,840	38,909,808	86.7	9.6	8.8
14 and 15 years.....	2,448,488	189,819	8.0	0.8	188,878	1,888	11,018	15,000	2,448,488	86.0	0.7	18.8	
16 and 17 years.....	2,448,488	718,087	29.0	1.8	478,818	81,888	188,177	77,000	1,747,418	66.7	7.8	20.8	
18 and 19 years.....	2,448,488	1,440,889	60.4	4.1	1,008,881	818,881	889,881	889,881	2,978,881	4,978,881	60.4	0.8	28.4
20 to 24 years.....	5,888,888	3,811,487	64.8	14.8	3,884,888	878,881	1,087,816	818,457	881,889	8,917,888	81.8	4.9	18.8
25 to 34 years.....	10,888,088	8,978,971	81.8	27.7	7,848,689	478,088	678,881	648,881	5,488	15,818,071	87.8	3.8	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	9,818,071	5,978,880	60.7	18.8	4,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	9,818,071	88.4	5.6	9.0
45 to 54 years.....	5,848,880	3,180,080	58.9	4.0	2,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	5,848,880	88.4	5.6	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,887,818	2,887,789	78.8	4.7	2,887,188	188,488	808,818	808,101	816	3,887,818	88.8	8.7	9.8
65 to 74 years.....	5,878,189	1,888,884	38.0	3.8	1,888,889	48,018	148,877	148,199	478	5,878,189	88.8	8.8	7.7
75 years and over.....	2,448,189	888,789	38.0	0.8	888,789	1,816	9,070	9,071	879	2,448,189	90.4	0.8	8.8
Female.....													
Total, 14 and over.....	42,340,236	19,824,657	46.8	100.0	11,178,180	611,724	1,253,969	806,929	87,951	20,746,657	86.7	9.7	7.4
14 and 15 years.....	2,390,352	39,062	2.8	0.4	39,062	1,183	4,769	7,770	2,390,352	86.1	1.5	28.4	
16 and 17 years.....	2,448,488	718,087	29.0	1.8	478,818	81,888	188,177	77,000	1,747,418	66.7	7.8	20.8	
18 and 19 years.....	2,448,488	1,440,889	60.4	4.1	1,008,881	818,881	889,881	889,881	2,978,881	4,978,881	60.4	0.8	28.4
20 to 24 years.....	5,888,888	3,811,487	64.8	14.8	3,884,888	878,881	1,087,816	818,457	881,889	8,917,888	81.8	4.9	18.8
25 to 34 years.....	10,888,088	8,978,971	81.8	27.7	7,848,689	478,088	678,881	648,881	5,488	15,818,071	87.8	3.8	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	9,818,071	5,978,880	60.7	18.8	4,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	9,818,071	88.4	5.6	9.0
45 to 54 years.....	5,848,880	3,180,080	58.9	4.0	2,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	5,848,880	88.4	5.6	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,887,818	2,887,789	78.8	4.7	2,887,188	188,488	808,818	808,101	816	3,887,818	88.8	8.7	9.8
65 to 74 years.....	5,878,189	1,888,884	38.0	3.8	1,888,889	48,018	148,877	148,199	478	5,878,189	88.8	8.8	7.7
75 years and over.....	2,448,189	888,789	38.0	0.8	888,789	1,816	9,070	9,071	879	2,448,189	90.4	0.8	8.8
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES													
Total, 14 and over.....	88,687,840	58,769,497	58.8	100.0	45,166,088	2,589,808	5,098,810	4,885,460	767,841	48,818,480	86.6	9.6	8.8
14 and 15 years.....	4,838,840	849,881	5.2	0.5	809,847	1,183	10,050	15,769	823,880	4,978,788	88.9	0.9	10.8
16 and 17 years.....	4,893,170	1,009,821	81.0	1.9	648,847	77,108	889,185	116,648	1,768,039	4,968,879	84.4	7.5	20.1
18 and 19 years.....	5,018,844	1,440,889	56.7	5.0	1,008,881	818,881	889,881	889,881	2,978,881	4,978,881	60.4	0.8	28.4
20 to 24 years.....	11,897,888	7,470,849	64.8	14.8	6,884,888	878,881	1,087,816	818,457	881,889	8,917,888	81.8	4.9	18.8
25 to 34 years.....	21,888,088	16,978,971	68.4	35.7	15,000,478	588,193	1,940,700	1,008,705	40,915	17,948,485	86.4	3.8	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	18,888,881	11,148,700	60.8	21.1	9,888,817	508,481	748,881	737,488	9,919	17,888,881	88.8	4.5	6.7
45 to 54 years.....	15,818,071	8,998,088	56.0	17.0	7,848,689	478,088	678,881	648,881	5,488	15,818,071	87.8	3.8	7.4
55 to 59 years.....	8,848,880	5,180,080	58.9	4.0	4,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	8,888,018	88.4	5.6	9.0
60 to 64 years.....	4,788,840	2,887,789	47.1	4.8	2,887,188	188,488	808,818	808,101	816	4,788,840	88.8	8.7	9.8
65 to 74 years.....	6,878,189	1,888,884	28.0	3.8	1,888,889	48,018	148,877	148,199	478	6,878,189	88.8	8.8	7.7
75 years and over.....	2,448,189	888,789	38.0	0.8	888,789	1,816	9,070	9,071	879	2,448,189	90.4	0.8	8.8
Male.....													
Total, 14 and over.....	48,688,748	38,944,840	79.0	100.0	34,087,908	2,078,084	4,844,841	4,881,881	648,840	38,909,808	86.7	9.6	8.8
14 and 15 years.....	2,448,488	189,819	8.0	0.8	188,878	1,888	11,018	15,000	2,448,488	86.0	0.7	18.8	
16 and 17 years.....	2,448,488	718,087	29.0	1.8	478,818	81,888	188,177	77,000	1,747,418	66.7	7.8	20.8	
18 and 19 years.....	2,448,488	1,440,889	60.4	4.1	1,008,881	818,881	889,881	889,881	2,978,881	4,978,881	60.4	0.8	28.4
20 to 24 years.....	5,888,888	3,811,487	64.8	14.8	3,884,888	878,881	1,087,816	818,457	881,889	8,917,888	81.8	4.9	18.8
25 to 34 years.....	10,888,088	8,978,971	81.8	27.7	7,848,689	478,088	678,881	648,881	5,488	15,818,071	87.8	3.8	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	9,818,071	5,978,880	60.7	18.8	4,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	9,818,071	88.4	5.6	9.0
45 to 54 years.....	5,848,880	3,180,080	58.9	4.0	2,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	5,848,880	88.4	5.6	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,887,818	2,887,789	78.8	4.7	2,887,188	188,488	808,818	808,101	816	3,887,818	88.8	8.7	9.8
65 to 74 years.....	5,878,189	1,888,884	38.0	3.8	1,888,889	48,018	148,877	148,199	478	5,878,189	88.8	8.8	7.7
75 years and over.....	2,448,189	888,789	38.0	0.8	888,789	1,816	9,070	9,071	879	2,448,189	90.4	0.8	8.8
Female.....													
Total, 14 and over.....	40,000,000	19,824,657	46.8	100.0	11,178,180	611,724	1,253,969	806,929	87,951	20,746,657	86.7	9.7	7.4
14 and 15 years.....	2,390,352	39,062	2.8	0.4	39,062	1,183	4,769	7,770	2,390,352	86.1	1.5	28.4	
16 and 17 years.....	2,448,488	718,087	29.0	1.8	478,818	81,888	188,177	77,000	1,747,418	66.7	7.8	20.8	
18 and 19 years.....	2,448,488	1,440,889	60.4	4.1	1,008,881	818,881	889,881	889,881	2,978,881	4,978,881	60.4	0.8	28.4
20 to 24 years.....	5,888,888	3,811,487	64.8	14.8	3,884,888	878,881	1,087,816	818,457	881,889	8,917,888	81.8	4.9	18.8
25 to 34 years.....	10,888,088	8,978,971	81.8	27.7	7,848,689	478,088	678,881	648,881	5,488	15,818,071	87.8	3.8	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	9,818,071	5,978,880	60.7	18.8	4,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	9,818,071	88.4	5.6	9.0
45 to 54 years.....	5,848,880	3,180,080	58.9	4.0	2,888,488	177,888	884,881	884,881	1,481	5,848,880	88.4	5.6	9.0
55 to 64 years.....	3,887,818	2,887,789	78.8	4.7	2,887,188	188,488	808,818	808,101	816	3,887,818	88.8	8.7	9.8
65 to 74 years.....	5,878,189	1,888,884	38.0	3.8	1,888,889	48,018	148,877	148,199	478	5,878,189	88.8	8.8	7.7
75 years and over.....	2,448,189	888,789	38.0	0.8	888,789	1,816	9,070	9,071	879	2,448,189	90.4	0.8	8.8
THE SOUTHERN STATES													
Total, 14 and over.....	88,687,840	58,769,497	58.8	100.0	45,166,088	2,589,808	5,098,810	4,885,460	767,841	48,818,480	86.6	9.6	8.8
14 and 15 years.....	4,838,840	849,881	5.2	0.5	809,847	1,183	10,050	15,769	823,880	4,978,788	88.9	0.9	10.8
16 and 17 years.....	4,893,170	1,009,821	81.0	1.9	648,847	77,108	889,185	116,648	1,768,039	4,968,879	84.4	7.5	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE						
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work		Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work		New workers	
		Number	Percent of population	Percent of distribution	Number	Percent of distribution	Number		Percent of distribution	Number	Percent of distribution	Number		Percent of distribution
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
Total, 14 and over.....	31,297,722	16,038,051	51.2	100.0	15,770,349	875,780	1,591,292	1,172,493	219,425	15,239,671	85.9	5.5	8.7	3.4
14 and 15 years.....	1,413,983	53,718	3.8	0.3	45,066	638	8,022	3,112	4,910	1,360,285	83.9	1.2	14.9	5.8
16 and 17 years.....	1,441,091	271,672	18.9	1.7	186,565	28,130	74,977	58,948	46,934	1,169,419	65.0	10.4	27.6	17.3
18 and 19 years.....	1,466,928	764,697	52.2	4.9	536,273	71,387	177,027	89,443	87,584	686,241	68.3	9.1	22.6	11.1
20 to 24 years.....	2,419,922	2,278,941	66.6	14.2	1,866,942	121,636	290,163	226,469	63,694	1,141,021	81.9	5.3	12.7	9.9
25 to 34 years.....	6,838,588	3,256,439	47.6	24.7	3,007,584	177,632	271,548	260,476	11,007	2,376,089	86.6	4.5	6.9	6.6
35 to 44 years.....	5,641,060	3,361,743	59.6	21.0	2,995,459	173,348	192,936	190,408	2,828	2,279,317	89.1	5.2	5.7	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	5,026,223	2,877,402	57.2	17.9	2,510,700	178,629	169,093	167,354	1,739	2,148,671	87.4	6.0	6.6	0.1
55 to 59 years.....	1,254,437	1,031,960	81.6	6.4	880,974	66,850	84,136	83,599	247	892,487	85.4	6.5	8.1	0.1
60 to 64 years.....	1,549,998	729,391	47.3	4.6	623,620	48,903	61,603	60,983	280	816,507	85.0	6.6	8.4	—
65 to 74 years.....	2,125,204	602,861	28.3	3.8	547,694	14,366	40,211	40,186	125	1,322,943	90.9	2.4	6.7	—
75 years and over.....	256,186	65,697	9.0	0.5	86,795	441	2,421	2,420	21	870,501	96.6	0.5	2.9	—
Male														
Total, 14 and over.....	15,767,126	15,446,553	79.0	100.0	15,628,726	735,223	1,054,602	948,326	136,276	3,318,578	85.4	5.9	8.7	1.1
14 and 15 years.....	717,971	64,333	8.9	0.4	59,656	337	5,370	2,177	3,193	673,686	87.1	0.8	12.1	4.9
16 and 17 years.....	729,707	168,920	22.9	1.5	121,025	16,404	49,421	18,353	30,563	546,797	64.1	9.7	22.2	10.2
18 and 19 years.....	720,088	472,610	65.7	3.8	311,492	51,465	109,853	57,019	52,334	258,078	65.9	10.9	23.2	11.2
20 to 24 years.....	1,626,628	1,469,926	89.8	12.0	1,121,091	95,863	210,951	169,563	42,088	1,067,758	79.3	8.5	14.6	8.1
25 to 34 years.....	2,125,147	2,297,375	96.6	24.1	2,020,628	157,970	216,658	210,821	6,381	137,776	87.6	5.2	7.2	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,838,930	2,704,633	95.3	21.7	2,399,659	147,361	157,613	156,864	749	134,297	86.7	5.4	5.8	—
45 to 54 years.....	2,602,220	2,414,804	92.8	19.4	2,102,371	149,475	162,958	162,409	549	187,416	87.1	6.1	6.7	—
55 to 59 years.....	999,192	866,401	86.7	7.1	725,301	56,436	75,114	75,397	227	112,791	88.3	6.4	6.5	—
60 to 64 years.....	795,296	637,424	80.1	5.1	537,807	48,425	56,172	56,036	136	159,162	94.4	6.8	8.8	—
65 to 74 years.....	1,070,782	536,061	50.1	4.3	484,949	13,821	37,821	37,728	93	534,744	90.5	5.5	7.1	—
75 years and over.....	441,297	76,497	16.7	0.6	74,287	363	2,247	2,234	13	384,110	96.6	0.5	2.9	—
Female														
Total, 14 and over.....	15,530,596	3,591,498	23.1	100.0	3,141,623	140,555	307,320	224,167	63,153	11,941,098	87.5	3.9	8.6	2.3
14 and 15 years.....	696,012	9,385	1.3	0.3	6,442	221	2,652	3,285	1,717	686,627	65.6	3.1	22.3	10.3
16 and 17 years.....	711,304	82,752	11.6	2.3	47,470	9,756	25,556	9,185	16,371	628,632	57.4	11.8	30.9	11.1
18 and 19 years.....	726,040	311,877	42.8	8.7	224,781	19,922	67,174	31,224	35,250	424,163	75.1	6.4	21.5	10.8
20 to 24 years.....	1,734,779	720,016	41.6	22.0	626,851	24,953	79,112	57,656	21,656	944,553	54.5	12.0	7.3	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	1,977,361	959,064	48.0	26.7	888,236	21,867	54,961	50,222	4,736	2,226,317	92.0	2.3	5.7	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	2,802,130	657,110	23.5	18.3	595,800	22,967	35,323	33,244	1,779	2,145,020	90.7	4.0	5.4	0.3
45 to 54 years.....	2,424,103	462,546	19.1	12.9	412,359	22,184	26,120	24,945	1,190	1,961,455	89.3	5.0	5.6	—
55 to 59 years.....	925,656	145,559	15.7	4.1	126,673	5,364	8,222	8,022	320	775,756	88.4	5.7	5.9	—
60 to 64 years.....	724,302	95,927	12.7	2.7	85,818	5,048	5,091	4,947	144	638,345	89.4	5.3	5.2	0.2
65 to 74 years.....	1,054,559	67,340	6.3	1.8	65,715	1,135	2,490	2,459	32	988,199	94.5	1.7	3.8	—
75 years and over.....	495,161	67,990	1.8	0.2	8,508	78	504	196	8	486,871	96.9	0.9	2.3	—
THE SOUTH—TOTAL														
Total, 14 and over.....	30,187,711	15,687,475	52.0	100.0	13,777,658	775,158	1,124,459	974,721	159,738	14,500,236	87.8	4.9	7.2	1.0
14 and 15 years.....	1,714,869	165,969	9.7	1.1	145,875	938	22,181	9,685	15,495	1,549,882	86.1	0.6	13.4	5.8
16 and 17 years.....	1,711,754	459,505	26.8	1.9	340,012	25,500	69,132	45,353	45,340	1,253,249	76.3	4.5	19.2	9.9
18 and 19 years.....	1,737,304	856,809	49.3	5.5	650,351	72,823	125,635	82,155	50,480	881,495	76.0	8.5	15.5	9.6
20 to 24 years.....	3,825,213	2,845,438	61.3	15.0	1,992,124	157,257	225,027	187,256	37,671	1,468,075	84.9	5.5	9.6	8.0
25 to 34 years.....	6,774,029	4,235,513	62.5	27.0	3,800,628	179,970	255,311	246,467	9,044	2,334,996	89.7	4.8	6.0	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	5,339,341	3,244,044	60.8	20.7	2,914,768	155,881	173,395	170,762	2,635	2,093,297	89.8	4.8	5.3	0.5
45 to 54 years.....	4,070,622	2,341,492	57.5	15.1	2,107,260	126,068	128,144	126,761	1,363	1,709,130	89.2	5.3	5.4	—
55 to 59 years.....	1,497,949	907,924	60.7	5.2	714,915	44,151	46,288	47,950	992	689,335	88.5	5.5	6.0	—
60 to 64 years.....	1,209,978	563,197	46.2	3.7	520,628	29,504	33,065	32,691	174	626,681	89.3	5.1	5.7	—
65 to 74 years.....	1,674,341	351,020	20.9	3.5	310,644	19,909	26,447	26,220	127	1,123,291	92.7	5.5	4.8	—
75 years and over.....	256,031	75,514	15.1	0.5	75,514	1,078	1,468	1,468	17	320,517	96.9	0.9	2.2	—
Male														
Total, 14 and over.....	14,992,768	11,966,600	79.8	100.0	10,520,566	611,952	854,181	735,201	96,980	3,026,188	87.9	5.1	7.0	6.1
14 and 15 years.....	856,941	129,702	15.0	1.1	112,305	638	15,722	6,921	8,601	735,236	87.4	0.5	12.1	5.3
16 and 17 years.....	856,429	246,641	28.7	2.2	127,305	14,033	51,104	30,104	31,000	513,798	76.1	4.1	17.8	8.8
18 and 19 years.....	857,742	594,195	69.3	5.0	454,227	53,248	86,721	55,677	31,044	263,046	76.4	9.0	14.6	9.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,969,241	1,655,653	83.8	13.8	1,095,770	100,773	157,100	124,271	32,829	1,144,576	84.4	6.1	9.5	8.4
25 to 34 years.....	3,320,989	3,149,342	94.8	26.3	2,810,295	151,642	167,405	163,432	3,973	1,71,547	89.2	4.8	6.0	5.0
35 to 44 years.....	2,635,824	2,483,863	94.2	20.8	2,232,010	122,020	129,803	129,098	710	1,51,961	89.9	4.9	5.2	—
45 to 54 years.....	2,063,130	1,892,966	91.8	15.8	1,690,424	98,053	101,509	101,125	384	130,144	89.5	5.2	5.4	—
55 to 59 years.....	734,150	123,742	16.8	3.6	116,752	5,367	7,510	7,333	175	601,411	87.3	7.0	5.7	—
60 to 64 years.....	614,540	496,376	80.8	4.1	443,849	22,727	28,800	28,737	63	116,164	89.4	4.8	5.8	—
65 to 74 years.....	851,127	482,395	56.7	4.0	446,640	11,997	23,750	23,683	75	366,732	92.6	5.5	4.9	—
75 years and over.....	256,031	67,258	22.5	0.6	67,259	530	1,461	1,461	13	321,566	97.0	0.8	2.2	—
Female														
Total, 14 and over.....	15,194,953	3,720,975	24.5	100.0	3,257,092	163,206	300,278	239,520	62,758	11,474,048	87.5	4.4	8.1	1.6
14 and 15 years.....	857,928	82,204	4.3	1.0	29,550	305	6,429	2,764	3,695	813,644	87.4	0.8	17.8	10.2
16 and 17 years.....	850,315	115,864	13.5	3.1	82,308	6,467	27,089	12,749	14,340	739,451	71.0	5.6	23.4	12.4
18 and 19 years.....	879,562	231,613	26.3	7.0	196,124	19,575	45,914	25,479	19,436	617,943	70.0	7.5	17.6	12.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,944,072	694,775	35.8	13.7	997,334	29,214	67,207	53,035	14,340	1,160,977	59.0	4.2	9.8	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	3,423,120	1,066,171	31.5	29.2	989,937	28,328	67,906	62,325	5,071	2,366,449	91.1	2.6	6.3	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,703,517	760,181	28.1	20.4	685,758	33,831	43,592	41,669	1,223	1,943,336	89.8	4.5	5.5	0.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,907,492	469,506	24.6	12.6	415,856	23,025	26,626	26,626	1,009	1,380,996	88.3	6.0	5.7	—
55 to 59 years.....	734,150	123,742	16.8	3.6	116,752	5,367	7,510	7,333	175	601,411	87.3	7.0	5.7	—
60 to 64 years.....	595,338	486,821	14.6	2.3	76,779	5,777	4,265	4,154	111	508,517	88.4	6.7	4.9	—
65 to 74 years.....	823,514	68,655	8.3	2.3	72,938	2,694	2,694	2,653	41	750,575	96.4	0.8	2.3	—
75 years and over.....	256,031	82,800	6.5	0.5	79,940	1,242	1,484	1,484	4	318,949	96.2	1.5	2.3	—

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE										Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE						
		Total			Employed (except on public emergency work)		On public emergency work		Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				
		Number	Percent of population	Percent of distribution	Total	Experienced workers	New workers	Total	Experienced workers	New workers									
										Total	Experienced workers				New workers	Total	Experienced workers	New workers	
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE																			
Total, 14 and over.....	7,010,950	4,088,815	58.3	100.0	3,558,914	158,670	341,231	308,613	32,618	2,922,135	87.9	3.8	8.3	7.5	0.8				
14 and 15 years.....	431,766	69,942	16.2	1.7	68,479	296	7,167	8,713	3,454	361,824	89.3	0.4	10.2	5.3	4.9				
16 and 17 years.....	429,427	157,620	36.7	3.9	131,073	2,803	23,744	14,077	9,667	271,817	83.2	1.8	15.1	8.9	6.1				
18 and 19 years.....	429,585	235,770	54.9	5.8	190,398	11,180	34,537	24,569	9,688	199,815	80.8	4.7	14.3	10.4	4.1				
20 to 24 years.....	960,753	617,277	64.3	15.1	530,439	28,883	63,055	56,797	7,138	343,451	85.9	3.7	10.4	9.2	1.2				
25 to 34 years.....	1,607,089	1,032,744	66.0	26.7	974,001	35,364	83,379	81,615	1,764	454,345	89.1	3.2	7.6	7.5	0.2				
35 to 44 years.....	1,255,192	859,328	67.9	21.0	766,051	33,612	59,663	59,109	354	408,864	89.1	3.9	6.9	6.9	0.1				
45 to 54 years.....	980,330	586,763	60.0	14.5	515,684	28,403	39,631	39,467	214	302,163	88.4	4.8	6.8	6.7	-				
55 to 59 years.....	286,998	181,172	62.7	4.4	159,132	9,312	12,728	12,669	59	107,826	87.8	5.1	7.0	7.0	-				
60 to 64 years.....	221,310	126,055	57.0	3.1	112,575	5,632	7,788	7,764	24	95,252	89.3	4.5	6.2	6.2	-				
65 to 74 years.....	363,371	143,568	39.5	3.5	131,330	5,377	8,311	8,278	33	220,033	91.5	2.7	5.8	5.8	-				
75 years and over.....	124,344	18,373	14.9	0.5	17,752	243	578	575	3	105,771	95.6	1.3	3.1	3.1	-				
Male.....	3,328,727	2,746,303	80.9	100.0	2,394,782	131,360	280,161	200,401	19,760	646,424	87.2	4.8	8.0	7.3	0.7				
14 and 15 years.....	212,116	49,178	23.2	1.8	44,429	194	4,555	2,322	2,233	162,938	90.3	0.4	9.3	4.7	4.5				
16 and 17 years.....	209,381	108,462	51.7	3.9	91,591	1,901	14,970	8,704	6,266	101,519	84.4	1.8	13.6	8.0	5.8				
18 and 19 years.....	204,707	156,804	76.5	5.7	127,216	6,647	20,591	15,039	5,902	46,082	81.1	5.0	13.4	9.6	3.8				
20 to 24 years.....	447,539	400,166	89.4	14.6	343,069	18,505	38,592	34,435	4,157	47,273	85.7	4.6	9.6	8.6	1.0				
25 to 34 years.....	736,671	705,848	95.0	25.7	633,724	30,786	51,338	50,558	780	56,833	88.4	4.4	7.3	7.2	0.1				
35 to 44 years.....	600,176	358,153	59.0	20.3	401,091	20,729	38,333	38,137	206	42,023	88.0	5.1	6.9	6.8	-				
45 to 54 years.....	445,386	407,032	91.3	14.8	353,036	25,172	38,091	37,999	93	38,094	86.9	6.2	6.9	6.9	-				
55 to 59 years.....	150,319	133,814	88.9	4.9	115,709	6,399	9,706	9,690	26	16,705	86.5	6.3	7.3	7.2	-				
60 to 64 years.....	115,188	96,262	83.4	3.2	84,707	5,189	6,137	6,143	14	19,126	86.2	5.4	6.4	6.4	-				
65 to 74 years.....	189,012	115,293	61.0	4.5	104,664	3,679	6,950	6,929	21	73,719	90.8	3.2	6.0	6.0	-				
75 years and over.....	56,603	15,421	26.3	0.6	14,746	197	478	475	3	42,182	95.6	1.3	3.1	3.1	-				
Female.....	3,618,223	1,342,512	37.1	100.0	1,199,132	22,310	151,070	108,212	12,858	2,275,711	89.3	1.7	9.0	8.1	1.0				
14 and 15 years.....	219,650	20,764	9.5	1.5	18,050	102	2,612	1,391	1,221	198,886	86.9	0.5	12.6	6.7	5.9				
16 and 17 years.....	219,456	49,158	22.4	3.7	39,482	902	8,774	5,273	3,401	170,298	80.3	1.8	17.8	10.9	6.9				
18 and 19 years.....	224,419	76,916	35.1	5.9	63,122	2,488	13,046	9,330	3,725	145,733	85.0	3.2	16.8	12.1	4.7				
20 to 24 years.....	513,189	217,111	42.3	16.2	187,370	4,378	25,363	22,362	3,001	196,078	86.3	2.0	11.7	10.3	1.4				
25 to 34 years.....	845,418	586,695	45.6	28.8	350,277	4,078	32,041	31,057	984	461,622	90.5	1.2	8.3	8.0	0.3				
35 to 44 years.....	655,015	301,179	45.3	22.4	274,460	4,868	21,330	20,282	343	353,443	91.3	1.6	7.1	7.0	0.1				
45 to 54 years.....	445,944	379,716	40.6	18.4	344,648	3,278	11,590	11,466	122	333,228	91.7	1.9	6.4	6.4	0.1				
55 to 59 years.....	136,479	47,358	34.2	3.2	43,423	913	3,022	2,969	33	91,121	91.7	1.9	6.4	6.4	0.1				
60 to 64 years.....	104,122	29,993	27.3	2.2	27,668	494	1,631	1,621	10	76,132	95.9	1.6	5.4	5.4	-				
65 to 74 years.....	174,559	28,275	16.2	2.1	26,666	246	1,361	1,349	12	146,284	94.3	0.9	4.8	4.8	-				
75 years and over.....	65,741	3,152	4.8	0.2	3,006	46	100	100	-	62,289	95.4	1.5	3.2	3.2	-				
THE WEST																			
Total, 14 and over.....	10,960,126	5,643,780	51.5	100.0	4,784,005	278,566	561,209	534,639	46,516	5,315,346	84.8	4.9	10.3	9.5	0.8				
14 and 15 years.....	452,748	13,477	3.0	0.2	10,913	196	2,368	1,180	1,188	437,271	81.0	1.5	17.6	8.8	8.8				
16 and 17 years.....	462,394	65,037	14.1	1.2	39,056	9,421	16,520	9,299	7,221	397,257	60.1	14.5	25.4	14.3	11.1				
18 and 19 years.....	492,707	230,626	46.8	5.9	146,366	27,743	49,074	31,361	16,613	272,102	66.6	10.8	22.6	14.2	8.4				
20 to 24 years.....	1,138,699	733,324	62.0	13.0	592,287	38,331	102,706	87,910	14,796	450,375	80.8	5.2	14.0	12.0	2.0				
25 to 34 years.....	2,306,920	1,451,622	62.9	25.7	1,268,224	53,424	130,180	127,313	2,867	855,092	87.4	3.7	9.0	8.8	0.2				
35 to 44 years.....	1,997,259	1,236,172	61.9	21.9	1,028,040	53,316	100,811	99,341	870	761,787	87.5	4.3	8.2	8.1	0.1				
45 to 54 years.....	1,765,135	1,047,525	59.3	18.6	898,729	55,317	93,319	92,611	698	732,970	85.8	5.3	8.9	8.8	0.1				
55 to 59 years.....	696,417	390,870	55.9	6.9	326,334	23,636	40,710	40,504	206	307,747	83.5	6.0	10.4	10.4	0.1				
60 to 64 years.....	563,671	280,114	49.6	4.6	222,707	17,079	20,689	20,240	89	278,977	89.1	6.4	10.6	10.5	-				
65 to 74 years.....	730,476	190,156	26.0	3.4	171,131	3,616	15,411	15,358	53	540,318	90.0	1.9	6.1	6.1	-				
75 years and over.....	312,780	28,832	8.6	0.5	25,263	188	1,062	1,076	6	285,947	95.3	0.7	4.0	4.0	-				
Male.....	5,649,549	4,379,416	77.5	100.0	3,687,259	228,727	463,430	435,909	27,521	1,270,098	84.2	5.2	10.6	10.0	0.6				
14 and 15 years.....	228,629	10,829	4.7	0.2	8,991	135	1,703	840	863	217,800	83.0	1.2	15.7	7.8	8.0				
16 and 17 years.....	234,250	46,625	19.9	1.1	28,613	6,085	11,923	6,914	5,011	187,635	61.4	13.1	25.6	14.8	10.7				
18 and 19 years.....	246,664	148,632	59.3	5.3	95,306	16,120	32,056	21,807	10,759	152,032	61.4	11.2	22.4	14.9	7.5				
20 to 24 years.....	599,753	312,739	52.0	11.7	406,362	29,946	75,331	66,834	9,097	307,014	79.4	5.8	14.8	13.0	1.8				
25 to 34 years.....	1,184,075	1,123,622	94.9	25.7	971,253	47,887	105,002	103,617	1,385	60,033	86.4	4.2	9.4	9.2	0.2				
35 to 44 years.....	1,034,549	572,699	54.0	22.2	644,705	45,264	52,560	52,404	176	61,920	86.9	4.7	8.5	8.5	-				
45 to 54 years.....	927,763	640,846	68.0	19.2	716,177	46,472	78,197	78,101	96	86,927	85.2	5.5	9.3	9.3	-				
55 to 59 years.....	378,438	230,727	60.9	7.3	265,635	19,622	25,430	25,391	39	52,711	82.8	6.1	11.0	11.0	-				
60 to 64 years.....	294,056	221,993	75.5	5.1	182,377	14,340	20,181	20,135	26	72,786	85.2	6.3	11.3	11.3	-				
65 to 74 years.....	370,109	162,071	43.8	3.7	144,824	3,163	14,084	14,061	23	208,038	89.4	2.0	8.7	8.7	-				
75 years and over.....	153,583	33,978	10.4	0.5	22,434	153	991	985	6	130,005	95.1	0.6	4.2	4.2	-				
Female.....	5,310,617	1,264,364	23.8	100.0	1,096,746	49,839	117,779	98,794	18,995	4,046,253	86.7	3.9	9.3	7.8	1.5				
14 and 15 years.....	222,119	2,648	1.2	0.2	1,322	61	665	340	325	219,471	72.6	2.3	25.1	12.8	12.3				
16 and 17 years.....	226,144	10,412	4.6	1.3	10,471	3,346	4,595	2,385	2,210	209,732	55.9	18.2	2						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 6.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALES										FEMALES									
	Total in labor force					Employed (except on emerg. work)					Total in labor force					Employed (except on emerg. work)				
	Number					Number					Number					Number				
	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Per- cent dis- trib- ution		
UNITED STATES																				
Total persons.....	39,944,840	100.0	34,027,905	85.2	2,072,094	5.2	3,844,841	9.6	1,361,081	3.4	12,846,859	100.0	11,136,176	86.7	409,612	3.2	1,849,569	14.4	944,008	7.3
Single.....	10,997,265	27.5	8,580,179	25.2	2,417,086	7.5	2,799,508	8.3	1,301,584	3.9	6,349,474	49.4	5,820,120	45.4	529,354	4.1	2,111,092	16.5	1,028,888	7.9
Married.....	27,814,417	69.6	24,174,121	70.7	3,640,296	10.8	1,401,458	4.0	1,788,778	5.3	14,148,426	110.6	12,460,885	95.6	1,687,541	13.1	119,809	0.9	208,990	1.6
Spouse present.....	26,186,862	65.6	23,074,106	67.8	3,112,756	9.4	1,336,076	3.7	1,567,660	4.5	13,067,865	101.7	11,540,885	88.3	1,526,980	11.7	119,809	0.9	208,990	1.6
Spouse absent.....	1,627,555	4.1	1,099,993	3.2	527,562	1.6	67,382	0.2	221,118	0.6	1,081,609	8.4	919,000	7.1	162,609	1.2	119,809	0.9	208,990	1.6
Widowed or divorced.....	1,628,500	4.1	1,338,580	81.7	95,139	2.9	204,864	5.0	62,681	1.8	1,884,900	15.1	1,641,078	12.8	243,822	1.9	177,001	1.4	166,648	1.3
14 to 24 years.....	7,059,801	17.7	5,744,082	16.0	1,315,719	3.7	1,315,719	3.7	1,315,719	3.7	3,190,859	24.9	2,819,859	22.2	371,000	2.9	896,990	7.0	474,805	3.7
25 to 34 years.....	10,015,331	25.1	8,707,636	24.4	1,307,695	3.3	1,307,695	3.3	1,307,695	3.3	3,944,080	30.7	3,544,080	27.5	400,000	3.1	1,119,809	8.7	588,990	4.6
35 to 44 years.....	8,676,290	21.7	7,469,646	21.4	1,206,644	3.0	1,206,644	3.0	1,206,644	3.0	2,824,801	22.1	2,524,801	19.6	300,000	2.3	1,119,809	8.7	588,990	4.6
45 years and over.....	13,692,488	34.2	11,856,558	34.5	1,835,930	5.2	1,835,930	5.2	1,835,930	5.2	5,879,948	45.8	5,256,326	40.8	623,622	4.8	1,700,000	13.3	888,990	6.9
Single.....	10,997,265	27.5	8,580,179	25.2	2,417,086	7.5	2,799,508	8.3	1,301,584	3.9	6,349,474	49.4	5,820,120	45.4	529,354	4.1	2,111,092	16.5	1,028,888	7.9
14 to 24 years.....	5,944,586	54.1	4,891,154	79.8	1,053,432	17.9	1,053,432	17.9	1,053,432	17.9	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	8,716,376	78.7	7,469,646	85.6	1,246,730	14.5	1,246,730	14.5	1,246,730	14.5	3,190,859	50.3	2,819,859	45.4	371,000	4.7	1,119,809	17.9	588,990	9.1
35 to 44 years.....	1,096,379	10.0	892,747	81.4	203,632	18.6	203,632	18.6	203,632	18.6	646,476	22.7	546,476	19.2	100,000	15.5	1,119,809	17.9	588,990	9.1
45 years and over.....	1,325,922	11.8	967,046	72.6	358,876	27.4	358,876	27.4	358,876	27.4	1,849,569	13.9	1,349,569	9.9	500,000	3.6	1,119,809	17.9	588,990	9.1
Married, spouse present.....	26,186,862	65.6	23,074,106	67.8	3,112,756	9.4	1,336,076	3.7	1,567,660	4.5	13,067,865	101.7	11,540,885	88.3	1,526,980	11.7	119,809	0.9	208,990	1.6
14 to 24 years.....	1,486,432	5.7	1,207,820	81.5	278,612	18.5	278,612	18.5	278,612	18.5	499,719	38.2	449,719	34.8	50,000	3.8	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	6,865,021	26.2	5,891,154	85.9	973,867	14.2	973,867	14.2	973,867	14.2	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
35 to 44 years.....	6,996,574	26.7	5,891,154	85.9	1,105,420	15.8	1,105,420	15.8	1,105,420	15.8	3,190,859	50.3	2,819,859	45.4	371,000	4.7	1,119,809	17.9	588,990	9.1
45 years and over.....	10,586,645	41.4	9,270,095	88.3	1,316,550	12.4	1,316,550	12.4	1,316,550	12.4	5,879,948	45.8	5,256,326	40.8	623,622	4.8	1,700,000	13.3	888,990	6.9
Urban																				
Total persons.....	23,007,456	100.0	19,276,847	83.8	3,730,609	16.2	2,397,280	10.4	1,361,081	5.9	9,606,811	100.0	8,314,800	86.6	1,292,011	13.4	3,008,908	31.3	1,446,797	15.2
Single.....	6,809,929	29.6	5,090,068	26.5	1,719,861	24.0	1,719,861	24.0	1,719,861	24.0	4,086,608	48.8	3,686,608	44.3	400,000	4.7	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
Married.....	15,037,527	65.8	13,186,779	69.7	1,850,748	12.5	687,419	4.6	1,163,329	7.7	5,602,864	58.4	4,918,192	59.3	684,672	8.1	1,889,100	22.9	859,808	10.3
Spouse present.....	15,037,527	65.8	13,186,779	69.7	1,850,748	12.5	687,419	4.6	1,163,329	7.7	5,602,864	58.4	4,918,192	59.3	684,672	8.1	1,889,100	22.9	859,808	10.3
Spouse absent.....	759,598	3.3	590,888	77.8	168,710	22.2	168,710	22.2	168,710	22.2	467,111	4.8	387,000	4.7	80,111	1.0	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
Widowed or divorced.....	966,822	4.2	753,157	77.9	213,665	22.1	213,665	22.1	213,665	22.1	1,481,884	15.4	1,188,189	14.5	293,695	3.6	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
14 to 24 years.....	3,891,076	16.9	3,099,046	79.7	792,030	20.3	792,030	20.3	792,030	20.3	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	5,968,544	25.9	5,199,297	87.1	769,247	12.9	769,247	12.9	769,247	12.9	3,190,859	50.3	2,819,859	45.4	371,000	4.7	1,119,809	17.9	588,990	9.1
35 to 44 years.....	5,335,811	22.1	4,477,838	84.0	857,973	16.1	857,973	16.1	857,973	16.1	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
45 years and over.....	7,822,087	34.0	6,502,531	83.1	1,319,556	17.0	1,319,556	17.0	1,319,556	17.0	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
Single.....	6,809,929	29.6	5,090,068	26.5	1,719,861	24.0	1,719,861	24.0	1,719,861	24.0	4,086,608	48.8	3,686,608	44.3	400,000	4.7	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
14 to 24 years.....	3,077,342	45.1	2,121,636	68.9	955,706	31.1	955,706	31.1	955,706	31.1	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	1,707,829	25.0	1,391,478	81.5	316,351	18.6	316,351	18.6	316,351	18.6	1,176,686	28.7	1,049,686	24.6	127,000	10.8	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	706,882	10.3	553,744	78.3	153,138	21.7	153,138	21.7	153,138	21.7	576,797	13.9	506,797	11.8	70,000	5.9	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
45 years and over.....	718,406	10.4	582,506	81.1	135,900	19.0	135,900	19.0	135,900	19.0	581,889	8.2	501,889	8.6	80,000	13.6	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
Married, spouse present.....	15,071,318	100.0	13,584,797	89.9	1,486,521	9.9	1,486,521	9.9	1,486,521	9.9	5,079,817	33.7	4,479,817	29.4	600,000	3.9	1,889,100	12.6	859,808	5.8
14 to 24 years.....	744,377	4.9	625,814	84.2	118,563	16.1	118,563	16.1	118,563	16.1	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	3,973,494	26.4	3,378,069	85.0	595,425	15.0	595,425	15.0	595,425	15.0	1,080,840	21.3	970,840	20.0	110,000	10.2	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	4,215,065	28.0	3,504,899	83.2	710,166	16.8	710,166	16.8	710,166	16.8	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
45 years and over.....	6,136,377	40.7	5,322,476	86.8	813,901	13.1	813,901	13.1	813,901	13.1	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
Rural-nonfarm																				
Total persons.....	7,557,546	100.0	6,504,808	86.1	1,052,738	13.9	857,561	11.4	500,000	6.6	3,240,048	100.0	2,753,377	85.0	486,671	14.9	1,746,661	54.2	844,211	25.5
Single.....	1,696,424	22.4	1,361,077	80.3	335,347	20.0	335,347	20.0	335,347	20.0	897,904	27.7	742,716	21.6	155,188	4.7	438,990	13.3	211,000	6.3
Married.....	5,861,122	77.6	5,143,731	78.4	717,391	12.4	522,214	8.8	192,177	3.3	2,342,144	72.6	2,010,661	69.4	331,483	10.2	1,307,671	39.4	633,211	19.1
Spouse present.....	5,861,122	77.6	5,143,731	78.4	717,391	12.4	522,214	8.8	192,177	3.3	2,342,144	72.6	2,010,661	69.4	331,483	10.2	1,307,671	39.4	633,211	19.1
Spouse absent.....	200,000	2.7	163,000	81.5	37,000	18.5	37,000	18.5	37,000	18.5	110,000	3.4	97,000	8.7	13,000	1.2	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
Widowed or divorced.....	297,609	3.9	238,556	76.8	59,053	19.8	59,053	19.8	59,053	19.8	258,885	8.2	226,885	8.8	32,000	2.4	1,119,809	13.4	588,990	7.0
14 to 24 years.....	744,377	10.0	604,808	81.1	139,569	18.9	139,569	18.9	139,569	18.9	2,507,596	39.5	2,207,596	35.4	300,000	4.7	887,722	14.1	464,805	7.6
25 to 34 years.....	1,474,411	19.3	1,066,143	72.4	408,268	27.6	408,268													

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 6.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE							FEMALE								
	Total in labor force		Employed (except on emerg. work)		Seeking work			Total in labor force		Employed (except on emerg. work)		Seeking work				
	Number	Per- cent dis- tribu- tion	Number	Per- cent of labor force	On public emergency work	Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers	Number	Per- cent dis- tribu- tion	Number	Per- cent of labor force	On public emergency work	Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
UNITED STATES—Con.																
Rural-Non																
Total persons.....	9,279,226	100.0	8,545,485	92.1	359,477	374,324	332,150	42,174	1,207,126	100.0	1,070,611	89.7	49,503	87,018	68,426	23,596
Single.....	8,690,912	93.8	8,249,084	89.9	114,537	307,841	266,946	40,895	608,967	50.5	506,486	46.0	22,216	64,115	42,284	21,791
Married.....	6,020,196	64.9	5,534,561	59.6	225,269	150,848	146,688	4,160	378,401	31.3	378,401	31.3	10,287	14,371	13,272	1,099
Spouse present.....	5,859,065	63.1	5,489,537	59.2	220,438	140,007	136,645	3,362	380,811	31.5	380,811	31.5	9,959	14,371	13,272	978
Spouse absent.....	161,131	1.7	145,924	1.6	4,837	10,841	10,048	793	32,590	2.7	32,590	2.7	1,428	4,438	3,900	538
Widowed or divorced.....	369,185	4.0	341,820	3.7	9,711	16,535	16,516	119	190,574	15.8	190,574	15.8	6,700	8,586	7,830	756
Total persons.....	9,279,226	100.0	8,545,485	92.1	359,477	374,324	332,150	42,174	1,207,126	100.0	1,070,611	89.7	49,503	87,018	68,426	23,596
14 to 24 years.....	2,108,714	22.6	1,908,840	20.7	118,871	144,803	124,816	19,987	377,731	31.8	377,731	31.8	30,083	56,450	36,961	21,489
25 to 34 years.....	1,953,173	21.1	1,797,929	19.6	81,640	83,604	81,711	1,893	289,870	21.6	289,866	21.6	5,984	14,590	13,018	1,572
35 to 44 years.....	1,642,843	17.7	1,544,221	16.6	67,817	68,805	67,878	27	179,985	19.2	177,183	19.2	6,070	6,777	6,458	319
45 years and over.....	2,461,106	26.5	2,292,445	24.5	90,849	78,812	76,145	1,027	360,487	29.2	355,876	29.2	7,415	7,190	6,925	265
Single.....	2,090,912	22.4	2,049,084	21.8	114,537	307,841	266,946	40,895	608,967	50.5	506,486	46.0	22,216	64,115	42,284	21,791
14 to 24 years.....	1,778,802	18.5	1,587,961	17.5	96,951	143,790	125,058	18,739	407,490	27.4	385,640	27.4	28,704	53,146	34,065	19,081
25 to 34 years.....	1,592,704	17.2	1,468,700	16.1	80,123	82,123	80,123	2,000	266,870	19.8	266,866	19.8	5,073	12,594	11,521	973
35 to 44 years.....	1,362,616	14.6	1,268,000	13.7	67,817	68,805	67,878	27	179,985	19.2	177,183	19.2	6,070	6,777	6,458	319
45 years and over.....	2,121,910	22.8	1,992,330	21.1	81,640	83,604	81,711	1,893	329,870	24.6	327,070	24.6	6,792	14,590	13,018	1,572
Married, spouse present.....	5,859,065	63.1	5,489,537	59.2	220,438	140,007	136,645	3,362	380,811	31.5	380,811	31.5	9,959	14,371	13,272	978
14 to 24 years.....	869,899	9.4	845,965	8.9	21,488	17,021	16,805	216	57,777	17.0	54,719	17.0	688	2,480	2,150	330
25 to 34 years.....	1,329,810	14.4	1,218,808	12.9	69,500	40,194	39,898	296	108,989	8.0	108,988	8.0	2,088	2,961	2,827	134
35 to 44 years.....	1,250,989	13.5	1,165,719	12.5	61,054	81,164	81,164	0	62,476	5.1	62,476	5.1	8,090	2,270	2,187	83
45 years and over.....	2,706,518	29.1	2,592,475	27.9	78,400	50,448	50,448	0	84,690	29.8	84,690	29.8	3,404	2,237	2,178	59
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																
Total persons.....	11,149,671	100.0	9,191,354	82.4	496,289	1,442,028	1,348,445	193,583	4,270,522	100.0	3,648,517	85.4	108,813	584,192	568,117	145,075
Single.....	8,347,316	74.8	7,815,238	72.8	142,485	769,598	724,497	45,101	3,496,566	82.0	3,058,280	72.0	58,591	304,697	249,437	125,260
Married.....	7,897,411	70.8	7,425,541	66.6	241,803	688,437	646,970	41,467	3,496,566	82.0	3,058,280	72.0	58,591	304,697	249,437	125,260
Spouse present.....	7,045,280	62.7	6,681,899	59.9	201,815	672,045	629,086	42,959	3,058,280	72.0	2,751,064	64.4	18,966	61,831	56,934	4,907
Spouse absent.....	802,091	7.2	743,652	7.1	30,988	50,421	47,884	2,537	198,502	4.7	198,502	4.7	11,630	31,774	29,771	2,003
Widowed or divorced.....	404,944	3.6	365,873	3.3	12,486	59,948	59,948	0	341,064	8.0	341,064	8.0	19,846	45,190	42,985	2,205
Total persons.....	11,149,671	100.0	9,191,354	82.4	496,289	1,442,028	1,348,445	193,583	4,270,522	100.0	3,648,517	85.4	108,813	584,192	568,117	145,075
14 to 24 years.....	1,929,183	17.3	1,821,074	16.5	114,532	498,577	460,424	38,153	1,415,868	33.1	1,271,631	29.7	43,970	300,867	249,437	125,260
25 to 34 years.....	2,744,772	24.6	2,601,022	22.9	96,780	294,910	283,828	11,082	1,180,019	27.6	1,078,876	25.2	16,867	97,756	90,797	6,959
35 to 44 years.....	2,517,152	22.6	2,391,812	21.5	108,108	320,941	319,703	21,238	708,433	16.4	638,433	15.0	7,000	56,309	50,309	6,000
45 years and over.....	3,958,561	35.5	3,822,966	34.0	179,875	458,700	451,605	7,095	882,649	20.7	788,577	18.5	26,872	67,800	65,144	2,656
Single.....	8,347,316	74.8	7,815,238	72.8	142,485	769,598	724,497	45,101	3,496,566	82.0	3,058,280	72.0	58,591	304,697	249,437	125,260
14 to 24 years.....	1,650,989	14.8	1,594,128	14.3	96,833	460,424	424,228	36,196	1,346,517	49.9	1,224,464	44.9	41,189	283,908	249,437	125,260
25 to 34 years.....	2,934,910	26.3	2,786,466	24.9	108,070	320,941	319,703	21,238	708,433	16.4	638,433	15.0	7,000	56,309	50,309	6,000
35 to 44 years.....	2,747,632	24.7	2,601,022	22.9	96,780	294,910	283,828	11,082	1,180,019	27.6	1,078,876	25.2	16,867	97,756	90,797	6,959
45 years and over.....	3,958,561	35.5	3,822,966	34.0	179,875	458,700	451,605	7,095	882,649	20.7	788,577	18.5	26,872	67,800	65,144	2,656
Married, spouse present.....	7,045,280	62.7	6,681,899	59.9	201,815	672,045	629,086	42,959	3,058,280	72.0	2,751,064	64.4	18,966	61,831	56,934	4,907
14 to 24 years.....	869,899	9.4	845,965	8.4	21,488	17,021	16,805	216	54,719	4.9	54,719	4.9	688	2,480	2,150	330
25 to 34 years.....	1,329,810	12.0	1,218,808	10.9	69,500	40,194	39,898	296	108,989	8.0	108,989	8.0	2,088	2,961	2,827	134
35 to 44 years.....	1,250,989	11.2	1,165,719	10.4	61,054	81,164	81,164	0	62,476	5.2	62,476	5.2	8,090	2,270	2,187	83
45 years and over.....	2,007,661	18.1	1,925,604	17.6	78,400	50,448	50,448	0	84,690	21.8	82,745	21.8	19,846	14,185	13,906	279
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
Total persons.....	12,448,553	100.0	10,629,724	85.4	725,225	1,064,608	946,254	118,354	3,569,498	100.0	3,141,623	87.9	140,555	207,320	224,167	83,153
Single.....	8,321,494	66.9	7,807,376	72.8	190,475	523,633	481,908	41,725	1,914,821	53.4	1,643,177	46.8	64,739	206,305	180,988	75,317
Married.....	8,578,620	68.9	7,992,328	63.9	509,699	461,644	461,644	0	1,643,177	46.8	1,643,177	46.8	64,739	206,305	180,988	75,317
Spouse present.....	8,309,743	66.7	7,807,376	62.6	489,140	458,856	458,856	0	1,643,177	46.8	1,643,177	46.8	64,739	206,305	180,988	75,317
Spouse absent.....	268,842	2.1	265,012	2.1	20,489	53,788	53,788	0	118,545	3.3	118,545	3.3	18,966	61,831	56,934	4,907
Widowed or divorced.....	524,964	4.2	484,996	3.9	35,141	55,145	55,145	0	445,951	12.5	445,951	12.5	39,846	46,544	43,401	3,143
Total persons.....	12,448,553	100.0	10,629,724	85.4	725,225	1,064,608	946,254	118,354	3,569,498	100.0	3,141,623	87.9	140,555	207,320	224,167	83,153
14 to 24 years.....	2,194,988	17.6	2,034,304	16.8	147,009	375,590	347,417	28,173	1,194,080	32.8	1,064,544	30.0	54,892	174,594	159,650	74,944
25 to 34 years.....	2,997,870	24.1	2,825,030	22.7	125,765	316,563	310,821	5,742	1,209,064	32.1	1,098,286	30.5	21,867	94,961	80,225	4,736
35 to 44 years.....	2,704,632	21.7	2,599,699	20.7	147,861	327,618	326,664	954	1,180,019	32.8	1,078,876	30.5	21,867	94,961	80,225	4,736
45 years and over.....	4,551,263	36.6	4,205,686	33.0	205,410	554,813	538,794	1,019	1,775,334	31.7	1,598,048	30.7	37,809	128,468	118,468	10,000
Single.....	8,301,494	66.9	7,807,376	72.8	190,475	523,633	481,908	41,725	1,914,821	53.4	1,643,177	46.8	64,739	206,305	180,988	75,317
14 to 24 years.....	1,708,784	13.8	1,590,441	12.5	137,788	334,567	309,060	25,507	1,018,488	28.8	909,186	26.2	50,968	159,333	147,128	72,205
25 to 34 years.....	2,144,860	17.2	2,034,304	16.8	147,009	375,590	347,417	28,173	1,194,080	32.8	1,064,544	30.0	54,892	174,594	159,650	74,944
35 to 44 years.....	2,047,153	16.4	1,937,780	15.4	137,861	327,618	326,664	954	1,180,019	32.8	1,078,876	30.5	21,867	94,961	80,225	4,736
45 years and over.....	4,551,263	36.6	4,205,686	33.0	205,410	554,813	538,794	1,019	1,775,334	31.7	1,598,048	30.7	37,809	128,468	118,468	10,000
Married, spouse present.....	8,309,743	66.7	7,807,376	62.6	489,140	458,856	458,856	0	1,643,177	46.8	1,643,177	46.8	64,739	206,305	180,988	75,317
14 to 24 years.....	861,198	5.0	840,140	48.5	37,186	54,364	53,183	1,181	1,298,909	19.9	1,287,960	19.9	22,875	38,213	36,843	911
25 to 34 years.....	2,076,418	25.0	1,955,099	19.8	125,716	300,901	297,159	3,747	1,040,799	32.8	940,799	29.7	4,467	11,007	10,406	601
35 to 44 years.....	2,001,366	25.1	1,872,510	18.5	112,813	277,100										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 6.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE										FEMALE									
	Total in labor force		Employed (except on emerg. work)		On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total in labor force		Employed (except on emerg. work)		On public emergency work	Seeking work						
	Number	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Number	Per- cent of labor force		Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers		Number	Per- cent dis- trib- ution	Number		Per- cent of labor force						
THE SOUTH																				
Total persons.....	11,966,600	100.0	10,580,566	87.9	611,858	634,181	735,201	98,980	8,780,875	100.0	3,257,822	87.5	163,805	300,278	239,580	60,758				
Single.....	8,115,113	67.8	7,261,541	82.9	157,100	375,478	888,732	85,740	1,430,443	36.7	1,218,639	84.7	64,761	158,048	108,833	50,780				
Married.....	8,381,286	70.0	7,536,136	89.9	431,189	413,961	409,160	4,801	1,086,715	48.6	1,450,700	91.4	44,967	91,048	84,456	6,892				
Spouse present.....	8,019,847	67.0	7,280,331	90.8	419,914	375,608	371,021	3,781	1,299,017	84.9	1,207,349	92.9	34,466	59,802	55,797	3,405				
Spouse absent.....	341,891	2.8	305,807	36.6	17,282	38,873	37,339	1,080	887,698	7.7	243,351	94.6	15,501	31,046	28,659	2,387				
Widowed or divorced.....	470,849	3.9	402,867	48.7	23,614	48,748	48,809	489	690,717	18.7	587,953	84.5	51,577	54,187	52,541	2,646				
Total persons.....	11,966,600	100.0	10,580,566	87.9	611,858	634,181	735,201	98,980	8,780,875	100.0	3,257,822	87.5	163,805	300,278	239,580	60,758				
14 to 24 years.....	2,720,205	22.7	2,320,876	85.0	168,688	380,647	226,973	93,674	1,108,536	29.8	908,386	81.7	55,861	147,389	95,076	52,313				
25 to 34 years.....	2,149,342	18.0	1,810,890	84.3	101,648	187,405	123,432	3,973	1,086,171	25.8	999,287	91.1	28,388	67,905	64,685	3,217				
35 to 44 years.....	2,469,063	20.6	2,228,010	90.2	122,050	125,803	139,098	710	780,181	25.4	686,796	88.6	22,081	68,231	64,982	3,249				
45 years and over.....	3,612,190	30.2	3,247,385	89.9	169,479	196,325	180,703	683	785,987	20.6	679,311	86.7	45,885	41,941	39,940	1,951				
Single.....	3,115,113	100.0	2,561,541	82.9	157,100	375,478	888,732	93,740	1,430,443	100.0	1,218,639	84.7	64,761	158,048	108,833	50,780				
14 to 24 years.....	1,995,617	64.1	1,603,616	80.4	122,704	269,897	176,888	90,459	803,748	55.9	685,490	79.1	50,220	118,032	70,102	47,930				
25 to 34 years.....	671,645	21.4	508,207	75.6	18,829	64,559	61,079	2,880	345,136	25.4	333,697	91.4	8,471	22,970	20,576	2,395				
35 to 44 years.....	232,618	7.5	202,758	86.8	7,707	23,147	22,076	871	145,740	10.1	135,159	92.7	2,797	6,384	6,359	25				
45 years and over.....	214,299	6.9	186,910	87.2	7,860	19,469	19,289	130	123,823	8.6	114,893	92.8	4,313	5,217	5,087	130				
Married, spouse present.....	8,019,847	100.0	7,280,331	90.8	419,914	375,608	371,021	3,781	1,299,017	100.0	1,207,349	92.9	32,466	59,802	55,797	3,405				
14 to 24 years.....	665,500	8.3	579,297	87.1	43,099	48,864	40,554	2,810	217,923	16.8	200,692	92.2	2,414	14,616	12,945	1,671				
25 to 34 years.....	2,316,515	28.9	2,085,607	90.0	124,133	104,728	103,916	809	493,306	38.0	464,448	94.2	7,760	21,098	20,181	917				
35 to 44 years.....	2,069,038	25.8	1,877,004	90.7	104,715	87,914	87,398	221	344,641	26.5	330,413	98.0	10,877	13,972	13,471	501				
45 years and over.....	2,968,147	27.0	2,686,061	90.6	139,967	140,099	139,759	340	843,127	18.7	781,596	91.1	18,015	9,516	9,200	316				
THE WEST																				
Total persons.....	4,379,416	100.0	3,687,259	84.2	228,727	468,430	425,909	27,521	1,264,264	100.0	1,096,746	86.7	49,899	117,779	98,794	18,985				
Single.....	1,128,358	27.0	915,034	79.4	65,442	201,886	175,492	26,394	500,840	39.6	430,059	84.0	21,801	58,382	42,580	15,802				
Married.....	2,949,058	67.7	2,597,560	87.9	149,322	266,544	250,415	16,127	497,922	35.4	453,968	91.2	12,558	31,267	25,668	5,599				
Spouse present.....	2,814,972	64.3	2,469,001	87.7	141,709	204,862	203,066	676	422,682	38.4	393,358	93.1	8,311	20,957	20,177	780				
Spouse absent.....	144,111	3.4	118,559	79.8	7,613	22,299	21,940	299	72,296	6.0	60,605	80.9	4,271	10,400	9,492	908				
Widowed or divorced.....	328,981	7.5	283,970	86.3	19,405	34,269	34,493	138	264,200	81.1	233,704	80.7	15,456	26,046	26,536	1,000				
Total persons.....	4,379,416	100.0	3,687,259	84.2	228,727	468,430	425,909	27,521	1,264,264	100.0	1,096,746	86.7	49,899	117,779	98,794	18,985				
14 to 24 years.....	713,825	16.3	599,374	75.6	52,288	121,765	95,993	25,770	318,613	25.2	249,498	78.2	19,414	49,703	33,655	16,048				
25 to 34 years.....	1,123,842	25.7	971,253	86.4	47,397	105,802	103,617	1,385	327,968	25.9	284,967	90.5	6,097	24,978	23,496	1,482				
35 to 44 years.....	977,639	22.2	844,785	86.9	45,364	82,580	82,404	176	253,543	20.8	237,850	90.0	6,052	18,231	17,597	634				
45 years and over.....	1,356,180	32.8	1,231,447	90.6	68,700	138,883	133,093	130	304,280	20.0	273,017	88.4	15,386	24,607	24,095	771				
Single.....	1,128,358	100.0	915,034	79.4	65,442	201,886	175,492	26,394	500,840	100.0	430,059	84.0	21,801	58,382	42,580	15,802				
14 to 24 years.....	542,396	48.1	468,285	79.0	29,304	102,439	77,338	25,111	280,244	50.0	190,464	76.1	17,960	41,803	26,783	15,017				
25 to 34 years.....	307,461	26.0	256,380	83.4	8,149	42,931	41,791	1,141	126,298	25.2	115,199	91.2	1,798	9,335	8,645	690				
35 to 44 years.....	199,973	17.8	171,648	79.0	6,191	21,914	21,032	88	57,022	11.4	52,995	92.9	810	3,227	3,172	52				
45 years and over.....	130,620	16.1	144,821	76.0	11,198	24,501	24,541	60	68,574	12.3	61,363	92.1	1,273	4,030	3,980	40				
Married, spouse present.....	2,814,972	100.0	2,469,001	87.7	141,709	204,862	203,066	676	422,682	100.0	393,358	93.1	8,311	20,957	20,177	780				
14 to 24 years.....	154,219	5.2	126,005	81.8	11,671	16,463	16,050	413	48,974	11.6	44,650	91.2	547	3,777	3,472	305				
25 to 34 years.....	701,712	26.7	628,949	89.6	36,730	52,033	51,090	143	130,126	22.7	123,681	93.9	1,425	7,020	6,906	214				
35 to 44 years.....	746,580	26.5	664,825	89.1	34,103	47,507	47,458	49	121,948	28.7	118,956	98.9	2,194	5,259	5,125	133				
45 years and over.....	1,162,504	41.8	1,015,040	87.3	59,800	98,259	98,158	71	114,178	27.0	102,071	92.0	4,305	4,902	4,774	128				

Table 7.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL

[Figures for persons and gainful workers 14 years old and over for 1900 to 1930 include unknown age. Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports]

AREA, CENSUS YEAR, AND RACE	TOTAL						MALE						FEMALE					
	Population			Persons in the labor force and gainful workers ¹ 14 years old and over			Population			Persons in the labor force and gainful workers ¹ 14 years old and over			Population			Persons in the labor force and gainful workers ¹ 14 years old and over		
	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total popula- tion	Percent of pop- ulation 14 yrs. & over		Total (all ages)	14 years old and over		Number	Percent of total popula- tion	Percent of pop- ulation 14 yrs. & over	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total popula- tion	Percent of pop- ulation 14 yrs. & over	
UNITED STATES																		
All Classes																		
1940.....	131,569,275	101,102,924	52,789,499	40.1	52.2	86,061,592	50,553,748	59,944,240	60.5	79.0	85,607,688	50,549,176	12,845,259	19.6	25.4			
1930.....	122,775,046	89,100,555	46,594,598	39.6	54.5	66,137,080	45,007,507	37,312,544	61.0	84.1	60,637,966	44,019,046	10,679,048	17.6	24.3			
1920.....	105,710,620	74,144,443	41,238,180	39.0	55.6	53,900,431	37,953,960	28,805,478	60.9	86.4	51,810,189	36,190,483	8,439,707	16.3	23.3			
1910.....	91,972,556	64,921,252	37,471,360	40.5	57.9	47,832,277	33,361,779	29,438,534	62.3	86.4	44,639,989	30,959,473	7,788,826	17.4	25.2			
1900.....	75,994,578	51,438,154	28,282,610	37.2	55.0	38,616,448	26,432,799	23,168,146	59.7	87.7	37,176,127	25,024,412	5,114,461	15.8	20.4			
White																		
1940.....	118,614,870	91,428,165	47,169,389	39.9	51.6	59,448,548	45,823,031	36,167,566	60.8	78.9	58,766,322	45,605,134	11,001,823	18.7	24.1			
1930.....	110,286,740	80,408,494	42,957,670	39.0	53.4	55,922,328	40,762,256	34,103,594	61.0	83.7	54,364,212	39,644,540	8,854,076	16.3	22.3			
1920.....	94,830,710	66,788,111	35,400,600	38.4	54.5	48,430,655	34,343,353	29,432,653	60.9	86.1	46,290,240	32,156,958	5,907,958	14.9	21.2			
1910.....	81,731,957	57,622,064	32,246,773	39.5	56.0	42,178,245	29,973,699	26,233,397	62.4	87.9	39,553,712	27,648,365	5,213,376	15.0	21.4			
Negro																		
1940.....	12,865,518	9,259,444	5,389,191	41.9	58.2	6,289,038	4,474,211	3,582,005	57.1	80.1	6,596,480	4,785,233	1,807,186	27.4	37.8			
1930.....	11,391,143	8,294,474	5,395,334	45.4	65.0	5,355,659	4,065,757	3,596,570	61.4	86.4	6,085,474	4,237,717	1,798,764	29.8	42.5			
1920.....	10,462,131	7,064,007	4,645,699	44.6	66.0	5,209,436	3,515,270	3,156,936	60.6	89.6	5,253,696	3,548,737	1,506,307	28.7	42.4			
1910.....	9,827,763	6,997,204	4,626,010	49.1	75.4	4,885,861	3,170,961	2,968,000	60.7	92.5	4,941,882	3,221,253	1,858,010	37.6	57.7			
Other Races																		
1940.....	588,887	415,315	230,219	39.2	55.6	244,006	226,006	194,669	56.6	75.9	244,861	158,609	36,250	14.8	22.8			
1930.....	597,163	399,565	241,568	40.5	60.5	268,983	226,494	215,385	60.0	83.3	238,330	141,091	26,208	11.0	18.6			
1920.....	426,574	298,225	172,861	40.5	58.0	260,340	195,407	157,433	60.5	80.6	166,234	106,818	15,448	9.3	10.0			
1910.....	412,546	301,964	196,577	46.1	65.8	268,151	212,129	181,137	67.6	85.4	144,395	89,855	17,440	12.1	19.4			
URBAN																		
1940.....	74,423,702	59,690,675	32,613,669	43.8	54.6	36,343,706	28,918,796	23,007,450	63.3	79.6	58,059,996	30,771,879	9,606,211	25.2	31.2			
1930.....	68,954,823	52,340,015	29,726,938	43.1	56.8	34,154,760	25,787,531	21,851,061	64.0	84.7	34,800,063	26,557,464	7,876,877	22.6	29.7			
RURAL-NONFARM																		
1940.....	27,029,385	20,055,748	9,669,468	35.8	48.3	13,757,516	10,217,317	7,657,546	55.7	74.9	13,271,869	9,838,431	2,031,922	15.3	20.7			
1930.....	23,662,710	16,704,131	8,419,562	35.6	50.4	12,117,945	8,594,962	6,874,806	56.7	80.0	11,544,765	8,109,149	1,544,756	13.4	19.0			
RURAL-FARM																		
1940.....	30,216,188	21,356,501	10,446,262	34.7	49.1	15,340,370	11,417,633	9,279,236	59.8	81.3	14,575,618	9,308,866	1,807,126	8.5	12.1			
1930.....	30,127,513	20,051,409	10,446,092	34.6	52.1	15,864,375	10,704,994	9,189,577	57.9	85.8	14,292,136	9,246,415	1,458,412	6.8	13.3			

¹ Figures for 1900 to 1930 represent gainful workers 14 years old and over.
² In 1930, the urban-rural distribution of gainful workers was tabulated in preliminary form only and published in Vol. III of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population. For comparative purposes the urban-rural figures for 1930 presented above have been adjusted to agree with the final report on gainful workers, published in Vol. V of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE	POPULATION			PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE AND GAINFUL WORKERS ¹									
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Percent of population			Percent distribution			
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1940													
Total, 14 and over.....	101,108,824	50,528,746	50,580,078	38,709,499	29,944,840	18,840,809	38.2	79.0	25.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
14 and 15 years.....	4,839,248	2,440,458	2,398,790	249,521	195,919	53,602	5.1	8.0	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	
16 and 17 years.....	4,892,170	2,443,448	2,448,722	1,089,871	715,087	374,784	22.3	29.0	12.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	
18 and 19 years.....	5,015,834	2,490,973	2,524,861	1,645,819	1,030,738	615,081	32.7	45.5	40.0	5.0	4.1	7.9	
20 to 24 years.....	11,567,835	5,692,392	5,875,443	7,670,549	5,011,407	2,659,142	66.2	88.0	46.1	14.5	13.5	20.7	
25 to 34 years.....	21,339,086	10,580,974	10,808,112	13,976,571	10,010,321	3,966,250	65.6	90.2	52.9	25.7	25.1	27.7	
35 to 44 years.....	16,338,280	8,164,794	8,173,486	11,148,700	8,478,380	2,670,320	68.3	94.7	86.9	31.1	31.7	19.2	
45 to 54 years.....	15,512,071	7,962,019	7,550,052	8,990,588	7,829,310	1,161,278	58.0	92.1	82.1	17.0	18.3	13.0	
55 to 64 years.....	10,972,808	5,499,180	5,473,628	5,378,609	4,588,909	889,700	50.9	88.8	16.4	10.8	11.4	8.6	
65 to 74 years.....	6,376,189	3,167,050	3,209,139	1,849,604	1,608,211	241,393	29.0	50.8	7.0	8.5	4.0	1.9	
75 years and over.....	7,643,125	1,239,085	6,404,040	250,780	230,990	19,790	9.5	17.8	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	
25 to 44 years.....	39,678,246	19,685,768	19,992,478	24,720,871	18,692,611	6,098,260	62.3	90.0	30.2	46.8	46.8	46.9	
45 to 64 years.....	26,084,276	13,371,190	12,713,077	14,374,134	11,863,319	2,510,815	55.1	89.7	19.8	27.8	29.7	19.5	
65 years and over.....	25,108,590	17,777,819	7,330,771	16,474,578	13,692,488	2,782,090	46.9	77.0	16.1	31.2	34.3	21.7	
65 years and over.....	9,019,314	4,406,180	4,613,134	2,100,384	1,629,809	470,575	23.8	41.5	5.9	4.0	4.6	3.1	
1930													
Total, 14 and over.....	89,100,550	45,087,507	44,013,043	46,594,592	37,315,544	10,079,048	52.3	84.1	24.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
14 and 15 years.....	4,679,084	2,361,134	2,317,950	431,790	298,482	133,308	9.2	12.6	5.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	
16 and 17 years.....	4,663,137	2,359,070	2,304,067	1,478,841	964,494	514,347	31.7	41.2	22.1	3.0	3.0	4.8	
18 and 19 years.....	4,598,278	2,364,107	2,234,171	1,542,213	1,090,768	451,445	33.3	70.7	40.5	5.2	4.2	8.8	
20 to 24 years.....	10,870,878	5,336,815	5,534,063	7,147,053	4,799,505	2,347,548	65.7	89.9	42.4	14.7	12.7	22.0	
25 to 34 years.....	18,954,089	9,431,866	9,522,223	11,829,004	9,168,666	2,660,338	62.4	97.3	57.8	24.3	24.2	24.9	
35 to 44 years.....	17,198,640	8,616,319	8,582,321	10,500,540	8,028,308	2,472,232	61.1	97.8	82.4	25.6	22.7	19.2	
45 to 54 years.....	15,018,083	7,603,569	7,414,514	7,831,161	6,585,135	1,246,026	52.2	90.4	16.1	17.3	11.9	11.9	
55 to 64 years.....	9,996,898	4,867,500	5,129,398	4,390,022	3,941,314	448,708	43.9	90.2	16.1	9.4	10.4	8.1	
65 to 74 years.....	6,750,609	3,409,459	3,341,150	1,089,944	1,448,133	238,191	16.2	59.6	9.0	3.8	4.3	2.1	
75 years and over.....	1,813,196	915,752	897,444	385,032	330,616	54,416	39.7	17.0	22.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	
Not reported.....	94,052	51,816	42,236	44,431	31,089	13,342	19.0	47.8	29.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	
25 to 44 years.....	36,152,869	18,228,895	17,924,064	22,323,544	17,778,868	4,544,676	61.7	97.5	25.4	45.9	46.9	46.6	
45 to 64 years.....	21,414,981	11,171,059	10,243,922	12,421,733	10,508,649	1,913,084	58.0	94.1	18.7	25.4	27.7	17.9	
65 years and over.....	20,048,706	14,486,880	15,561,826	14,886,730	12,440,930	2,445,800	52.1	80.9	16.1	30.1	32.8	20.4	
65 years and over.....	6,643,825	3,325,211	3,318,614	2,304,367	1,938,748	365,619	26.2	40.3	6.0	4.5	5.1	2.5	
1920													
Total, 14 and over.....	74,144,442	37,953,960	36,190,482	41,236,185	32,808,478	8,427,707	55.6	86.4	23.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
14 and 15 years.....	3,907,710	1,956,976	1,950,734	682,795	450,989	231,806	17.5	23.3	11.6	1.7	1.4	2.7	
16 and 17 years.....	3,820,131	1,922,587	1,897,544	1,712,440	1,108,456	603,984	44.7	58.0	21.6	4.2	3.4	7.2	
18 and 19 years.....	3,740,980	1,846,246	1,894,734	2,246,823	1,443,968	802,855	60.0	78.3	42.8	5.4	4.4	9.5	
20 to 24 years.....	9,277,021	4,527,045	4,750,076	5,990,467	4,121,332	1,869,135	64.9	91.0	80.1	14.4	12.6	21.5	
25 to 34 years.....	17,070,165	8,616,319	8,453,846	10,996,859	8,028,308	2,968,551	63.8	97.8	82.4	25.6	22.7	19.2	
45 to 54 years.....	12,080,165	6,114,960	5,965,205	8,032,175	6,585,135	1,447,040	66.2	90.8	17.1	24.0	26.1	16.0	
65 years and over.....	4,933,215	2,468,071	2,465,144	1,689,737	1,492,087	197,650	34.2	60.1	8.0	4.1	4.6	2.8	
Not reported.....	146,638	82,873	63,765	72,732	57,075	15,657	19.6	41.5	26.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
45 years and over.....	21,963,300	11,598,031	10,360,349	11,594,891	10,040,012	1,554,879	52.8	86.6	14.9	28.1	30.4	18.4	
1910													
Total, 14 and over.....	64,321,852	32,361,779	31,960,073	37,371,860	29,482,534	7,889,326	58.4	85.3	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
14 and 15 years.....	3,569,347	1,768,448	1,790,899	744,109	500,140	243,969	20.7	41.4	18.8	2.9	2.5	4.5	
16 to 20 years.....	3,197,000	1,564,179	1,632,821	1,463,223	1,010,628	452,595	45.8	79.2	39.9	14.7	12.3	22.7	
21 to 24 years.....	34,181,292	17,849,843	16,331,449	21,565,178	17,862,809	3,702,369	63.1	96.7	86.2	27.9	26.5	35.2	
45 years and over.....	17,879,613	9,149,808	8,729,805	9,148,710	7,860,098	1,288,612	52.7	80.9	15.7	24.5	26.7	18.5	
1900													
Total, 14 and over.....	51,488,154	26,413,739	25,074,415	28,308,610	22,166,149	6,142,461	55.0	87.7	20.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
14 and 15 years.....	3,101,582	1,562,725	1,538,857	909,000	678,734	230,266	30.9	43.4	18.2	3.4	2.9	5.5	
16 to 20 years.....	2,554,565	1,276,714	1,277,851	1,090,898	808,425	282,473	42.8	76.8	32.3	14.5	12.3	24.3	
21 to 24 years.....	25,000,552	12,600,921	12,399,631	15,996,704	12,690,336	3,306,368	63.9	93.1	80.2	22.7	21.6	27.6	
25 to 34 years.....	12,095,480	6,064,616	6,030,864	7,152,189	5,993,947	1,158,242	59.3	96.3	19.9	25.3	25.9	22.8	
35 to 44 years.....	9,211,947	4,672,781	4,539,166	5,379,714	4,704,682	675,032	58.4	96.6	15.6	19.0	20.3	13.8	
45 to 54 years.....	6,397,441	3,022,459	3,374,982	2,671,084	2,350,209	320,875	42.1	85.5	14.7	13.1	14.0	8.6	
55 to 64 years.....	4,002,525	2,063,484	1,940,111	1,112,886	1,056,181	56,705	28.0	90.0	13.2	7.5	8.0	5.0	
65 years and over.....	3,080,490	1,555,418	1,525,072	1,802,443	1,088,056	714,387	39.0	68.4	9.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	
Not reported.....	800,284	387,423	412,861	73,161	75,949	-2,788	17.0	46.7	24.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	
21 to 44 years.....	27,100,949	13,986,376	13,114,573	16,129,607	13,397,378	2,732,229	59.5	95.7	20.9	27.0	27.8	23.6	
25 to 44 years.....	22,497,427	11,097,645	10,799,782	12,541,908	10,690,329	1,851,579	58.9	96.4	18.1	44.3	46.2	36.0	
45 to 64 years.....	10,899,976	5,464,082	5,435,894	5,968,970	5,106,440	862,530	50.8	92.4	14.1	20.3	22.0	13.0	
65 years and over.....	15,480,474	7,900,300	7,580,174	7,006,413	6,170,296	836,117	22.0	37.9	12.9	24.8	26.6	15.3	

¹ Figures for 1900 to 1930 represent gainful workers.² Including age unknown.

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE UNITED STATES

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force.....	18,840,809	100.0	Females gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	16,632,827	100.0
Single.....	6,349,474	49.6	Single and unknown.....	5,794,685	34.9
Married.....	4,360,885	23.1	Married.....	1,071,008	6.4
Widowed.....	3,807,044	20.2	Widowed and divorced.....	1,866,100	11.2
Divorced.....	753,799	4.0			
Not reported.....	1,984,900	10.5			
			1920		
			Females gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	8,346,796	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	6,486,515	77.7
			Married.....	1,860,281	22.3

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		Employed (except on public emergency work)		On public emer- gency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers				New workers	Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
United States	101,108,994	58,790,499	58.2	40,146,083	2,889,604	5,099,810	4,286,469	787,841	40,818,485	80.6	4.6	9.4	8.2	1.5
REGIONS:														
N. Eastern States	26,607,963	15,480,128	58.2	12,889,871	600,108	1,906,830	1,644,548	262,282	13,297,172	82.3	3.9	13.9	10.7	3.2
N. Central States	21,297,728	12,098,031	56.8	12,770,949	878,780	1,991,932	1,172,469	819,463	10,295,971	85.9	5.0	9.7	7.8	1.4
The South	20,187,711	15,697,470	77.8	12,779,808	775,130	1,134,499	974,781	159,718	14,500,286	87.6	4.9	7.8	6.7	1.1
The West	10,940,186	5,648,780	51.6	4,794,005	279,566	561,809	534,693	27,116	5,316,846	84.6	4.9	10.3	9.5	0.8
N. EAST. STATES:														
New England	5,469,807	3,214,554	54.0	3,040,187	171,108	308,418	280,546	27,872	3,079,158	84.7	4.7	10.6	9.9	1.7
Mid. Atlantic	21,948,056	11,900,529	58.8	9,779,744	488,794	1,608,901	1,389,916	218,985	10,106,019	82.8	3.6	13.6	11.2	2.4
N. CENT. STATES:														
E. N. Central	20,877,417	10,811,817	51.8	9,286,613	578,680	975,870	809,161	166,709	10,044,100	85.6	5.4	9.0	7.8	1.2
W. N. Central	10,480,800	5,286,784	50.5	4,513,587	297,145	416,058	383,888	32,170	5,198,971	86.4	5.7	8.0	7.0	1.0
THE SOUTH:														
South Atlantic	12,961,828	6,949,698	53.7	6,315,098	300,214	408,880	388,361	71,019	6,518,560	89.2	4.3	6.5	5.5	1.0
E. S. Central	7,658,477	3,894,854	50.9	3,410,680	204,440	281,236	257,546	23,690	3,748,488	87.5	5.8	7.2	6.1	1.1
W. S. Central	9,547,708	4,888,538	51.2	4,138,180	270,894	397,058	354,514	42,544	4,782,353	91.1	5.6	8.3	7.4	0.9
THE WEST:														
Mountain	3,046,790	1,530,470	50.1	1,361,854	109,048	150,178	141,764	18,414	1,221,280	88.7	7.1	10.2	9.3	0.9
Pacific	7,918,286	4,118,310	52.0	3,388,751	169,538	486,086	395,939	89,147	3,793,706	85.5	6.1	10.3	9.3	0.8
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	841,790	380,431	51.0	279,086	18,207	39,078	36,095	2,983	311,874	84.4	3.7	11.8	10.8	1.1
New Hampshire	285,114	130,918	46.0	119,999	9,647	11,353	10,388	965	119,195	85.1	4.7	10.3	9.3	1.0
Vermont	279,343	141,407	50.7	138,098	8,108	10,127	9,208	919	131,985	86.5	4.4	7.2	6.4	0.8
Massachusetts	2,446,078	1,044,860	51.0	1,034,797	109,891	206,082	186,190	20,000	1,008,618	86.2	5.6	11.2	9.1	2.1
Rhode Island	568,854	281,644	49.4	264,728	17,879	39,643	35,048	4,595	246,710	85.3	5.4	13.3	10.0	3.3
Connecticut	1,979,289	770,008	50.0	680,490	88,776	121,287	109,807	11,480	600,236	86.4	5.9	8.7	7.3	1.4
MID. ATLANTIC:														
New York	10,918,880	5,842,139	54.4	4,974,313	171,313	816,469	708,336	118,133	4,908,066	88.4	3.9	12.7	11.0	1.7
New Jersey	3,809,009	1,897,340	50.0	1,569,069	77,411	810,970	718,088	92,882	1,497,719	84.5	4.3	11.7	9.8	1.9
Pennsylvania	7,659,214	3,946,000	51.5	3,384,167	180,871	575,468	445,568	130,900	3,707,214	81.0	4.5	14.4	11.5	2.9
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio	5,449,353	2,746,697	50.6	2,344,567	159,990	262,127	213,549	48,578	2,532,668	84.8	5.7	9.8	7.7	1.8
Indiana	2,666,828	1,231,708	50.0	1,121,708	78,128	106,908	90,098	16,810	1,188,900	86.5	5.0	8.0	6.8	1.2
Illinois	6,316,083	3,240,823	51.3	2,974,431	181,880	305,107	256,329	48,778	2,955,800	86.5	5.4	9.1	7.6	1.5
Michigan	4,086,893	2,128,777	52.1	1,824,958	108,047	186,877	168,877	18,000	1,911,018	85.8	4.8	9.4	7.7	1.7
Wisconsin	2,410,813	1,237,558	51.3	1,060,758	68,597	108,807	98,997	9,810	1,138,566	86.4	5.2	8.4	7.0	1.4
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	2,128,104	1,101,664	51.8	931,469	60,096	109,869	99,688	10,181	1,000,640	84.6	5.3	10.0	8.7	1.3
Iowa	1,929,091	957,669	49.7	865,781	34,870	61,018	55,680	5,338	1,001,228	90.1	5.2	6.4	5.8	0.6
Missouri	2,664,168	1,031,086	38.7	1,210,974	94,549	129,448	110,978	18,470	1,444,096	80.3	6.2	8.5	7.3	1.2
Kansas	644,700	326,461	50.7	300,896	18,226	17,089	15,474	1,615	229,089	85.0	7.7	7.2	6.4	0.7
South Dakota	477,853	239,086	50.0	204,814	19,090	15,413	13,915	1,498	227,489	85.3	5.8	6.4	5.8	0.6
Nebraska	1,006,478	501,013	49.8	438,427	38,691	38,880	37,438	4,442	507,460	86.5	6.7	6.8	5.9	1.0
Kansas	1,994,800	669,615	33.6	568,686	27,814	48,770	45,827	2,943	724,685	87.2	5.6	7.3	6.3	1.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	210,848	114,860	54.5	108,427	2,328	8,711	7,992	719	96,008	89.8	3.6	7.6	6.6	1.0
Maryland	1,419,276	757,091	53.4	690,911	19,228	54,908	47,409	7,499	683,179	90.1	3.2	7.4	6.2	1.2
Dist. of Columbia	508,468	244,088	48.0	208,900	10,417	24,716	21,000	3,716	227,888	89.8	3.0	7.2	6.1	1.1
Virginia	1,946,487	1,031,880	53.0	918,058	28,319	60,918	55,714	5,204	934,848	90.3	3.1	6.4	5.3	1.1
West Virginia	1,849,280	634,957	34.4	519,094	44,448	71,415	54,790	16,625	714,293	81.8	7.0	11.2	8.6	2.6
North Carolina	3,481,880	1,833,778	52.6	1,606,690	52,886	78,257	61,718	16,539	1,755,027	90.6	4.0	5.4	4.6	0.8
South Carolina	1,808,758	720,780	39.9	641,078	40,080	38,872	34,823	4,049	682,008	90.3	3.6	4.0	3.3	0.7
Georgia	2,238,132	1,229,705	54.9	1,107,413	58,479	64,814	56,406	8,408	1,050,427	90.3	4.4	5.3	4.4	0.9
Florida	1,464,519	706,804	48.3	628,833	48,858	59,818	50,823	8,995	646,915	86.8	5.8	7.6	7.0	0.6
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	2,040,353	999,700	49.0	847,553	54,886	96,311	77,807	18,504	1,041,643	84.9	5.5	9.6	7.8	1.9
Tennessee	2,119,400	1,071,704	50.6	941,714	51,784	78,466	64,078	14,388	1,047,896	87.9	4.8	7.8	6.2	1.6
Alabama	1,979,481	1,017,129	51.4	883,848	50,908	67,484	58,808	9,676	948,299	87.9	5.5	8.6	7.7	0.9
Mississippi	1,515,523	809,455	53.4	727,455	41,088	39,080	35,740	3,340	711,071	90.0	5.3	4.6	4.4	0.4
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	1,397,930	678,809	48.6	608,944	47,797	47,118	45,885	4,233	709,071	86.0	7.0	6.9	6.2	0.7
Oklahoma	1,710,444	884,184	51.7	771,148	41,072	71,450	61,783	9,667	828,222	87.2	4.7	8.1	7.0	1.1
Oklahoma	1,708,553	864,082	47.8	638,729	64,609	62,254	72,713	8,541	866,971	81.9	7.3	10.2	9.2	1.1
Texas	4,740,803	2,454,524	51.7	2,139,805	117,418	199,181	176,630	22,551	2,260,989	87.1	4.8	8.1	7.2	0.9
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	487,481	234,994	48.2	185,564	16,389	28,091	21,517	6,574	208,487	83.3	7.8	10.3	9.6	0.7
Idaho	364,880	191,136	49.7	156,608	13,067	19,552	16,380	3,172	179,494	88.0	4.0	10.2	9.5	0.6
Wyoming	186,486	100,409	53.8	86,009	5,136	8,724	6,230	2,494	92,000	86.2	5.1	8.7	8.2	0.5
Colorado	805,118	421,483	52.4	349,780	21,808	39,950	36,246	3,704	423,623	88.0	7.5	9.0	8.4	0.9
New Mexico	809,779	177,908	21.9	140,869	16,136	21,478	19,177	2,301	161,071	79.8	9.1	13.1	10.8	2.3
Arizona	325,020	180,347	55.6	150,178	10,330	18,746	16,049	2,697	174,613	83.8	5.7	11.0	10.0	0.9
Utah	369,086	181,844	49.3	148,086	13,970	18,983	16,048	2,935	165,842	88.1	7.7	10.1	8.9	1.2
Nevada	87,008	47,779	55.1	41,662	2,234	4,268	4,127	145	39,084	85.4	4.7	8.9	8.4	0.5
PACIFIC:														
Washington	1,396,867	715,501	51.0	607,672	27,845	70,882	64,179	6,703	679,764	84.8	5.3	9.9	9.0	0.9
Oregon	875,553	458,328	52.3	389,798	19,508	44,076	40,699	3,377	428,171	86.0	4.8	9.7	9.0	0.7
California	5,641,516	2,946,487	52.2	2,580,981	118,069	211,077	189,061	22,016	2,693,009	86.6	5.5	10.4	9.6	0.8

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE MALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Male population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE						
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work				
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers		
United States	50,553,746	89,944,840	79.0	84,087,900	2,078,094	8,844,841	8,841,881	682,860	10,609,508	80.2	5.2	9.6	8.5	1.8		
REGIONS:																
N. Eastern States	14,144,825	11,149,671	78.8	9,191,354	496,889	1,468,088	1,468,445	199,583	3,994,654	82.4	4.5	13.1	11.8	1.8		
N. Central States	15,787,128	12,448,553	78.0	10,688,728	735,285	1,084,608	940,826	136,876	3,319,079	80.4	5.9	8.9	7.6	1.1		
The South	14,992,788	11,966,600	79.8	10,520,566	611,953	834,181	780,801	96,980	3,086,188	87.9	5.1	7.0	6.1	0.8		
The West	5,649,509	4,979,416	77.5	3,687,269	288,727	648,450	485,909	27,521	1,270,093	84.2	5.2	10.6	10.0	0.6		
N. EAST STATES:																
New England	3,867,688	2,549,758	78.0	2,131,784	140,548	277,428	240,758	36,668	717,880	82.6	5.5	10.9	9.4	1.4		
Mid. Atlantic	10,876,737	8,599,913	79.1	7,059,570	305,741	1,194,602	1,021,687	162,915	2,276,884	88.1	4.1	13.8	11.9	1.9		
N. CENT. STATES:																
E. N. Central	10,514,177	8,320,756	79.1	7,078,338	485,855	757,163	653,847	103,916	2,193,421	85.1	5.8	9.1	7.9	1.2		
W. N. Central	5,228,949	4,127,797	78.6	2,550,888	249,970	327,459	289,079	38,560	1,125,152	86.0	6.1	7.9	7.1	0.8		
THE SOUTH:																
South Atlantic	4,425,137	3,129,968	79.8	4,078,782	253,428	317,758	278,612	44,146	1,320,169	89.3	4.6	6.2	5.3	0.9		
E. S. Central	3,788,211	3,088,691	80.2	2,662,419	167,373	309,099	182,063	27,036	749,320	87.6	5.5	6.9	6.0	0.9		
W. S. Central	4,779,440	3,797,741	79.5	3,879,365	211,062	307,854	279,585	27,798	981,699	86.4	5.6	8.1	7.4	0.7		
THE WEST:																
Mountain	1,590,626	1,287,072	77.8	1,014,343	91,449	131,260	122,930	9,870	553,554	82.0	7.4	10.6	9.9	0.7		
Pacific	4,058,683	3,142,344	77.4	2,672,896	137,278	322,170	313,319	18,621	916,599	80.1	4.4	10.6	10.0	0.6		
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine	321,677	246,410	76.6	204,215	10,794	31,401	29,079	2,322	75,867	82.9	4.4	12.7	11.8	0.9		
New Hampshire	190,704	148,507	77.9	124,072	7,754	16,661	15,458	1,223	43,197	88.5	5.2	11.2	10.4	0.8		
Vermont	158,618	109,302	79.0	86,162	4,900	6,192	5,641	551	29,113	89.6	4.5	7.5	7.0	0.5		
Massachusetts	1,651,550	1,280,580	77.1	1,050,878	84,301	145,608	128,640	21,961	380,965	88.0	6.6	11.4	9.7	1.7		
Rhode Island	275,630	220,214	79.9	179,028	13,917	27,815	22,763	4,452	50,416	81.3	6.8	12.4	10.8	2.0		
Connecticut	679,609	544,737	80.2	477,574	18,622	46,321	42,172	6,150	124,872	87.7	3.5	8.9	7.7	1.1		
MID. ATLANTIC:																
New York	5,385,093	4,257,849	79.1	3,581,163	143,810	598,376	530,354	68,022	1,127,744	88.7	3.4	13.9	12.5	1.5		
New Jersey	1,660,146	1,325,982	80.5	1,120,187	68,528	135,280	121,827	20,430	384,161	85.8	4.8	11.4	9.9	1.5		
Pennsylvania	5,281,438	4,005,579	78.5	3,418,270	146,408	439,306	389,506	60,400	824,919	80.4	4.9	14.6	12.0	2.7		
E. N. CENTRAL:																
Ohio	2,720,027	2,127,899	78.2	1,792,154	131,089	204,055	179,766	20,290	592,728	84.2	6.2	9.6	8.2	1.4		
Indiana	1,397,922	1,050,342	78.0	901,355	62,766	86,021	74,808	11,213	287,563	85.6	6.0	8.2	7.1	1.1		
Illinois	3,153,133	2,506,547	79.3	2,127,438	149,403	229,646	200,334	29,312	646,286	84.9	6.0	8.2	8.0	1.2		
Michigan	2,079,525	1,659,018	80.2	1,427,459	86,844	154,715	132,485	22,230	404,517	86.5	5.2	9.3	7.9	1.3		
Wisconsin	1,229,257	967,550	78.7	829,672	50,153	82,725	71,854	10,871	228,007	80.7	5.7	8.5	7.4	1.1		
W. N. CENTRAL:																
Minnesota	1,100,427	861,068	78.2	722,505	51,114	87,449	78,774	8,675	229,359	83.9	5.9	10.2	9.1	1.0		
Iowa	905,494	770,949	78.2	628,431	27,576	50,342	47,110	3,232	214,545	89.8	3.6	6.4	6.1	0.3		
Missouri	1,464,752	1,167,489	79.7	986,441	61,033	97,815	86,682	11,133	297,268	84.7	6.9	8.4	7.4	1.0		
North Dakota	245,646	195,777	79.8	165,741	15,304	14,022	13,058	974	49,659	85.1	7.8	7.2	6.7	0.5		
South Dakota	246,491	196,609	79.7	167,497	15,742	12,870	11,484	946	52,886	86.6	8.0	6.3	5.8	0.5		
Nebraska	505,884	400,971	79.7	345,629	26,586	28,314	26,383	2,231	109,513	86.3	7.1	6.5	5.9	0.6		
Kansas	619,255	526,374	76.7	466,944	30,772	36,617	34,248	4,369	162,921	87.1	5.7	7.2	6.4	0.8		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware	100,752	84,897	80.3	76,200	2,260	6,497	5,764	678	20,855	89.8	2.7	7.6	6.8	0.8		
Maryland	711,749	566,926	79.7	509,990	16,178	40,758	35,198	5,560	144,823	90.0	2.9	7.2	6.2	1.0		
Dist. of Columbia	268,590	215,118	80.8	189,037	7,492	15,089	13,193	1,846	50,475	89.4	3.5	7.1	6.2	0.9		
Virginia	988,602	798,053	80.2	722,026	34,047	46,980	39,457	7,523	195,549	91.0	3.0	5.9	5.0	0.9		
West Virginia	669,406	525,613	78.1	434,406	20,765	60,548	47,429	13,014	164,498	81.0	7.4	11.6	9.1	2.5		
North Carolina	1,227,977	968,677	80.1	896,296	39,619	45,962	39,907	6,055	244,100	91.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	0.6		
South Carolina	684,511	515,979	81.3	466,773	30,099	19,109	16,514	2,595	118,582	90.5	3.8	3.7	3.2	0.5		
Georgia	1,064,971	889,789	82.0	805,694	41,849	41,346	36,330	4,316	190,182	90.7	4.7	4.6	4.2	0.3		
Florida	720,279	559,216	77.6	484,811	33,121	41,584	39,030	2,564	161,163	86.4	5.9	7.4	7.0	0.5		
E. S. CENTRAL:																
Kentucky	1,026,879	880,079	79.9	696,571	45,784	75,724	68,417	12,807	206,800	80.2	5.6	9.2	7.7	1.5		
Tennessee	1,042,116	850,668	79.7	729,268	38,800	57,907	50,211	7,696	211,448	87.7	5.4	7.0	6.0	0.9		
Alabama	869,235	776,145	80.1	662,366	45,149	46,630	43,323	3,307	193,090	87.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	0.7		
Mississippi	749,981	611,999	81.6	553,279	31,882	26,836	25,112	1,728	137,982	90.4	5.2	4.4	4.1	0.3		
W. S. CENTRAL:																
Arkansas	699,344	562,775	80.5	486,846	40,810	36,419	32,475	2,944	136,569	86.3	7.2	6.5	5.9	0.5		
Louisiana	845,617	674,558	80.0	587,901	33,800	35,352	47,608	5,744	166,259	87.2	4.9	7.9	7.1	0.9		
Oklahoma	860,199	647,869	75.3	550,123	50,980	66,744	61,100	5,666	212,330	81.8	7.9	10.3	9.4	0.9		
Texas	2,877,080	1,912,539	80.5	1,675,498	86,257	150,787	137,948	13,444	464,541	87.6	4.5	7.3	7.2	0.7		
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana	221,877	186,055	80.2	153,300	12,039	19,716	18,777	939	45,822	82.4	7.0	10.6	10.1	0.5		
Idaho	200,361	161,328	76.6	132,748	11,585	16,995	16,229	766	44,053	88.3	7.2	10.5	10.1	0.5		
Wyoming	103,388	84,843	81.5	72,703	4,026	7,514	7,210	304	19,145	86.3	4.8	8.9	8.6	0.4		
Colorado	423,227	329,499	76.1	271,025	25,853	30,779	28,728	2,047	103,728	88.3	6.8	9.2	9.2	0.7		
New Mexico	186,294	145,258	78.4	112,500	14,171	18,597	16,993	1,654	40,036	77.4	9.8	12.8	11.7	1.1		
Arizona	185,367	143,936	77.3	117,427	9,187	16,682	15,415	1,267	42,071	81.9	6.4	11.6	10.8	0.9		
Utah	196,227	147,356	75.0	120,109	11,997	15,350	13,945	1,402	49,171	81.5	8.1	10.4	9.4	1.0		
Nevada	49,265	40,037	80.8	34,521	1,691	3,795	3,699	96	9,528	86.3	4.2	9.5	9.2	0.2		
PACIFIC:																
Washington	722,846	568,119	77.5	478,325	32,539	57,285	53,164	4,091	164,727	84.2	5.7	10.1	9.4	0.7		
Oregon	423,444	325,766	78.4	303,154	16,407	26,806	23,786	2,019	97,876	85.3	4.6	10.1	9.3	0.6		
California	2,872,393	2,218,459	77.2	1,891,017	88,332	239,110	226,569	12,541	653,934	80.2	4.0	10.8	10.2	0.6		

Table 12.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE FEMALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Female population 16 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work	
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers
United States	50,549,176	12,845,259	25.4	11,130,170	437,512	1,849,569	944,568	904,901	37,703,917	86.7	2.6	9.7	7.4
REGIONS:													
N. Eastern States	14,513,040	4,370,522	29.4	3,642,517	108,813	594,192	302,117	142,075	10,242,518	85.3	2.4	12.8	8.9
N. Central States	15,580,596	3,909,490	25.1	3,141,628	140,555	307,380	224,167	83,133	11,941,096	87.5	3.9	6.2	2.8
The South	12,194,928	2,787,875	22.8	2,357,238	168,305	300,276	229,530	50,726	11,474,048	87.5	4.4	8.1	5.4
The West	5,810,617	1,564,864	23.8	1,096,746	69,589	117,779	90,794	10,995	4,046,258	86.7	3.9	7.8	1.5
N. EAST STATES:													
New England	3,426,219	1,064,896	31.1	928,843	30,560	105,993	79,880	26,105	2,361,323	87.2	2.9	10.0	7.5
Mid. Atlantic	11,086,821	2,806,626	25.3	2,714,174	78,253	416,199	302,229	115,970	7,881,190	84.7	2.3	13.0	9.4
N. CEN. STATES:													
E. N. Central	10,363,840	2,490,541	24.0	2,178,474	93,360	218,707	155,914	62,793	7,878,679	87.5	3.7	8.8	6.3
W. N. Central	2,167,356	1,096,087	21.3	965,149	47,170	86,613	66,253	20,360	4,069,419	87.6	4.3	6.1	1.9
THE SOUTH:													
South Atlantic	6,256,115	1,838,724	29.0	1,626,316	66,886	135,222	108,649	26,673	4,717,391	89.0	3.6	7.4	5.9
E. S. Central	3,870,446	857,363	22.2	749,161	37,075	75,127	55,983	19,144	3,013,103	87.3	4.3	6.4	1.9
W. S. Central	4,768,348	1,024,788	21.5	872,313	59,344	95,623	74,368	17,641	3,743,554	85.2	5.8	9.0	7.3
THE WEST:													
Mountain	1,456,164	388,930	19.8	246,091	17,594	23,913	19,374	4,539	1,167,766	85.6	6.1	8.3	6.7
Pacific	3,854,453	975,966	25.3	849,025	32,845	93,856	79,410	14,456	2,878,487	87.1	3.3	9.6	8.1
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine	380,118	84,011	26.6	74,821	1,513	7,677	6,516	1,161	226,107	89.1	1.8	9.1	7.8
New Hampshire	194,410	50,415	26.0	41,287	1,918	4,272	3,655	747	135,998	88.9	3.3	7.8	6.8
Vermont	134,924	35,108	23.8	28,929	1,230	1,935	1,651	284	102,828	90.1	3.9	6.0	5.1
Massachusetts	1,798,828	565,975	31.5	484,109	19,090	60,476	44,585	15,951	1,224,548	85.9	3.4	10.7	7.9
Rhode Island	101,430	24,477	24.1	20,541	3,365	15,467	13,886	2,141	191,394	94.4	3.8	12.5	9.1
Connecticut	695,780	225,866	32.4	202,916	3,444	18,906	14,085	4,821	470,454	90.1	1.5	8.4	6.3
MID. ATLANTIC:													
New York	5,580,192	1,704,850	30.5	1,468,250	27,422	224,083	171,972	52,111	3,825,342	85.2	1.6	13.1	10.1
New Jersey	1,694,913	381,850	22.5	337,434	13,828	30,708	24,350	6,358	1,179,208	86.1	2.7	11.2	8.5
Pennsylvania	3,861,716	979,421	25.4	811,897	31,968	135,556	86,062	49,494	2,882,295	82.9	3.3	13.8	8.8
E. N. CENTRAL:													
Ohio	2,782,328	688,898	24.4	595,613	27,504	56,071	39,783	16,288	2,089,940	86.6	4.3	9.1	6.2
Indiana	1,387,428	381,034	21.8	320,148	10,357	20,531	15,280	5,251	1,044,587	89.0	3.7	7.8	6.4
Illinois	3,168,890	854,876	27.0	746,783	31,862	75,461	56,995	18,466	2,302,614	87.4	3.7	6.8	2.8
Michigan	1,968,898	458,859	23.3	397,434	15,823	44,162	30,708	13,459	1,506,499	87.0	3.3	9.7	6.7
Wisconsin	1,321,321	350,026	26.5	281,096	8,434	20,483	14,143	6,339	941,235	88.9	3.2	7.9	6.4
W. N. CENTRAL:													
Minnesota	1,051,677	240,396	22.9	208,994	5,982	22,430	16,648	5,782	811,281	86.9	3.7	9.3	7.0
Iowa	978,597	226,920	19.2	170,850	5,894	10,476	8,970	1,506	786,677	91.1	2.2	5.7	4.6
Missouri	1,469,430	353,597	23.6	308,433	13,516	21,638	16,380	5,258	1,145,833	87.2	3.8	6.9	5.1
North Dakota	219,054	59,664	18.1	53,655	3,022	9,007	7,161	1,846	179,370	84.8	7.6	7.6	6.1
South Dakota	239,764	64,217	19.3	57,017	4,157	9,043	7,491	1,552	184,547	88.7	4.4	6.9	5.6
Nebraska	499,239	100,642	20.1	87,780	5,133	7,981	6,749	1,232	398,447	87.2	5.1	7.6	5.7
Kansas	695,845	133,461	19.2	116,082	6,441	10,159	7,889	2,269	561,764	87.6	4.8	7.6	5.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware	104,991	29,863	28.1	26,427	668	2,374	1,886	488	75,228	90.0	2.3	7.7	6.2
Maryland	707,521	200,185	28.3	180,921	3,044	16,900	12,361	4,539	507,326	90.4	1.3	8.1	6.1
Dist. of Columbia	290,890	131,915	45.3	119,318	3,925	9,677	7,812	1,865	158,983	90.4	2.2	7.3	5.9
Virginia	977,035	236,246	24.4	211,038	8,272	19,382	14,257	5,125	736,799	88.6	3.5	7.9	6.0
West Virginia	650,944	111,146	15.8	94,869	5,923	10,712	7,161	3,551	540,800	82.8	5.1	9.7	6.4
North Carolina	1,868,858	349,896	27.7	310,394	13,807	26,395	21,811	4,584	1,518,957	88.7	3.8	7.5	6.2
South Carolina	646,272	214,801	32.1	194,300	10,721	9,770	7,709	2,061	432,471	90.5	5.0	4.5	3.0
Georgia	1,147,161	325,916	29.3	300,718	11,630	28,568	19,476	9,092	811,245	89.5	3.5	7.0	5.8
Florida	725,840	227,888	30.9	198,522	10,722	18,034	16,382	1,652	508,552	87.3	4.7	7.9	6.2
E. S. CENTRAL:													
Kentucky	1,013,494	170,621	17.5	149,992	9,042	30,907	14,390	16,517	834,583	83.4	5.1	11.5	8.1
Tennessee	1,077,184	241,236	22.4	213,511	7,176	30,549	15,861	14,688	835,948	88.5	3.0	8.5	6.6
Alabama	1,010,246	241,043	23.9	211,462	10,787	18,804	14,979	3,825	769,203	87.7	4.5	7.8	6.2
Mississippi	759,552	136,443	25.5	174,176	10,100	15,187	10,658	4,529	579,089	88.7	5.1	6.2	5.4
W. S. CENTRAL:													
Arkansas	680,566	115,084	16.9	90,098	7,287	10,499	8,913	1,586	572,502	84.5	6.8	9.2	7.9
Louisiana	867,629	209,605	24.2	183,841	8,267	18,098	14,175	3,923	656,028	87.4	3.9	8.6	6.8
Oklahoma	643,254	126,713	19.6	109,416	12,829	15,460	12,613	2,847	508,641	82.1	6.1	9.9	8.0
Texas	2,860,773	545,385	22.9	482,370	21,131	46,364	39,287	7,077	1,836,388	85.3	5.7	8.9	7.2
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana	195,544	38,939	19.9	32,264	3,300	3,375	2,740	635	156,605	82.9	8.5	8.7	7.0
Idaho	179,509	39,866	16.6	25,838	1,482	2,520	2,151	377	149,641	86.6	5.0	8.5	7.2
Wyoming	85,040	16,144	19.0	13,856	1,100	1,210	1,015	195	68,884	85.7	6.8	7.5	6.3
Colorado	421,889	91,994	21.8	76,710	5,950	7,229	5,967	1,262	329,895	85.6	6.5	8.0	6.5
New Mexico	174,485	32,650	18.7	27,769	1,998	2,886	2,344	542	141,625	87.1	6.1	8.8	6.9
Arizona	169,692	36,901	21.8	32,745	1,141	2,044	1,634	410	132,741	88.6	5.1	8.3	7.1
Utah	122,059	23,888	19.5	20,777	2,078	3,023	2,195	828	101,671	84.9	6.1	9.0	6.5
Nevada	37,485	7,942	21.2	6,911	543	488	488	60	29,496	87.0	6.8	6.1	5.4
PACIFIC:													
Washington	653,421	148,325	22.4	129,347	5,407	19,628	11,015	8,613	515,089	87.2	3.4	9.2	7.4
Oregon	421,909	97,415	23.1	86,244	3,101	8,271	6,908	1,363	324,293	88.4	3.2	8.5	7.1
California	2,769,123	729,968	26.4	634,564	22,737	71,967	61,492	10,475	2,039,156	86.9	2.3	9.9	8.4

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE URBAN MALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Urban male population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
United States	28,918,796	23,007,458	79.6	19,278,267	1,110,033	2,619,158	2,297,380	321,778	5,911,338	83.6	4.8	11.4	10.0	1.4
REGIONS:														
N. Eastern States	10,815,071	8,645,150	79.8	7,072,065	379,812	1,179,273	1,019,820	159,453	2,189,811	82.0	4.3	13.7	11.8	1.9
N. Central States	9,138,147	7,573,230	79.8	6,136,253	413,810	743,127	643,219	99,899	1,845,627	84.1	5.7	10.2	8.8	1.4
The South	5,676,887	4,540,962	80.0	3,912,023	206,856	428,083	376,753	45,330	1,135,925	86.1	4.6	9.3	8.3	1.0
The West	3,806,691	2,546,656	77.5	2,157,626	116,355	274,645	237,499	17,156	739,665	84.7	4.6	10.8	10.1	0.7
N. EAST STATES:														
New England	2,470,380	1,940,141	78.5	1,609,829	115,513	214,799	183,078	31,721	530,239	83.0	6.0	11.1	9.4	1.6
Mid. Atlantic	6,344,691	6,685,009	80.1	5,462,236	258,299	964,474	836,742	127,732	1,609,685	81.7	3.9	14.4	13.5	1.9
N. CEN. STATES:														
E. N. Central	6,848,823	5,507,584	80.4	4,611,061	303,118	553,385	474,354	79,031	1,941,299	84.4	5.5	10.0	8.6	1.4
W. N. Central	2,289,284	1,784,956	78.0	1,485,492	109,692	189,805	168,964	20,839	504,336	82.2	6.1	10.6	9.5	1.2
THE SOUTH:														
South Atlantic	2,590,541	2,076,479	80.2	1,829,692	82,280	164,507	144,788	19,719	514,065	88.1	4.0	7.9	7.0	0.9
E. S. Central	1,155,304	926,447	80.2	783,520	47,878	96,649	85,832	10,817	228,857	84.5	5.1	10.4	9.3	1.2
W. S. Central	1,931,042	1,536,036	79.6	1,299,811	77,298	160,927	146,143	14,784	393,006	84.5	5.0	10.5	9.5	1.0
THE WEST:														
Mountain	675,380	515,146	76.3	419,719	86,587	56,940	52,718	4,222	160,174	81.5	7.5	11.0	10.2	0.8
Pacific	2,613,371	2,033,680	77.8	1,737,507	77,968	217,805	204,771	13,034	579,691	85.5	3.8	10.7	10.1	0.6
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	127,979	99,420	77.7	84,495	3,852	11,073	9,951	1,122	28,559	85.0	3.9	11.1	10.0	1.1
New Hampshire	107,613	86,977	78.1	67,703	5,355	8,739	7,907	832	23,616	83.0	6.6	10.4	9.4	1.0
Vermont	45,928	36,356	77.0	30,299	2,322	4,798	4,388	410	10,576	80.5	6.6	7.9	7.2	0.7
Massachusetts	1,478,232	1,148,205	77.7	939,566	76,793	136,846	112,340	20,506	380,017	81.7	6.7	11.6	9.8	1.8
Rhode Island	265,180	201,710	80.0	165,349	12,251	25,110	20,893	4,217	50,440	81.0	6.6	12.4	10.4	2.1
Connecticut	656,464	371,453	81.0	323,477	13,737	34,239	29,449	4,790	87,031	87.1	3.7	9.8	7.9	1.3
MID. ATLANTIC:														
New York	4,443,446	3,557,339	80.1	2,910,723	125,192	521,454	465,730	55,694	886,107	81.8	3.5	14.7	13.1	1.6
New Jersey	1,846,599	1,096,945	81.9	916,847	46,891	131,207	113,457	17,750	231,654	83.6	4.5	12.0	10.3	1.6
Pennsylvania	2,552,646	2,030,732	79.6	1,634,666	94,316	311,843	287,555	24,288	521,921	80.5	4.1	12.4	12.7	2.7
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio	1,810,884	1,441,219	79.6	1,204,205	86,999	146,115	125,551	22,564	369,665	83.6	6.2	10.3	8.7	1.6
Indiana	730,283	583,470	79.9	495,213	34,150	54,102	46,854	7,248	146,813	84.9	5.9	9.3	8.0	1.2
Illinois	2,304,911	1,961,781	80.8	1,577,784	95,729	188,568	164,307	24,031	448,130	84.7	5.1	10.1	8.8	1.3
Michigan	1,356,668	1,116,197	82.2	954,297	53,095	106,814	91,659	17,155	242,471	85.5	4.8	9.7	8.2	1.5
Wisconsin	644,077	504,867	78.4	419,567	31,244	54,056	46,083	7,973	139,210	83.1	6.2	10.7	9.1	1.6
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	535,820	411,192	76.7	332,215	25,234	53,743	47,710	6,033	124,638	80.8	6.1	13.1	11.6	1.5
Iowa	412,030	314,973	76.4	270,546	15,392	29,035	26,357	2,678	97,083	85.9	4.9	9.2	8.4	0.9
Missouri	758,266	609,553	80.4	510,271	35,513	63,679	56,335	7,327	148,703	83.9	5.8	10.4	9.2	1.2
North Dakota	47,797	36,633	76.6	29,413	3,132	4,038	3,701	337	11,174	80.9	8.6	11.1	10.1	1.0
South Dakota	56,997	45,010	76.3	36,665	4,122	4,243	3,902	341	13,987	81.5	9.1	9.4	8.7	0.8
Nebraska	193,901	150,772	77.8	124,043	12,540	14,189	12,633	1,556	43,129	82.3	8.3	9.4	8.4	1.0
Kansas	285,483	216,053	76.9	166,399	13,659	20,855	18,319	2,536	65,632	84.1	6.3	9.6	8.4	1.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	55,023	44,917	81.6	39,301	1,334	4,282	3,803	479	10,106	87.5	3.0	9.5	8.5	1.1
Maryland	423,821	340,038	80.2	303,507	6,797	27,734	23,650	4,074	83,785	89.3	2.6	8.2	7.0	1.2
Dist. of Columbia	265,590	213,118	80.3	189,507	7,462	15,039	13,193	1,846	50,475	89.4	3.5	7.1	6.2	0.9
Virginia	359,617	292,161	81.2	253,972	7,428	21,361	18,145	3,116	67,456	90.1	2.5	7.3	6.2	1.1
West Virginia	258,961	155,239	76.5	131,934	5,644	16,460	13,721	2,739	47,733	85.0	4.4	10.6	8.8	1.8
North Carolina	345,262	280,686	81.4	246,616	11,029	31,851	18,765	2,501	64,380	88.0	3.9	7.6	6.7	0.9
South Carolina	161,729	128,987	79.8	113,083	8,281	7,673	6,797	916	32,742	87.6	6.4	5.9	5.2	0.7
Georgia	378,572	311,190	82.2	270,178	16,512	24,500	22,022	2,478	67,385	86.8	5.3	7.9	7.1	0.8
Florida	400,962	310,354	77.6	270,174	14,583	26,197	24,627	1,570	90,008	86.9	4.7	8.4	7.9	0.5
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	317,914	253,883	79.5	210,500	10,928	31,455	27,396	4,059	65,031	83.2	4.3	12.4	10.8	1.6
Tennessee	376,553	302,995	80.5	260,365	12,952	29,668	26,423	3,245	73,558	85.9	4.3	9.8	8.7	1.1
Alabama	305,159	246,808	80.9	207,632	14,311	23,655	20,957	2,708	59,361	84.6	8.3	9.5	8.5	1.1
Mississippi	156,668	124,761	80.1	103,823	9,077	11,861	11,046	815	30,907	83.2	7.3	9.5	8.9	0.7
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	159,524	124,516	78.1	102,638	9,874	16,004	11,017	987	35,008	82.4	7.9	9.6	8.9	0.8
Louisiana	360,707	288,754	80.1	229,349	17,652	31,713	28,393	3,319	71,953	82.3	6.1	11.0	9.8	1.1
Oklahoma	326,064	250,883	76.9	207,673	13,653	29,557	27,165	2,392	75,181	82.8	5.4	11.8	10.8	1.0
Texas	1,084,747	879,883	80.6	750,151	36,079	87,653	79,566	8,087	210,864	85.8	4.1	10.0	9.1	0.9
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	85,817	67,947	79.2	54,742	4,856	8,349	7,889	460	17,870	80.6	7.1	12.3	11.6	0.7
Idaho	67,493	52,602	77.9	43,550	4,344	5,806	5,216	590	14,891	80.9	6.1	11.0	10.3	0.6
Wyoming	36,853	29,627	80.3	24,508	1,690	3,359	3,224	135	7,246	82.9	5.7	11.3	10.9	0.5
Colorado	287,261	169,511	76.5	125,861	12,562	17,346	15,913	1,439	57,950	81.9	7.9	10.2	9.4	0.8
New Mexico	63,603	49,107	77.2	38,407	4,696	6,004	5,483	521	14,495	78.2	9.6	12.2	11.2	1.1
Arizona	65,129	49,506	76.0	40,385	3,332	5,799	5,401	398	15,623	81.6	6.7	11.7	10.9	0.8
Utah	110,438	82,410	74.6	63,043	5,749	8,619	7,748	870	28,018	82.6	7.0	10.3	9.4	1.1
Nevada	16,627	14,456	77.6	12,284	608	1,564	1,537	27	4,181	84.6	4.6	10.8	10.6	0.2
PACIFIC:														
Washington	383,829	299,407	78.0	252,754	13,445	33,206	30,813	2,395	84,422	84.4	4.5	11.1	10.3	0.8
Oregon	217,376	170,669	77.8	143,806	7,854	19,029	17,911	1,118	49,687	84.3	4.6	11.4	10.5	0.7
California	2,010,156	1,563,594	77.8	1,341,347	56,699	165,238	156,047	9,421	446,382	85.8	3.6	10.6	10.0	0.6

Table 14.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE URBAN FEMALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Urban female population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		Employed (except on public emergency work)		On public emer- gency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers				New workers	Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
United States	80,771,079	9,606,811	31.8	8,814,800	808,808	988,709	748,797	239,912	21,185,660	86.6	3.2	10.8	7.6	2.4
REGIONS:														
N. Eastern States	11,409,976	2,487,598	21.9	2,089,048	398,550	458,188	386,819	71,369	7,778,878	84.9	2.5	12.6	9.8	2.8
N. Central States	9,641,181	2,784,811	28.9	2,437,567	347,244	384,897	318,908	65,989	6,804,870	87.5	2.6	8.8	6.4	2.4
The South	6,080,788	2,282,599	37.5	1,945,418	341,681	382,062	318,940	63,122	4,116,190	87.7	2.7	8.6	7.1	1.5
The West	2,801,984	841,028	29.4	688,278	152,750	230,750	187,828	42,922	2,101,821	87.2	2.6	9.2	7.8	1.4
N. EAST. STATES:														
New England	2,648,480	680,780	25.8	592,028	88,752	107,504	88,752	18,752	1,777,712	86.7	3.1	10.8	7.6	2.6
Mid. Atlantic	2,741,818	801,318	29.3	682,566	118,752	118,752	90,190	28,562	2,094,666	84.8	2.8	13.4	9.6	2.6
N. CENT. STATES:														
E. N. Central	7,115,940	2,084,809	29.4	1,778,886	305,923	335,923	278,486	57,437	5,081,866	87.6	2.6	9.0	6.4	2.6
W. N. Central	2,525,240	749,020	29.7	659,181	27,644	65,107	45,498	14,615	1,775,884	87.9	2.7	8.4	6.5	1.9
THE SOUTH:														
South Atlantic	2,809,840	1,080,794	37.9	970,488	10,369	87,018	72,084	14,934	1,738,646	89.0	2.0	7.9	6.6	1.4
E. S. Central	1,281,186	407,428	31.8	399,088	38,549	38,549	30,818	7,731	883,748	87.2	2.4	9.4	7.7	1.7
W. S. Central	2,188,858	649,888	29.6	574,509	75,340	75,340	61,018	14,322	1,459,950	85.9	5.0	9.1	7.6	1.5
THE WEST:														
Mountain	696,784	179,878	25.7	155,800	9,741	14,187	11,715	2,472	517,456	86.7	5.4	7.9	6.5	1.4
Pacific	2,605,200	708,282	29.1	608,966	24,818	74,511	63,287	11,224	1,908,082	87.8	2.8	9.5	8.1	1.4
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	140,097	47,087	33.6	42,487	4,615	5,845	5,120	725	92,900	90.1	1.7	6.8	6.7	1.0
New Hampshire	115,094	39,611	34.4	34,988	4,608	5,081	4,297	784	79,888	89.2	4.2	7.6	6.8	1.3
Vermont	21,888	10,888	50.0	10,888	747	958	788	169	34,888	99.6	4.4	5.8	4.8	1.0
Massachusetts	1,610,044	588,428	36.5	514,828	18,876	26,748	24,000	2,748	1,087,648	86.5	6.5	10.8	8.0	2.9
Rhode Island	269,888	80,888	30.0	72,888	8,000	9,798	8,288	1,510	186,888	86.8	2.8	9.4	8.2	1.2
Connecticut	476,908	150,041	31.5	134,801	15,240	17,894	15,858	2,036	321,867	89.9	1.7	8.4	6.2	2.8
MID. ATLANTIC:														
New York	4,607,842	1,084,640	23.7	988,967	24,688	307,061	199,444	107,617	3,522,888	84.7	1.6	18.6	10.6	9.8
New Jersey	1,299,488	488,818	37.6	438,818	50,000	51,788	39,181	12,607	860,600	85.9	2.7	11.4	6.8	2.8
Pennsylvania	2,469,156	778,847	31.6	688,936	89,912	108,541	71,280	37,261	1,712,509	86.7	2.8	14.0	9.2	4.8
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio	1,902,884	586,111	30.8	514,888	71,248	89,498	69,898	19,600	1,316,888	86.4	4.4	9.2	6.8	2.9
Indiana	707,812	204,888	29.0	184,817	7,642	15,479	11,616	3,863	502,924	88.9	2.7	7.5	5.6	1.9
Illinois	2,411,879	748,888	31.0	684,488	64,400	80,888	60,888	19,999	1,686,844	87.7	2.8	9.0	6.7	2.2
Michigan	1,848,167	544,888	29.5	488,888	56,000	66,888	54,999	11,889	1,359,279	86.9	2.8	9.9	6.8	2.1
Wisconsin	668,888	188,888	28.2	169,888	19,000	21,466	16,817	4,649	498,888	86.7	2.8	8.0	5.4	2.6
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	881,187	176,776	19.9	158,888	17,888	16,994	14,888	2,106	722,301	86.9	2.5	9.6	7.1	2.5
Iowa	461,888	138,878	29.9	124,888	14,000	14,484	11,888	2,596	336,888	89.4	2.8	6.1	4.7	1.8
Missouri	846,400	270,888	31.9	234,888	19,004	24,888	19,888	5,000	571,512	87.5	2.8	9.2	7.2	2.0
North Dakota	54,418	16,888	30.9	14,888	2,000	2,116	1,888	228	38,530	86.4	4.6	7.0	5.8	1.2
South Dakota	64,180	19,888	30.9	17,888	1,187	1,217	1,008	209	46,292	87.8	5.9	6.8	5.2	1.1
Nebraska	214,428	61,848	28.9	54,888	6,990	8,000	6,888	1,112	159,540	87.6	4.5	7.8	5.8	2.1
Kansas	218,888	68,888	31.5	70,888	8,999	10,666	8,888	1,778	150,000	87.7	4.8	6.1	5.8	1.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	37,888	10,400	27.4	9,400	1,000	1,440	1,216	224	27,488	89.0	2.5	8.5	6.7	1.8
Maryland	441,888	148,488	33.5	138,488	10,000	19,188	15,088	4,100	296,888	90.2	1.4	6.4	6.8	2.1
Dist. of Columbia	290,888	121,812	41.9	119,812	2,000	2,888	2,488	400	168,888	90.4	2.8	7.9	5.9	1.6
Virginia	888,888	141,774	15.9	130,774	11,000	12,888	9,166	3,722	757,114	89.1	2.7	8.8	6.8	1.9
West Virginia	218,888	61,888	28.3	54,888	7,000	7,990	6,816	1,174	157,888	88.5	2.7	7.8	5.7	2.1
North Carolina	888,888	170,888	19.2	158,888	12,000	13,888	10,888	3,000	729,888	86.0	2.1	8.8	7.7	1.1
South Carolina	158,888	47,888	30.2	42,888	5,999	6,400	5,666	734	115,455	87.7	5.1	5.8	4.9	0.8
Georgia	468,888	107,411	22.9	96,411	11,888	14,970	12,878	2,092	372,488	86.6	2.4	8.0	6.8	1.2
Florida	448,849	161,844	36.3	145,466	16,000	19,099	11,948	7,151	303,199	86.1	2.8	8.1	7.4	0.7
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	204,477	107,888	52.8	96,888	11,000	11,601	9,084	2,517	107,589	86.9	2.8	10.8	8.4	2.4
Tennessee	480,499	124,888	25.9	112,888	12,000	14,416	11,000	3,416	367,000	89.1	2.2	6.7	7.2	1.5
Alabama	308,888	128,888	41.7	116,888	12,000	13,888	9,888	3,999	292,000	86.5	4.3	9.8	7.6	2.6
Mississippi	158,888	78,888	49.7	68,888	8,000	9,447	8,007	1,440	110,786	86.4	4.5	8.8	6.9	1.9
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	128,888	37,888	29.4	46,617	3,613	5,153	4,470	683	120,668	84.9	6.1	9.0	7.8	1.2
Louisiana	409,071	120,888	29.5	111,079	9,488	18,015	10,884	7,131	297,588	86.4	4.0	9.6	7.6	2.0
Oklahoma	309,418	104,780	33.8	94,780	10,178	12,178	8,888	3,290	214,638	88.1	2.8	9.1	7.8	1.3
Oklahoma	1,176,888	371,797	31.6	330,547	17,997	25,853	27,864	5,989	800,268	86.8	4.8	8.9	7.4	1.5
TEXAS:														
Montana	88,870	28,816	32.4	26,884	1,786	1,896	1,509	387	61,000	88.4	6.0	8.5	7.0	1.5
Idaho	87,848	17,088	19.4	15,008	789	1,843	1,074	769	70,860	88.1	4.6	7.8	6.9	1.0
Wyoming	188,888	6,847	3.6	6,088	98	1,088	1,074	10	182,041	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colorado	346,817	66,888	19.3	60,008	8,708	9,800	8,299	1,501	286,009	86.7	5.5	7.8	6.4	1.4
New Mexico	65,474	17,070	26.1	14,768	984	1,979	1,181	798	48,500	86.5	5.0	8.0	6.6	1.4
Arizona	67,888	18,088	26.6	16,088	2,000	2,148	1,888	260	49,740	88.1	2.8	7.7	6.8	0.9
Utah	114,888	24,888	21.7	21,871	1,076	1,999	1,458	541	93,000	87.9	4.8	7.8	5.8	1.9
Nevada	18,448	4,808	26.0	3,771	884	965	715	250	13,673	87.7	6.4	5.7	5.0	0.7
PACIFIC:														
Washington	361,476	107,888	29.6	94,841	13,004	13,007	7,747	5,260	276,568	87.9	2.1	8.9	7.2	1.7
Oregon	227,118	67,888	29.9	60,888	7,006	8,688	6,785	1,903	166,130	86.6	2.0	8.8	7.0	1.8
California	2,076,641	606,888	29.2	546,888	19,860	50,861	50,788	873	1,469,742	87.0	2.8	9.8	8.4	1.4

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 15.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE RURAL-NONFARM MALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Rural-nonfarm male population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE										PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work					
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers			
United States	10,217,317	7,657,546	74.9	6,804,803	602,564	850,759	752,351	96,408	2,509,771	81.0	7.9	11.1	9.8	1.8			
REGIONS:																	
N. Eastern States	2,971,625	1,771,345	74.7	1,448,615	100,005	228,445	195,558	32,907	600,280	81.5	5.7	12.9	11.0	1.9			
N. Central States	8,868,672	5,074,722	74.8	4,435,157	211,576	227,977	205,658	24,369	793,950	78.8	10.2	11.0	9.8	1.2			
The South	3,087,629	2,760,361	76.9	2,293,173	208,031	259,157	225,102	34,055	827,258	83.1	7.5	9.4	8.2	1.2			
The West	1,889,991	1,051,116	75.7	833,048	88,990	130,180	128,108	7,077	338,279	79.3	7.9	12.9	12.2	0.7			
N. EAST STATES:																	
New England	578,356	423,537	75.4	354,496	20,633	48,308	44,595	3,913	139,719	84.1	4.8	11.8	10.3	0.9			
Mid. Atlantic	1,798,269	1,337,708	74.4	1,078,219	79,452	179,297	150,943	28,994	460,561	80.6	5.9	13.5	11.3	2.2			
N. CEN. STATES:																	
E. N. Central	1,781,220	1,895,988	72.8	1,034,971	182,229	138,788	121,821	16,967	465,232	79.9	9.4	10.7	9.4	1.3			
W. N. Central	1,067,452	779,734	71.6	600,196	69,349	69,189	61,787	7,402	306,718	77.1	11.5	11.5	10.5	1.0			
THE SOUTH:																	
South Atlantic	1,747,136	1,397,156	77.7	1,172,287	81,725	103,014	86,487	16,527	309,982	86.4	6.0	7.6	6.4	1.2			
E. S. Central	616,180	622,091	76.2	496,809	90,088	67,194	57,601	9,593	194,089	79.9	9.3	10.8	9.3	1.5			
W. S. Central	1,024,311	781,114	76.3	623,977	68,188	88,949	80,814	8,135	243,197	79.9	8.7	11.4	10.3	1.0			
THE WEST:																	
Mountain	684,097	372,804	77.0	288,026	30,408	51,970	48,299	3,681	111,239	75.9	10.3	13.6	13.0	0.6			
Pacific	905,294	678,814	74.9	580,022	44,682	88,810	79,814	8,996	226,980	81.1	6.6	12.4	11.8	0.6			
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine	127,053	95,417	75.1	75,293	5,379	14,745	13,977	868	31,636	78.9	5.6	15.5	14.5	0.9			
New Hampshire	56,722	44,158	77.9	35,373	1,630	6,159	5,865	304	15,560	82.4	3.7	14.0	13.3	0.7			
Vermont	66,817	37,814	77.7	31,923	8,142	5,777	5,254	523	19,923	84.4	5.6	10.0	9.4	0.6			
Massachusetts	142,627	101,311	71.2	84,784	6,480	10,307	9,130	1,172	41,116	83.5	6.3	10.2	9.0	1.2			
Rhode Island	19,273	13,335	70.4	12,814	997	1,324	1,281	43	6,138	84.1	3.8	12.0	10.6	1.8			
Connecticut	179,764	139,398	78.0	123,237	4,475	11,686	10,943	1,143	39,566	86.4	3.2	8.4	7.6	0.8			
MID. ATLANTIC:																	
New York	633,170	464,931	71.8	364,127	14,466	56,388	51,336	5,052	178,239	84.4	3.2	12.4	11.3	1.1			
New Jersey	528,802	192,204	76.1	130,738	12,978	19,788	16,359	3,429	60,298	83.5	6.7	9.6	8.5	1.3			
Pennsylvania	912,297	690,273	75.7	533,424	26,008	104,811	88,848	21,553	222,024	77.3	7.5	15.2	12.1	3.1			
E. N. CENTRAL:																	
Ohio	469,801	344,858	73.3	276,367	29,145	38,746	33,623	5,123	125,543	80.3	8.5	11.3	9.8	1.5			
Indiana	276,417	205,036	73.9	165,272	19,326	21,254	18,615	2,639	72,565	80.3	9.4	10.3	9.0	1.3			
Illinois	451,464	319,846	70.9	250,499	37,825	31,812	27,530	4,282	131,468	78.3	11.8	9.3	8.6	1.3			
Michigan	396,973	284,473	73.7	214,167	21,805	28,101	25,971	2,130	94,802	81.0	8.0	11.0	9.8	1.2			
Wisconsin	222,963	161,439	72.4	128,666	14,698	16,075	14,177	1,898	61,484	79.7	9.1	11.2	10.0	1.2			
W. N. CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota	191,768	136,996	71.4	102,021	15,128	19,627	18,945	1,492	54,772	74.5	11.0	14.5	13.4	1.1			
Iowa	204,690	144,300	70.4	118,202	9,501	16,497	15,628	869	60,490	82.0	6.6	13.4	10.9	0.6			
Missouri	266,899	198,429	74.4	155,171	22,662	20,626	18,842	2,784	66,440	78.2	11.4	10.4	9.2	1.2			
North Dakota	67,223	40,093	71.0	32,923	6,529	6,512	5,099	423	19,126	68.5	18.0	13.5	12.7	0.9			
South Dakota	66,861	47,923	71.7	33,694	9,798	5,421	5,015	416	18,958	70.3	18.4	11.3	10.5	0.9			
Nebraska	116,676	82,174	70.4	61,465	12,513	8,193	7,487	706	34,508	74.8	12.2	10.0	9.1	0.9			
Kansas	172,816	120,086	69.7	96,707	12,085	12,093	10,951	1,142	58,430	80.0	10.0	10.0	9.1	0.9			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware	32,068	24,850	75.9	21,960	674	1,715	1,567	149	7,718	90.2	2.8	7.0	6.4	0.6			
Maryland	192,079	146,787	77.4	132,999	5,517	10,211	9,017	1,194	42,382	89.4	3.7	6.9	6.1	0.8			
Dist. of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Virginia	274,117	214,221	78.1	150,559	8,846	15,216	12,712	2,504	99,096	89.0	3.8	7.1	5.9	1.2			
West Virginia	299,210	223,372	74.8	178,201	16,617	28,564	21,946	6,608	69,889	79.8	7.4	12.8	9.8	3.0			
North Carolina	322,842	250,586	77.6	220,453	14,304	15,829	13,479	2,350	72,254	86.0	5.7	6.3	5.4	0.9			
South Carolina	176,299	141,217	80.1	122,020	11,210	7,986	6,722	1,264	35,077	86.4	7.9	5.7	4.8	0.9			
Georgia	246,447	193,638	78.6	158,639	18,801	11,093	9,827	1,263	56,619	87.6	6.7	5.7	5.1	0.7			
Florida	210,082	161,056	76.7	126,456	18,295	12,304	11,507	797	49,056	84.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	0.5			
E. S. CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky	260,623	196,667	75.5	154,858	16,575	25,034	21,102	4,682	68,956	78.4	8.4	19.1	10.8	2.4			
Tennessee	212,800	160,199	75.3	128,999	15,147	16,433	15,954	2,499	56,601	80.3	9.5	10.3	8.7	1.6			
Alabama	230,643	168,791	76.6	127,234	15,559	15,998	14,100	1,848	51,452	81.3	9.2	9.5	8.4	1.1			
Mississippi	122,514	86,434	70.7	76,718	10,807	9,909	8,345	564	26,080	79.6	11.2	9.2	8.7	0.6			
W. S. CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas	144,536	112,100	77.5	89,225	14,996	13,579	12,433	1,146	32,456	74.9	12.0	12.1	11.1	1.0			
Louisiana	187,179	144,426	77.2	119,119	9,540	15,777	14,080	1,747	42,743	82.5	6.6	10.9	9.7	1.2			
Oklahoma	195,698	134,843	68.9	95,801	18,645	20,897	18,547	1,850	60,855	71.0	12.8	15.1	12.8	1.4			
Texas	496,078	389,735	78.4	325,132	25,407	39,196	35,854	3,996	107,148	83.4	6.5	10.1	9.2	0.9			
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana	68,646	53,470	77.9	39,727	6,026	7,688	7,343	340	15,170	74.3	11.3	14.4	13.7	0.6			
Idaho	36,070	44,325	76.7	32,554	4,773	7,198	6,923	245	13,540	73.1	10.7	16.2	15.6	0.6			
Wyoming	35,536	28,517	80.2	23,724	1,895	2,998	2,786	112	7,019	82.2	6.6	10.2	9.6	0.4			
Colorado	106,650	79,824	74.8	59,274	9,259	10,991	10,311	680	26,866	74.6	11.6	13.8	12.9	0.9			
New Mexico	59,949	46,882	78.2	33,697	6,280	7,905	7,194	711	13,067	69.7	13.4	16.9	15.9	1.5			
Arizona	80,045	51,506	76.8	49,285	4,506	7,717	7,136	581	19,397	80.1	7.8	12.5	11.7	0.9			
Utah	51,947	38,322	75.1	29,086	4,777	5,947	4,640	407	12,925	74.8	12.3	13.0	11.9	1.0			
Nevada	23,352	19,148	82.0	16,857	860	1,921	1,870	61	4,304	85.4	4.5	10.1	9.8	0.3			
PACIFIC:																	
Washington	203,557	154,672	76.0	126,330	15,420	15,222	14,909	1,013	48,885	81.7	8.0	10.3	9.6	0.7			
Oregon	122,531	95,499	78.0	78,729	5,555	11,212	10,794	518	26,928	82.3	5.9	11.8	11.3	0.5			
California	279,086	427,943	72.9	344,967	26,400	56,076	54,111	2,465	151,143	80.6	6.2	13.2	12.6	0.6			

Table 16.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE RURAL-NONFARM FEMALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Rural-nonfarm female population 16 and over	IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE						
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers				New workers	Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
United States	9,888,421	2,031,222	20.7	1,753,267	99,807	176,648	132,365	46,483	7,806,509	86.3	4.9	8.8	6.5	2.3
REGIONS:														
N. Eastern States	2,310,091	510,185	22.1	444,969	11,566	54,050	36,901	17,139	1,799,906	87.1	2.3	10.6	7.2	3.4
N. Central States	2,765,890	508,136	18.3	441,948	29,468	36,525	20,235	16,278	2,276,254	86.8	5.6	7.6	5.6	2.0
The South	2,560,810	799,294	31.2	685,492	49,250	85,232	49,034	15,418	2,761,516	85.9	6.1	8.2	6.2	1.9
The West	1,182,840	213,507	18.1	181,238	11,228	21,041	17,877	3,664	968,733	84.9	5.3	9.9	8.1	1.7
N. EAST STATES:														
New England	574,903	145,805	25.3	129,949	2,297	13,859	10,441	2,418	429,780	89.5	1.7	8.9	7.2	1.7
Mid. Atlantic	1,735,106	364,980	21.0	314,640	9,189	41,171	26,440	14,711	1,370,126	86.2	2.0	11.3	7.2	4.0
N. CENT. STATES:														
E. N. Central	1,608,131	295,860	17.5	257,367	14,963	23,530	16,544	6,986	1,392,271	87.0	5.1	8.0	5.6	2.4
W. N. Central	1,097,159	218,076	19.4	184,581	13,500	14,995	11,709	3,286	884,063	86.6	6.3	7.0	5.5	1.5
THE SOUTH:														
South Atlantic	1,713,023	481,806	28.1	360,627	20,107	31,116	23,818	7,298	1,981,173	88.1	4.7	7.2	5.5	1.7
E. S. Central	855,989	174,070	20.3	146,315	11,808	15,947	11,714	4,233	681,218	84.1	6.8	9.2	6.7	2.4
W. S. Central	1,012,199	193,374	19.1	158,500	16,635	18,189	14,808	3,087	818,825	88.0	6.6	9.4	7.4	2.0
THE WEST:														
Mountain	422,656	78,761	17.2	60,448	5,655	6,648	5,330	1,318	349,995	88.1	7.8	9.1	7.3	1.8
Pacific	759,384	140,746	18.5	120,790	5,363	14,393	12,047	2,346	618,590	80.9	4.0	10.2	8.6	1.7
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	123,640	28,446	23.0	24,941	570	2,935	2,607	328	95,194	87.7	2.0	10.3	9.2	1.2
New Hampshire	56,822	14,597	25.9	13,193	209	1,185	1,035	150	41,635	90.4	1.4	8.1	7.1	1.0
Vermont	66,805	10,711	21.9	9,596	376	694	594	94	56,294	92.0	3.8	6.5	5.7	0.8
Massachusetts	143,616	34,297	23.9	30,425	624	3,188	2,448	740	109,319	88.9	1.8	9.3	7.1	2.2
Rhode Island	19,464	5,994	30.4	4,791	88	635	499	136	14,470	87.7	0.5	11.8	9.8	2.3
Connecticut	183,038	51,770	28.3	46,960	568	4,222	3,252	970	131,868	90.7	1.1	8.2	6.3	1.9
MID. ATLANTIC:														
New York	622,812	142,601	22.9	127,845	1,961	12,795	9,918	2,877	479,711	89.7	1.4	9.0	7.0	2.0
New Jersey	347,603	98,505	28.3	86,988	1,552	5,945	4,407	1,538	268,606	87.2	2.7	10.2	7.5	2.7
Pennsylvania	865,121	163,074	18.9	139,897	5,656	22,411	12,135	10,276	701,217	82.9	3.5	12.7	7.4	6.8
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio	449,293	74,562	16.6	64,714	3,320	6,538	4,338	2,190	374,721	86.8	4.5	8.8	5.8	2.9
Indiana	273,988	47,857	17.3	42,897	1,902	3,068	2,225	843	226,021	89.5	4.0	6.5	4.7	1.8
Illinois	417,469	76,908	18.0	69,277	5,949	6,962	4,299	1,743	348,161	84.1	7.9	6.0	5.6	2.8
Michigan	331,210	59,715	18.0	54,412	2,413	4,890	3,514	1,376	271,495	87.4	4.0	8.2	5.9	2.3
Wisconsin	216,871	39,108	18.0	34,667	1,379	3,062	2,228	834	177,763	88.6	3.0	7.8	5.7	2.1
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	125,775	27,030	19.9	23,188	1,933	2,999	2,274	625	148,725	86.9	5.2	7.9	6.1	1.8
Iowa	214,115	36,476	16.0	32,802	1,190	2,084	1,769	315	175,639	91.5	3.1	5.4	4.6	0.8
Missouri	272,528	52,056	19.1	45,444	3,084	4,118	3,029	1,089	219,778	86.4	5.8	7.8	5.8	2.1
North Dakota	66,660	13,000	19.5	11,490	1,001	850	801	49	53,150	81.8	11.0	7.8	6.3	1.5
South Dakota	67,430	15,187	22.5	13,130	1,052	1,095	903	192	52,293	80.0	12.9	7.2	6.0	1.2
Nebraska	180,069	23,928	13.3	20,500	1,775	1,658	1,229	424	156,141	85.7	7.4	6.9	5.3	1.6
Kansas	170,207	28,219	16.6	25,108	1,136	2,075	1,625	450	138,188	87.0	6.6	5.4	5.0	1.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	31,229	7,332	23.5	6,750	128	454	379	75	23,897	92.1	1.7	6.2	5.2	1.0
Maryland	109,416	43,061	39.3	39,154	832	3,085	2,410	675	140,285	90.9	1.9	7.2	5.6	1.6
Dist. of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	256,415	56,943	22.2	49,665	2,367	4,310	3,134	1,176	208,072	88.1	4.2	7.6	5.6	2.1
West Virginia	272,868	50,141	18.4	45,299	2,818	4,844	3,619	1,225	227,725	81.9	6.6	12.1	7.5	4.7
North Carolina	284,791	104,225	36.6	89,883	4,881	6,413	4,469	1,944	220,064	89.5	6.2	8.3	4.9	1.4
South Carolina	185,853	63,196	34.0	55,798	3,791	3,617	2,738	884	122,657	86.3	6.0	5.7	4.3	1.4
Georgia	258,691	75,777	29.3	67,416	2,778	4,988	3,972	935	177,114	89.5	3.9	6.5	5.3	1.8
Florida	194,462	47,155	24.2	39,943	3,267	3,845	2,434	421	147,207	84.7	7.1	8.2	7.3	0.9
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	254,111	41,531	16.3	38,215	3,317	4,999	3,244	1,755	212,960	80.0	8.0	12.0	7.8	4.2
Tennessee	221,004	48,091	21.8	40,406	1,210	2,575	2,489	1,086	177,110	87.5	4.4	6.1	5.6	2.5
Alabama	226,080	50,093	22.1	43,491	2,109	4,293	3,204	989	175,135	85.5	6.1	8.4	6.5	1.9
Mississippi	134,448	27,755	20.6	23,803	3,472	3,080	2,697	383	96,693	82.6	9.2	8.2	7.1	1.0
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	146,960	27,709	18.9	21,990	2,617	3,102	2,511	591	121,251	79.4	9.4	11.2	9.1	2.1
Louisiana	189,101	37,250	19.7	32,468	1,561	3,212	2,387	825	151,645	87.2	4.2	8.6	6.4	2.2
Oklahoma	188,948	31,511	16.7	24,348	3,987	3,176	2,498	688	157,457	77.3	12.7	10.1	7.9	2.2
Texas	465,170	94,098	20.2	79,729	9,470	8,699	6,916	1,783	388,272	82.3	8.7	7.0	7.1	1.8
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	59,354	11,348	19.1	9,222	1,136	990	786	204	48,006	81.3	10.0	8.7	6.9	1.8
Idaho	48,999	7,806	15.9	6,000	438	770	663	107	41,191	84.5	5.6	9.9	8.5	1.4
Wyoming	27,782	5,906	21.3	4,539	405	362	314	48	22,476	85.5	7.6	6.8	5.9	0.9
Colorado	56,762	17,478	30.8	14,284	1,097	1,491	1,171	320	39,284	82.3	9.1	8.3	7.7	1.8
New Mexico	56,192	9,267	16.5	7,560	682	1,025	796	229	46,725	81.6	7.4	11.1	8.6	2.5
Arizona	66,680	12,515	18.6	11,000	436	1,079	923	156	54,105	87.9	3.5	6.6	7.4	1.3
Utah	46,686	6,033	12.4	4,558	725	501	324	177	40,133	75.5	12.5	12.0	8.3	3.7
Nevada	16,298	3,010	18.5	2,585	219	206	179	27	13,249	85.9	7.3	6.8	5.9	0.9
PACIFIC:														
Washington	168,891	27,801	16.5	23,861	1,323	5,617	3,135	484	141,090	85.8	4.8	9.4	7.7	1.7
Oregon	108,216	19,794	18.3	17,388	699	3,707	1,400	907	88,822	87.9	3.5	8.6	7.1	1.6
California	482,377	93,131	19.3	79,541	3,541	10,069	8,514	1,555	389,226	85.4	3.8	10.8	9.1	1.7

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE RURAL-FARM MALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Rural-farm male population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experi-enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi-enced workers	New workers
United States	11,417,635	9,879,586	81.3	8,545,435	359,477	374,324	332,150	42,174	2,180,999	92.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	0.5
REGIONS:														
N. Eastern States	907,429	755,176	78.7	676,474	32,998	54,310	47,087	7,223	204,458	89.6	3.0	7.5	6.3	1.0
N. Central States	3,760,907	3,081,311	81.9	2,827,006	110,897	115,468	101,400	12,068	676,996	92.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	0.4
The South	5,728,272	4,665,277	81.4	4,315,370	196,966	158,941	133,846	19,095	1,065,995	92.5	4.2	3.3	2.9	0.4
The West	971,427	779,472	80.2	696,588	29,888	58,605	50,217	8,388	191,955	89.4	3.8	6.9	6.5	0.4
N. EAST STATES:														
New England	223,852	175,980	78.6	157,459	4,402	14,119	13,085	1,034	47,872	89.5	2.5	8.0	7.4	0.6
Mid. Atlantic	728,777	577,196	78.7	519,015	17,990	40,191	34,008	6,189	156,581	89.9	3.1	7.0	5.9	1.1
N. CEN. STATES:														
E. N. Central	1,884,134	1,517,234	80.5	1,392,306	59,908	65,020	57,072	7,948	366,900	91.6	3.9	4.3	3.8	0.5
W. N. Central	1,976,175	1,564,077	88.4	1,464,700	50,929	45,448	44,328	4,120	512,096	93.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	0.3
THE SOUTH:														
South Atlantic	2,007,408	1,636,333	81.3	1,576,703	69,398	50,237	42,137	8,100	391,125	92.3	4.1	3.0	2.5	0.5
E. S. Central	1,816,727	1,490,253	82.0	1,383,090	68,007	45,256	38,640	6,616	326,374	92.6	4.2	3.0	2.6	0.4
W. S. Central	1,824,097	1,478,591	81.1	1,355,577	65,566	57,448	52,569	4,879	345,496	91.7	4.4	3.9	3.6	0.3
THE WEST:														
Mountain	431,309	349,122	81.0	311,618	14,454	23,050	21,393	1,657	82,087	89.3	4.1	6.6	6.1	0.5
Pacific	540,218	420,350	79.7	384,967	14,828	30,555	28,934	1,621	109,869	89.5	3.4	7.1	6.7	0.4
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	66,445	51,273	77.4	44,427	1,563	5,583	5,251	332	15,072	86.1	3.0	10.8	10.2	0.6
New Hampshire	25,469	20,140	77.2	17,996	579	1,773	1,686	87	5,021	88.4	2.8	8.7	8.3	0.4
Vermont	43,669	36,025	82.5	33,659	463	1,543	1,543	74	7,436	94.5	1.3	4.2	4.3	0.5
Massachusetts	40,701	30,869	75.8	27,328	1,088	2,453	2,170	283	9,832	88.5	3.5	7.9	7.0	0.9
Rhode Island	4,107	3,369	79.6	3,219	69	321	249	32	838	89.2	2.1	9.6	7.6	1.0
Connecticut	42,361	33,886	80.0	30,980	620	2,406	2,180	226	8,475	91.1	1.8	7.1	6.4	0.7
MID. ATLANTIC:														
New York	308,477	245,079	79.4	226,813	4,152	14,614	13,288	1,326	63,398	92.3	1.7	6.0	5.4	0.5
New Jersey	297,745	245,036	79.2	226,252	1,059	2,383	2,011	372	52,699	91.4	3.6	5.0	4.3	0.7
Pennsylvania	366,555	285,531	77.9	250,150	12,179	23,252	18,703	4,549	80,974	91.6	4.3	5.1	6.5	1.6
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio	439,342	341,822	77.8	311,582	13,045	17,195	14,593	2,603	97,530	91.2	3.8	5.0	4.3	0.8
Indiana	327,225	251,060	79.3	241,065	9,290	10,665	9,239	1,426	68,205	92.4	3.6	4.1	3.6	0.5
Illinois	396,758	324,600	81.9	299,215	12,813	9,756	8,592	1,174	71,950	92.1	4.9	3.0	2.6	0.4
Michigan	356,192	288,349	81.0	259,005	12,543	16,900	14,955	1,945	67,844	89.8	4.3	5.8	5.2	0.6
Wisconsin	365,217	301,244	88.1	281,439	9,211	10,594	9,594	1,000	61,370	93.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	0.3
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	372,839	312,880	83.9	288,259	10,752	19,869	18,719	1,150	59,959	92.1	3.4	4.4	4.1	0.4
Iowa	368,746	311,776	84.6	303,683	2,683	5,410	5,095	315	56,970	97.4	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.1
Missouri	459,197	359,467	81.8	323,199	27,758	15,510	13,086	1,422	80,120	89.9	6.3	3.8	3.4	0.4
North Dakota	130,627	111,858	86.2	104,403	3,393	3,463	3,369	194	19,869	93.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	0.3
South Dakota	122,613	102,476	83.7	97,138	2,842	2,696	2,507	189	19,937	94.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	0.2
Nebraska	190,307	157,425	82.4	140,150	4,472	5,082	5,073	259	30,982	95.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	0.2
Kansas	243,424	198,295	81.6	187,898	5,028	5,669	5,078	591	44,859	94.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	0.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	18,661	15,630	83.8	14,939	322	439	394	45	3,031	95.6	1.6	2.8	2.5	0.3
Maryland	95,949	78,161	81.5	73,484	1,864	2,813	2,521	292	17,688	94.0	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4
Dist. of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	354,868	286,671	80.8	247,995	9,373	10,303	9,500	1,803	68,197	93.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	0.6
West Virginia	192,135	145,213	75.6	114,280	12,304	15,639	12,062	3,577	46,822	79.7	10.5	10.8	9.8	2.5
North Carolina	559,869	426,405	80.8	429,227	14,306	8,872	7,668	1,204	107,464	94.9	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.3
South Carolina	296,469	245,776	82.9	231,720	10,606	3,450	3,035	415	50,713	94.3	4.3	1.4	1.2	0.2
Georgia	459,252	364,971	83.7	366,877	12,446	5,648	5,071	777	74,931	95.3	3.2	1.5	1.3	0.1
Florida	109,635	87,506	79.8	78,181	6,242	3,083	2,986	197	22,129	89.3	7.1	3.5	3.3	0.2
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	448,242	370,529	82.6	333,813	18,881	18,435	14,869	3,566	77,813	90.1	4.9	3.0	4.0	1.0
Tennessee	425,763	367,474	81.5	339,238	16,449	11,786	9,834	1,952	88,239	92.3	4.5	3.2	3.7	0.5
Alabama	448,823	361,546	81.5	337,300	15,279	9,967	8,216	751	82,277	93.3	4.2	2.5	2.3	0.2
Mississippi	471,799	390,804	82.8	372,738	11,968	6,068	5,721	347	80,995	95.4	3.1	1.6	1.5	0.1
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	395,264	326,159	82.5	299,238	16,040	10,856	10,025	811	69,105	91.8	4.9	3.3	3.1	0.2
Louisiana	294,931	241,368	81.8	229,433	6,073	5,862	5,183	679	53,565	93.1	2.5	2.4	2.1	0.3
Oklahoma	398,437	262,143	77.5	226,649	18,682	16,812	15,388	1,424	76,294	86.5	7.1	6.4	5.9	0.5
Texas	795,455	648,321	81.6	600,212	24,771	22,398	21,973	1,965	146,234	92.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	0.3
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	77,412	64,630	83.5	58,821	2,125	3,684	3,545	139	12,785	91.0	3.3	5.7	5.5	0.2
Idaho	79,818	64,201	80.4	57,644	2,568	3,989	3,760	229	15,617	89.8	4.0	6.2	5.9	0.4
Wyoming	99,999	85,119	85.1	74,421	441	1,257	1,200	57	4,980	92.5	1.7	4.8	4.6	0.2
Colorado	99,216	80,164	80.8	73,650	3,232	4,822	4,049	233	19,052	90.6	4.0	5.3	5.1	0.3
New Mexico	61,743	49,269	79.9	41,396	3,195	4,678	4,256	422	12,474	84.0	6.5	9.5	8.6	0.9
Arizona	7,231,192	52,582	80.3	47,757	1,349	3,176	2,825	354	7,111	86.0	4.2	5.8	5.7	1.1
Utah	34,252	26,024	76.0	22,969	1,371	1,684	1,459	225	8,228	88.3	5.3	6.5	5.6	0.9
Nevada	7,576	6,433	84.9	5,960	173	300	292	8	1,143	92.6	2.7	4.7	4.5	0.1
PACIFIC:														
Washington	145,440	114,040	78.4	99,341	6,674	8,125	7,445	683	31,420	87.0	5.9	7.1	6.5	0.6
Oregon	111,617	89,978	80.1	81,023	2,921	5,434	5,061	353	22,239	90.6	3.3	6.1	5.7	0.4
California	282,141	226,932	80.1	204,703	5,233	16,996	16,411	585	56,209	90.2	2.3	7.5	7.2	0.3

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE RURAL-FARM FEMALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Rural-farm female population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE						
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers	
United States	9,988,666	1,807,126	18.1	1,070,611	49,808	87,018	63,486	23,532	8,781,740	86.7	4.1	7.2	5.3	2.0	
REGIONS:															
N. Eastern States	796,978	122,739	15.5	109,868	1,974	11,979	8,497	3,482	670,234	86.7	1.5	9.0	6.8	2.0	
N. Central States	2,154,120	398,031	9.5	362,108	11,180	23,708	16,986	6,722	8,608,094	86.2	3.8	7.7	5.7	2.0	
The South	6,890,976	698,982	12.8	628,880	38,882	44,805	31,788	13,017	4,996,298	89.0	4.6	6.3	4.5	1.8	
The West	746,590	89,364	12.0	77,228	4,068	8,070	5,465	2,605	667,089	86.4	4.0	9.0	7.2	1.8	
N. EAST. STATES:															
New England	197,729	29,911	15.1	26,868	1,489	8,114	5,499	2,615	158,289	86.6	1.3	9.2	7.4	1.8	
Mid. Atlantic	600,684	89,886	14.7	79,518	1,465	8,385	5,804	2,581	518,408	86.4	1.6	10.0	6.5	3.4	
N. CENT. STATES:															
E. N. Central	1,969,184	160,148	10.8	142,781	5,174	13,247	8,974	4,273	1,899,028	89.1	3.8	7.6	5.5	2.1	
W. N. Central	1,544,961	138,909	8.9	119,897	6,011	10,611	8,068	2,543	1,407,058	87.8	4.4	7.7	5.9	1.8	
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	1,908,808	311,080	15.9	280,201	12,483	17,894	12,797	4,997	1,642,778	89.1	4.8	5.8	4.1	1.5	
E. S. Central	1,718,712	229,970	13.2	202,778	9,708	13,884	8,961	4,923	1,497,544	86.8	4.3	5.9	4.0	2.0	
W. S. Central	1,687,611	182,082	10.0	169,856	9,849	18,487	9,990	8,497	1,497,779	86.0	5.7	8.3	6.2	2.1	
THE WEST:															
Mountain	386,774	28,859	10.8	21,063	2,128	8,108	5,222	2,886	350,415	85.4	5.0	8.3	5.4	2.1	
Pacific	409,619	58,995	12.9	44,169	1,864	4,962	4,188	774	360,634	87.1	2.5	9.4	7.8	1.6	
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	94,441	9,478	10.0	7,459	128	897	754	143	84,963	87.9	1.5	10.6	8.9	1.7	
New Hampshire	82,194	4,514	13.9	3,412	61	1,368	1,020	348	78,780	86.7	2.0	9.7	7.2	1.5	
Vermont	84,994	5,005	14.8	4,503	113	289	210	79	79,989	94.0	2.3	5.8	3.4	0.4	
Massachusetts	24,648	8,978	36.1	8,801	91	88	87	1	15,840	86.9	1.8	9.6	7.6	2.0	
Rhode Island	2,467	788	21.4	694	1	88	81	7	2,004	88.8	0.1	11.8	7.8	3.4	
Connecticut	20,780	8,455	23.6	7,600	60	790	580	210	12,880	89.9	0.7	9.3	6.9	2.5	
MID. ATLANTIC:															
New York	200,088	27,609	13.0	24,643	508	3,407	2,610	797	172,480	86.5	1.5	9.1	6.9	2.1	
New Jersey	47,987	9,519	19.5	8,380	145	597	507	90	38,608	86.3	1.6	9.8	6.4	3.4	
Pennsylvania	807,849	41,900	18.6	36,605	741	4,604	3,097	1,507	760,649	87.2	1.8	11.0	6.2	4.8	
E. N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio	379,701	37,715	10.1	33,609	1,126	3,070	2,089	981	342,086	86.8	3.0	8.1	5.4	2.7	
Indiana	288,800	27,331	9.5	24,484	618	1,364	1,020	344	261,416	86.7	2.0	9.7	7.2	2.0	
Illinois	388,548	28,338	9.7	24,170	1,876	1,877	1,474	403	360,310	86.7	4.8	6.1	4.5	1.6	
Michigan	288,961	20,788	10.8	18,613	989	2,908	2,300	608	268,253	87.2	3.2	9.6	7.8	2.4	
Wisconsin	261,140	21,905	11.8	20,791	680	2,354	1,896	458	240,345	86.2	2.7	9.1	5.3	1.7	
W. N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	284,715	28,870	9.8	25,817	886	2,017	1,970	547	258,848	87.4	3.1	9.5	7.4	2.1	
Iowa	268,858	25,072	8.3	24,000	364	1,158	866	292	244,856	94.0	1.4	4.5	3.8	0.8	
Missouri	261,467	20,961	8.1	18,711	1,088	1,898	1,098	790	240,556	86.4	5.0	7.5	4.9	2.7	
North Dakota	81,956	9,808	9.7	8,084	769	800	648	152	73,868	86.7	8.0	8.3	6.7	1.6	
South Dakota	77,119	9,759	10.0	7,900	1,046	741	585	156	69,200	81.5	10.9	7.4	6.0	1.4	
Nebraska	140,077	14,771	8.9	13,008	591	1,172	904	268	126,868	86.1	4.0	7.9	6.1	1.8	
Kansas	209,864	18,708	8.9	16,617	865	1,441	1,088	353	191,151	87.8	4.5	7.7	5.9	1.9	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	15,711	2,431	15.5	2,228	48	180	132	48	13,280	91.6	1.8	4.6	3.5	1.1	
Maryland	82,549	13,685	16.5	12,297	280	998	618	380	69,251	91.0	1.7	7.8	6.0	1.8	
Dist. of Columbia	286,080	40,119	12.8	35,008	2,008	2,008	1,909	1,000	250,071	87.5	5.0	7.5	4.9	2.7	
Virginia	386,080	40,119	12.8	35,008	2,008	2,008	1,909	1,000	340,071	87.5	5.0	7.5	4.9	2.7	
West Virginia	149,888	14,407	9.5	12,994	1,095	1,718	1,086	632	136,891	86.5	7.4	11.9	7.1	4.8	
North Carolina	380,882	70,788	18.6	67,008	2,509	4,598	3,407	1,191	313,384	86.2	4.7	8.1	6.4	1.5	
South Carolina	200,682	78,788	25.4	66,970	2,941	2,143	1,611	532	133,692	86.1	4.0	2.9	2.8	0.7	
Georgia	441,216	79,188	16.6	67,127	2,881	2,470	2,288	182	374,038	91.6	3.2	5.0	3.9	1.6	
Florida	98,529	18,479	18.0	16,114	1,278	1,098	990	108	80,050	87.2	6.9	8.9	5.2	0.7	
E. S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	404,694	29,451	7.8	28,225	1,229	2,112	1,822	290	376,482	79.2	7.4	12.4	7.2	6.2	
Tennessee	426,484	45,658	10.0	47,858	1,848	2,008	2,207	1,801	378,626	87.3	4.3	6.3	5.4	2.9	
Alabama	431,198	20,622	15.7	18,000	2,354	2,354	2,354	0	413,144	94.8	3.0	4.0	3.5	1.3	
Mississippi	451,734	66,124	19.1	60,121	2,348	2,660	2,149	511	391,615	98.0	2.9	3.1	2.5	0.6	
W. S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	264,641	21,098	6.7	27,491	1,158	2,444	1,982	462	237,150	86.4	2.7	7.9	6.2	1.6	
Louisiana	284,970	20,482	8.7	18,000	2,109	2,711	1,970	741	266,969	76.4	10.3	12.8	9.5	2.7	
Oklahoma	706,728	73,690	10.4	64,064	4,706	6,408	4,697	1,711	642,038	84.9	6.4	8.7	6.4	2.8	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	53,612	5,875	10.2	4,308	976	489	285	204	48,803	86.9	7.0	9.1	7.3	1.7	
Idaho	68,547	5,022	6.0	4,280	207	515	414	101	59,545	86.6	5.1	10.8	8.2	3.0	
Wyoming	21,428	2,128	10.2	1,946	117	150	108	42	19,480	87.9	5.2	6.8	4.9	1.9	
California	70,728	7,022	9.9	6,054	497	1,384	977	407	64,674	86.2	5.7	7.7	6.0	1.7	
New Mexico	38,804	6,112	11.9	5,448	379	489	317	172	33,362	86.8	6.0	7.7	5.0	2.7	
Arizona	38,804	6,112	11.9	5,448	379	489	317	172	33,362	86.8	6.0	7.7	5.0	2.7	
Utah	28,804	6,112	9.9	5,448	379	489	317	172	23,362	86.8	6.0	7.7	5.0	2.7	
Nevada	4,588	650	12.9	505	88	27	24	3	4,083	88.1	6.0	5.9	5.4	0.5	
PACIFIC:															
Washington	118,054	18,059	11.6	16,940	700	1,414	1,115	299	99,990	88.8	5.4	10.8	8.5	2.3	
Oregon	86,480	10,080	11.4	9,703	386	931	768	163	76,777	87.4	3.4	9.3	7.7	1.6	
California	210,080	29,916	14.2	26,471	888	2,617	2,258	359	183,604	88.5	2.8	6.7	7.5	1.8	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)					On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK						
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers		Total seeking work	Experienced workers				New workers	
									Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers		
United States	29,944,840	24,027,900	21,656,899	2,523,054	5,618,829	1,010,623	2,072,094	2,844,841	2,843,691	200,459	120,638	18,826	643,860	
REGIONS:														
N. Eastern States	11,148,871	9,191,854	6,908,928	720,983	1,491,493	69,941	496,889	1,468,028	1,098,679	95,523	65,630	2,627	199,388	
N. Central States	18,440,553	10,438,726	6,487,199	658,290	2,998,273	234,964	735,225	1,054,408	780,091	94,541	57,591	6,108	184,275	
The South	11,946,600	10,580,566	5,744,764	760,866	2,437,010	575,282	611,808	884,181	600,199	76,797	49,613	6,432	90,960	
The West	4,879,416	3,697,859	2,868,998	268,414	692,063	47,796	236,737	468,480	274,736	28,836	25,669	1,676	27,531	
N. EAST STATES:														
New England	2,549,798	2,131,794	1,608,946	188,978	281,923	12,220	140,548	277,436	210,732	17,114	12,430	432	26,668	
Mid. Atlantic	5,599,913	7,059,970	5,204,908	586,906	1,159,941	56,711	285,741	1,184,028	687,838	76,409	58,500	2,120	148,919	
N. CENT. STATES:														
E. N. Central	8,830,756	4,910,450	4,910,450	436,127	1,569,845	142,916	465,220	797,183	550,083	64,095	30,674	2,842	108,916	
W. N. Central	4,127,797	3,560,388	1,726,749	228,163	1,409,480	182,046	249,970	327,439	240,058	30,448	21,717	2,861	22,860	
THE SOUTH:														
South Atlantic	5,129,989	4,078,702	2,778,812	401,675	1,126,918	211,874	238,488	317,708	229,941	24,972	16,456	2,842	44,146	
E. S. Central	9,038,891	2,652,413	1,259,994	143,976	1,056,265	201,243	127,378	809,099	145,003	26,866	13,382	2,643	27,026	
W. S. Central	3,797,741	3,279,365	1,707,907	216,217	1,191,886	138,205	211,053	207,224	228,906	27,998	20,075	2,747	27,798	
THE WEST:														
Mountain	1,227,072	1,014,363	570,378	100,888	216,974	26,788	91,449	121,860	100,658	12,154	7,456	1,122	8,970	
Pacific	3,143,844	2,678,996	1,798,628	228,586	575,679	21,066	127,278	222,170	274,068	20,664	12,613	554	18,651	
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	246,410	204,213	125,242	17,223	49,113	2,828	10,794	21,421	25,702	1,468	1,798	105	2,222	
New Hampshire	140,507	124,072	87,928	11,418	22,736	986	7,764	16,621	12,892	1,261	646	27	1,223	
Vermont	109,805	96,148	50,548	7,047	26,098	2,476	4,900	9,198	6,598	507	508	84	561	
Massachusetts	1,280,265	1,050,678	608,113	99,717	145,465	2,884	84,201	145,406	107,784	9,758	5,965	152	21,941	
Rhode Island	280,214	179,038	125,785	18,977	22,907	963	12,917	27,215	20,106	1,427	969	21	4,402	
Connecticut	544,737	477,974	281,267	28,694	65,070	2,348	18,233	48,221	27,204	2,408	2,235	75	6,159	
MID. ATLANTIC:														
New York	4,257,249	3,262,168	2,575,971	201,411	620,655	22,986	148,210	598,276	449,446	30,287	20,645	204	22,022	
New Jersey	1,320,265	1,120,127	869,623	79,468	164,282	4,264	65,528	125,280	115,973	6,263	7,043	229	20,498	
Pennsylvania	3,006,579	2,618,270	1,859,198	197,147	574,524	27,401	145,403	429,908	208,462	29,619	15,228	1,122	80,400	
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio	2,127,299	1,798,104	1,283,064	112,727	271,708	24,605	121,029	204,056	145,116	18,760	9,187	723	20,290	
Indiana	1,218,118	1,027,507	684,404	12,976	242,761	15,851	62,786	94,021	61,895	7,640	4,617	436	11,213	
Illinois	2,506,547	2,127,498	1,527,427	134,640	424,021	21,410	149,408	229,646	172,255	17,122	10,243	654	29,212	
Michigan	1,669,018	1,427,469	978,028	282,022	27,791	84,844	104,715	111,708	12,491	7,579	707	22,220		
Wisconsin	567,500	529,672	451,541	48,289	257,283	42,229	55,126	59,026	5,043	2,598	708	10,971		
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	861,068	722,505	362,898	49,642	262,257	46,702	51,114	97,449	64,604	9,533	4,926	651	8,675	
Iowa	770,949	693,481	328,174	40,568	229,069	24,620	27,076	50,942	29,640	3,206	2,806	256	3,223	
Missouri	1,187,489	986,641	565,669	59,243	280,672	22,026	81,026	97,613	70,201	9,025	5,160	596	11,123	
North Dakota	195,609	167,497	55,878	10,119	62,417	17,139	15,204	14,022	10,870	1,590	849	274		
South Dakota	195,609	167,497	55,878	10,119	62,417	17,139	15,204	14,022	10,870	1,590	849	274		
Nebraska	450,271	342,229	144,224	24,297	127,056	19,264	26,528	26,214	19,175	2,448	1,625	222	2,221	
Kansas	526,224	446,944	212,040	26,213	196,448	17,743	20,773	29,617	27,122	2,666	2,961	509	4,269	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	84,897	74,200	54,625	5,413	14,882	1,220	2,260	6,427	5,191	285	264	22	673	
Maryland	566,225	509,990	363,215	54,626	86,040	6,109	16,176	40,726	31,068	1,856	2,124	112	5,560	
Dist. of Columbia	212,118	187,507	101,903	68,404	12,976	246	7,428	15,093	11,059	1,422	640	12	1,846	
Virginia	728,023	722,026	424,102	86,226	123,209	27,771	24,047	46,800	24,046	2,243	2,289	573	7,323	
West Virginia	223,812	184,405	102,056	24,627	60,113	14,609	26,760	20,648	28,944	2,456	2,228	693	12,014	
North Carolina	988,877	698,226	467,020	42,802	202,120	62,383	39,619	40,968	25,702	2,848	2,298	761	6,050	
South Carolina	515,979	466,773	265,426	28,691	143,800	26,646	20,077	19,109	12,696	2,414	921	213	2,595	
Georgia	269,799	206,694	122,129	20,524	226,069	51,952	41,849	41,846	29,666	4,771	2,461	224	4,216	
Florida	295,516	264,211	122,247	27,424	106,704	7,422	22,121	41,264	22,072	2,820	2,512	108	2,264	
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	820,079	698,571	345,224	40,105	229,819	52,423	45,764	75,724	20,654	7,208	4,261	1,194	12,807	
Tennessee	820,668	728,203	375,064	48,976	264,263	44,800	44,026	57,207	40,578	5,061	3,622	725	7,496	
Alabama	776,145	622,266	354,978	24,219	245,076	45,132	45,149	60,420	22,626	7,222	2,900	509	5,207	
Mississippi	611,909	553,279	125,222	24,676	286,468	54,227	21,222	22,222	12,122	4,221	2,122	1,222	1,222	
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	552,775	485,644	202,353	21,018	225,742	36,728	40,510	26,419	26,241	4,072	2,434	528	2,944	
Louisiana	874,559	787,901	328,226	27,229	190,776	21,426	22,222	22,222	22,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	
Oklahoma	647,869	526,112	244,202	29,221	212,022	25,022	20,222	22,222	22,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	
Texas	1,912,529	1,675,495	921,022	112,479	556,516	69,427	86,227	150,727	115,527	11,044	9,725	1,027	12,444	
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	124,022	122,200	61,024	14,222	52,222	4,722	12,022	19,716	15,222	2,422	966	114	222	
Idaho	124,022	122,200	61,024	14,222	52,222	4,722	12,022	19,716	15,222	2,422	966	114	222	
Wyoming	84,222	72,200	39,222	10,112	20,222	1,212	4,022	7,216	6,222	592	249	47	204	
Colorado	222,499	221,022	127,022	26,222	60,222	10,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	2,222	1,222	222	2,222	
New Mexico	124,022	122,200	61,024	14,222	52,222	4,722	12,022	19,716	15,222	2,422	966	114	222	
Arizona	124,022	122,200	61,024	14,222	52,222	4,722	12,022	19,716	15,222	2,422	966	114	222	
Utah	124,022	122,200	61,024	14,222	52,222	4,722	12,022	19,716	15,222	2,422	966	114	222	
Nevada	40,022	34,222	22,122	4,122	7,222	222	1,222	2,222	2,222	222	222	22	222	
PACIFIC:														
Washington	566,119	478,222	222,222	22,222	114,122	5,022	22,222	22,222	22,222	4,074	2,464	120	4,021	
Oregon	222,499	220,554	120,122	24,222	82,411	8,222	16,407	22,222	22,222	2,464	2,474	100	2,419	
California	2,222,499	1,921,017	1,022,022	122,022	576,116	12,022	22,222	22,222	22,222	12,022	12,022	222	12,444	

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION AND STATE	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)					On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers		Total seeking work	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers	New workers
United States	12,045,259	11,180,178	8,443,798	1,211,013	988,907	484,465	457,512	1,249,569	854,159	62,808	24,403	2,718	304,961
REGIONS:													
N. Eastern States	4,270,523	3,642,517	2,044,852	250,137	196,860	49,178	108,813	584,136	255,480	17,994	7,952	551	142,075
N. Central States	3,569,498	3,141,823	2,418,171	399,369	242,071	86,012	140,555	807,390	301,443	16,972	5,130	622	88,153
The South	3,730,875	3,237,232	2,230,023	408,954	272,126	246,130	168,305	800,878	309,108	19,966	8,185	2,841	60,758
The West	1,564,264	1,096,746	770,749	156,593	126,330	41,005	49,839	117,779	67,968	7,374	2,134	264	18,992
N. EAST. STATES:													
New England	1,044,896	928,848	784,026	86,175	46,130	8,012	30,560	106,998	74,768	3,502	1,496	122	26,105
Mid. Atlantic	3,205,626	2,714,174	2,260,826	261,962	150,230	41,166	73,253	419,199	280,852	14,492	6,456	429	115,970
N. CEN. STATES:													
E. N. Central	2,490,561	2,178,474	1,786,024	237,596	151,841	54,011	98,860	218,707	141,508	10,788	3,222	355	62,793
W. N. Central	1,050,937	963,169	665,147	135,771	90,730	28,501	47,170	86,613	59,282	6,244	1,807	247	20,260
THE SOUTH:													
South Atlantic	1,638,724	1,436,316	1,178,876	210,997	156,301	91,592	66,886	125,522	97,289	7,411	3,063	866	26,873
E. S. Central	857,363	748,161	681,244	86,143	96,530	88,244	37,075	78,127	47,779	5,100	2,123	321	16,244
W. S. Central	1,084,768	972,015	578,602	118,784	117,875	66,854	59,944	92,629	64,040	7,455	2,719	574	17,641
THE WEST:													
Mountain	588,896	546,891	155,128	48,117	34,756	8,286	17,594	23,913	16,872	1,781	480	101	4,533
Pacific	975,868	849,855	615,556	110,476	91,564	22,259	32,245	98,866	71,116	5,595	2,516	183	14,456
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine	84,011	74,821	60,050	8,404	5,506	861	1,513	7,677	6,104	216	181	15	1,161
New Hampshire	38,412	31,927	26,985	4,897	3,485	520	1,218	4,572	3,596	122	88	5	747
Vermont	32,103	28,929	22,140	3,619	2,613	327	1,280	1,930	1,534	65	31	1	284
Massachusetts	563,675	484,109	409,086	47,440	24,091	8,492	19,090	60,476	41,503	2,161	806	55	15,901
Rhode Island	151,430	135,641	104,477	6,867	5,021	818	9,642	12,427	9,621	322	118	15	2,141
Connecticut	225,266	202,918	176,288	16,758	8,914	1,956	3,444	18,906	18,222	576	257	30	4,821
MID. ATLANTIC:													
New York	1,704,850	1,453,855	1,211,689	137,211	88,549	21,886	27,402	224,093	160,915	6,901	3,951	205	52,121
New Jersey	521,255	446,922	379,054	40,770	22,362	6,786	13,883	56,550	41,472	1,797	872	57	14,855
Pennsylvania	979,421	811,697	670,088	62,971	45,299	12,544	21,968	128,056	79,474	5,794	1,633	161	49,494
E. N. CENTRAL:													
Ohio	636,388	558,813	444,090	60,973	36,623	11,137	27,504	56,071	35,764	3,004	960	85	18,228
Indiana	281,036	250,148	198,782	29,316	21,017	6,038	10,857	20,581	18,829	1,079	325	57	5,841
Illinois	854,276	746,923	614,485	67,223	49,714	16,171	31,682	76,461	51,820	3,225	1,158	91	19,466
Michigan	456,809	397,494	310,161	49,653	27,794	9,866	15,803	44,162	27,866	2,179	596	66	13,459
Wisconsin	260,002	221,086	178,176	30,438	17,193	11,284	6,434	20,482	12,529	1,245	312	56	6,389
W. N. CENTRAL:													
Minnesota	240,396	208,994	123,050	32,130	16,200	7,455	8,982	22,420	14,239	1,616	549	44	5,372
Iowa	186,320	170,800	118,343	30,476	15,622	5,849	5,894	10,676	7,608	716	217	29	2,106
Missouri	353,597	308,453	228,522	38,451	27,423	9,047	13,516	31,622	21,842	1,642	691	80	7,388
North Dakota	99,496	82,855	19,260	6,622	3,756	1,947	3,023	2,007	1,362	302	57	22	591
South Dakota	140,217	121,017	21,194	9,812	4,280	1,731	4,157	8,043	1,943	441	88	19	582
Nebraska	100,642	87,798	56,945	18,495	9,109	3,249	5,163	7,601	4,934	316	122	37	1,922
Kansas	138,481	116,082	75,173	22,717	14,130	4,812	6,441	10,158	6,699	911	243	36	2,389
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware	29,843	26,427	21,628	2,614	1,747	406	662	2,274	1,715	75	31	7	446
Maryland	200,165	180,921	146,616	20,768	10,800	2,537	3,044	16,800	11,639	255	225	32	3,939
Dist. of Columbia	181,715	119,813	61,614	40,656	5,138	905	2,925	9,777	6,173	933	156	5	1,950
Virginia	226,236	211,022	159,420	29,611	18,513	8,272	18,322	12,204	7,003	1,028	455	12	4,970
West Virginia	111,144	94,699	67,942	16,390	8,116	2,236	5,688	10,772	6,175	805	123	29	3,611
North Carolina	343,096	310,394	231,850	31,134	22,400	81,010	18,227	26,326	19,227	1,163	990	233	4,454
South Carolina	214,801	194,800	124,431	18,120	22,090	29,634	10,731	9,770	6,521	760	218	110	2,041
Georgia	235,916	200,718	111,241	27,586	36,623	22,223	11,620	28,568	16,859	1,478	615	257	4,090
Florida	227,388	196,022	146,196	19,023	22,959	7,314	10,722	18,054	14,521	1,061	642	58	1,702
E. S. CENTRAL:													
Kentucky	178,621	148,992	109,536	18,897	15,831	4,736	9,042	20,587	12,267	1,577	469	77	6,197
Tennessee	241,226	212,511	127,368	24,446	21,968	9,909	7,178	20,549	14,841	855	508	157	4,528
Alabama	241,043	211,462	181,488	26,241	26,236	32,910	10,707	18,504	16,892	1,160	623	304	3,320
Mississippi	196,463	174,176	86,080	16,169	30,428	44,697	10,100	12,127	8,279	1,508	588	228	1,534
W. S. CENTRAL:													
Arkansas	116,084	98,096	57,309	13,727	16,367	10,625	7,227	10,699	7,459	961	366	127	1,785
Louisiana	209,606	183,241	123,882	21,145	22,005	16,209	8,227	18,098	15,439	1,065	551	70	3,923
Oklahoma	125,713	122,615	80,543	23,011	17,271	6,971	12,439	15,460	10,734	1,346	434	99	2,852
Texas	542,305	468,860	311,648	27,091	61,622	22,469	31,161	48,264	28,858	4,063	1,568	278	9,077
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana	36,939	32,264	19,586	7,231	4,541	966	3,300	5,875	2,297	291	85	7	635
Idaho	29,866	25,866	16,136	5,211	2,596	1,013	4,408	2,528	1,052	218	78	3	377
Wyoming	16,166	13,858	7,722	3,709	1,683	522	1,100	1,210	5,222	467	171	22	1,222
Colorado	91,994	76,710	53,834	13,977	9,910	2,569	5,950	7,329	5,222	252	97	22	542
New Mexico	32,650	27,769	14,714	5,946	5,786	1,223	1,996	2,086	1,871	222	76	5	430
Arizona	84,851	82,746	18,980	5,487	6,728	1,501	1,141	3,064	2,331	222	76	5	430
Utah	33,898	28,777	20,061	5,628	2,503	610	2,078	3,038	1,906	232	71	8	532
Nevada	7,942	6,211	4,213	1,453	1,027	132	542	428	390	590	19	2	60
PACIFIC:													
Washington	146,382	129,247	91,593	17,581	14,722	5,451	5,407	13,628	9,228	827	331	29	2,613
Oregon	97,616	86,244	59,565	12,242	10,472	3,945	3,101	8,271	6,249	420	215	18	1,268
California	729,968	634,264	464,978	80,655	66,270	22,863	23,737	71,997	55,039	4,845	1,967	138	10,475

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	MALE					FEMALE				
	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers
United States	100.0	68.6	7.4	25.9	9.0	100.0	76.0	11.8	8.4	3.8
REGIONS:										
The Northeastern States	100.0	72.2	7.8	16.2	0.8	100.0	62.4	9.4	5.4	1.4
The North Central States	100.0	62.4	4.8	29.2	2.1	100.0	77.0	12.5	7.7	2.8
The South	100.0	54.6	7.2	22.7	8.5	100.0	60.8	15.6	11.4	7.6
The West	100.0	64.1	10.4	24.2	1.8	100.0	70.2	14.5	11.5	3.7
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:										
New England	100.0	72.2	8.4	15.6	0.6	100.0	64.5	9.5	5.2	0.9
Middle Atlantic	100.0	75.1	7.4	14.4	0.8	100.0	62.2	9.7	5.3	1.5
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:										
East North Central	100.0	69.4	6.2	22.4	2.0	100.0	79.6	10.9	6.9	2.5
West North Central	100.0	48.5	6.5	29.7	5.1	100.0	70.9	16.2	9.4	3.5
THE SOUTH:										
South Atlantic	100.0	60.7	8.8	25.9	4.6	100.0	71.0	12.9	9.7	5.6
East South Central	100.0	47.3	5.4	29.7	7.6	100.0	64.8	11.0	12.9	11.8
West South Central	100.0	22.1	4.4	26.3	5.0	100.0	60.7	12.8	13.4	7.6
THE WEST:										
Mountain	100.0	56.2	9.9	21.2	2.6	100.0	62.9	19.3	14.1	2.6
Pacific	100.0	67.1	10.6	21.5	0.8	100.0	72.4	12.0	10.8	3.8
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	100.0	66.2	8.4	24.0	1.8	100.0	60.2	11.2	7.4	1.2
New Hampshire	100.0	70.9	9.2	19.1	0.7	100.0	62.0	9.5	6.7	1.0
Vermont	100.0	71.2	7.2	20.7	2.6	100.0	71.2	12.2	9.0	1.5
Massachusetts	100.0	72.4	9.5	12.7	0.4	100.0	64.5	9.8	5.0	0.7
Rhode Island	100.0	72.8	10.2	12.4	0.5	100.0	67.0	6.0	4.1	1.0
Connecticut	100.0	72.8	6.1	12.6	0.5	100.0	64.4	8.3	4.4	1.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	100.0	72.2	8.6	17.6	0.7	100.0	62.4	9.4	5.7	1.5
New Jersey	100.0	77.7	7.1	14.7	0.6	100.0	64.6	9.1	5.0	1.5
Pennsylvania	100.0	72.9	6.5	15.2	1.1	100.0	62.5	10.2	5.6	1.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	100.0	71.4	6.3	20.7	1.4	100.0	60.3	11.0	6.6	2.0
Indiana	100.0	65.2	5.8	27.0	1.9	100.0	77.5	11.7	8.4	2.4
Illinois	100.0	71.8	6.2	20.4	1.5	100.0	62.2	9.0	6.2	2.2
Michigan	100.0	72.1	6.2	19.3	1.9	100.0	78.0	12.5	7.0	2.5
Wisconsin	100.0	59.1	5.8	21.0	5.1	100.0	74.5	12.2	7.4	4.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	100.0	20.4	6.9	26.2	6.5	100.0	72.2	12.4	7.8	2.6
Iowa	100.0	47.4	5.9	41.7	5.0	100.0	69.5	17.9	9.2	3.4
Missouri	100.0	27.2	6.0	22.4	2.9	100.0	77.9	10.8	9.9	2.9
North Dakota	100.0	21.9	6.1	31.7	10.0	100.0	59.2	25.6	11.2	4.0
South Dakota	100.0	22.1	7.2	22.1	7.6	100.0	27.2	22.5	11.6	4.7
Nebraska	100.0	41.9	7.0	45.4	5.9	100.0	64.3	21.1	10.4	2.7
Kansas	100.0	42.9	7.0	42.2	3.9	100.0	64.3	19.4	12.1	4.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	100.0	71.7	7.1	19.3	1.7	100.0	62.0	9.9	6.6	1.5
Maryland	100.0	71.2	10.7	16.9	1.2	100.0	61.1	11.5	6.0	1.4
District of Columbia	100.0	52.8	22.1	10.0	0.1	100.0	50.6	26.2	5.1	0.9
Virginia	100.0	58.7	12.0	22.4	3.9	100.0	75.2	14.0	6.8	2.0
West Virginia	100.0	71.9	5.8	18.3	2.4	100.0	71.3	17.3	8.4	2.4
North Carolina	100.0	54.2	4.8	24.0	7.1	100.0	74.7	10.0	8.5	6.8
South Carolina	100.0	54.7	6.2	20.8	8.3	100.0	64.0	9.4	11.4	15.2
Georgia	100.0	56.0	6.2	21.2	6.4	100.0	70.2	9.2	12.8	7.7
Florida	100.0	49.2	8.1	21.2	1.5	100.0	72.6	9.6	12.1	2.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	100.0	49.4	5.7	27.2	7.6	100.0	72.5	12.7	10.6	3.2
Tennessee	100.0	51.5	6.0	26.2	6.2	100.0	72.7	11.4	10.2	4.4
Alabama	100.0	21.9	5.0	26.0	7.1	100.0	62.2	10.8	13.4	12.7
Mississippi	100.0	22.5	4.5	22.1	9.9	100.0	47.6	9.3	17.5	25.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	100.0	41.6	4.2	46.5	7.6	100.0	59.4	14.0	16.7	10.9
Louisiana	100.0	25.8	6.4	22.5	5.4	100.0	67.6	11.5	12.0	8.9
Oklahoma	100.0	46.5	7.4	41.2	4.9	100.0	62.2	12.3	13.4	5.4
Texas	100.0	20.6	7.1	22.2	4.1	100.0	67.2	12.2	12.2	7.0
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	100.0	22.8	9.9	24.9	2.1	100.0	60.5	22.4	14.1	3.0
Idaho	100.0	49.8	7.9	29.4	2.9	100.0	62.4	20.5	12.1	3.2
Wyoming	100.0	24.6	12.9	22.9	2.6	100.0	55.7	22.8	12.2	4.3
Colorado	100.0	28.0	9.7	29.7	2.6	100.0	69.4	17.0	11.2	3.2
New Mexico	100.0	21.2	9.9	24.2	4.0	100.0	53.0	21.4	20.2	4.6
Arizona	100.0	22.4	10.6	24.1	1.9	100.0	52.0	15.8	20.5	4.7
Utah	100.0	29.7	9.9	22.9	1.7	100.0	69.7	19.5	8.7	2.1
Nevada	100.0	24.1	12.0	22.9	1.1	100.0	61.0	21.0	12.8	2.6
PACIFIC:										
Washington	100.0	62.7	12.4	25.9	1.1	100.0	70.8	12.4	11.4	4.2
Oregon	100.0	62.6	7.9	22.1	1.2	100.0	69.1	14.2	12.1	4.6
California	100.0	62.9	10.2	19.2	0.6	100.0	72.2	12.7	10.5	2.6

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 22.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WHITE MALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	White male population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE						
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work				
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation		Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers		Total	Experi- enced workers	Total	Experi- enced workers			
United States	40,822,021	24,187,066	78.9	20,281,006	1,777,999	2,428,041	2,015,968	422,078	9,620,465	80.5	5.0	9.5	8.3	1.2	
REGIONS:															
N. Eastern States	12,419,076	10,740,780	78.9	8,280,844	668,102	1,372,288	1,128,201	244,087	2,878,891	86.1	4.2	12.2	11.0	1.2	
N. Central States	15,189,416	12,008,122	79.1	10,245,067	858,472	1,009,298	888,720	120,578	2,181,084	86.1	5.4	8.4	7.4	1.1	
The South	11,400,021	9,280,297	79.5	6,120,796	480,498	614,080	534,600	79,280	2,972,754	86.1	5.2	6.7	5.8	0.9	
The West	5,414,078	4,190,202	77.5	2,540,211	212,680	442,261	416,027	26,234	1,212,228	84.2	5.1	10.5	9.9	0.6	
N. EAST STATES:															
New England	2,220,812	2,017,795	78.1	2,108,905	136,659	272,121	226,217	45,904	708,022	86.0	5.4	10.2	9.4	1.4	
Mid. Atlantic	10,268,268	8,222,940	79.1	6,211,289	211,494	1,100,107	946,164	153,943	2,170,268	82.6	2.8	12.4	11.5	1.9	
N. CENT. STATES:															
E. N. Central	10,090,501	7,996,764	79.8	5,072,222	420,009	702,420	606,079	96,341	2,028,707	85.9	5.3	8.2	7.2	1.2	
W. N. Central	5,098,715	4,011,080	78.7	2,472,222	221,064	206,972	276,471	20,201	1,067,227	86.5	5.0	7.7	6.9	0.8	
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	4,800,414	3,888,890	79.5	2,445,222	171,090	222,407	107,042	34,565	991,024	89.7	4.5	5.2	4.9	0.9	
E. S. Central	2,004,722	2,274,541	79.7	1,988,940	126,054	128,747	121,220	22,217	580,128	87.2	6.0	6.2	5.8	1.0	
W. S. Central	2,214,222	2,102,222	78.4	2,096,451	172,540	227,266	215,428	22,438	600,056	86.2	5.6	7.7	6.9	0.7	
THE WEST:															
Mountain	1,222,222	1,100,222	77.8	977,941	86,449	122,222	117,520	4,622	222,222	82.2	7.2	10.4	9.9	0.7	
Pacific	2,222,222	2,007,222	77.4	2,022,222	122,222	212,222	202,222	17,222	222,222	80.2	4.2	10.5	9.9	0.6	
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	222,222	222,222	76.6	202,222	10,222	21,222	20,222	1,222	22,222	85.2	4.2	12.7	11.2	0.9	
New Hampshire	122,222	122,222	77.2	122,222	7,222	12,222	12,222	0,222	12,222	85.2	5.2	11.2	10.4	0.8	
Vermont	122,222	122,222	76.0	122,222	4,222	12,222	12,222	0,222	12,222	86.0	4.5	7.0	7.0	0.0	
Massachusetts	1,222,222	1,222,222	77.1	1,022,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	82.2	5.5	11.2	9.6	1.7	
Rhode Island	222,222	222,222	78.2	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	81.2	6.1	12.2	10.2	2.0	
Connecticut	622,222	522,222	80.2	472,222	42,222	62,222	60,222	5,222	122,222	87.2	2.2	8.2	7.4	1.1	
MID. ATLANTIC:															
New York	5,122,222	4,022,222	79.1	2,922,222	122,022	507,716	406,794	56,922	1,072,722	85.2	2.1	12.7	12.2	1.4	
New Jersey	1,222,222	1,222,222	80.2	1,222,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	19,022	222,222	85.2	4.1	11.0	9.2	1.8	
Pennsylvania	2,222,222	2,222,222	78.5	2,222,222	122,222	402,542	322,222	80,222	722,222	81.2	4.7	14.0	11.4	2.6	
E. N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio	2,222,222	2,022,222	78.4	1,722,222	110,222	122,222	122,222	27,222	522,222	85.2	5.5	9.2	7.2	1.4	
Indiana	1,222,222	1,222,222	78.5	1,022,222	22,222	79,494	69,048	10,446	274,222	86.2	5.2	7.8	6.8	1.0	
Illinois	2,022,222	2,222,222	79.7	2,022,222	122,222	112,121	104,516	88,072	602,422	82.2	5.2	8.2	7.7	1.1	
Michigan	1,222,222	1,222,222	80.5	1,222,222	72,222	148,829	122,028	20,412	222,222	86.2	4.7	9.0	7.7	1.2	
Wisconsin	1,222,222	1,222,222	78.7	1,022,222	22,222	81,028	70,990	10,622	222,222	86.0	5.2	8.4	7.2	1.1	
W. N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	1,022,222	822,222	78.3	712,222	49,222	80,222	77,450	8,522	222,222	84.1	5.2	10.1	9.1	1.0	
Iowa	922,222	722,222	78.3	622,222	22,222	50,090	46,112	3,978	212,222	85.2	2.5	6.0	6.0	0.0	
Missouri	1,222,222	1,022,222	79.6	822,222	74,121	105,222	70,822	9,822	272,222	89.7	2.5	7.2	6.9	0.9	
North Dakota	222,222	122,222	80.0	122,222	12,222	11,121	10,516	82,000	22,222	80.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	0.5	
South Dakota	222,222	122,222	79.2	122,222	12,222	11,421	10,607	81,000	22,222	86.5	7.0	6.0	5.6	0.4	
Nebraska	222,222	122,222	78.7	122,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	0,222	22,222	86.6	6.9	6.4	5.8	0.6	
Kansas	222,222	122,222	76.9	122,222	12,222	20,222	21,222	2,204	122,222	87.6	5.4	6.6	6.0	0.6	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	222,222	222,222	80.4	222,222	12,222	4,222	4,222	222	17,022	91.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	0.8	
Maryland	222,222	222,222	79.8	222,222	12,222	11,120	12,222	0,222	22,222	91.2	2.2	6.2	5.4	0.9	
Dist. of Columbia	222,222	222,222	80.7	222,222	12,222	5,222	5,222	0,222	22,222	92.4	1.7	5.6	5.2	0.6	
Virginia	722,222	622,222	80.7	522,222	17,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	96.1	2.9	10.0	4.1	0.9	
West Virginia	222,222	222,222	78.1	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	80.2	7.2	11.0	9.0	2.0	
North Carolina	222,222	222,222	80.2	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	92.2	2.9	2.2	2.2	0.0	
South Carolina	222,222	222,222	80.2	222,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	0,222	22,222	90.2	5.9	2.5	2.9	0.6	
Georgia	222,222	222,222	81.4	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	90.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	0.5	
Florida	222,222	222,222	79.9	222,222	12,222	27,272	25,759	1,617	122,022	87.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	0.5	
E. S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	222,222	222,222	80.1	222,222	12,222	64,071	54,521	11,490	122,222	85.6	5.6	6.7	7.2	1.5	
Tennessee	222,222	222,222	80.1	222,222	12,222	52,222	44,222	8,000	172,222	85.1	5.6	6.2	5.8	0.9	
Alabama	222,222	222,222	79.7	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	86.0	6.2	5.7	5.1	0.6	
Mississippi	222,222	222,222	79.1	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	87.8	7.2	4.2	4.4	0.4	
W. S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	222,222	222,222	80.0	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	85.4	5.1	6.5	5.9	0.4	
Louisiana	222,222	222,222	79.2	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	87.7	5.0	7.2	6.4	0.9	
Oklahoma	222,222	222,222	78.0	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	86.1	7.2	9.6	8.8	0.8	
Texas	2,222,222	2,222,222	80.5	2,222,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	12,222	222,222	85.2	4.4	7.4	6.7	0.7	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	222,222	222,222	80.5	222,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	0,222	22,222	88.2	6.4	10.4	9.9	0.5	
Idaho	222,222	222,222	78.7	222,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	0,222	22,222	82.2	7.1	10.0	10.1	0.5	
Wyoming	222,222	222,222	81.6	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	86.5	4.2	6.2	5.0	0.4	
Colorado	222,222	222,222	81.1	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	85.2	10.1	9.9	9.9	0.7	
New Mexico	222,222	222,222	78.2	222,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	0,222	22,222	76.9	10.0	13.1	11.9	1.2	
Arizona	222,222	222,222	76.9	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	82.2	6.1	11.7	10.9	0.8	
Utah	222,222	222,222	78.0	222,222	12,222	11,614	15,191	18,701	1,680	22,222	81.4	6.1	10.2	9.4	1.0
Nevada	222,222	222,222	81.1	222,222	12,222	2,222	2,222	0,222	22,222	89.7	2.9	9.4	9.1	0.2	
PACIFIC:															
Washington	222,222	222,222	77.9	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	86.2	5.7	10.0	9.2	0.7	
Oregon	222,222	222,222	78.5	222,222	12,222	22,222	22,222	0,222	22,222	85.4	4.6	10.0	9.5	0.6	
California	2,222,222	2,222,222	77.2	2,222,222	122,222	222,222	222,222	12,222	222,222	85.4	2.9				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 23.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	White female population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE										PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE													
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers								
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers											
United States	45,605,184	11,001,888	24.1	9,568,968	* 295,669	1,042,501	764,888	276,850	24,608,811	86.9	2.6	9.8	6.9	2.6											
REGIONS:																									
N. Eastern States	19,941,710	4,016,721	20.6	3,447,042	89,725	479,954	344,437	135,517	9,924,989	86.8	2.2	11.9	8.6	2.4											
N. Central States	14,948,464	3,295,556	22.7	2,909,586	117,848	271,168	194,632	76,564	11,544,908	86.6	2.0	9.7	8.3	2.3											
The South	11,576,700	2,879,863	25.0	2,036,160	140,995	179,808	131,808	47,999	9,198,837	86.5	0.9	7.8	6.5	2.0											
The West	5,148,860	1,008,183	23.5	1,048,858	47,127	112,808	93,716	19,092	3,938,977	86.5	2.3	9.3	7.8	1.5											
N. EAST. STATES:																									
New England	3,885,147	1,040,313	31.0	915,050	39,456	108,809	78,090	22,719	2,836,323	87.3	2.8	9.9	7.4	2.5											
Mid. Atlantic	10,556,563	2,960,450	28.1	2,331,992	60,359	276,145	246,547	109,598	7,586,187	86.3	2.0	13.7	9.0	2.7											
N. CENT. STATES:																									
E. N. Central	9,932,021	2,330,860	23.7	2,083,882	74,564	191,934	134,401	57,533	7,561,641	86.7	2.2	8.2	6.7	2.4											
W. N. Central	5,011,648	1,048,176	20.9	925,644	43,878	79,253	60,821	18,431	3,963,867	86.3	4.1	7.6	5.7	1.8											
THE SOUTH:																									
South Atlantic	4,859,708	1,180,948	23.9	1,029,106	56,286	75,401	55,115	20,286	3,698,761	86.6	4.6	6.5	4.7	1.8											
E. S. Central	2,861,883	500,969	17.5	424,434	23,890	43,476	30,283	13,192	2,397,394	86.6	4.4	8.7	6.0	2.6											
W. S. Central	2,855,114	716,432	25.1	604,430	51,860	60,122	45,910	14,212	3,139,682	86.4	7.2	6.4	6.4	2.0											
THE WEST:																									
Mountain	1,454,809	273,807	19.5	232,277	17,021	22,929	15,484	7,445	1,181,028	85.4	6.2	6.4	6.8	1.6											
Pacific	2,789,051	534,976	22.0	415,274	30,126	69,274	70,222	14,042	2,364,075	87.2	2.2	9.5	6.0	1.5											
NEW ENGLAND:																									
Maine	319,292	83,794	26.2	74,430	1,511	7,653	6,495	1,158	226,501	89.1	1.6	9.1	7.8	1.4											
New Hampshire	194,840	58,359	30.0	51,885	1,908	4,544	3,880	766	133,951	86.9	2.3	7.8	6.5	1.3											
Vermont	134,798	35,065	25.9	28,494	1,288	1,533	1,448	804	102,798	90.1	2.9	6.0	5.1	0.9											
Massachusetts	1,765,697	555,022	31.4	477,917	16,440	56,475	45,561	15,714	1,210,000	86.0	8.2	10.7	7.2	2.8											
Rhode Island	288,488	99,722	34.6	86,438	3,101	12,192	9,108	3,084	198,694	86.7	2.1	12.2	9.1	2.1											
Connecticut	662,484	219,678	33.1	197,622	9,356	12,129	12,497	4,732	464,861	90.2	1.5	8.2	6.1	2.2											
MID. ATLANTIC:																									
New York	5,873,028	1,577,751	26.9	1,332,544	22,221	208,064	138,540	69,544	3,692,751	85.7	1.4	12.9	9.7	2.1											
New Jersey	1,405,004	461,122	33.0	416,794	11,709	58,429	39,106	19,323	1,123,872	86.6	2.4	10.9	8.1	2.8											
Pennsylvania	5,578,057	909,323	16.3	728,532	26,229	120,622	79,901	40,721	2,769,544	86.5	2.9	12.2	8.1	2.0											
E. N. CENTRAL:																									
Ohio	2,596,411	595,146	22.9	522,999	21,456	50,691	38,919	11,772	2,001,820	87.9	2.4	8.5	6.7	2.8											
Indiana	1,279,017	255,404	20.0	229,084	6,590	17,783	12,987	4,796	1,012,613	90.1	2.2	6.7	4.9	1.8											
Illinois	2,001,284	796,415	39.7	710,957	23,721	69,786	45,294	24,492	1,290,418	89.0	3.0	8.0	5.8	2.2											
Michigan	1,961,765	433,272	22.1	380,799	12,496	89,775	67,218	22,562	1,466,498	87.3	2.9	9.2	6.2	2.9											
Wisconsin	1,172,994	256,142	21.8	230,041	6,099	20,002	12,748	7,254	914,652	89.1	2.1	7.7	6.2	2.4											
W. N. CENTRAL:																									
Minnesota	1,044,137	220,632	22.9	207,890	8,291	22,061	16,555	5,506	836,505	87.2	2.6	9.2	6.9	2.3											
Iowa	966,984	182,002	19.1	168,961	5,222	10,869	8,312	2,557	781,982	91.3	2.0	5.6	4.2	1.1											
Missouri	1,400,678	317,103	22.6	280,551	11,438	22,124	18,658	3,466	1,080,570	88.0	2.6	7.9	5.9	2.0											
North Dakota	216,077	89,298	41.3	84,478	2,897	2,823	2,860	568	176,779	88.5	7.4	7.4	6.4	1.4											
South Dakota	221,586	42,525	19.7	36,613	4,001	4,941	2,439	512	179,033	94.1	2.2	6.8	5.6	1.2											
Nebraska	492,771	98,727	20.0	86,533	4,975	7,212	5,363	1,849	394,044	87.6	0.0	7.2	5.4	1.8											
Kansas	669,213	125,659	18.8	111,510	5,754	6,595	5,244	1,351	547,664	88.4	4.6	6.8	5.2	1.6											
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																									
Delaware	91,287	23,417	25.7	21,201	589	1,577	1,200	377	67,870	91.0	2.3	6.7	5.1	1.6											
Maryland	266,288	121,284	45.5	108,975	2,497	10,823	7,861	2,962	144,364	91.2	1.6	7.1	5.2	2.0											
Dist. of Columbia	211,414	91,003	43.0	84,668	1,332	4,783	3,754	1,029	120,611	98.0	1.7	5.8	4.1	1.1											
Virginia	742,849	150,349	20.2	138,740	6,788	10,071	6,569	3,502	597,220	89.2	4.2	6.5	4.2	2.2											
West Virginia	619,511	101,515	16.4	86,971	5,259	9,785	6,274	3,511	517,996	85.1	5.2	9.6	6.2	2.4											
North Carolina	910,270	222,680	24.6	201,955	11,025	12,540	9,266	3,274	692,595	89.5	4.9	5.6	4.1	1.5											
South Carolina	391,590	105,395	26.9	91,314	9,071	12,450	8,450	3,999	286,194	86.6	6.6	4.8	3.3	1.5											
Georgia	749,261	174,888	23.3	153,134	9,715	12,044	9,003	3,041	574,978	87.6	5.6	6.9	5.2	1.7											
Florida	529,008	121,375	24.4	112,026	9,379	6,088	7,612	1,220	407,433	88.9	7.4	6.7	5.2	0.9											
E. S. CENTRAL:																									
Kentucky	929,688	147,580	15.9	122,947	8,622	12,311	10,444	5,667	789,163	88.3	6.6	11.1	7.8	2.8											
Tennessee	879,845	164,064	18.7	145,261	6,210	12,472	8,680	3,792	715,181	86.6	2.6	7.6	5.2	2.3											
Alabama	607,446	115,719	17.6	97,038	9,742	9,139	6,007	3,132	510,407	84.5	7.6	7.9	5.7	2.2											
Mississippi	295,509	73,666	25.0	66,568	9,064	5,502	4,997	1,150	228,912	79.5	12.0	7.5	6.0	1.5											
W. S. CENTRAL:																									
Arkansas	515,102	78,044	15.2	69,226	6,284	6,084	5,097	1,487	446,011	81.6	9.4	9.0	7.0	2.0											
Louisiana	567,713	105,902	18.7	90,495	6,888	6,219	5,008	1,211	461,510	85.5	6.2	8.0	5.2	2.8											
Oklahoma	760,900	132,720	17.4	111,068	10,808	11,679	9,447	2,232	627,145	88.0	8.1	6.9	7.1	1.8											
Texas	2,081,997	408,731	20.0	368,221	27,800	28,150	25,588	2,562	1,613,666	85.0	6.8	8.2	6.2	1.9											
MOUNTAIN:																									
Montana	120,105	26,313	22.0	21,907	9,129	2,777	2,466	309	151,792	82.3	8.2	8.4	7.0	1.6											
Idaho	177,749	29,660	16.7	25,716	1,468	2,801	2,122	679	148,064	86.6	4.9	8.4	7.2	1.2											
Wyoming	63,859	15,056	23.6	13,719	1,027	1,280	987	193	47,903	86.0	6.6	7.4	6.2	1.2											
Colorado	761,261	89,796	11.8	76,506	5,742	7,086	5,754	1,344	681,475	85.7	6.4	7.8	6.4	1.4											
New Mexico	162,807	27,970	17.2	23,293	1,975	2,700	2,072	627	134,837	82.8	7.1	9.7	7.4	2.2											
Arizona	148,453	30,264	20.4	26,288	1,044	2,710	2,800	410	117,669	87.7	3.4	8.9	7.5	1.4											
Utah	130,275	28,200	17.5	22,874	2,067	2,008	2,178	831	102,029	84.6	6.2	9.0	6.2	2.8											
Nevada	25,470	7,553	29.6	6,082	517	424	296	88	17,917	87.1	6.6	6.0	4.0	0.8											
PACIFIC:																									
Washington	651,751	145,094	22.3	126,890	5,212	12,402	10,828	2,574	506,657	87.1	9.7	9.2	7.5	1.8											
Oregon	417,584	95,518	22.9	85,267	2,074	2,177	2,122	55	322,004	86.3	2.2	8.5	7.1	1.4											
	2,469,776	699,364	28.0	603,229	21,740	67,695	67,985	10,110	1,776,412	87.1	8.1	9.8	6.8	1.9											

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 24.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NEGRO MALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Negro male population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
United States	4,474,811	3,568,005	80.1	2,956,795	259,073	386,137	247,886	38,749	892,806	68.0	7.2	10.8	9.7	1.1
REGIONS:														
N. Eastern States	499,973	368,026	77.6	253,290	47,909	87,227	77,680	9,547	111,947	65.3	12.2	23.5	20.0	3.5
N. Central States	546,426	418,375	76.6	270,996	76,063	71,316	62,173	9,143	128,031	64.6	16.2	17.0	14.9	2.2
The South	3,056,029	2,751,369	91.3	2,375,445	129,354	217,520	199,070	19,550	655,440	87.3	4.7	5.0	7.3	0.7
The West	70,963	54,215	76.4	37,064	7,177	9,974	9,465	509	16,768	68.4	13.2	16.4	17.5	0.9
N. EAST. STATES:														
New England	37,940	28,964	76.3	20,275	3,736	4,953	4,276	677	8,976	70.0	12.9	17.1	14.8	2.3
Mid. Atlantic	462,033	359,062	77.7	233,015	43,773	52,274	73,404	8,870	102,971	64.9	12.2	22.9	20.4	2.5
N. CEN. STATES:														
E. N. Central	410,683	314,177	76.5	199,354	61,503	53,320	45,910	7,410	96,456	68.5	19.6	17.0	14.6	2.4
W. N. Central	135,793	104,198	76.7	71,642	14,560	17,995	16,263	1,733	31,995	68.8	14.0	17.3	15.6	1.7
THE SOUTH:														
South Atlantic	1,584,713	1,282,979	81.0	1,125,970	61,680	95,129	85,566	9,563	301,734	87.8	4.6	7.4	6.7	0.7
E. S. Central	932,004	703,150	75.5	401,491	55,322	50,306	4,816	159,844	69.2	4.0	7.4	6.6	0.6	
W. S. Central	840,112	675,350	80.4	578,128	35,953	67,169	61,998	5,171	164,862	84.7	5.3	9.9	9.2	0.8
THE WEST:														
Mountain	15,617	12,142	77.7	8,741	1,318	2,083	2,016	67	3,479	72.0	10.9	17.2	16.6	0.6
Pacific	55,866	40,073	76.0	26,323	5,859	7,691	7,449	442	18,293	67.3	13.9	18.6	17.7	1.1
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	973	415	72.4	230	23	62	57	5	158	77.1	8.0	14.9	13.7	1.2
New Hampshire	162	135	74.2	103	14	16	17	1	47	76.3	10.4	13.3	12.6	0.7
Vermont	171	122	71.3	95	14	13	12	1	49	77.9	11.5	10.7	9.8	0.8
Massachusetts	21,100	15,854	75.0	11,098	1,844	2,395	2,098	297	5,976	70.1	11.7	16.3	15.8	0.5
Rhode Island	3,925	3,010	76.7	1,795	707	508	391	117	915	59.6	23.5	16.9	13.0	3.9
Connecticut	11,999	9,458	78.9	6,874	1,124	1,460	1,297	163	2,581	72.7	11.9	15.4	13.7	1.7
MID. ATLANTIC:														
New York	204,556	159,257	78.0	106,597	18,341	32,629	29,616	3,013	44,969	68.1	11.3	20.4	18.6	1.9
New Jersey	85,879	64,844	76.2	41,167	11,246	12,431	11,001	1,430	18,035	65.2	17.3	19.2	17.0	2.2
Pennsylvania	174,628	134,651	77.1	83,261	14,186	37,214	32,787	4,427	39,997	61.8	10.5	27.6	24.3	3.3
E. N. CENTRAL:														
Ohio	130,746	99,495	75.3	61,104	20,432	16,959	14,591	2,368	33,251	62.0	20.7	17.2	14.8	2.4
Indiana	46,948	36,349	77.4	24,017	5,827	6,505	5,742	763	10,599	66.1	16.0	17.9	15.8	2.1
Illinois	145,754	109,296	75.0	67,944	23,098	16,254	15,630	2,624	36,468	62.2	21.1	16.7	14.3	2.4
Michigan	32,322	25,297	80.5	16,256	11,395	10,624	9,054	1,570	15,315	66.8	17.2	16.0	13.7	2.4
Wisconsin	4,973	3,750	75.4	2,021	751	978	893	85	1,223	53.9	20.0	26.1	23.6	2.3
W. N. CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	4,359	3,185	73.6	2,208	328	649	606	43	1,144	69.3	10.3	20.4	19.0	1.4
Iowa	6,654	4,796	72.0	3,283	634	779	735	49	1,868	70.5	12.2	16.2	15.2	1.0
Missouri	93,496	72,744	78.9	51,371	9,826	12,547	11,846	1,201	19,752	69.7	13.3	17.0	15.4	1.6
North Dakota	112	72	65.2	32	7	14	14	-	39	78.0	0.0	13.2	13.2	-
South Dakota	219	139	72.9	124	14	21	21	-	59	78.0	0.0	13.2	13.2	-
Nebraska	5,601	4,344	77.6	2,835	856	653	574	79	1,257	65.3	19.7	15.0	13.2	1.6
Kansas	25,373	17,897	70.5	11,659	3,895	3,333	2,972	361	7,476	65.2	16.2	16.6	16.6	2.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	14,203	11,310	79.6	8,947	742	1,621	1,537	84	2,893	79.1	6.6	14.3	13.6	0.7
Maryland	113,117	89,414	79.0	73,869	4,999	10,546	9,217	1,329	23,705	82.6	5.6	11.8	10.3	1.5
Dist. of Columbia	69,163	55,997	81.0	45,252	4,798	5,907	4,992	915	13,166	80.9	8.6	10.5	8.9	1.6
Virginia	234,042	164,377	70.3	161,396	6,387	16,694	14,707	1,987	49,665	67.5	3.4	9.1	8.0	1.0
West Virginia	45,109	34,362	76.2	28,443	1,667	4,252	3,452	800	10,747	88.9	4.9	12.4	10.0	2.3
North Carolina	319,327	253,963	79.5	225,289	10,692	17,982	16,316	1,666	65,564	68.7	4.2	7.1	6.4	0.7
South Carolina	232,254	205,234	88.4	165,491	11,862	8,181	7,359	822	44,750	86.2	4.0	10.0	9.6	0.4
Georgia	349,713	291,605	83.4	253,292	12,363	15,950	14,657	1,293	58,108	90.3	4.2	5.5	5.0	0.4
Florida	189,366	156,417	82.5	124,921	5,470	13,996	13,449	547	33,188	85.6	5.4	8.9	8.5	0.5
E. S. CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	82,004	63,160	77.0	50,331	3,180	9,649	8,833	816	18,844	79.7	5.0	15.3	14.0	1.3
Tennessee	181,665	146,812	80.8	125,598	6,226	14,990	13,719	1,271	34,873	85.5	4.2	10.2	9.3	0.9
Alabama	316,047	255,779	80.9	224,418	12,504	18,677	16,772	2,122	60,246	87.7	4.9	7.4	6.6	0.8
Mississippi	352,356	297,399	84.4	277,002	9,361	11,806	11,182	624	54,879	92.1	2.9	4.0	3.8	0.2
W. S. CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	167,557	137,489	82.1	122,479	6,183	8,827	8,313	514	30,068	89.1	4.5	6.4	6.0	0.4
Louisiana	296,644	233,429	81.4	200,856	11,444	21,129	19,125	1,974	53,815	86.0	4.9	9.1	8.2	0.8
Oklahoma	60,546	45,323	74.9	29,836	5,215	7,888	7,364	524	17,317	69.5	12.1	16.4	17.2	1.2
Texas	325,655	261,403	80.3	218,967	15,111	29,325	27,166	2,159	64,262	88.8	5.0	11.2	10.4	0.8
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	554	417	75.3	284	50	83	78	5	137	68.1	12.0	19.9	18.7	1.2
Idaho	303	226	74.6	156	23	47	47	-	77	69.0	10.2	20.8	20.8	-
Wyoming	401	318	79.3	230	35	53	52	1	83	72.3	11.0	16.7	16.4	0.3
Colorado	4,773	3,435	72.0	2,260	492	363	347	16	1,388	75.1	14.3	10.6	10.1	0.5
New Mexico	1,384	1,113	80.3	1,217	32	243	233	10	371	80.4	3.5	15.1	15.5	0.5
Arizona	6,806	5,549	81.5	3,750	604	1,195	1,165	30	1,257	67.5	10.9	21.5	21.0	0.5
Utah	575	437	76.0	331	42	64	57	7	138	75.7	9.5	14.6	13.0	1.6
Nevada	321	247	76.9	152	19	35	35	-	74	78.1	7.7	14.2	14.2	-
PACIFIC:														
Washington	3,816	2,751	72.1	1,976	235	640	612	28	1,065	68.3	8.5	23.3	22.2	1.0
Oregon	1,176	916	77.9	693	53	170	165	5	260	75.7	5.8	18.6	18.0	0.5
California	50,374	38,406	76.2	25,754	5,571	7,083	6,672	429	11,368	67.1	14.5	15.4	17.4	1.1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NEGRO FEMALE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Negro female population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work	
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	New workers
United States	4,785,233	1,907,186	37.8	1,542,273	60,168	804,745	178,521	26,224	2,978,047	85.3	2.3	11.3	9.9
REGIONS:													
N. Eastern States	564,135	252,056	44.7	194,057	18,998	44,016	37,811	6,705	312,069	77.0	5.6	17.5	14.8
N. Central States	564,409	180,035	33.3	130,868	22,019	35,641	29,219	6,422	376,363	69.3	11.7	19.0	15.5
The South	3,597,591	1,380,091	37.3	1,110,485	21,522	120,584	107,898	12,786	2,249,200	89.3	1.6	9.0	8.1
The West	69,298	29,003	41.6	22,865	2,234	4,404	4,093	311	40,295	77.1	7.7	15.2	14.1
N. EAST. STATES:													
New England	39,499	16,220	40.9	13,018	1,088	2,144	1,767	377	23,449	80.1	6.7	13.2	10.9
Mid. Atlantic	524,436	235,816	45.0	181,039	12,902	41,972	35,444	6,528	388,580	76.8	5.5	17.6	15.1
N. CEN. STATES:													
E. N. Central	424,185	139,061	32.8	93,785	18,656	26,620	21,406	5,214	285,134	67.4	13.4	19.1	15.4
W. N. Central	140,224	46,965	34.9	36,561	3,363	9,021	7,813	1,208	91,259	74.7	6.9	18.4	16.0
THE SOUTH:													
South Atlantic	1,660,299	675,947	40.0	605,494	10,596	29,897	23,480	6,377	1,012,402	89.6	1.6	8.9	7.9
E. S. Central	1,007,578	365,176	35.3	323,343	4,192	28,643	25,091	3,552	651,400	90.8	1.2	8.0	7.2
W. S. Central	891,214	305,966	34.3	286,649	7,134	32,184	28,027	3,357	585,246	87.1	2.3	10.5	9.4
THE WEST:													
Mountain	13,645	5,288	39.0	4,845	331	652	619	33	8,217	81.5	6.2	12.2	11.6
Pacific	55,753	23,675	42.5	19,020	1,903	3,752	3,474	278	32,078	76.1	8.0	15.8	14.7
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine	422	146	34.6	126	2	18	16	2	276	86.3	1.4	12.3	11.0
New Hampshire	139	46	33.1	38	4	4	3	1	93	-	-	-	-
Vermont	122	34	27.9	32	-	2	2	-	88	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	21,937	8,473	38.6	6,657	635	1,161	950	231	13,464	78.6	7.5	13.9	11.2
Rhode Island	4,138	1,609	38.9	1,120	261	228	173	55	2,529	69.6	16.2	14.2	10.8
Connecticut	12,941	5,942	45.9	5,045	186	711	628	88	6,999	84.9	3.1	12.0	10.5
MID. ATLANTIC:													
New York	251,667	125,896	50.0	99,839	5,004	21,053	18,312	2,741	125,771	79.3	4.0	16.7	14.5
New Jersey	89,580	40,126	44.8	35,040	2,173	5,913	5,085	828	49,454	79.8	5.4	14.7	12.7
Pennsylvania	165,169	69,734	38.1	47,160	2,723	14,906	12,149	2,757	113,395	70.4	6.2	21.4	17.4
E. N. CENTRAL:													
Ohio	131,623	43,171	32.8	29,761	6,037	7,373	5,860	1,513	88,402	88.9	14.0	17.1	13.6
Indiana	66,287	15,598	23.3	11,032	1,766	2,800	2,302	498	32,689	70.7	11.3	18.0	14.8
Illinois	160,319	55,054	34.7	35,739	8,152	11,703	9,445	2,254	104,655	64.3	14.6	21.0	17.0
Michigan	79,432	23,197	29.2	16,404	2,452	4,341	3,456	883	56,235	70.7	10.6	18.7	14.9
Wisconsin	4,504	1,441	31.9	799	249	403	337	66	3,063	54.8	17.3	28.0	23.4
W. N. CENTRAL:													
Minnesota	3,849	1,215	31.6	782	182	251	219	32	2,634	64.4	15.0	20.7	18.0
Iowa	6,384	1,889	29.6	1,354	258	277	246	29	4,495	71.7	13.7	14.7	13.1
Missouri	90,554	26,436	27.0	27,854	2,067	6,495	5,624	871	62,118	76.4	5.7	17.6	15.4
North Dakota	62	21	-	16	3	4	2	-	41	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	104	32	33.8	42	5	5	2	2	102	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	2,404	1,781	31.6	1,192	146	437	370	99	3,023	67.3	8.2	24.5	21.2
Kansas	25,617	7,071	29.6	5,325	684	1,552	1,337	215	18,046	70.5	9.0	20.5	17.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware	13,293	5,942	44.7	5,122	123	697	628	69	7,351	86.2	2.1	11.7	10.6
Maryland	111,114	40,207	43.4	34,214	246	5,247	4,280	967	62,907	87.8	1.1	11.1	9.1
Dist. of Columbia	79,018	40,829	51.7	34,568	1,973	4,866	4,053	832	38,169	84.7	3.4	13.0	9.9
Virginia	234,025	82,524	35.3	72,261	1,533	8,860	7,687	1,173	151,272	87.4	1.9	10.7	9.3
West Virginia	61,410	9,686	15.8	8,312	324	987	787	200	31,704	85.4	3.4	10.3	8.2
North Carolina	338,962	122,782	36.2	109,070	2,079	13,613	12,510	1,103	216,200	87.2	1.7	11.1	10.8
South Carolina	276,287	109,296	39.6	102,696	1,651	4,749	4,249	500	166,991	94.1	1.5	4.3	3.9
Georgia	397,782	160,998	40.5	147,562	1,914	11,325	10,474	1,040	236,784	91.7	1.2	7.2	6.5
Florida	196,507	95,633	48.7	86,366	1,003	9,194	8,712	482	100,874	89.3	1.1	9.6	9.1
E. S. CENTRAL:													
Kentucky	83,747	21,025	27.1	20,039	780	4,276	3,746	530	52,672	83.7	2.5	13.8	12.0
Tennessee	197,983	77,158	39.0	68,217	865	8,076	7,226	850	120,732	88.4	1.1	10.5	9.4
Alabama	358,637	125,294	35.0	113,619	2,013	9,662	8,369	1,293	227,343	90.7	1.6	7.7	6.7
Mississippi	373,251	122,621	32.9	115,468	534	6,629	6,250	379	256,660	94.2	0.4	5.4	5.1
W. S. CENTRAL:													
Arkansas	173,325	43,011	24.8	38,444	452	4,115	3,816	299	130,315	89.4	1.1	9.6	8.9
Louisiana	309,236	103,610	33.5	92,674	1,376	9,566	8,359	1,207	205,680	89.4	1.3	9.2	8.1
Oklahoma	62,017	20,227	32.6	16,028	1,504	3,297	2,910	387	41,190	76.9	7.2	15.8	14.0
Texas	946,735	138,512	19.9	119,504	3,802	15,306	13,742	1,464	206,222	86.3	2.7	11.0	9.3
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana	369	119	30.6	83	24	12	10	2	270	69.7	20.2	10.1	8.4
Idaho	287	70	23.8	49	9	12	12	-	137	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	371	141	38.0	102	21	17	17	1	230	72.3	14.9	12.8	12.1
Colorado	5,217	2,014	38.6	1,567	206	221	206	15	3,203	78.8	10.2	11.0	10.2
New Mexico	1,749	970	55.5	771	10	77	73	4	972	90.1	1.1	8.8	8.2
Arizona	4,967	1,870	37.6	1,523	53	294	285	9	3,097	81.4	2.8	15.7	12.5
Utah	462	121	26.2	107	6	8	6	2	341	86.4	5.0	6.6	5.0
Nevada	263	115	43.7	103	2	10	10	-	148	89.6	1.7	8.7	8.7
PACIFIC:													
Washington	2,599	808	31.2	637	47	124	113	11	1,781	78.8	5.8	15.3	14.0
Oregon	970	352	36.3	279	16	57	53	4	618	79.3	4.5	16.2	15.1
California	54,194	22,515	43.1	17,104	1,040	3,571	3,038	253	29,679	76.0	8.2	15.9	14.7

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 26.—AGE OF MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
United States	89,944,240	196,919	715,087	1,685,798	5,011,457	10,015,831	8,670,880	7,829,810	2,645,813	1,891,096	1,408,211	220,998
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	11,149,671	11,058	186,841	425,160	1,856,130	2,744,772	2,517,155	2,180,674	761,510	525,388	427,724	53,865
The North Central States	12,449,558	44,333	189,220	475,810	1,489,925	2,997,375	2,704,639	2,414,804	866,401	637,434	536,021	78,997
The South	11,264,600	129,705	342,441	594,196	1,453,653	2,149,842	2,435,863	1,990,968	674,175	456,375	402,395	67,258
The West	4,979,416	10,829	46,625	143,632	512,799	1,128,842	972,629	840,646	320,727	221,896	162,071	23,578
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	2,549,758	3,112	37,806	101,120	314,966	607,088	544,286	494,686	181,275	134,252	115,694	15,433
Middle Atlantic	8,599,713	7,940	99,035	324,040	1,041,164	2,127,684	1,972,929	1,685,968	585,235	401,056	312,380	37,622
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	6,320,756	20,931	110,399	309,741	1,002,322	2,059,121	1,889,643	1,632,027	585,212	412,649	333,363	46,379
West North Central	4,127,797	23,402	78,581	163,069	486,603	969,244	864,990	782,777	301,189	224,765	202,658	30,519
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	5,129,968	52,135	150,621	270,327	742,367	1,856,327	1,050,714	795,866	277,999	204,964	198,683	27,725
East South Central	3,038,891	44,150	97,542	150,966	415,969	784,360	607,395	472,350	175,356	131,788	138,779	20,186
West South Central	3,097,741	33,480	94,478	172,903	495,357	1,005,655	885,754	624,750	232,970	159,654	144,333	13,547
THE WEST:												
Mountain	1,237,072	5,055	20,870	49,249	160,377	320,678	255,796	225,028	86,062	60,408	46,270	7,213
Pacific	3,142,344	5,774	25,755	94,388	352,362	803,164	716,831	615,754	234,655	161,490	115,801	16,365
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	246,410	752	4,428	10,377	29,343	57,104	50,052	44,160	18,403	14,824	14,808	2,425
New Hampshire	148,507	231	2,416	5,383	17,439	34,114	30,688	27,763	10,674	8,748	8,661	1,353
Vermont	109,300	484	2,314	4,433	13,424	25,831	21,895	19,139	7,950	6,454	6,831	1,210
Massachusetts	1,280,585	1,054	16,782	43,214	155,897	305,281	279,348	254,619	92,277	67,230	53,416	6,417
Rhode Island	220,214	149	4,792	11,281	26,450	52,406	47,259	41,198	14,757	10,325	8,786	944
Connecticut	544,737	373	7,049	21,123	70,473	122,952	114,874	107,777	36,984	26,806	23,242	3,084
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	4,257,349	2,414	41,520	143,324	480,338	1,060,309	1,030,256	855,192	284,976	193,800	147,516	18,104
New Jersey	1,230,580	1,399	12,728	35,554	163,090	329,513	302,554	255,153	89,332	61,461	46,712	5,699
Pennsylvania	3,006,579	4,127	28,722	129,596	397,033	748,056	640,169	565,643	205,457	145,775	118,002	14,029
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	2,127,899	3,567	23,837	79,420	259,730	515,858	460,171	417,514	153,707	111,631	89,725	12,139
Indiana	1,059,542	2,166	15,638	40,528	127,380	255,228	221,302	194,927	77,390	57,104	52,862	7,890
Illinois	2,804,547	5,464	31,594	89,450	296,671	617,991	566,148	502,832	176,712	119,590	98,585	11,510
Michigan	1,669,018	4,259	24,751	64,126	202,232	408,490	381,278	329,532	108,751	74,592	61,093	8,594
Wisconsin	967,550	5,175	14,524	36,222	115,349	232,569	210,244	187,222	66,652	49,750	41,598	6,545
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	861,065	4,750	15,902	33,412	106,493	205,158	182,008	167,648	61,521	43,848	35,217	5,071
Iowa	770,949	4,541	14,039	31,305	92,933	176,725	159,218	146,829	56,154	42,770	36,684	5,750
Missouri	1,167,489	5,060	22,716	45,125	120,522	270,565	249,021	217,222	85,816	63,474	52,271	9,221
North Dakota	196,977	1,913	4,324	8,884	25,404	47,476	39,205	34,150	14,193	10,611	9,133	1,287
South Dakota	195,809	1,379	4,463	8,525	24,092	44,551	40,131	37,663	14,571	10,609	6,409	1,212
Nebraska	400,271	2,568	7,663	16,509	46,240	92,330	83,267	77,976	27,686	21,485	19,330	2,397
Kansas	526,284	2,491	6,674	19,257	60,829	124,689	112,500	101,213	40,468	31,626	29,511	5,077
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	84,897	173	1,403	3,254	10,799	21,088	18,639	15,644	5,377	4,067	3,839	614
Maryland	566,262	2,142	12,222	25,440	72,372	145,686	125,540	99,461	33,209	24,306	21,273	3,078
District of Columbia	312,119	157	1,772	6,184	27,454	60,805	50,658	37,165	11,287	7,830	5,244	538
Virginia	798,053	7,251	22,677	44,662	115,323	203,748	157,899	122,260	44,363	33,997	30,244	5,631
West Virginia	529,613	976	11,434	25,153	72,297	137,875	110,670	86,079	31,732	22,454	20,396	3,015
North Carolina	963,897	12,256	24,884	56,021	154,250	266,017	192,263	129,541	50,258	35,966	35,379	5,022
South Carolina	515,979	8,769	21,818	34,598	84,850	133,699	94,928	71,698	24,772	15,992	19,233	2,362
Georgia	989,759	15,272	32,331	50,434	126,029	226,339	175,434	120,436	45,109	34,536	36,340	4,607
Florida	559,516	4,229	12,063	22,571	70,963	149,780	122,707	93,591	31,902	22,852	21,985	2,873
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	820,079	13,438	26,726	41,479	109,265	199,223	163,698	122,184	49,527	36,076	40,295	6,168
Tennessee	850,685	9,534	25,183	40,377	112,978	212,727	167,757	129,949	48,882	35,675	36,556	5,055
Alabama	776,145	10,320	22,127	39,794	109,961	207,066	154,402	119,417	42,654	31,755	31,179	4,571
Mississippi	611,999	10,953	20,506	29,316	83,770	159,344	121,538	90,800	34,143	26,282	30,955	4,392
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	562,775	7,800	16,858	27,725	75,069	141,229	109,614	92,107	34,876	22,188	27,229	3,780
Louisiana	674,558	7,374	19,599	32,859	91,703	181,375	145,082	106,723	36,203	24,686	22,925	2,767
Oklahoma	647,869	3,953	13,922	27,855	82,708	166,924	140,520	109,809	41,210	30,697	24,953	3,303
Texas	1,912,539	14,523	44,099	84,464	245,852	514,285	427,537	316,021	108,681	78,042	69,396	9,477
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	286,058	529	2,508	6,391	22,756	44,857	36,250	27,798	15,755	10,696	8,186	1,343
Wyoming	161,289	667	2,656	6,217	21,158	42,263	31,547	28,156	11,544	8,638	6,982	1,130
Idaho	84,243	288	1,085	3,725	11,502	21,356	17,429	15,923	5,741	3,856	2,928	410
Wyoming	239,499	1,596	5,731	12,016	40,133	83,371	69,417	61,698	23,967	16,801	11,958	1,819
Colorado	145,258	972	3,505	6,743	20,165	39,541	30,584	23,827	8,170	5,555	5,265	931
New Mexico	143,296	878	3,292	5,954	19,201	39,515	31,179	23,980	8,468	5,611	4,438	680
Arizona	147,356	353	1,703	6,218	20,706	39,743	31,422	22,475	9,370	6,720	4,885	685
Nevada	40,037	70	370	965	4,364	10,112	8,970	7,944	3,047	2,331	1,628	216
PACIFIC:												
Washington	568,119	1,115	5,031	17,796	65,039	137,637	118,302	113,038	46,775	33,444	25,442	3,696
Oregon	255,766	1,042	4,110	11,232	38,090	94,972	74,047	71,121	26,212	20,941	17,298	2,981
California	2,210,459	3,617	16,434	65,353	248,738	580,525	523,662	421,595	159,976	107,205	72,361	9,586

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 27.—PERCENT OF MALE POPULATION, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
United States	79.0	8.0	29.0	65.6	88.0	95.2	94.7	92.1	87.8	78.9	50.8	17.8
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	78.8	1.8	21.8	64.6	89.1	95.3	94.6	92.1	87.0	77.3	48.9	16.4
The North Central States	79.0	6.8	25.9	64.7	88.9	95.4	95.3	92.8	88.7	80.1	50.1	15.7
The South	79.8	10.0	40.0	69.8	88.5	94.8	94.2	91.8	86.3	80.8	56.7	22.5
The West	77.5	4.7	19.9	57.8	86.5	94.9	94.0	90.6	85.9	70.3	43.8	15.4
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	78.0	2.1	24.9	64.9	87.8	95.3	94.8	92.1	87.6	78.8	49.6	16.8
Middle Atlantic	79.1	1.7	20.3	64.5	88.2	95.3	94.8	92.0	86.8	76.8	48.6	16.2
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	79.1	4.5	22.2	64.5	88.7	95.7	95.3	92.7	88.4	79.4	48.9	16.4
West North Central	78.8	9.4	30.9	65.1	87.7	95.5	95.2	92.0	89.3	81.4	54.0	17.2
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	79.8	16.8	41.2	71.5	88.9	94.5	93.7	91.3	87.2	79.3	56.5	23.0
East South Central	80.2	19.4	48.1	68.8	88.5	94.9	94.4	92.0	89.7	88.3	61.0	25.2
West South Central	78.5	12.4	35.7	62.2	88.0	95.3	94.7	92.2	88.8	80.8	58.8	19.7
THE WEST:												
Mountain	77.8	4.4	25.9	60.7	85.9	95.1	94.3	91.8	86.7	79.3	48.1	13.1
Pacific	77.4	3.9	16.8	58.8	85.3	94.8	93.9	90.2	84.9	78.9	42.4	14.4
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	78.6	4.7	26.2	64.8	89.1	95.1	94.2	90.8	87.8	80.0	54.5	19.9
New Hampshire	77.9	5.3	22.3	67.0	88.6	95.3	95.3	92.3	87.9	79.1	52.7	15.3
Vermont	79.0	7.8	24.4	66.0	89.1	95.7	95.3	92.5	89.4	82.5	59.4	23.7
Massachusetts	77.1	1.4	21.8	65.4	86.5	94.7	94.8	91.7	86.9	77.6	45.6	14.8
Rhode Island	78.9	1.1	25.8	75.0	90.3	96.3	95.8	92.9	87.2	77.1	48.8	14.8
Connecticut	80.2	1.3	22.2	65.8	89.3	96.0	95.8	92.5	88.9	79.7	58.8	19.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	79.1	1.1	18.6	62.2	87.0	95.0	94.4	91.2	85.6	79.0	47.2	16.0
New Jersey	80.6	2.0	22.3	65.0	88.8	95.8	95.4	92.4	86.5	78.7	49.2	15.7
Pennsylvania	78.5	2.2	20.1	66.5	89.4	95.5	95.0	92.6	87.9	78.7	49.9	16.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	78.2	2.9	19.0	62.1	88.2	95.6	95.0	92.3	88.3	79.3	48.9	16.3
Indiana	78.8	4.5	24.9	64.2	89.0	95.7	95.3	92.4	88.0	81.4	52.4	15.3
Illinois	79.5	4.2	22.5	64.8	88.5	95.4	95.1	92.5	87.8	77.9	48.1	14.9
Michigan	80.5	4.7	25.9	65.8	89.8	95.9	95.7	92.3	88.8	80.2	52.7	17.0
Wisconsin	79.7	6.0	25.0	63.4	87.9	96.0	95.7	92.9	88.8	80.1	49.2	16.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	78.2	9.4	30.6	64.1	87.1	95.3	95.0	92.5	88.7	80.3	46.7	14.1
Iowa	78.8	10.0	29.7	64.8	88.4	95.9	95.5	92.3	88.9	80.2	49.7	15.9
Missouri	79.7	9.1	31.9	67.9	89.9	95.3	95.3	92.0	88.4	82.1	56.4	15.0
North Dakota	79.8	14.3	37.1	65.7	84.2	95.4	95.0	94.5	91.7	88.0	59.0	20.0
South Dakota	78.7	10.7	25.5	65.3	86.8	95.9	95.8	92.6	89.1	82.2	50.9	15.9
Nebraska	78.7	9.1	29.5	66.7	88.4	96.3	96.2	94.2	89.3	81.4	49.9	15.0
Kansas	78.7	7.4	25.0	67.3	88.0	94.8	94.0	91.9	89.1	81.8	54.0	20.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	80.3	4.0	29.4	66.6	89.1	95.3	95.3	92.1	87.9	79.7	50.4	20.5
Maryland	79.7	6.6	27.2	71.8	87.5	94.4	93.5	90.7	86.0	77.6	51.1	15.7
District of Columbia	80.8	1.9	19.7	60.5	87.9	94.4	93.7	90.9	84.0	78.7	41.9	12.6
Virginia	80.8	15.1	41.0	75.5	89.3	94.3	94.4	90.9	86.1	81.8	62.6	20.3
West Virginia	76.1	4.5	27.6	61.8	85.3	93.7	93.5	91.1	86.0	77.1	52.2	21.5
North Carolina	80.1	15.0	48.0	72.4	89.8	94.5	94.3	92.4	89.5	82.8	61.8	22.8
South Carolina	81.3	20.1	49.4	75.7	90.8	95.3	94.5	92.4	89.1	83.9	63.9	27.7
Georgia	82.0	23.8	50.8	76.0	90.5	94.8	93.8	91.7	88.9	82.4	62.0	25.2
Florida	77.8	12.6	26.5	66.7	87.7	94.1	93.0	88.9	85.3	69.7	44.7	16.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	79.9	22.5	44.7	70.5	88.5	94.5	94.3	92.1	89.0	82.3	58.9	22.1
Tennessee	79.7	16.0	42.4	69.8	88.7	94.9	93.8	90.7	86.8	81.4	56.3	23.3
Alabama	80.1	15.7	41.6	68.1	88.8	94.8	94.4	92.5	89.5	84.4	61.6	22.5
Mississippi	81.6	22.3	44.0	67.0	86.5	95.8	95.2	92.0	88.2	87.4	69.4	20.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	80.5	18.2	41.1	69.0	89.5	95.6	94.7	92.0	90.2	88.1	63.9	25.6
Louisiana	80.0	15.3	41.1	69.7	88.8	94.9	94.2	91.3	88.8	77.8	58.0	19.9
Oklahoma	79.3	6.0	29.3	62.2	89.9	95.3	95.4	91.2	87.8	78.9	44.2	15.2
Texas	80.5	11.1	34.8	67.1	88.8	95.7	95.4	93.0	89.4	81.8	58.9	19.9
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	80.2	5.3	25.9	59.5	86.4	95.0	95.9	94.2	91.7	85.1	55.0	22.1
Idaho	78.6	4.5	24.7	58.4	85.7	95.3	95.8	92.4	90.5	82.3	54.7	20.8
Wyoming	81.5	6.3	22.2	67.0	89.4	94.6	95.5	92.9	90.5	84.0	50.7	20.1
Colorado	78.1	6.5	27.8	63.5	86.3	94.5	95.2	90.4	87.1	74.6	48.8	12.8
New Mexico	78.4	8.7	25.0	63.8	87.4	94.8	93.7	91.2	89.1	80.0	57.4	24.8
Arizona	77.3	6.9	22.7	63.1	86.5	94.4	92.8	88.0	84.1	72.8	45.9	18.4
Utah	75.0	8.0	14.9	52.9	81.1	95.3	95.6	92.4	89.0	80.9	47.1	15.4
Nevada	80.8	4.3	22.0	56.7	85.8	94.3	94.4	91.9	87.9	80.2	51.8	20.7
PACIFIC:												
Washington	77.5	4.0	17.4	56.1	85.3	94.9	94.3	91.8	87.6	78.4	46.9	16.4
Oregon	78.4	15.9	25.6	58.5	85.3	95.0	94.4	91.9	86.3	79.9	52.5	19.1
California	77.2	3.5	15.6	56.0	85.3	94.8	93.8	89.5	83.6	71.6	38.9	12.8

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 28.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, FOR MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
United States	100.0	0.5	1.8	4.1	12.8	25.1	21.7	18.3	6.6	4.7	4.0	0.6
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	100.0	0.1	1.2	2.8	12.2	24.6	22.4	19.4	6.9	4.8	3.8	0.5
The North Central States	100.0	0.4	1.5	3.0	12.0	24.1	21.7	19.4	6.9	4.1	4.3	0.6
The South	100.0	1.1	2.9	5.0	13.8	26.3	20.0	16.9	5.6	4.1	4.0	0.6
The West	100.0	0.2	1.1	2.3	11.7	25.7	22.4	19.2	7.2	5.1	3.7	0.5
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	100.0	0.1	1.5	4.0	12.4	22.8	21.3	19.4	7.1	5.3	4.5	0.6
Middle Atlantic	100.0	0.1	1.2	3.8	12.1	24.9	22.9	19.6	6.7	4.7	3.6	0.4
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	100.0	0.3	1.3	2.7	12.0	24.4	22.1	19.8	7.0	5.0	4.0	0.6
West North Central	100.0	0.6	1.9	4.0	11.8	23.5	21.0	19.0	7.3	5.4	4.9	0.7
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	100.0	1.0	2.9	5.3	14.5	26.5	20.5	15.5	5.4	4.0	3.9	0.5
East South Central	100.0	1.5	3.2	5.0	12.7	25.8	20.0	15.5	5.8	4.2	4.6	0.7
West South Central	100.0	0.9	2.5	4.6	13.0	25.5	21.7	16.5	5.6	4.2	3.8	0.5
THE WEST:												
Mountain	100.0	0.4	1.7	4.0	12.0	25.9	20.7	18.2	7.0	4.9	3.7	0.4
Pacific	100.0	0.2	0.8	3.0	11.2	25.6	22.8	19.6	7.5	5.1	3.7	0.5
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	100.0	0.3	1.8	4.2	11.9	23.2	20.3	17.9	7.5	5.9	5.0	1.0
New Hampshire	100.0	0.2	1.6	4.0	11.7	23.0	20.8	18.7	7.3	5.9	5.8	0.9
Vermont	100.0	0.4	2.1	4.1	12.3	23.1	20.0	17.5	7.2	5.9	5.2	1.1
Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	1.3	3.8	12.2	23.8	21.8	19.9	7.2	5.2	4.8	0.5
Rhode Island	100.0	0.1	2.2	5.0	12.9	23.8	21.4	18.7	6.7	4.8	4.0	0.4
Connecticut	100.0	0.1	1.3	3.9	12.9	24.4	21.1	18.8	6.8	4.9	4.3	0.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	100.0	0.1	1.0	3.4	11.3	24.9	24.8	20.1	6.7	4.6	3.5	0.4
New Jersey	100.0	0.1	1.4	3.8	12.3	24.6	22.6	19.8	6.7	4.6	3.5	0.4
Pennsylvania	100.0	0.1	1.3	4.3	12.2	24.9	21.8	18.8	6.8	4.6	3.9	0.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	100.0	0.2	1.1	3.7	12.2	24.2	21.6	19.6	7.2	5.2	4.2	0.6
Indiana	100.0	0.2	1.5	3.9	12.1	24.1	21.1	18.8	7.4	5.4	5.0	0.8
Illinois	100.0	0.2	1.3	3.6	11.8	24.7	22.6	20.1	7.0	4.8	3.3	0.5
Michigan	100.0	0.3	1.5	3.8	12.2	24.5	22.8	19.7	6.5	4.5	3.7	0.5
Wisconsin	100.0	0.5	1.5	3.7	11.9	24.0	21.7	19.3	7.1	5.1	4.3	0.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	100.0	0.6	1.8	3.9	12.4	23.8	21.1	19.5	7.1	5.1	4.1	0.6
Iowa	100.0	0.6	1.8	4.1	12.1	23.2	20.7	19.0	7.3	5.5	5.0	0.7
Missouri	100.0	0.5	2.0	3.9	11.2	23.6	21.3	18.6	7.2	5.5	5.4	0.8
North Dakota	100.0	1.0	2.5	4.5	13.0	24.1	19.5	17.4	7.2	5.4	4.7	0.7
South Dakota	100.0	0.7	2.3	4.4	12.3	22.8	20.5	19.3	7.4	5.4	4.8	0.6
Nebraska	100.0	0.6	1.9	4.1	11.6	23.3	21.0	19.5	7.4	5.4	4.6	0.7
Kansas	100.0	0.5	1.6	3.6	11.3	23.2	21.0	18.9	7.5	5.9	5.5	0.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	100.0	0.2	1.7	3.8	12.7	24.6	22.0	18.4	6.8	4.8	4.5	0.7
Maryland	100.0	0.4	2.2	4.5	12.9	25.7	22.3	17.5	5.9	4.3	3.8	0.8
District of Columbia	100.0	0.1	0.8	2.9	12.9	20.1	23.9	17.5	5.3	3.7	2.5	0.2
Virginia	100.0	0.9	2.9	5.6	14.5	25.7	19.9	15.4	5.6	4.8	4.4	0.7
West Virginia	100.0	0.4	2.2	4.8	14.0	26.3	21.1	16.4	6.1	4.3	3.9	0.6
North Carolina	100.0	1.2	3.5	5.9	15.7	27.0	19.5	14.2	5.1	3.7	3.6	0.5
South Carolina	100.0	1.7	4.2	6.7	15.4	25.9	18.4	13.9	4.8	3.7	3.7	0.5
Georgia	100.0	1.7	3.6	5.7	14.8	26.3	19.4	14.7	5.1	3.9	4.1	0.5
Florida	100.0	0.8	2.2	4.0	12.7	25.6	22.4	16.7	5.7	4.1	3.9	0.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	100.0	1.6	3.3	5.1	13.3	24.3	20.0	16.1	6.0	4.6	4.8	0.8
Tennessee	100.0	1.1	3.0	4.9	13.6	26.3	20.2	15.6	5.9	4.3	4.4	0.6
Alabama	100.0	1.3	3.2	5.1	14.8	26.7	19.9	15.4	5.5	4.1	4.0	0.6
Mississippi	100.0	1.8	4.4	4.8	13.7	26.0	19.9	14.8	5.6	4.3	5.1	0.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	100.0	1.4	3.0	4.9	13.3	25.1	19.5	16.4	6.2	4.7	4.8	0.7
Louisiana	100.0	1.1	2.9	4.9	13.6	26.9	22.0	15.8	5.4	3.7	3.4	0.4
Oklahoma	100.0	0.6	2.1	4.3	12.8	26.1	21.7	16.9	6.4	4.7	3.9	0.5
Texas	100.0	0.7	2.3	4.4	12.9	26.9	22.3	16.5	5.7	4.1	3.6	0.5
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	100.0	0.3	1.3	3.4	12.3	24.1	18.9	20.3	8.5	5.7	4.4	0.7
Idaho	100.0	0.4	1.6	3.9	13.1	26.4	19.6	17.7	7.2	5.4	4.3	0.7
Wyoming	100.0	0.3	1.3	4.4	13.7	25.3	20.7	18.9	6.8	4.6	3.5	0.5
Colorado	100.0	0.4	1.7	4.0	12.3	25.1	21.1	18.7	7.2	5.1	3.6	0.5
New Mexico	100.0	0.7	2.4	4.6	13.9	27.2	21.1	16.4	5.6	3.8	3.6	0.6
Arizona	100.0	0.6	2.3	4.2	12.4	27.6	21.8	16.7	5.9	4.1	3.1	0.5
Utah	100.0	0.2	1.2	4.2	14.1	27.0	21.3	17.8	6.4	4.6	3.3	0.5
Nevada	100.0	0.2	0.9	2.5	10.9	25.3	22.4	19.8	7.6	5.8	4.1	0.5
PACIFIC:												
Washington	100.0	0.2	0.9	3.1	11.4	24.5	20.9	19.9	8.2	5.9	4.5	0.7
Oregon	100.0	0.3	1.2	3.2	10.8	23.3	20.8	20.0	8.1	5.9	5.1	0.8
California	100.0	0.2	0.7	2.9	11.2	26.2	23.6	19.5	7.2	4.8	3.3	0.4

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 29.—AGE OF FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
United States	12,845,859	59,608	314,564	1,009,491	2,659,092	8,561,240	2,465,420	1,666,275	500,087	336,663	241,292	29,728
REGIONS:												
The Northeast States	4,270,522	5,285	97,226	359,081	953,716	1,189,019	784,586	528,402	156,786	107,649	79,311	9,481
The North Central States	3,589,498	9,385	82,752	311,877	790,016	959,064	657,110	468,648	145,559	95,957	66,240	8,790
The South	3,780,875	36,284	115,864	361,613	694,775	1,086,171	760,181	468,508	133,749	86,821	68,655	8,256
The West	1,864,554	5,648	19,412	78,970	230,505	387,396	255,543	205,719	65,943	46,316	29,097	3,255
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	1,064,896	1,451	26,010	84,344	29,606	282,296	193,567	140,586	45,846	33,233	24,944	3,073
Middle Atlantic	3,205,626	3,834	71,226	274,687	724,110	905,723	591,019	387,876	112,940	74,426	53,367	6,408
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	2,490,561	5,116	54,324	216,302	550,267	677,525	461,851	316,529	96,506	63,353	42,801	5,698
West North Central	1,098,937	4,269	28,428	85,575	239,749	281,539	195,259	146,119	49,053	32,508	23,539	3,092
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	1,838,724	15,538	56,982	131,296	354,875	544,712	369,854	224,659	63,112	41,360	32,563	3,774
East South Central	859,363	11,271	28,505	57,934	156,217	247,221	172,111	108,714	31,991	21,700	19,120	2,579
West South Central	1,054,768	9,475	30,377	72,363	183,683	294,236	218,216	135,133	35,646	23,761	16,978	1,908
THE WEST:												
Mountain	269,990	1,426	7,747	23,917	59,433	72,384	53,090	41,120	13,880	9,074	5,327	622
Pacific	975,966	1,222	10,665	53,053	161,122	255,602	210,445	165,599	56,063	37,142	22,460	2,563
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	84,011	305	2,276	6,265	15,330	20,523	16,873	12,241	4,389	3,128	2,715	412
New Hampshire	58,412	140	1,537	4,207	10,358	14,672	11,387	8,461	2,780	2,092	1,905	277
Vermont	28,122	180	608	2,415	6,089	7,626	5,581	4,633	1,693	1,410	1,243	199
Massachusetts	563,475	554	12,325	43,389	121,941	150,220	101,941	75,638	25,174	18,228	12,607	1,484
Rhode Island	101,430	96	3,180	8,747	21,634	27,479	19,500	12,877	3,879	2,747	1,954	197
Connecticut	225,266	178	5,094	19,221	53,759	61,750	39,785	27,176	7,931	5,599	4,321	504
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	1,704,850	1,101	31,249	130,799	368,403	493,326	331,366	215,867	61,798	39,861	27,731	3,409
New Jersey	521,255	805	15,708	47,242	121,555	144,161	99,860	61,476	16,847	11,014	7,664	943
Pennsylvania	979,421	1,648	24,269	96,546	234,122	268,236	165,738	110,533	34,355	23,961	17,972	2,056
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	638,388	856	11,746	54,592	140,053	172,484	118,332	83,449	26,388	17,272	11,426	1,480
Indiana	281,036	454	6,471	23,651	57,825	73,926	55,502	37,272	12,988	8,663	6,518	866
Illinois	854,276	1,079	19,475	69,742	197,155	245,085	165,099	108,554	30,255	19,390	13,192	1,674
Michigan	456,059	1,198	12,255	44,389	104,156	121,259	83,239	54,538	16,459	10,796	7,982	927
Wisconsin	260,002	929	5,376	23,928	61,373	67,770	44,659	32,716	10,496	6,931	5,073	751
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	240,396	756	3,085	21,241	56,705	83,066	41,088	20,458	9,655	6,030	3,224	470
Iowa	186,350	708	4,127	17,943	41,990	44,700	31,566	25,108	8,941	6,132	4,528	656
Missouri	353,597	1,428	9,369	26,283	65,702	96,514	69,728	46,501	15,863	10,803	8,397	1,010
North Dakota	39,684	256	1,464	4,269	11,060	9,386	5,252	4,171	1,568	905	633	90
South Dakota	44,217	232	1,594	4,355	11,101	10,411	6,743	5,628	1,882	1,233	720	111
Nebraska	100,642	335	2,998	10,220	23,215	24,064	16,863	13,339	4,598	2,853	1,924	223
Kansas	138,461	540	3,292	11,060	27,686	32,798	22,999	18,514	6,546	4,621	3,433	523
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	29,363	49	670	2,121	5,919	8,155	5,802	3,857	1,159	845	629	77
Maryland	200,165	725	6,140	15,963	39,392	55,819	39,649	25,805	7,889	5,132	3,898	553
District of Columbia	121,215	53	1,052	4,269	20,981	43,207	20,610	19,325	5,498	3,751	2,322	217
Virginia	229,236	1,014	6,993	16,954	47,072	69,545	49,966	37,250	9,561	5,868	4,753	639
West Virginia	111,144	567	3,796	9,973	24,988	31,716	19,876	12,811	3,630	2,347	1,836	254
North Carolina	349,896	3,088	11,679	28,040	73,234	109,801	66,465	35,765	9,631	5,915	4,570	529
South Carolina	214,801	3,748	9,625	17,654	46,492	59,302	40,425	25,477	7,048	4,696	3,872	387
Georgia	335,916	4,190	12,086	23,643	63,404	99,335	67,380	41,080	10,810	7,033	6,264	690
Florida	227,288	1,509	4,226	12,019	37,514	67,734	52,201	31,889	8,886	5,773	4,409	428
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	179,621	1,752	5,916	13,247	32,296	48,275	34,794	23,995	7,620	5,304	4,624	708
Tennessee	241,236	1,845	6,737	15,804	45,551	74,155	48,970	29,807	8,390	5,369	4,617	591
Alabama	241,043	3,414	8,368	16,221	44,807	70,278	46,421	30,221	8,244	5,610	4,931	718
Mississippi	196,453	4,260	7,424	12,453	32,563	54,513	39,926	25,491	7,737	5,417	5,043	562
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	116,094	1,634	3,711	7,905	20,981	31,186	23,270	16,074	4,978	3,262	2,549	284
Louisiana	209,656	2,973	7,232	15,390	37,973	59,775	44,305	26,173	7,366	4,515	3,228	474
Oklahoma	126,713	624	3,758	10,808	26,398	44,534	35,348	22,076	6,915	4,094	3,253	225
Texas	545,385	4,264	15,676	38,280	96,479	156,753	117,398	70,810	19,387	11,890	8,243	890
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	38,939	101	841	3,227	9,054	9,077	6,329	5,710	2,077	1,426	967	110
Idaho	29,868	164	323	2,665	6,756	7,280	5,028	4,045	1,449	937	575	73
Wyoming	16,166	65	335	1,375	3,284	4,015	3,035	2,416	750	501	311	35
Colorado	91,994	335	2,806	7,103	17,335	22,978	17,432	14,226	4,902	3,625	1,975	239
New Mexico	32,650	358	1,241	2,677	6,449	8,930	6,309	3,996	1,132	771	631	96
Arizona	36,921	212	1,210	2,404	6,476	9,789	7,842	5,392	1,628	1,020	594	77
Utah	33,686	74	853	3,805	8,714	8,619	5,478	4,052	1,404	834	412	43
Nevada	7,942	20	120	456	1,215	2,130	1,265	1,393	458	220	162	21
PACIFIC:												
Washington	148,382	260	1,227	10,057	28,686	36,917	28,138	24,141	8,602	5,622	3,617	415
Oregon	97,616	263	1,748	6,688	17,801	24,063	18,876	16,051	5,643	3,652	2,613	268
California	729,968	699	6,990	36,306	114,665	194,622	163,421	125,407	41,212	27,998	16,330	1,260

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 30.—PERCENT OF FEMALE POPULATION, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
United States	25.4	2.2	12.9	40.0	40.1	22.9	26.9	22.1	17.9	14.4	7.5	2.1			
REGIONS:															
The Northeastern States	29.4	0.9	15.3	24.1	29.1	29.0	29.1	22.1	16.7	10.1	6.1	2.2			
The North Central States	22.1	1.2	11.6	42.4	45.6	20.0	22.0	19.1	12.7	12.7	6.2	1.8			
The South	24.5	4.2	19.5	29.7	22.4	21.5	22.1	22.2	12.2	14.6	6.2	2.0			
The West	22.6	1.2	6.1	31.5	27.5	29.2	27.4	24.6	21.5	17.2	7.5	2.0			
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:															
New England	21.1	1.0	17.3	24.4	22.1	22.1	21.9	22.0	21.8	12.0	9.2	2.5			
Middle Atlantic	22.9	0.6	14.7	24.0	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	17.7	14.1	7.6	2.1			
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:															
East North Central	24.0	1.1	11.7	44.7	47.3	21.2	24.4	19.5	15.8	12.8	6.2	1.8			
West North Central	21.2	1.2	11.5	27.9	42.0	27.2	21.4	19.5	15.6	12.6	6.4	1.7			
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	22.0	4.2	15.5	24.4	40.2	24.7	22.0	24.0	20.0	15.9	9.1	2.7			
East South Central	22.2	5.0	12.7	22.4	31.2	22.4	22.5	21.5	17.1	14.2	6.2	2.9			
West South Central	21.5	2.6	11.6	22.9	21.0	22.7	24.9	21.2	16.7	12.9	6.2	1.9			
THE WEST:															
Mountain	19.2	1.2	9.9	29.2	22.5	22.5	21.0	19.4	17.2	14.7	6.9	2.0			
Pacific	22.2	0.2	7.1	22.4	40.2	21.2	29.6	22.6	22.7	17.9	8.0	2.1			
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	22.2	1.9	14.7	40.9	46.4	24.1	20.2	22.9	21.7	17.9	10.0	2.0			
New Hampshire	20.0	1.2	12.0	42.6	42.2	24.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	12.5	11.2	2.2			
Vermont	22.2	2.2	14.4	22.0	42.9	20.7	22.0	22.2	19.2	12.1	11.2	2.2			
Massachusetts	21.5	0.2	12.1	22.2	42.2	42.2	21.9	22.4	22.2	12.6	9.0	2.2			
Rhode Island	24.7	0.7	22.5	42.2	42.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	12.2	6.7	2.2			
Connecticut	22.4	0.6	12.7	22.2	42.2	42.2	22.0	24.4	20.0	15.9	9.9	2.4			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York	20.2	0.2	12.2	22.9	42.0	40.2	20.4	24.4	19.2	12.1	7.9	2.2			
New Jersey	20.2	1.2	21.2	42.2	42.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	17.4	12.2	7.2	2.1			
Pennsylvania	22.4	1.0	12.7	42.1	21.2	22.2	24.4	12.9	15.5	12.9	7.2	1.9			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio	22.4	0.7	9.2	42.2	42.0	20.9	22.2	19.2	12.0	12.2	6.0	1.7			
Indiana	21.2	0.2	10.4	27.7	22.4	27.2	22.7	12.4	12.4	12.7	6.2	1.9			
Illinois	27.0	1.2	14.1	20.0	22.1	22.2	22.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	6.0	1.9			
Michigan	22.2	1.2	12.2	42.2	42.1	22.7	22.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	6.7	1.2			
Wisconsin	22.0	1.7	9.6	22.6	42.0	22.2	21.2	17.7	14.2	12.0	6.4	1.9			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	22.9	1.4	10.0	40.2	47.6	29.4	21.2	12.6	12.0	12.4	5.7	1.4			
Iowa	19.2	1.2	10.2	22.4	22.2	24.0	12.9	12.7	14.4	11.2	6.0	1.7			
Missouri	22.2	2.2	12.2	22.2	41.2	21.2	22.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	6.2	1.9			
North Dakota	12.1	2.0	11.0	22.9	22.2	21.2	14.4	12.4	12.2	9.2	5.7	1.7			
South Dakota	19.2	1.9	12.4	22.2	41.0	22.2	17.1	12.1	14.2	12.2	5.2	1.2			
Nebraska	20.1	1.4	12.1	41.2	42.2	24.4	19.2	12.2	12.2	11.7	5.6	1.4			
Kansas	19.2	1.7	9.9	22.6	27.7	24.1	19.2	17.6	12.1	12.6	6.2	2.0			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	22.1	1.2	14.2	42.4	42.7	27.0	20.9	24.4	19.0	12.1	2.7	2.2			
Maryland	22.2	2.2	19.0	44.4	47.4	24.4	20.0	24.4	19.9	12.2	2.2	2.7			
District of Columbia	42.2	0.2	11.4	42.9	51.1	22.6	22.6	44.2	22.6	22.9	12.4	2.1			
Virginia	24.4	2.0	12.7	20.6	27.9	22.2	27.4	22.0	17.4	12.0	5.5	2.2			
West Virginia	12.2	1.4	9.1	24.2	22.2	21.4	17.4	14.2	11.2	9.2	5.4	1.2			
North Carolina	27.7	2.9	14.5	22.7	40.2	27.4	21.2	22.5	17.6	12.7	7.9	2.4			
South Carolina	22.1	2.7	21.5	27.6	42.2	22.9	22.2	22.0	21.0	12.4	2.4	2.6			
Georgia	22.2	6.5	12.2	24.2	22.9	27.6	22.7	27.7	20.2	12.7	10.6	2.0			
Florida	20.9	4.5	14.4	22.5	42.2	40.2	27.6	21.2	22.5	17.7	9.4	2.5			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	17.6	2.0	10.1	22.2	22.4	22.2	20.1	17.2	14.1	11.9	7.0	2.5			
Tennessee	22.4	2.1	11.2	22.9	22.1	20.2	22.2	20.4	12.5	12.5	7.4	2.5			
Alabama	22.9	2.6	12.9	22.4	22.7	22.2	22.2	22.2	12.1	12.2	10.0	2.6			
Mississippi	22.5	9.2	12.0	22.4	22.5	20.7	22.5	22.2	22.9	19.4	12.5	2.5			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	12.9	2.9	9.1	19.2	22.7	20.2	19.6	17.5	14.5	12.0	7.0	2.1			
Louisiana	24.2	5.2	15.0	21.0	22.7	22.5	22.4	22.4	12.6	14.2	6.2	2.7			
Oklahoma	12.6	1.4	7.9	22.5	22.2	22.7	21.9	12.2	12.9	12.2	4.7	1.4			
Texas	22.9	2.6	12.5	29.4	22.1	22.5	22.2	22.2	17.0	12.1	6.2	1.2			
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	19.9	1.1	2.5	21.2	22.2	21.9	19.5	12.2	12.1	12.5	2.9	2.2			
Idaho	12.6	1.6	9.2	22.2	22.0	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.2	2.0	1.9			
Wyoming	19.0	1.4	7.4	22.7	21.9	20.2	19.2	12.9	17.2	12.2	2.2	2.2			
Colorado	21.9	1.7	10.9	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	6.7	1.9			
New Mexico	12.7	2.2	11.2	24.4	27.4	21.6	20.2	12.2	14.2	12.2	2.6	2.2			
Arizona	21.2	2.2	12.9	22.4	22.5	24.2	22.0	22.2	19.6	12.6	7.9	2.5			
Utah	17.6	0.6	7.5	22.2	22.9	12.2	17.1	12.2	14.2	12.5	2.9	2.9			
Nevada	21.2	1.2	7.6	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.7	22.2	22.2	22.2	2.6	2.9			
PACIFIC:															
Washington	22.4	1.0	6.9	22.9	22.5	27.1	24.0	22.2	19.9	12.1	7.9	2.0			
Oregon	22.1	1.2	9.7	24.5	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.4	12.4	2.2	1.2			
California	22.4	0.7	6.7	21.9	40.5	22.5	21.5	22.1	22.7	12.6	2.0	2.1			

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 31.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, FOR FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
United States	100.0	0.4	2.4	7.9	20.7	27.7	19.2	12.0	4.0	2.8	1.9	0.2
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	100.0	0.1	2.2	6.4	22.2	27.8	16.4	12.4	2.7	2.5	1.8	0.2
The North Central States	100.0	0.2	2.2	6.7	22.0	26.7	18.3	12.9	4.1	2.7	1.8	0.2
The South	100.0	1.0	3.1	7.0	19.7	29.2	20.4	12.2	3.6	2.2	1.8	0.2
The West	100.0	0.2	1.5	6.1	17.4	25.9	20.6	16.2	5.5	2.7	2.2	0.3
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	100.0	0.1	2.4	7.9	21.6	26.5	18.2	12.2	4.5	2.1	2.2	0.2
Middle Atlantic	100.0	0.1	2.2	6.6	22.4	26.2	16.4	12.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	0.2
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	100.0	0.2	2.2	6.7	22.1	27.2	16.5	12.7	2.9	2.5	1.7	0.2
West North Central	100.0	0.4	2.6	6.7	21.6	25.6	17.6	12.2	4.5	2.0	2.1	0.2
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	100.0	0.8	3.1	7.1	19.2	29.4	20.1	12.2	3.4	2.2	1.8	0.2
East South Central	100.0	1.3	3.8	6.8	18.2	28.0	20.1	12.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	0.2
West South Central	100.0	0.9	2.0	7.1	17.9	26.7	21.2	12.2	3.8	2.3	1.7	0.2
THE WEST:												
Mountain	100.0	0.5	2.7	6.2	20.6	25.1	16.4	14.2	4.8	2.1	2.0	0.2
Pacific	100.0	0.1	1.1	5.4	16.5	26.2	21.6	17.0	5.7	2.8	2.2	0.2
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	100.0	0.4	2.7	7.5	18.2	24.4	19.5	14.6	5.2	2.6	2.2	0.5
New Hampshire	100.0	0.2	1.6	7.4	18.4	22.1	18.5	14.5	4.8	2.6	2.2	0.5
Vermont	100.0	0.6	2.8	7.5	19.0	23.8	17.4	14.4	5.2	4.4	4.2	0.6
Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	2.2	7.7	18.6	26.4	18.1	12.4	4.5	2.2	2.2	0.2
Rhode Island	100.0	0.1	2.9	8.6	21.2	27.1	18.2	12.2	2.8	2.7	1.8	0.2
Connecticut	100.0	0.1	2.2	8.5	20.9	27.4	17.7	12.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	0.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	100.0	0.1	1.8	7.7	21.6	28.9	19.4	12.7	2.6	2.2	1.4	0.2
New Jersey	100.0	0.2	2.0	9.1	22.2	27.7	16.0	11.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.2
Pennsylvania	100.0	0.2	2.5	7.9	20.9	27.4	16.9	11.2	2.5	2.4	1.8	0.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	100.0	0.1	1.8	8.6	21.9	27.0	18.5	12.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	0.2
Indiana	100.0	0.2	2.3	8.4	20.4	26.2	18.7	12.2	4.6	2.1	2.2	0.2
Illinois	100.0	0.2	2.2	8.2	21.9	28.2	19.1	12.7	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.2
Michigan	100.0	0.2	2.7	9.7	22.0	26.5	16.2	11.9	2.6	2.4	1.7	0.2
Wisconsin	100.0	0.4	2.1	9.2	22.6	26.1	17.2	12.6	4.0	2.7	2.0	0.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	100.0	0.2	2.1	8.9	24.4	25.2	17.1	12.7	4.0	2.5	1.8	0.2
Iowa	100.0	0.4	2.5	9.6	22.5	22.9	16.9	12.4	4.8	2.2	2.4	0.4
Missouri	100.0	0.4	2.4	7.4	18.6	27.3	19.7	12.7	4.5	2.1	2.4	0.2
North Dakota	100.0	0.7	2.7	10.8	27.2	22.2	12.2	12.2	4.0	2.2	1.6	0.2
South Dakota	100.0	0.5	2.6	10.2	25.1	23.5	12.2	12.7	4.2	2.2	1.6	0.2
Nebraska	100.0	0.2	2.0	10.2	22.1	22.9	16.2	12.2	4.6	2.2	1.9	0.2
Kansas	100.0	0.4	2.5	8.2	20.7	24.6	16.0	14.2	4.9	2.5	2.6	0.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	100.0	0.2	2.2	7.2	20.2	27.8	20.0	12.1	2.9	2.9	2.1	0.2
Maryland	100.0	0.4	2.1	8.0	19.2	27.9	19.9	12.2	2.9	2.6	1.9	0.2
District of Columbia	100.0	-	0.2	3.7	15.9	22.2	22.2	14.6	4.2	2.8	1.8	0.2
Virginia	100.0	0.7	2.9	7.1	19.8	29.2	19.7	12.2	2.6	2.5	2.0	0.2
West Virginia	100.0	0.2	2.4	7.0	18.4	28.5	17.2	11.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.2
North Carolina	100.0	0.9	2.8	8.0	21.2	21.4	19.1	10.2	2.8	1.7	1.2	0.2
South Carolina	100.0	1.7	2.5	7.2	18.2	27.6	18.0	11.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.2
Georgia	100.0	1.2	2.6	7.0	18.9	29.6	20.1	12.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	0.2
Florida	100.0	0.7	2.2	5.2	16.5	29.8	22.0	14.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	0.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	100.0	1.0	2.2	7.5	18.1	27.0	19.5	12.4	4.2	2.0	2.6	0.4
Tennessee	100.0	0.8	2.8	6.6	18.9	20.7	20.2	12.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	0.2
Alabama	100.0	1.4	2.5	6.8	18.6	29.2	20.1	12.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	0.2
Mississippi	100.0	2.2	2.6	6.2	17.1	27.7	20.2	12.0	2.9	2.2	2.6	0.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	100.0	1.4	2.2	6.8	18.0	26.9	20.2	12.2	4.2	2.2	2.2	0.2
Louisiana	100.0	1.2	2.5	7.2	18.1	22.0	21.1	12.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	0.2
Oklahoma	100.0	0.4	2.4	6.9	18.1	22.4	21.0	12.1	4.4	2.6	1.4	0.2
Texas	100.0	0.2	2.9	7.1	17.8	29.2	21.6	12.1	2.6	2.2	1.5	0.2
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	100.0	0.2	2.2	8.2	22.2	22.2	16.2	14.7	5.4	2.7	2.2	0.2
Idaho	100.0	0.5	2.1	8.9	22.2	24.2	16.2	12.5	4.9	2.1	1.9	0.2
Wyoming	100.0	0.4	2.1	8.5	20.6	24.8	18.2	14.9	4.6	2.1	1.9	0.2
Colorado	100.0	0.4	2.4	7.7	18.2	22.2	15.2	12.5	5.2	2.2	2.1	0.2
New Mexico	100.0	1.1	2.8	8.2	19.2	27.2	19.2	12.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.2
Arizona	100.0	0.2	2.2	7.0	17.2	26.2	21.2	14.2	4.2	2.2	1.2	0.2
Utah	100.0	0.2	2.5	11.2	22.7	24.2	16.2	12.0	4.1	2.5	1.2	0.2
Nevada	100.0	0.2	1.5	5.8	16.6	22.7	21.0	12.2	5.8	4.0	2.0	0.2
PACIFIC:												
Washington	100.0	0.2	1.2	6.2	19.2	24.9	19.0	12.2	5.2	2.2	2.4	0.2
Oregon	100.0	0.2	1.8	6.8	18.2	24.7	19.2	12.4	5.2	2.7	2.7	0.2
California	100.0	0.1	1.0	5.0	15.7	26.7	22.4	17.2	5.7	2.8	2.2	0.2

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 32.—AGE OF EMPLOYED MALES (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Employed (except emergency) 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
United States	34,027,900	168,578	476,912	1,103,086	3,995,458	8,757,608	7,669,666	6,867,782	2,842,863	1,099,931	1,436,206	210,771
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	9,191,354	7,606	59,698	242,061	1,011,709	2,351,082	2,193,212	1,855,610	626,694	434,898	359,773	46,811
The North Central States	10,628,786	38,686	121,095	311,492	1,181,091	2,625,089	2,599,659	2,102,391	732,301	537,807	494,969	74,287
The South	10,330,566	118,355	397,504	454,237	1,395,793	2,810,256	2,382,010	1,693,454	590,323	445,949	444,540	55,329
The West	3,687,259	8,991	26,615	95,306	406,862	971,253	844,785	716,177	265,625	185,377	144,824	22,434
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	2,131,784	2,155	17,229	61,787	243,013	525,281	478,509	427,232	151,734	110,838	99,666	14,340
Middle Atlantic	7,057,570	5,431	42,469	180,274	768,696	1,825,801	1,714,703	1,426,578	474,560	324,060	260,107	34,471
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	7,078,338	18,063	65,175	196,769	798,850	1,779,249	1,633,889	1,415,395	492,630	344,197	299,493	44,638
West North Central	3,550,380	20,563	55,920	114,723	398,241	845,779	765,770	686,976	239,671	195,610	185,476	29,659
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	4,578,782	45,884	118,271	214,006	643,654	1,233,537	958,236	721,215	249,011	184,461	168,679	26,838
East South Central	2,661,419	29,526	79,666	112,486	247,975	695,138	541,566	422,330	154,040	118,647	129,369	19,636
West South Central	3,279,365	27,943	70,547	124,705	404,165	863,630	732,198	549,879	190,182	140,741	133,592	19,765
THE WEST:												
Mountain	1,014,363	3,899	12,360	31,561	121,605	267,611	217,045	190,536	71,174	50,125	41,749	6,898
Pacific	2,672,896	5,092	16,255	68,745	285,257	703,642	627,740	525,841	194,461	132,232	105,075	15,536
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	204,215	472	2,250	6,342	22,990	49,448	43,513	37,934	15,544	12,312	12,723	2,282
New Hampshire	124,072	207	1,282	3,747	13,555	29,460	27,203	23,977	9,023	7,158	7,221	1,240
Vermont	96,163	413	1,738	3,397	11,131	22,535	19,900	17,130	7,061	5,696	6,115	1,157
Massachusetts	1,050,078	682	6,360	24,852	115,687	235,226	240,136	217,001	76,126	54,548	46,097	5,923
Rhode Island	179,082	89	1,895	6,960	21,607	44,903	40,861	34,572	11,879	8,299	7,123	864
Connecticut	477,574	292	3,684	14,499	58,646	120,679	106,001	96,588	32,099	22,825	20,337	2,874
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	3,521,163	1,837	18,701	83,371	359,257	909,870	895,438	722,899	233,441	157,029	123,794	16,451
New Jersey	1,180,137	809	6,181	31,011	126,812	289,440	268,748	228,492	73,993	49,099	38,479	5,073
Pennsylvania	2,418,270	2,805	15,587	65,896	282,527	627,491	500,522	477,207	167,535	117,922	97,834	12,947
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	1,792,134	3,027	12,866	47,117	199,213	448,627	405,850	360,992	129,227	92,040	80,767	11,678
Indiana	901,556	1,865	8,794	26,804	102,113	225,363	197,792	170,860	66,524	48,143	47,540	7,657
Illinois	2,127,498	4,408	17,752	58,865	236,224	541,741	500,383	432,473	147,024	99,456	79,178	10,994
Michigan	1,427,459	3,227	14,377	39,864	160,412	362,239	343,211	287,827	91,650	62,091	55,707	8,645
Wisconsin	583,472	4,826	11,316	24,119	91,188	202,690	186,673	153,273	59,906	42,447	38,671	6,054
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	722,506	4,321	11,741	22,424	81,853	173,212	158,675	144,380	51,674	36,796	32,521	4,928
Iowa	692,431	4,204	10,946	24,517	80,400	163,861	146,044	133,527	50,103	37,979	36,173	5,617
Missouri	985,441	4,802	14,848	30,501	104,571	235,257	216,756	187,153	71,793	54,848	56,102	8,902
North Dakota	166,741	1,768	3,690	6,175	20,007	40,137	33,345	30,065	12,449	9,312	8,457	1,286
South Dakota	167,497	1,676	3,273	6,107	19,123	39,626	35,439	34,131	12,655	9,113	7,875	1,190
Nebraska	340,659	2,082	5,650	11,958	37,593	81,755	74,436	66,413	26,496	18,491	16,856	2,791
Kansas	466,944	2,110	5,762	13,041	48,714	110,592	101,006	90,227	35,387	27,671	27,489	4,945
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	76,800	140	925	2,397	9,316	19,320	17,175	14,313	4,866	3,661	3,513	586
Maryland	209,890	1,080	5,925	12,256	44,341	134,755	117,155	91,087	29,887	21,800	19,390	2,964
District of Columbia	199,587	132	846	4,230	24,012	58,338	46,031	33,704	10,047	6,979	4,686	492
Virginia	722,028	6,005	17,291	35,668	101,516	198,800	147,419	114,095	41,150	31,672	32,957	5,453
West Virginia	434,405	1,256	5,603	14,072	53,338	115,250	95,078	73,250	26,448	18,789	18,899	2,920
North Carolina	896,296	10,834	29,044	49,745	138,010	245,646	179,275	129,342	46,424	33,413	33,527	4,926
South Carolina	446,773	8,202	19,207	29,956	75,492	121,409	96,694	65,510	22,022	17,399	16,100	2,323
Georgia	806,694	14,025	27,926	41,985	116,768	216,327	158,207	119,410	41,660	31,954	34,345	4,487
Florida	484,811	3,710	9,534	17,617	60,971	133,713	112,104	80,494	26,437	18,794	19,762	2,675
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	699,671	11,599	19,469	29,569	87,587	170,645	142,875	116,167	45,493	33,884	37,536	5,997
Tennessee	728,203	8,244	19,750	30,258	94,309	194,330	149,759	116,545	48,663	32,229	34,165	4,941
Alabama	685,356	9,261	20,711	30,944	92,793	184,014	139,154	106,752	37,848	28,505	28,928	4,426
Mississippi	552,979	10,424	18,756	24,705	73,534	144,149	110,798	92,866	31,056	24,029	22,710	4,272
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	485,846	6,899	15,969	20,833	61,896	122,198	96,127	81,141	30,716	23,283	25,045	3,659
Louisiana	587,901	6,340	15,896	25,035	76,782	161,220	131,944	96,868	31,680	21,807	21,115	2,664
Oklahoma	530,123	3,194	9,366	17,493	61,154	140,089	119,402	92,787	34,656	25,780	23,108	3,197
Texas	1,975,492	11,420	31,816	61,397	204,331	460,133	384,715	280,080	96,230	69,821	64,334	9,445
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	158,300	467	1,593	4,185	17,115	37,166	29,763	22,334	12,286	8,827	7,880	1,279
Idaho	132,748	538	1,705	4,154	16,255	35,171	26,749	24,212	9,432	7,139	6,273	1,072
Wyoming	72,703	239	742	2,086	9,450	18,650	15,477	14,079	4,917	3,268	2,597	390
Colorado	271,025	979	3,329	8,345	31,802	69,772	58,711	51,997	19,741	14,148	11,038	1,766
New Mexico	115,500	669	1,922	3,845	13,999	31,166	24,797	19,506	6,690	4,268	4,681	882
Arizona	117,457	646	1,888	3,848	14,993	33,610	26,604	19,355	6,720	4,627	3,856	659
Utah	120,109	302	928	2,597	14,907	33,068	27,086	21,663	7,782	5,613	4,461	663
Nevada	34,551	62	233	701	3,676	8,998	7,930	6,890	2,556	1,981	1,443	196
PACIFIC:												
Washington	478,225	979	2,908	11,477	50,712	119,441	103,797	96,456	38,688	27,299	22,762	3,726
Oregon	303,554	888	2,642	7,496	30,734	74,640	65,195	61,349	24,544	17,427	15,950	2,729
California	1,891,017	3,225	10,625	44,782	203,811	509,561	458,743	368,036	131,229	87,586	64,392	9,081

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 33.—PERCENT EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), FOR MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Employed (except emergency) 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
		14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
United States	85.3	86.0	86.7	87.4	79.7	87.4	88.4	86.9	84.9	84.6	82.3	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4
REGIONS:															
The Northeastern States	82.4	80.8	80.6	80.9	74.6	85.7	87.1	85.1	82.3	81.2	84.1	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
The North Central States	85.4	87.1	84.1	85.9	79.3	87.6	88.7	87.1	84.9	84.4	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5
The South	87.9	87.6	79.1	76.4	84.4	89.2	89.9	89.2	88.7	89.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6
The West	84.2	85.0	81.4	86.4	79.4	86.4	86.9	85.2	82.8	82.2	85.4	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.1
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:															
New England	83.6	82.2	80.6	81.1	77.2	86.5	87.9	86.4	83.7	82.5	85.1	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9
Middle Atlantic	86.1	86.7	80.9	85.6	73.8	85.4	86.9	84.7	81.9	80.8	83.4	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:															
East North Central	85.1	86.3	82.1	83.5	78.7	87.7	88.8	86.7	84.2	83.4	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8
West North Central	86.0	87.9	81.2	80.4	80.6	87.8	88.5	87.8	86.2	85.1	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	89.3	89.0	78.5	79.2	86.7	90.8	91.2	90.6	89.6	90.0	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4
East South Central	87.6	89.5	80.7	76.5	83.7	88.4	89.2	89.4	89.1	90.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
West South Central	86.4	86.6	74.7	78.1	81.6	87.8	88.7	88.0	87.4	88.2	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4
THE WEST:															
Mountain	82.0	77.1	79.8	84.1	75.8	83.3	84.9	84.6	82.7	82.0	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2
Pacific	86.1	86.2	83.1	87.5	81.0	87.6	87.6	85.4	82.9	81.9	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	83.9	81.9	80.5	81.6	76.3	84.8	86.9	86.9	84.5	84.3	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9
New Hampshire	85.5	81.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	86.4	86.4	86.4	83.0	81.8	83.4	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8
Vermont	86.0	80.3	79.1	76.4	82.9	87.3	90.7	89.3	86.8	86.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3
Massachusetts	85.0	84.7	80.0	80.6	74.2	84.9	86.7	86.2	85.5	81.1	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3
Rhode Island	81.3	80.1	80.5	80.6	75.3	85.7	86.5	86.5	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4
Connecticut	87.7	78.3	82.3	80.6	83.2	90.8	91.4	89.6	86.8	85.1	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York	82.7	76.1	80.0	80.2	74.8	85.7	86.9	84.2	81.9	81.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0
New Jersey	85.8	87.8	80.7	80.7	77.4	87.9	88.8	86.2	82.3	81.9	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.4
Pennsylvania	80.4	80.0	80.3	80.8	71.2	88.9	88.0	84.4	81.6	80.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio	84.2	84.9	84.3	82.3	76.6	87.0	88.2	86.5	84.1	83.3	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
Indiana	85.8	86.1	80.8	80.1	80.1	88.4	88.4	88.4	85.8	84.3	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8
Illinois	84.9	80.7	80.2	80.8	79.4	87.7	88.4	86.0	83.2	82.3	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4
Michigan	86.5	86.4	80.1	82.8	79.9	88.7	90.0	87.2	84.9	83.3	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
Wisconsin	86.7	86.3	77.9	80.6	79.1	87.1	88.8	86.7	85.7	85.4	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	83.9	81.0	73.8	87.1	76.9	84.4	87.2	86.1	84.0	83.9	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
Iowa	89.8	86.6	78.0	78.3	86.5	91.1	91.7	91.0	89.2	88.8	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5
Missouri	84.7	79.2	84.8	87.4	80.1	87.1	87.1	86.1	84.9	85.2	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7
North Dakota	85.1	86.4	74.9	80.9	78.8	85.0	87.3	88.0	87.7	87.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6
South Dakota	86.8	86.5	73.8	71.6	78.4	85.9	88.2	88.1	86.9	86.9	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6
Nebraska	86.3	81.8	78.9	78.4	81.1	87.6	88.8	87.7	86.2	85.6	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
Kansas	87.1	84.7	86.4	87.7	80.1	88.7	89.8	87.1	87.4	87.5	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	89.8	80.9	80.9	79.7	86.2	91.6	91.1	91.5	90.3	90.0	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5
Maryland	90.0	73.8	84.3	75.7	87.6	92.4	92.6	91.6	90.0	89.7	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1
District of Columbia	89.4	79.0	87.6	87.0	87.5	91.9	90.9	90.7	89.0	89.1	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4
Virginia	91.0	82.8	76.2	79.9	88.0	92.7	91.4	91.2	90.8	90.2	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3
West Virginia	81.0	87.0	80.0	80.9	72.8	88.6	89.9	88.1	83.4	83.7	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6
North Carolina	81.3	86.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	85.0	85.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
South Carolina	90.5	83.5	88.0	86.5	89.0	90.7	91.3	91.4	90.8	91.6	83.9	83.9	83.9	83.9	83.9
Georgia	90.7	87.6	86.4	88.8	88.4	91.6	91.7	91.5	91.5	91.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5
Florida	86.6	87.7	79.0	79.1	85.9	89.3	88.0	86.0	82.9	82.2	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	85.2	86.3	78.8	71.3	79.9	85.7	87.3	87.9	87.6	89.0	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2
Tennessee	87.7	86.5	78.4	75.0	83.5	88.8	89.3	89.7	89.2	90.3	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5
Alabama	87.9	80.6	80.4	77.8	84.4	88.9	87.5	87.4	88.7	89.8	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9
Mississippi	90.4	85.2	81.5	84.3	87.8	90.5	91.2	91.3	90.9	91.4	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	86.3	89.6	82.9	75.1	82.3	86.5	87.5	88.1	88.1	88.9	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
Louisiana	87.2	86.0	76.6	76.2	83.7	88.8	89.1	87.9	87.5	88.5	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
Oklahoma	81.8	80.2	87.3	82.8	73.9	82.9	85.0	84.5	83.9	84.0	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6
Texas	87.6	80.1	78.1	72.7	83.1	89.4	90.0	89.2	88.5	89.5	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	82.4	80.3	83.8	85.5	75.2	82.9	84.4	85.6	84.3	82.5	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9
Idaho	82.3	80.7	84.9	86.8	76.8	83.2	84.8	84.8	82.1	82.6	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8
Wyoming	84.3	85.0	86.4	87.5	82.2	87.3	88.8	88.4	85.4	85.6	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7
Colorado	82.3	79.2	80.1	84.1	77.0	88.8	84.6	84.3	82.4	84.2	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3
New Mexico	77.4	86.8	80.1	87.0	89.4	78.8	80.9	81.0	81.9	82.7	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9
Arizona	81.9	73.6	87.4	84.6	78.1	85.1	85.1	85.1	79.4	80.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
Utah	81.5	85.8	85.8	78.0	78.0	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.1	88.5	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7
Nevada	86.3	84.3	71.2	84.2	86.9	88.3	86.7	86.9	88.9	80.7	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6
PACIFIC:															
Washington	84.2	87.8	84.5	78.0	85.8	87.3	85.3	82.7	81.6	81.6	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5
Oregon	85.3	85.2	84.3	86.6	79.6	87.8	88.0	86.3	84.9	83.6	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5
California	89.2	89.2	84.0	86.5	81.9	87.8	87.6	85.3	82.5	81.6	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 34.—AGE OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Employed (except emergency) 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
United States	11,136,178	40,769	186,065	708,285	2,258,900	3,849,080	2,224,251	1,481,907	446,562	298,251	224,703	88,525
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	3,642,517	2,885	45,806	222,650	790,890	1,073,876	708,433	478,190	140,438	95,284	71,677	8,948
The North Central States	3,141,653	6,448	47,470	224,751	680,851	885,236	595,800	413,339	138,473	85,318	62,715	8,508
The South	3,257,292	29,520	85,308	196,124	597,334	989,937	682,758	413,836	116,752	76,779	64,004	7,940
The West	1,096,746	1,922	10,471	51,680	185,425	296,971	237,260	182,552	60,699	40,350	26,807	3,129
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	928,343	892	14,091	58,563	195,372	259,414	177,283	126,428	40,685	29,512	23,143	2,961
Middle Atlantic	2,714,174	1,993	31,715	174,087	594,919	814,462	531,151	345,762	99,753	65,812	48,534	5,987
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	2,176,474	3,512	30,605	154,174	476,200	625,006	418,993	293,900	85,958	56,979	40,618	5,529
West North Central	965,149	2,930	16,865	70,607	209,651	260,230	176,807	129,429	42,715	28,839	22,097	2,979
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	1,656,316	15,696	41,122	101,321	311,096	508,904	337,811	208,182	56,227	36,965	30,252	3,641
East South Central	746,161	9,355	20,341	42,601	135,504	224,351	154,276	96,501	28,409	19,497	17,853	2,474
West South Central	872,815	7,469	20,840	56,202	153,732	262,682	190,671	115,153	32,116	20,320	15,800	1,825
THE WEST:												
Mountain	245,891	980	4,416	16,565	50,070	66,009	47,763	35,705	11,689	7,745	5,286	664
Pacific	849,855	942	6,055	35,115	135,350	230,962	189,498	146,847	49,010	32,565	21,021	2,460
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	74,821	207	1,541	4,767	13,350	18,849	15,048	11,202	3,995	2,929	2,531	397
New Hampshire	21,297	85	679	5,238	9,484	15,586	10,496	7,639	2,514	1,831	1,756	259
Vermont	28,469	148	781	5,914	5,366	7,109	5,130	3,556	1,256	1,201	1,281	191
Massachusetts	484,109	302	6,156	28,448	101,051	137,046	92,634	67,278	22,017	15,940	11,819	1,418
Rhode Island	85,641	40	1,870	5,951	18,179	24,784	16,640	10,734	2,267	1,300	1,653	193
Connecticut	202,916	110	2,869	14,255	47,937	56,040	37,306	25,306	7,336	5,151	4,098	428
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	1,453,355	655	13,149	62,031	302,571	443,158	299,214	193,729	54,971	35,485	25,210	3,182
New Jersey	446,222	427	6,075	33,414	104,090	121,544	84,683	54,598	14,054	9,563	6,994	890
Pennsylvania	811,697	911	10,491	58,642	188,257	239,760	147,254	97,435	30,128	20,764	16,230	1,925
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	552,813	563	6,264	37,634	119,592	157,012	106,165	74,255	23,388	15,730	10,817	1,438
Indiana	250,148	306	5,433	17,883	51,285	85,164	48,253	33,553	11,403	7,715	6,206	847
Illinois	746,983	1,000	10,679	51,453	165,934	220,550	146,404	96,732	26,777	17,381	11,451	1,612
Michigan	397,494	844	6,831	30,398	88,688	111,844	76,516	49,461	14,807	9,829	7,194	897
Wisconsin	231,066	749	5,488	16,846	55,506	62,486	41,555	29,899	9,583	6,424	4,710	740
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	208,994	517	3,154	15,008	50,345	57,911	37,326	26,870	8,410	5,344	3,654	426
Iowa	170,350	564	3,291	14,566	38,390	42,159	29,308	23,108	8,196	5,751	4,375	637
Missouri	306,453	868	5,482	19,175	57,449	86,719	62,358	42,584	12,716	9,431	7,056	965
North Dakota	33,655	197	781	5,892	9,365	9,164	4,792	3,058	1,259	782	619	86
South Dakota	37,017	160	661	3,130	9,451	9,527	5,929	4,772	1,535	1,039	687	106
Nebraska	87,736	254	1,716	7,705	20,334	22,294	15,323	11,694	3,940	2,459	1,829	226
Kansas	116,882	370	1,800	6,131	24,312	30,456	21,761	16,643	5,594	4,033	3,278	504
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	26,427	31	408	1,594	5,240	7,600	5,468	3,975	1,071	781	582	75
Maryland	180,921	405	3,678	12,107	34,038	52,460	37,619	24,141	7,563	4,838	3,703	534
District of Columbia	119,313	26	464	3,344	18,058	39,855	28,506	18,003	5,129	3,285	2,210	203
Virginia	211,033	1,138	4,651	12,383	40,827	64,467	42,973	26,517	7,725	5,307	4,423	622
West Virginia	94,069	354	2,281	6,929	20,825	28,012	17,730	10,587	3,154	2,065	1,718	246
North Carolina	310,394	2,456	6,442	21,883	65,236	101,342	60,582	31,956	8,529	5,210	4,248	510
South Carolina	194,300	3,435	6,143	14,853	38,546	55,488	36,932	22,621	6,154	4,110	3,631	377
Georgia	305,718	2,582	9,307	18,941	56,218	91,075	61,350	37,097	9,660	6,399	5,074	625
Florida	190,522	1,869	3,798	9,876	32,120	61,215	46,598	27,665	7,467	4,712	3,963	409
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	146,992	1,025	3,041	8,499	26,066	48,720	30,297	20,846	6,727	4,751	4,335	685
Tennessee	213,511	1,368	4,456	11,625	39,102	69,313	44,739	26,428	7,651	4,928	4,243	570
Alabama	171,482	2,922	6,307	12,208	37,929	63,739	43,564	26,963	7,425	5,156	4,564	685
Mississippi	214,176	4,020	6,537	10,269	29,406	49,579	35,676	22,264	6,656	4,651	4,064	534
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	98,098	1,363	2,749	5,797	17,257	27,476	20,297	13,605	4,099	2,751	2,216	268
Louisiana	183,541	2,143	5,340	11,270	31,994	54,530	40,100	23,288	6,451	4,015	3,661	449
Oklahoma	188,616	422	1,973	7,146	23,148	39,462	28,181	17,727	5,166	3,079	2,053	239
Texas	462,860	3,521	10,783	27,989	81,533	141,194	102,098	60,538	16,400	10,476	7,770	869
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	32,264	66	454	2,189	7,446	8,058	5,521	4,754	1,704	1,097	881	104
Idaho	23,898	107	529	1,880	5,873	6,659	4,599	3,574	1,219	805	542	71
Wyoming	12,856	45	228	769	2,805	3,661	2,718	2,083	688	421	285	90
Colorado	79,710	199	1,106	4,841	14,563	20,954	15,595	12,373	4,113	2,870	1,894	232
New Mexico	27,769	257	843	1,875	5,231	8,066	5,627	3,480	1,029	676	595	90
Arizona	32,746	236	919	1,898	5,544	9,103	7,374	4,873	1,451	916	564	76
Nevada	26,777	58	374	2,594	7,453	7,592	4,953	3,425	1,162	709	387	40
Utah	6,911	12	68	359	1,155	1,946	1,475	1,113	383	261	138	21
PACIFIC:												
Washington	129,347	195	1,145	6,792	24,187	39,717	25,430	21,500	7,479	4,892	3,407	403
Oregon	86,244	201	1,033	4,592	15,325	22,255	17,259	14,489	5,081	3,287	2,459	263
California	634,264	546	3,877	23,731	95,843	174,990	146,609	110,858	36,450	24,406	15,155	1,799

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 35.—PERCENT EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) FOR FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]															
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Employed (except emergency) 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
United States	86.7	76.1	59.2	69.9	85.0	91.1	90.2	88.9	87.9	86.6	82.1	70.8			
REGIONS:															
The Northeast States	85.3	54.6	47.1	64.8	82.9	90.4	90.3	89.4	88.4	86.5	81.5	70.4			
The North Central States	87.5	80.6	57.4	72.1	86.8	92.0	90.7	89.8	88.4	86.4	81.5	70.8			
The South	87.5	81.4	71.0	75.0	86.0	91.1	89.8	88.3	87.3	86.4	81.2	70.2			
The West	86.7	72.5	56.9	67.1	84.1	90.5	90.0	88.2	86.6	87.3	82.7	70.1			
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:															
New England	87.2	61.3	54.2	69.4	85.1	91.9	91.6	90.0	88.7	86.8	81.8	70.4			
Middle Atlantic	84.7	52.0	44.5	63.4	82.2	89.9	89.9	89.1	86.3	86.4	80.9	70.4			
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:															
East North Central	87.5	80.6	56.3	71.3	86.5	91.8	90.7	89.7	89.1	89.9	84.9	70.0			
West North Central	87.6	80.6	59.3	73.9	87.6	92.4	90.5	88.6	87.1	86.4	81.9	70.3			
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	89.0	81.7	72.2	77.2	87.7	92.3	91.3	90.0	89.1	89.4	83.2	70.5			
Vermont	87.3	83.0	71.4	73.5	84.8	90.7	89.6	88.8	88.8	89.8	84.4	70.9			
West South Central	85.2	78.6	68.6	72.1	83.7	89.3	87.6	85.2	83.1	85.5	80.1	70.9			
THE WEST:															
Mountain	85.6	68.7	57.0	69.3	84.2	91.2	90.0	88.8	84.2	85.4	80.3	70.0			
Pacific	87.1	77.1	66.8	66.2	84.0	90.4	90.0	88.7	87.4	87.7	82.6	70.3			
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	89.1	87.9	87.7	76.1	87.1	91.8	91.9	91.0	91.0	90.0	82.2	70.4			
New Hampshire	88.9	85.7	83.7	74.9	85.4	92.6	92.2	90.3	90.4	90.3	82.2	70.4			
Massachusetts	90.1	88.2	72.2	79.3	89.1	92.9	92.1	91.9	92.3	90.3	82.2	70.4			
Connecticut	88.9	84.5	49.9	65.6	82.9	91.2	90.9	89.9	87.5	87.6	82.2	70.6			
Rhode Island	84.4	-	47.6	68.0	84.1	90.2	90.1	89.7	84.2	83.7	80.0	70.0			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York	85.2	59.5	42.1	62.7	82.1	89.8	90.3	89.7	89.0	89.0	80.9	70.3			
New Jersey	86.1	68.2	51.4	70.7	85.2	91.3	90.2	88.8	87.0	86.8	81.3	70.3			
Pennsylvania	82.9	49.3	43.2	60.7	80.4	89.4	88.8	88.2	87.7	88.1	80.9	70.6			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio	86.6	65.8	53.0	68.9	85.4	91.0	89.7	89.0	88.6	89.5	84.6	70.6			
Indiana	89.0	87.4	53.1	75.4	86.7	92.1	90.0	88.5	89.1	89.5	84.6	70.8			
Illinois	87.4	62.5	57.8	73.7	87.1	91.1	89.8	89.1	88.5	89.1	84.3	70.3			
Michigan	87.0	70.5	55.7	68.5	83.8	92.2	91.9	90.7	89.9	91.0	84.9	70.8			
Wisconsin	86.9	60.6	54.0	70.4	87.2	92.6	90.0	91.4	91.3	90.7	86.8	70.5			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	86.9	68.4	62.0	70.7	82.8	91.8	90.8	88.2	87.0	88.5	84.6	70.8			
Iowa	91.1	79.5	71.1	81.8	91.4	94.3	92.8	92.0	91.7	92.8	86.6	71.1			
Missouri	87.2	80.8	58.0	73.0	87.4	91.9	89.4	88.0	86.3	87.8	81.2	70.5			
North Dakota	84.8	74.1	53.3	67.7	84.7	91.8	91.2	87.7	84.1	86.4	84.8	-			
South Dakota	83.7	68.1	42.7	66.7	82.1	91.5	87.9	84.8	81.6	84.8	80.4	70.3			
Nebraska	87.2	70.8	57.6	70.4	87.4	92.6	90.9	87.7	86.0	85.9	80.0	70.0			
Kansas	87.6	68.5	54.7	73.5	87.8	92.9	90.7	88.0	85.5	87.1	81.8	70.6			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	90.0	-	50.9	70.2	80.5	92.2	93.0	92.7	92.4	92.4	82.5	-			
Maryland	90.4	59.9	70.8	86.6	94.0	94.4	92.6	92.3	94.2	92.0	86.6	-			
District of Columbia	90.4	-	45.6	67.8	86.3	92.2	92.1	92.2	92.3	94.0	84.8	80.3			
Virginia	86.6	70.5	64.5	73.0	86.7	92.7	91.5	90.7	90.3	90.4	82.1	70.9			
West Virginia	80.2	62.4	60.1	69.5	83.5	90.8	89.2	86.7	86.1	88.8	83.4	70.9			
North Carolina	86.7	79.5	72.3	78.0	87.9	92.3	90.9	89.8	88.6	89.1	80.0	70.4			
South Carolina	80.5	61.8	54.6	64.2	80.7	91.4	88.8	87.5	87.3	87.5	82.8	70.4			
Georgia	89.5	80.5	77.0	80.1	88.7	93.3	91.0	90.3	89.4	91.0	86.8	70.4			
Florida	87.8	84.1	75.7	77.2	85.6	90.4	89.5	88.8	84.0	81.6	89.9	80.6			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	83.4	68.5	61.4	63.7	80.7	88.3	87.1	86.9	86.3	89.6	88.8	80.8			
Tennessee	86.5	75.2	66.1	73.6	86.8	92.1	91.4	90.5	90.6	92.0	84.2	70.4			
Alabama	87.7	65.6	75.4	74.8	86.6	90.7	90.0	89.6	90.1	91.9	84.9	70.4			
Mississippi	86.7	84.4	87.3	86.4	87.4	90.9	89.4	87.9	86.0	85.9	80.3	70.0			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	84.5	84.6	74.1	73.3	82.9	88.1	86.1	84.6	82.3	84.3	80.9	70.4			
Louisiana	87.4	83.3	73.8	73.2	84.5	91.2	90.5	89.0	87.6	88.9	82.2	70.7			
Oklahoma	86.1	61.7	52.5	66.1	81.5	88.7	85.0	80.3	74.7	75.3	81.3	70.7			
Texas	85.3	78.8	68.8	73.1	84.2	88.9	87.0	85.5	84.6	88.1	84.3	77.6			
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	88.9	65.3	54.0	67.8	82.2	88.8	87.2	83.3	81.3	76.2	81.1	70.6			
Idaho	86.6	65.2	56.7	70.5	86.3	91.7	91.8	88.4	84.1	80.3	84.2	70.3			
Wyoming	80.7	-	66.6	69.7	84.1	91.3	89.6	84.2	83.7	84.0	81.0	-			
Colorado	85.8	59.4	50.1	68.2	84.0	91.1	89.5	87.0	83.9	87.9	80.9	70.9			
New Mexico	85.1	71.8	67.9	70.0	81.1	80.3	89.2	87.1	86.3	87.7	84.3	-			
Arizona	86.6	75.6	67.2	75.5	85.5	93.0	92.8	90.4	89.1	89.8	80.3	-			
Utah	84.9	-	48.8	68.2	85.5	82.4	90.4	85.3	82.8	85.0	80.9	-			
Nevada	87.0	-	56.7	74.0	87.8	91.8	86.6	86.7	83.6	81.6	82.2	-			
PACIFIC:															
Washington	87.2	75.0	59.4	67.5	84.3	91.3	91.1	89.1	86.9	87.0	84.2	77.1			
Oregon	88.4	76.4	59.1	69.2	86.1	92.5	91.4	90.3	90.0	90.0	84.1	70.1			
California	86.9	78.1	55.5	62.3	83.4	89.9	89.7	88.4	87.2	87.4	84.4	70.7			

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 36.—MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND MALE GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900		
	Male population, 14 years old and over	In labor force		Male population, 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Male population, 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Male population, 14 yrs. old and over	Gainful workers		Male population, 14 yrs. old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
United States	50,553,748	39,944,240	79.0	45,087,507	37,915,544	84.1	37,953,960	32,806,478	86.4	33,361,779	29,428,534	88.4	25,413,739	23,168,149	87.7
REGIONS:															
N. Eastern States	14,144,325	11,149,671	78.8	18,801,300	10,808,010	84.4	10,730,653	9,477,335	88.3	9,998,663	8,500,133	86.6	7,568,810	6,692,374	88.4
N. Central States	15,787,125	12,446,553	79.0	16,590,447	12,136,121	83.2	12,639,183	10,743,844	85.0	11,181,092	9,659,423	86.4	9,388,634	8,084,682	86.1
The South	14,922,788	11,566,600	77.8	18,943,184	11,007,232	85.0	11,026,082	9,335,363	86.5	9,611,362	8,712,013	90.7	7,747,877	6,994,102	89.0
The West	5,649,509	4,379,416	77.5	4,752,496	3,964,161	83.4	3,556,042	3,049,936	85.7	2,970,442	2,610,165	87.9	1,708,918	1,495,951	87.6
N. EAST. STATES:															
New England	3,267,588	2,549,758	78.0	2,977,326	2,488,544	83.6	2,674,971	2,361,061	88.3	2,425,339	2,136,011	88.0	2,041,887	1,785,724	87.5
Mid. Atlantic	10,976,737	8,599,913	79.1	9,824,054	8,019,466	81.7	8,055,682	7,116,274	88.3	7,172,584	6,364,122	88.7	5,586,923	4,906,650	88.0
N. CEN. STATES:															
E. N. Central	10,514,177	9,320,756	79.1	9,614,400	8,036,069	83.6	8,025,173	6,939,135	86.4	6,845,729	5,943,349	86.8	5,719,041	4,938,696	86.4
W. N. Central	5,232,949	4,127,797	78.6	4,975,967	4,100,052	82.4	4,604,010	3,904,709	84.8	4,335,333	3,716,074	85.7	3,669,593	3,145,966	85.7
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	6,422,137	5,129,968	79.8	5,343,982	4,531,797	84.6	4,622,144	4,015,144	86.9	3,964,791	3,599,409	90.8	3,287,297	2,917,995	88.8
E. S. Central	3,788,211	3,036,691	80.2	3,326,650	2,853,214	85.8	2,907,056	2,531,061	87.1	2,723,576	2,491,807	91.5	2,377,977	2,135,843	89.7
W. S. Central	4,779,440	3,797,741	79.5	4,372,552	3,632,241	83.1	3,496,882	2,989,136	85.5	2,923,015	2,481,597	84.9	2,082,303	1,843,264	88.5
THE WEST:															
Mountain	1,590,826	1,237,072	77.8	1,391,629	1,157,068	83.1	1,850,549	1,079,785	85.2	1,066,898	960,921	86.4	670,932	587,795	87.6
Pacific	4,058,883	3,142,344	77.4	3,360,967	2,807,098	83.5	2,297,493	1,976,801	86.0	1,863,544	1,649,244	87.6	1,037,986	909,286	87.6
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	321,677	246,410	76.6	292,544	240,043	82.1	286,185	244,755	85.5	281,673	241,491	85.7	261,566	223,913	85.6
New Hampshire	130,704	146,507	77.9	175,685	145,663	82.6	165,567	143,381	86.6	152,760	143,129	93.6	135,433	126,497	93.5
Vermont	138,418	109,300	79.0	134,943	113,744	83.5	131,141	111,416	85.0	125,953	110,826	88.0	130,263	111,874	85.9
Massachusetts	1,661,550	1,280,362	77.1	1,540,680	1,281,838	83.4	1,379,687	1,224,019	88.9	1,226,622	1,085,399	88.5	1,005,983	879,476	87.3
Rhode Island	272,630	220,314	79.9	244,975	207,281	84.6	215,535	194,307	90.0	200,628	180,790	90.1	154,078	138,561	89.9
Connecticut	679,609	544,737	80.2	591,499	498,975	84.4	497,846	443,182	89.0	417,710	369,947	88.6	334,568	295,453	88.6
MID. ATLANTIC:															
New York	5,385,093	4,257,349	79.1	4,821,525	4,107,153	85.2	3,617,743	3,365,821	93.0	3,412,236	3,015,558	88.4	2,619,969	2,317,649	88.5
New Jersey	1,660,146	1,338,908	80.5	1,514,843	1,280,244	84.5	1,137,066	1,013,804	89.1	1,037,793	883,129	85.2	867,263	799,264	92.3
Pennsylvania	3,831,498	3,006,579	78.5	3,486,286	2,917,069	83.6	3,100,293	2,736,619	88.3	2,822,493	2,514,235	89.1	2,238,691	1,999,727	88.9
E. N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio	2,720,027	2,127,299	78.2	2,497,844	2,073,966	83.0	2,174,101	1,880,320	86.9	1,799,644	1,564,021	86.9	1,490,530	1,291,235	86.3
Indiana	1,537,923	1,050,342	78.5	1,215,902	1,014,563	83.4	1,087,126	929,015	85.5	1,006,897	876,863	86.7	899,995	772,588	85.8
Illinois	3,153,153	2,505,477	79.5	2,939,693	2,467,721	83.9	2,404,652	2,033,774	84.6	2,135,840	1,855,989	87.3	1,723,081	1,494,776	86.8
Michigan	2,073,535	1,669,018	80.5	1,851,600	1,556,297	84.0	1,402,731	1,226,340	87.4	1,059,697	923,598	87.2	883,046	766,244	87.0
Wisconsin	1,229,557	967,530	78.7	1,109,441	913,322	82.3	966,473	811,686	84.0	854,811	726,878	85.0	717,369	611,609	85.3
W. N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	1,100,427	861,060	78.2	965,542	790,963	81.9	891,594	741,492	83.2	795,271	685,122	86.1	627,959	543,123	86.5
Iowa	985,494	770,949	78.2	923,947	740,156	80.1	887,937	715,619	80.6	823,240	688,934	83.7	796,255	674,462	84.7
Missouri	1,464,752	1,167,469	79.7	1,364,148	1,156,292	84.8	1,250,066	1,068,900	85.5	1,205,692	1,060,228	87.9	1,081,616	942,577	87.1
North Dakota	245,646	195,977	79.8	249,505	203,613	81.6	220,941	178,015	80.6	216,222	186,076	86.1	117,054	102,302	87.4
South Dakota	246,491	195,609	79.5	226,949	209,979	92.7	231,419	186,347	80.5	221,366	187,207	84.7	141,976	118,525	83.6
Nebraska	506,884	400,371	79.1	512,213	416,731	81.4	474,370	384,203	81.0	445,213	373,986	84.0	379,642	322,339	84.9
Kansas	693,835	536,384	76.7	703,663	574,366	81.6	647,693	530,138	81.8	621,222	504,219	81.2	585,081	446,538	84.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	105,752	84,897	80.3	91,067	77,169	84.7	83,614	72,931	87.2	76,029	67,283	88.5	66,703	56,947	85.3
Maryland	711,749	566,926	79.7	603,713	514,763	85.3	526,686	444,919	84.3	455,604	405,577	89.0	404,527	353,666	87.4
Dist. of Columbia	265,590	212,118	80.0	194,791	154,874	80.0	161,967	143,305	88.4	122,982	104,661	85.8	99,831	85,477	85.6
Virginia	986,602	793,033	80.3	829,567	694,816	83.8	776,010	670,436	86.2	674,434	604,188	89.6	589,786	514,149	87.2
West Virginia	686,306	533,813	76.1	594,866	467,609	80.0	503,758	423,034	83.8	429,691	385,504	89.7	322,169	288,675	87.7
North Carolina	1,227,977	983,877	80.1	1,007,383	854,910	84.9	789,222	674,246	85.6	678,768	621,968	91.6	564,700	509,703	90.1
South Carolina	634,511	515,979	81.3	539,324	466,231	86.5	514,806	449,656	87.3	454,131	423,538	93.3	393,473	355,569	90.4
Georgia	1,084,971	889,769	82.0	941,270	788,516	83.8	921,301	810,954	88.0	812,234	749,258	92.3	688,254	600,948	87.3
Florida	732,679	559,516	76.4	531,999	446,849	84.0	546,751	436,763	80.0	526,598	429,210	81.4	377,894	317,511	83.7
E. S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	1,026,679	820,079	79.9	899,104	754,979	84.0	822,783	711,292	86.4	771,915	692,729	89.7	703,786	617,411	87.7
Tennessee	1,045,116	830,660	79.5	893,156	754,669	84.5	773,126	664,160	85.9	719,006	646,216	90.2	645,797	574,707	89.0
Alabama	980,135	775,145	80.1	866,376	722,172	86.6	726,905	604,370	83.1	670,538	564,503	84.2	557,152	477,019	85.2
Mississippi	749,981	611,999	81.6	660,014	591,394	89.5	572,162	501,299	87.6	562,072	524,159	93.3	471,142	427,676	90.8
W. S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	699,344	562,775	80.5	634,874	536,620	84.5	577,691	501,605	86.8	515,848	474,613	92.0	416,123	377,514	90.7
Louisiana	845,817	674,558	80.0	714,414	617,017	86.4	596,789	519,899	87.1	534,659	482,326	90.2	427,204	382,628	89.6
Oklahoma	860,135	647,869	75.3	846,691	625,972	73.9	696,346	576,245	82.7	626,465	501,992	80.1	526,632	432,191	82.1
Texas	2,877,000	1,912,599	80.5	2,074,573	1,770,632	85.3	1,628,054	1,388,809	85.4	1,300,043	1,162,566	89.4	972,184	850,731	87.5
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	231,877	186,055	80.2	217,451	180,945	84.6	214,255	185,595	86.6	178,283	159,457	89.4	115,740	104,756	90.5
Idaho	305,301	261,328	85.6	267,223	237,723	89.0	260,244	230,498	88.6	235,538	217,119	92.2	164,991	157,561	95.5
Wyoming	102,388	84,243	81.5	92,156	75,278	81.8	81,021	72,015	88.9	72,789	67,306	92.5	44,466	40,965	92.2
Colorado	433,227	329,499	76.1	386,915	321,099	82.9	359,297	302,979	84.3	322,375	283,617	88.0	217,806	199,376	91.6
New Mexico	185,294	145,258	78.4	145,528											

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 37.—FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900		
	Female population, 14 years old and over	In labor force		Female population, 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Female population, 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Female population, 14 yrs. old and over	Gainful workers		Female population, 14 yrs. old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
United States	50,549,176	12,845,289	25.4	44,013,048	10,679,048	24.3	36,190,488	8,489,707	23.3	30,959,473	7,788,886	25.2	25,024,415	5,114,461	20.4
REGIONS:															
N. Eastern States	14,513,040	4,870,583	33.6	12,904,123	3,975,851	30.7	10,689,818	3,986,878	37.3	9,863,051	3,597,237	37.6	7,952,076	1,885,296	23.6
N. Central States	15,530,596	3,589,480	23.1	13,951,630	3,009,548	21.6	11,797,870	2,338,288	19.8	10,195,638	1,963,676	19.3	8,535,746	1,279,376	15.0
The South	15,194,923	3,780,970	24.9	13,908,079	3,094,860	22.2	10,780,853	2,501,986	23.3	9,876,989	2,808,161	28.3	7,577,085	1,715,471	22.6
The West	5,310,617	1,864,864	35.1	4,804,816	999,889	20.8	3,968,648	609,813	15.4	2,133,000	419,732	19.7	1,319,565	196,718	14.1
N. EAST STATES:															
New England	3,486,819	1,064,096	30.5	3,119,836	941,326	30.2	2,741,948	870,332	31.7	2,450,133	774,879	31.6	2,109,613	583,278	27.6
Mid. Atlantic	11,086,861	3,806,686	33.9	9,795,287	3,634,832	37.1	7,947,870	2,112,046	26.6	6,890,788	1,882,906	26.4	5,408,443	1,342,084	24.7
N. CENT. STATES:															
E. N. Central	10,868,840	3,490,561	32.1	9,191,475	2,664,474	28.9	7,508,133	1,548,123	20.6	6,865,997	1,878,849	27.3	5,895,961	897,458	15.2
W. N. Central	5,167,806	1,069,297	20.7	4,760,155	945,076	19.9	4,879,137	770,438	15.8	4,689,686	685,237	14.6	3,889,765	468,518	12.0
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	6,556,115	1,886,724	28.8	5,419,434	1,460,846	26.9	4,579,780	1,301,908	28.4	3,833,300	1,279,378	33.5	3,280,861	831,287	25.0
E. S. Central	8,870,466	2,857,353	32.2	8,361,921	2,799,069	33.3	7,900,107	2,684,921	33.9	7,689,415	2,804,398	36.5	7,380,081	2,648,411	35.9
W. S. Central	4,768,842	1,084,788	22.8	4,122,864	860,048	20.8	3,850,465	632,937	16.4	2,660,374	673,790	25.3	1,906,086	327,473	17.2
THE WEST:															
Mountain	1,466,164	386,998	26.4	1,309,969	334,466	25.5	1,081,476	176,853	16.3	775,097	138,615	17.8	472,619	70,808	14.9
Pacific	2,864,453	978,866	34.2	2,494,847	784,883	31.5	1,952,168	488,960	25.0	1,387,908	380,937	27.5	746,946	136,512	18.2
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	380,118	94,011	24.5	390,625	69,449	17.8	378,478	64,760	17.1	370,837	63,110	16.8	350,630	51,431	14.7
New Hampshire	194,410	50,412	26.0	179,034	49,946	28.0	164,988	49,323	29.9	161,478	46,207	28.6	156,175	41,863	26.8
Vermont	124,984	32,102	25.7	129,701	38,979	29.9	127,080	36,861	28.9	127,991	38,248	29.9	124,509	36,637	29.4
Massachusetts	1,786,323	553,373	31.0	1,658,426	558,787	33.7	1,456,370	508,868	34.9	1,386,493	448,993	32.4	1,077,019	330,943	30.7
Rhode Island	328,784	101,480	30.9	318,968	97,803	30.7	324,038	80,207	24.7	302,301	70,838	23.4	161,321	51,230	31.8
Connecticut	695,780	220,366	31.7	601,087	179,948	29.9	490,740	146,075	29.8	407,137	119,636	29.4	334,909	89,860	26.4
MID. ATLANTIC:															
New York	5,880,132	1,704,850	29.0	4,683,772	1,414,736	30.2	3,851,086	1,134,541	29.5	3,370,161	982,434	29.2	2,646,263	667,373	25.2
New Jersey	1,694,913	521,800	30.8	1,507,619	416,880	27.6	1,119,613	395,591	35.4	907,537	338,848	37.3	670,505	152,676	22.7
Pennsylvania	3,661,716	979,421	26.7	3,421,896	808,469	23.6	2,976,671	684,864	23.0	2,616,041	601,676	22.9	2,140,695	422,370	19.7
E. N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio	3,736,888	688,968	18.4	3,444,978	586,340	17.1	3,089,639	409,570	13.3	1,710,500	345,734	20.2	1,461,058	243,321	16.7
Indiana	1,837,408	381,036	20.8	1,180,166	285,177	24.2	1,046,530	185,070	17.7	950,904	154,693	16.3	855,981	125,444	14.6
Illinois	3,148,880	664,876	21.1	2,848,281	715,206	25.1	2,398,530	540,330	22.5	1,954,908	480,238	24.6	1,606,656	391,178	24.4
Michigan	1,968,358	466,859	23.7	1,674,808	399,666	23.9	1,359,413	346,016	25.5	970,948	185,710	19.1	614,790	138,234	22.5
Wisconsin	1,161,361	260,028	22.4	1,088,609	212,086	19.5	894,081	186,161	20.9	775,237	161,774	20.9	607,466	114,426	17.4
W. N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	1,061,477	240,396	22.6	908,075	200,730	22.1	797,079	163,754	20.5	682,390	144,634	21.2	532,510	95,270	16.2
Iowa	973,597	186,930	19.2	895,614	168,413	18.8	842,075	141,112	16.8	759,718	130,866	17.2	723,727	105,645	14.6
Missouri	1,489,480	353,397	23.8	1,340,932	308,778	22.9	1,218,717	248,987	20.4	1,132,647	208,333	18.4	1,010,661	158,008	15.6
North Dakota	219,024	89,494	40.6	213,707	86,115	40.3	186,286	89,084	47.8	160,740	82,464	51.3	88,063	130,760	14.6
South Dakota	288,764	64,817	22.5	286,085	57,876	20.2	197,033	39,578	20.1	178,846	39,807	16.2	113,851	15,082	13.2
Nebraska	495,689	100,542	20.3	484,544	89,454	18.5	431,480	71,606	16.4	386,866	65,236	16.9	321,535	40,389	12.6
Kansas	695,548	138,461	19.8	670,978	119,113	17.6	604,457	92,320	15.3	555,986	80,257	14.4	465,235	54,834	11.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	104,591	29,363	28.0	87,411	20,807	23.9	78,939	18,054	22.9	71,072	17,286	24.3	63,718	12,625	19.6
Maryland	707,121	200,180	28.3	597,436	157,057	26.4	530,077	136,791	25.8	464,906	126,321	27.1	415,082	94,460	22.8
Dist. of Columbia	260,698	131,910	50.6	207,769	96,903	46.7	191,554	92,563	48.3	137,180	55,807	40.6	113,844	40,971	36.0
Virginia	977,035	280,236	28.7	887,040	241,375	27.2	796,511	244,536	30.7	678,462	182,146	26.8	586,988	120,411	20.2
West Virginia	640,944	111,144	17.3	551,441	82,068	14.9	447,030	57,008	12.8	380,187	55,854	14.7	309,971	39,931	12.9
North Carolina	1,843,823	349,896	19.0	1,686,876	266,700	15.8	1,500,368	192,931	12.8	1,391,866	142,163	10.2	1,100,074	140,980	12.8
South Carolina	646,478	114,801	17.8	575,533	109,333	19.0	526,680	102,073	19.4	470,087	88,209	18.8	406,449	107,713	26.6
Georgia	1,147,161	285,316	24.8	1,058,132	244,795	23.1	935,335	219,806	23.5	821,270	177,770	21.6	698,806	157,179	22.6
Florida	725,840	227,538	31.3	527,754	149,762	28.4	322,911	84,072	26.0	233,811	68,612	29.4	159,082	35,343	22.2
E. S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	1,013,464	178,621	17.6	888,804	145,784	16.3	796,992	130,006	16.3	749,048	148,809	19.9	682,130	102,514	15.0
Tennessee	1,077,134	241,236	22.4	910,748	195,701	21.5	775,886	147,766	19.0	709,165	166,314	23.4	620,871	107,817	17.4
Alabama	1,010,846	241,043	23.9	882,816	242,026	27.3	749,519	206,302	27.5	669,398	277,327	41.4	563,468	174,091	30.9
Mississippi	769,523	196,463	25.6	675,573	218,097	32.3	577,764	180,569	31.3	555,905	271,517	48.9	466,805	157,660	33.7
W. S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	686,586	116,094	16.9	615,400	114,408	18.6	546,993	106,680	19.5	475,346	143,511	30.0	389,011	69,858	17.9
Louisiana	861,609	209,608	24.3	750,578	187,136	24.9	653,000	146,808	22.6	576,178	154,965	26.9	487,873	109,136	22.4
Oklahoma	843,354	156,713	18.6	789,143	138,543	17.6	617,954	91,354	14.8	476,676	72,129	15.1	315,675	30,870	9.7
Texas	2,366,773	542,385	23.0	1,992,093	414,765	20.8	1,492,428	289,655	19.4	1,184,179	292,836	24.7	861,734	129,322	14.7
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	195,444	39,339	20.1	171,534	32,222	18.8	145,167	29,345	20.2	101,566	16,766	16.5	60,049	9,761	16.3
Idaho	179,509	29,660	16.5	140,880	22,272	15.8	127,602	17,474	13.7	89,419	12,941	14.4	41,053	4,492	10.9
Wyoming	80,048	16,146	20.2	69,335	12,661	18.3	55,727	9,378	16.8	36,063	5,990	16.6	21,226	8,986	14.1
Colorado	461,991	91,994	19.9	406,880	80,788	20.0	352,815	61,415	17.4	286,728	50,202	17.7	233,440	37,933	16.3
Utah	186,423	37,176	19.9	161,877	31,486	19.5	137,071	24,876	17.9	95,382	16,090	15.6	55,833	6,081	10.9
New Mexico	196,693	36,951	18.8	177,646	35,760	20.1	160,883	17,906	11.1	104,481	18,892	18.1	72,494	10,697	14.6
Arizona	128,509	38,880	30.3	118,377	29,960	25.3	100,000	24,389	24.4	81,253	14,861	18.3	64,947	9,194	14.2
PACIFIC:															
Washington	663,431	148,324	22.4	550,240	126,603	22.8	449,409	92,781	20.6	344,467	66,968	19.2	140,746	20,431	14.7
Oregon	421,909	97,616	23.1	347,407	81,070	23.3	286,849	54,488	20.2	209,823	40,244	19.2	122,548	18,315	14.9
California	2,759,128	789,960	28.6	2,187,610	557,145	25.5	1,824,660	396,341	21.8	1,504,113	174,631	11.6	1,048,636	157,546	15.1

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 39.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1940					1930					1920				
	In labor force	Single	Married		Widowed and divorced	Gainful workers	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Gainful workers	Single, widowed, divorced, & unknown	Married			
			Total	Husband present									Husband absent		
United States	12,640,259	6,349,474	4,560,835	3,807,066	753,769	1,934,950	10,632,227	5,734,825	3,071,908	1,826,100	8,346,795	6,426,515	1,920,281		
REGIONS:															
N. Eastern States	4,270,528	2,496,566	1,332,870	1,036,301	236,469	441,094	3,569,249	2,341,963	812,708	414,582	2,264,461	2,440,765	323,696		
N. Central States	3,569,496	1,914,221	1,143,328	969,042	124,286	331,949	3,006,588	1,703,726	814,082	469,764	2,323,044	1,903,391	419,653		
The South	3,720,875	1,436,443	1,565,112	1,299,017	267,698	695,717	3,058,055	1,261,134	1,095,028	701,898	2,450,784	1,629,823	830,999		
The West	1,264,364	500,242	497,922	422,026	75,896	266,800	996,342	437,992	349,494	230,606	606,567	452,534	156,033		
N. EAST STATES:															
New England	1,064,895	639,235	314,785	259,702	46,083	110,875	939,394	615,695	216,727	107,172	868,346	686,780	173,568		
Mid. Atlantic	2,065,658	1,277,332	1,019,085	826,679	191,406	330,209	2,629,654	1,726,268	595,976	307,410	2,102,113	1,753,985	348,128		
N. CENT. STATES:															
E. N. Central	2,490,561	1,308,147	822,392	713,630	108,762	360,022	2,062,930	1,161,670	576,964	324,296	1,552,367	1,273,088	282,285		
W. N. Central	1,098,937	606,074	320,936	275,412	45,524	171,927	945,652	542,066	237,118	164,668	767,677	630,309	137,368		
THE SOUTH:															
South Atlantic	1,638,724	723,436	816,650	664,949	151,701	296,638	1,434,739	625,438	519,935	289,865	1,178,574	783,910	394,664		
E. S. Central	827,363	326,312	357,905	293,499	64,536	173,046	786,315	304,977	284,954	196,384	646,044	423,824	222,222		
W. S. Central	1,024,788	386,495	412,260	340,799	71,461	225,033	837,002	350,719	290,184	216,149	623,104	423,091	201,013		
THE WEST:															
Mountain	280,398	130,455	101,959	85,959	16,100	35,394	230,094	106,007	77,193	30,724	170,520	132,402	40,118		
Pacific	975,965	369,779	395,965	336,767	59,196	210,215	764,418	321,965	278,301	170,182	483,012	320,135	112,681		
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	84,011	39,024	32,431	27,955	4,466	12,556	68,405	35,798	21,233	11,354	64,636	40,346	16,288		
New Hampshire	56,412	28,931	21,766	18,975	2,791	7,665	49,894	27,196	15,315	7,383	49,138	30,530	13,308		
Vermont	32,102	16,402	10,408	8,945	1,461	2,924	28,337	15,130	7,862	5,155	26,003	20,792	6,011		
Massachusetts	563,673	361,459	147,193	124,234	22,959	55,023	527,825	359,595	111,481	56,749	499,256	401,762	96,496		
Rhode Island	101,430	60,439	31,250	29,016	2,234	9,736	87,760	59,000	19,761	8,999	70,959	63,439	15,530		
Connecticut	225,266	123,911	71,754	61,957	9,787	20,601	177,873	118,796	41,051	17,322	144,284	115,089	27,805		
MID. ATLANTIC:															
New York	1,704,850	968,221	563,760	459,953	103,807	172,469	1,413,825	924,933	328,460	160,433	1,131,504	937,199	194,305		
New Jersey	581,355	292,828	175,157	145,225	29,932	53,370	415,246	266,648	101,185	47,413	292,138	241,707	50,431		
Pennsylvania	979,421	596,283	279,168	221,501	57,667	105,970	800,562	534,697	166,531	99,564	678,431	575,079	103,352		
E. N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio	638,886	334,791	204,603	175,175	29,428	98,994	539,042	297,706	132,592	86,744	409,073	332,418	76,655		
Indiana	281,036	131,430	101,799	90,776	11,023	47,517	235,089	119,538	71,874	44,684	183,862	149,034	34,848		
Illinois	654,876	432,691	288,086	242,010	41,076	117,699	714,640	417,257	190,330	106,045	336,990	440,342	96,449		
Michigan	466,659	231,676	161,669	141,437	20,232	53,214	309,393	189,135	114,290	55,978	244,515	192,418	52,097		
Wisconsin	260,002	137,559	70,445	64,532	6,213	31,998	214,619	136,434	47,680	28,705	180,907	156,670	22,237		
W. N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	540,396	154,460	57,054	49,559	7,485	28,892	200,496	134,358	36,932	27,806	163,366	143,196	20,170		
Iowa	186,920	106,337	51,232	45,105	6,127	29,351	161,136	99,561	40,253	27,372	140,761	116,561	24,200		
Missouri	353,297	166,297	123,777	103,904	19,873	63,523	229,203	134,826	80,107	60,270	242,357	192,143	50,414		
North Dakota	39,684	26,268	5,340	7,124	1,224	4,753	35,995	23,589	7,291	5,175	27,971	24,061	3,910		
South Dakota	44,217	26,704	11,847	9,070	1,077	6,666	37,557	21,859	9,800	5,846	29,463	24,232	5,231		
Nebraska	100,642	57,769	28,064	24,463	3,681	14,769	89,509	51,587	23,041	14,431	71,423	57,456	13,967		
Kansas	138,461	67,894	41,224	35,647	5,577	24,273	118,996	60,246	24,694	24,066	92,116	72,640	19,476		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	29,363	14,047	11,603	9,172	2,431	3,713	20,332	11,897	6,342	3,153	17,947	13,534	4,413		
Maryland	200,165	93,942	60,697	63,805	16,892	25,526	157,012	85,261	46,878	24,553	135,669	103,407	32,262		
Dist. of Columbia	131,915	50,581	36,916	42,277	13,641	20,416	86,794	41,061	22,658	15,035	96,425	69,554	26,871		
Virginia	230,236	102,024	66,056	78,729	19,327	37,656	180,968	94,806	58,994	36,863	125,097	111,506	41,555		
West Virginia	111,144	56,693	38,252	29,578	8,674	16,189	81,844	48,609	24,008	15,227	56,726	46,227	10,499		
North Carolina	249,689	139,690	165,512	137,822	26,690	46,694	265,655	124,076	90,354	45,425	187,643	126,993	60,650		
South Carolina	214,801	81,455	99,244	84,604	15,040	34,102	194,726	79,238	76,634	36,854	126,754	106,228	79,526		
Georgia	335,916	116,363	154,852	127,691	27,161	64,701	300,990	111,863	113,401	75,126	266,098	198,618	107,275		
Florida	227,888	65,641	114,006	92,271	21,735	47,641	147,912	44,067	67,756	35,899	88,957	48,040	35,312		
E. S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	178,621	82,231	62,433	52,612	9,821	33,907	145,061	67,243	41,994	35,844	128,959	97,689	31,280		
Tennessee	241,836	93,105	108,666	84,722	17,946	45,463	191,415	78,657	65,081	47,727	145,655	101,988	44,662		
Alabama	241,048	87,994	108,194	82,774	20,420	48,825	237,487	92,116	64,612	60,499	199,751	127,018	72,733		
Mississippi	135,635	63,192	89,450	73,161	16,289	48,261	212,362	66,361	52,117	35,314	174,671	97,784	76,847		
W. S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	116,064	42,278	44,132	35,977	8,155	29,674	112,406	40,211	36,093	34,104	103,143	66,224	36,919		
Louisiana	209,606	84,191	87,222	67,154	20,068	38,193	185,211	75,350	64,605	45,256	145,661	95,949	50,112		
Oklahoma	156,713	57,926	60,838	51,986	8,852	27,740	128,159	46,571	46,118	33,470	90,148	63,150	26,993		
Texas	542,385	202,100	220,068	185,682	34,386	120,217	411,224	166,597	141,318	102,319	284,152	197,123	87,029		
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	39,939	19,896	11,288	9,804	2,084	7,765	32,169	15,990	9,736	6,343	28,184	21,678	6,506		
Idaho	29,668	13,496	10,906	9,530	1,361	5,464	23,244	12,588	7,423	4,631	17,425	13,027	4,408		
Wyoming	16,166	7,077	5,732	4,782	1,000	3,007	12,656	5,368	4,820	2,510	9,256	6,690	2,566		
Colorado	91,994	41,855	32,254	26,797	5,457	17,885	80,617	36,970	20,901	17,726	62,180	47,718	14,462		
New Mexico	32,650	13,904	12,247	10,674	1,573	6,179	21,760	8,644	7,380	5,378	14,056	10,941	3,715		
Arizona	36,951	13,603	15,254	13,181	2,073	7,794	29,658	10,658	12,366	6,729	17,707	11,533	6,174		
Utah	33,898	18,113	10,164	9,116	1,048	5,611	28,928	16,348	6,922	5,658	21,707	17,929	3,779		
Nevada	7,942	2,319	3,444	2,750	694	1,379	5,893	1,364	2,382	1,549	4,327	2,897	1,440		
PACIFIC:															
Washington	148,382	64,640	53,259	45,033	8,206	30,483	126,497	56,197	43,162	27,138	98,612	66,440	24,172		
Oregon	97,616	39,294	38,978	33,646	5,332	19,344	80,998	33,909	29,717	17,272	54,370	39,215	15,155		
California	729,968	265,653	308,726	256,068	45,658	160,399	566,923	231,679	199,422	125,622	286,030	212,476	79,554		

Table 40.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL STATUS FOR FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1940						1930				1920		
	In labor force	Single	Married		Widowed and divorced	Gainful workers	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Gainful workers	Single, widowed, divorced, & unknown	Married	
			Total	Husband present									Husband absent
United States	100.0	49.4	55.5	29.6	5.9	15.1	100.0	53.9	28.9	17.2	100.0	77.0	23.0
REGIONS:													
N. Eastern States	100.0	58.5	31.2	25.7	5.5	10.3	100.0	65.6	22.8	11.6	100.0	82.3	17.7
N. Central States	100.0	53.3	31.9	27.6	4.3	14.8	100.0	56.7	27.1	16.3	100.0	81.9	18.1
The South	100.0	36.7	42.6	24.9	7.7	16.7	100.0	41.2	32.8	23.0	100.0	66.5	33.5
The West	100.0	39.6	39.4	33.4	6.0	21.1	100.0	42.9	25.0	22.1	100.0	74.4	25.6
N. EAST STATES:													
New England	100.0	60.0	29.6	25.3	4.2	10.4	100.0	65.5	23.1	11.4	100.0	79.6	20.4
Mid. Atlantic	100.0	57.9	31.8	25.8	6.0	10.3	100.0	65.6	22.7	11.7	100.0	83.4	16.6
N. CEN. STATES:													
E. N. Central	100.0	52.5	33.0	28.7	4.4	14.5	100.0	56.3	28.0	15.7	100.0	81.9	18.1
W. N. Central	100.0	50.2	29.2	25.1	4.1	15.6	100.0	57.4	25.1	17.4	100.0	82.1	17.9
THE SOUTH:													
South Atlantic	100.0	39.5	44.4	36.2	8.3	15.1	100.0	43.6	36.2	20.2	100.0	66.5	33.5
E. S. Central	100.0	36.1	41.7	24.3	7.5	20.2	100.0	38.6	36.2	25.0	100.0	65.3	34.7
W. S. Central	100.0	37.7	40.2	33.3	7.0	22.1	100.0	39.5	34.7	25.8	100.0	67.7	32.3
THE WEST:													
Mountain	100.0	45.2	35.4	29.8	5.6	19.4	100.0	45.3	33.0	21.7	100.0	75.4	24.6
Pacific	100.0	37.9	40.6	34.5	6.1	21.5	100.0	42.1	35.6	22.3	100.0	73.9	26.1
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine	100.0	46.5	38.6	33.3	5.3	14.9	100.0	52.3	31.1	16.6	100.0	74.8	25.2
New Hampshire	100.0	49.6	37.3	32.5	4.8	13.1	100.0	54.0	30.7	14.8	100.0	72.9	27.1
Vermont	100.0	51.1	32.4	28.6	5.8	16.5	100.0	57.7	27.7	18.2	100.0	77.6	22.4
Massachusetts	100.0	64.1	26.1	22.0	4.1	9.8	100.0	68.1	21.1	10.8	100.0	80.6	19.4
Rhode Island	100.0	59.6	30.8	27.6	3.2	9.6	100.0	67.2	22.5	10.3	100.0	80.3	19.7
Connecticut	100.0	59.0	31.9	27.5	4.3	9.1	100.0	67.0	23.1	9.9	100.0	80.7	19.3
MID. ATLANTIC:													
New York	100.0	56.8	33.1	27.0	6.1	10.1	100.0	65.4	23.2	11.3	100.0	82.8	17.2
New Jersey	100.0	56.2	33.6	27.9	5.7	10.2	100.0	64.2	24.4	11.4	100.0	82.7	17.3
Pennsylvania	100.0	60.9	28.5	22.6	5.9	10.6	100.0	66.8	20.8	12.4	100.0	84.8	15.2
E. N. CENTRAL:													
Ohio	100.0	52.4	32.0	27.4	4.6	15.5	100.0	53.2	28.3	16.5	100.0	81.3	18.7
Indiana	100.0	46.8	36.2	32.3	3.9	17.0	100.0	50.4	30.6	19.0	100.0	81.0	19.0
Illinois	100.0	55.0	33.2	28.3	4.9	13.8	100.0	55.5	25.7	14.9	100.0	82.0	18.0
Michigan	100.0	50.7	35.4	31.0	4.4	13.9	100.0	52.6	31.8	15.6	100.0	78.7	21.3
Wisconsin	100.0	60.6	27.1	24.7	2.4	12.3	100.0	64.4	22.2	13.4	100.0	87.7	12.3
W. N. CENTRAL:													
Minnesota	100.0	64.3	23.7	20.6	5.1	12.0	100.0	67.0	19.4	13.6	100.0	87.7	12.3
Iowa	100.0	56.9	27.4	24.1	3.3	15.7	100.0	56.6	24.7	16.8	100.0	82.8	17.2
Missouri	100.0	47.0	35.0	29.4	5.6	18.0	100.0	51.9	27.9	20.2	100.0	79.2	20.8
North Dakota	100.0	67.0	21.0	19.0	5.1	12.0	100.0	65.4	20.3	14.4	100.0	86.0	14.0
South Dakota	100.0	60.4	23.4	21.9	3.6	14.2	100.0	59.0	25.0	16.0	100.0	82.3	17.7
Nebraska	100.0	57.4	27.9	24.2	3.7	14.7	100.0	57.6	26.3	16.1	100.0	80.4	19.6
Kansas	100.0	50.9	30.9	26.7	4.2	18.3	100.0	50.6	29.1	20.2	100.0	78.3	21.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware	100.0	47.8	39.5	31.2	8.3	12.6	100.0	54.4	30.4	15.1	100.0	75.4	24.6
Maryland	100.0	46.9	40.3	31.9	8.4	12.8	100.0	54.5	29.9	15.6	100.0	76.2	23.8
Dist. of Columbia	100.0	42.1	45.4	32.0	10.3	15.5	100.0	45.3	36.8	16.9	100.0	75.3	24.7
Virginia	100.0	42.8	41.4	33.0	6.3	15.8	100.0	47.0	32.6	20.4	100.0	72.8	27.2
West Virginia	100.0	51.0	34.4	26.6	7.8	14.6	100.0	52.1	29.3	18.6	100.0	81.5	18.5
North Carolina	100.0	39.9	46.7	39.2	7.5	15.2	100.0	47.2	35.0	17.2	100.0	67.5	32.5
South Carolina	100.0	37.9	46.2	39.2	7.0	15.9	100.0	40.7	39.4	20.0	100.0	57.2	42.8
Georgia	100.0	34.6	46.1	38.0	6.1	19.3	100.0	37.2	37.8	25.0	100.0	59.7	40.3
Florida	100.0	28.9	50.2	40.6	9.6	21.0	100.0	30.3	45.8	23.9	100.0	57.6	42.4
E. S. CENTRAL:													
Kentucky	100.0	46.0	35.0	29.5	5.5	19.0	100.0	46.3	28.9	24.7	100.0	75.7	24.3
Tennessee	100.0	38.6	42.8	35.1	7.4	18.9	100.0	41.1	34.0	24.9	100.0	69.6	30.4
Alabama	100.0	36.5	45.8	34.3	8.5	20.7	100.0	38.6	30.7	25.5	100.0	63.6	36.4
Mississippi	100.0	32.2	45.5	37.2	8.3	22.3	100.0	31.5	43.8	24.6	100.0	55.9	44.1
W. S. CENTRAL:													
Arkansas	100.0	36.4	38.0	31.0	7.0	25.6	100.0	35.8	33.9	30.3	100.0	64.2	35.8
Louisiana	100.0	40.2	41.6	32.0	9.6	18.2	100.0	40.7	34.9	24.4	100.0	65.6	34.4
Oklahoma	100.0	37.0	38.8	33.2	5.6	24.2	100.0	37.9	36.0	26.1	100.0	70.1	29.9
Texas	100.0	37.3	40.6	34.2	6.3	22.2	100.0	40.5	34.4	25.1	100.0	69.4	30.6
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana	100.0	51.1	29.0	23.6	5.4	19.9	100.0	49.4	30.3	20.3	100.0	76.9	23.1
Idaho	100.0	45.2	36.5	31.3	5.2	18.3	100.0	44.9	24.3	20.8	100.0	74.7	25.3
Wyoming	100.0	43.8	35.8	29.6	6.2	20.5	100.0	42.1	38.1	19.8	100.0	71.5	28.5
Colorado	100.0	45.5	35.1	29.1	5.9	19.4	100.0	45.9	32.1	22.0	100.0	76.7	23.3
New Mexico	100.0	42.6	38.5	32.7	5.8	18.6	100.0	40.6	34.6	24.7	100.0	74.7	25.3
Arizona	100.0	36.8	45.1	35.7	6.4	21.1	100.0	35.9	41.4	22.7	100.0	65.1	34.9
Utah	100.0	53.4	30.0	26.9	3.1	16.6	100.0	56.5	23.9	19.6	100.0	82.6	17.4
Nevada	100.0	31.7	43.4	34.6	8.7	24.9	100.0	33.3	40.4	26.3	100.0	66.7	33.3
PACIFIC:													
Washington	100.0	45.6	35.9	30.4	5.5	20.5	100.0	44.4	34.1	21.5	100.0	73.9	26.1
Oregon	100.0	40.3	39.9	34.5	5.5	19.8	100.0	41.9	36.7	21.4	100.0	72.1	27.9
California	100.0	36.4	41.6	35.4	6.3	22.0	100.0	41.6	25.8	22.6	100.0	74.3	25.7

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 41.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)						SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	On public emergency work	Total seeking work	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	New workers
Total.....	12,121,953	10,056,556	7,611,069	861,499	1,338,425	25,563	538,881	1,556,516	1,166,729	101,383	66,921	1,159	186,424
Akron, Ohio.....	77,154	61,021	51,455	2,597	6,521	108	7,943	8,190	5,329	722	351	9	1,779
Albany, N. Y.....	41,622	35,897	34,789	5,257	5,159	92	1,416	4,869	3,656	315	301	3	544
Atlanta, Ga.....	90,540	79,437	68,543	6,233	8,509	153	3,973	8,180	5,616	1,182	329	4	859
Baltimore, Md.....	275,231	245,348	194,585	20,016	29,201	545	6,230	22,653	17,449	394	652	15	5,453
Birmingham, Ala.....	86,759	69,348	59,703	2,597	6,155	133	4,006	8,373	5,847	1,069	299	11	1,147
Boston, Mass.....	229,263	179,310	131,454	22,731	23,430	405	17,439	31,314	22,820	2,106	1,253	23	5,545
Bridgeport, Conn.....	46,625	42,145	35,251	1,978	4,901	115	1,918	4,542	3,503	147	167	4	732
Buffalo, N. Y.....	180,503	141,377	113,958	10,363	16,602	455	7,017	32,109	24,016	2,003	1,396	31	4,611
Cambridge, Mass.....	32,152	25,247	19,641	2,958	2,512	36	2,392	4,513	3,227	355	130	-	701
Camden, N. J.....	36,306	29,031	23,703	1,597	3,807	102	3,460	5,765	4,107	338	130	7	1,119
Canton, Ohio.....	35,190	30,461	25,828	1,296	3,867	70	1,904	2,825	2,034	197	122	1	461
Charlotte, N. C.....	30,648	26,218	23,922	1,316	2,945	39	755	1,975	1,352	52	97	-	134
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	36,187	33,021	29,374	2,942	3,747	39	1,825	3,341	2,513	213	148	-	467
Chicago, Ill.....	1,121,618	942,855	771,482	56,244	112,170	2,469	49,949	129,304	99,842	9,014	4,729	51	16,669
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	139,976	119,590	94,454	9,631	15,130	175	6,922	14,366	10,752	1,015	558	3	1,345
Cleveland, Ohio.....	290,034	228,578	191,097	14,469	22,396	594	24,515	36,941	25,528	2,902	1,175	23	6,229
Columbus, Ohio.....	91,020	77,702	59,475	8,564	9,549	114	5,021	8,297	6,199	717	423	2	962
Dallas, Tex.....	99,122	81,612	63,696	4,719	12,998	199	2,383	9,127	7,012	559	673	7	876
Dayton, Ohio.....	66,974	56,500	48,187	4,487	5,752	94	3,781	4,693	3,546	279	234	-	634
Denver, Colo.....	96,230	80,547	67,671	9,591	12,154	131	6,642	9,041	7,232	516	506	5	732
Des Moines, Iowa.....	47,438	39,040	32,472	3,701	5,769	78	3,312	4,446	3,430	213	200	2	441
Detroit, Mich.....	329,239	259,250	209,992	26,978	42,095	962	24,102	19,087	41,830	3,948	1,977	37	9,925
Duluth, Minn.....	31,305	28,986	17,493	2,860	3,178	55	2,245	6,074	4,796	400	235	1	525
Elizabeth, N. J.....	35,531	26,414	22,543	1,249	2,496	104	1,258	3,059	2,287	177	136	10	349
Erie, Pa.....	36,126	29,980	25,059	1,538	3,330	63	1,163	4,983	3,602	480	301	2	698
Fall River, Mass.....	33,943	26,140	21,510	1,777	2,794	119	2,847	5,431	3,893	426	97	6	1,039
Flint, Mich.....	47,527	42,043	36,561	1,443	3,668	71	1,755	3,736	2,442	442	191	3	622
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	35,779	30,926	25,412	1,765	3,699	60	1,680	3,163	2,248	261	209	1	444
Fort Worth, Tex.....	54,618	44,001	34,253	3,543	7,800	106	2,655	5,752	4,233	509	271	6	573
Gary, Ind.....	36,460	33,552	30,133	1,039	2,822	59	1,862	3,546	2,633	318	66	1	736
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	46,824	42,377	34,753	2,159	5,397	78	2,359	4,088	3,140	292	216	2	426
Hartford, Conn.....	52,628	46,212	37,662	3,227	5,219	84	1,574	4,942	3,910	328	134	5	495
Houston, Tex.....	126,463	112,957	92,744	7,773	15,138	229	5,131	12,295	9,526	390	650	12	1,289
Indianapolis, Ind.....	120,072	102,747	82,493	7,513	12,593	140	5,741	11,584	8,636	1,121	557	1	1,289
Jacksonville, Fla.....	55,703	44,508	35,745	3,525	5,136	102	3,577	4,517	3,579	366	121	3	396
Jersey City, N. J.....	69,461	60,137	51,531	6,112	6,070	224	1,544	16,100	11,988	691	479	12	2,931
Kansas City, Kans.....	36,976	29,224	23,311	2,335	3,535	43	2,314	5,498	3,601	674	269	6	888
Kansas City, Mo.....	129,678	106,099	84,408	7,927	15,547	217	8,170	12,469	10,152	1,214	855	12	1,045
Knoxville, Tenn.....	35,079	27,637	21,322	3,022	3,216	77	1,338	3,104	2,322	130	130	5	324
Long Beach, Calif.....	46,874	42,596	37,582	7,407	7,493	114	1,650	4,638	3,804	252	269	4	380
Los Angeles, Calif.....	466,184	407,425	295,651	35,310	74,408	1,056	14,407	12,937	47,299	4,049	3,709	30	3,170
Louisville, Ky.....	95,059	84,153	69,076	5,000	7,753	154	2,646	11,230	8,390	600	600	8	1,612
Lowell, Mass.....	28,759	21,810	17,724	1,697	2,398	61	3,322	3,627	2,625	287	81	3	630
Memphis, Tenn.....	45,250	39,259	32,723	2,054	3,457	186	4,194	7,405	5,265	125	545	10	690
Miami, Fla.....	55,648	50,005	39,430	2,947	7,519	109	575	5,268	4,723	125	276	2	132
Milwaukee, Wis.....	126,135	149,939	121,267	11,278	17,023	351	18,000	24,196	17,136	2,425	717	11	3,907
Minneapolis, Minn.....	147,679	122,460	94,543	10,592	17,131	213	8,328	16,847	12,070	1,715	919	9	2,354
Nashville, Tenn.....	46,947	40,696	32,462	3,421	4,911	62	1,947	5,414	4,104	348	233	6	523
Newark, N. J.....	136,626	108,217	85,762	7,610	12,213	332	6,875	22,844	18,174	1,376	937	20	2,337
New Bedford, Mass.....	35,684	25,142	20,595	1,012	2,099	115	8,339	5,954	4,467	331	154	3	349
New Haven, Conn.....	49,973	41,527	32,761	2,474	6,089	303	2,337	6,109	4,435	309	303	8	1,054
New Orleans, La.....	146,958	119,518	90,174	12,521	16,223	500	10,133	17,307	11,534	2,633	719	9	2,210
New York, N. Y.....	2,434,740	1,947,445	1,469,358	146,026	303,310	5,452	86,345	375,542	303,185	15,411	17,008	318	97,627
Norfolk, Va.....	49,630	42,467	36,546	14,748	4,099	74	1,628	2,535	1,892	130	100	3	410
Oakland, Calif.....	99,581	89,493	64,953	5,998	12,999	143	5,937	9,151	7,229	561	428	5	898
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	61,052	51,768	42,562	1,226	7,264	126	1,809	7,254	5,555	521	345	14	459
Omaha, Neb.....	56,524	48,464	40,464	5,176	7,763	111	5,042	7,034	5,150	661	320	3	880
Patterson, N. J.....	46,441	37,861	29,890	1,899	5,385	187	2,509	6,571	5,108	425	226	6	780
Peoria, Ill.....	35,553	25,046	20,653	1,521	3,533	85	2,028	2,822	2,104	145	1	1	259
Philadelphia, Pa.....	607,296	485,086	369,137	45,560	68,539	1,850	16,423	105,787	81,688	4,652	3,612	106	15,529
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	208,593	160,181	129,628	11,522	18,316	530	9,385	36,477	25,261	4,998	1,297	38	6,668
Portland, Ore.....	105,174	83,602	63,802	7,328	14,764	172	4,499	11,875	9,842	522	369	7	715
Providence, R. I.....	77,792	60,847	46,834	4,904	8,667	242	5,609	11,336	8,002	938	280	11	2,005
Reading, Pa.....	35,732	29,052	24,068	1,526	2,369	69	2,440	4,240	3,282	274	150	4	453
Richmond, Va.....	66,998	53,399	42,354	4,247	5,366	112	1,226	5,431	4,125	123	222	7	894
Rochester, N. Y.....	100,470	84,202	68,251	5,780	9,990	181	3,091	13,177	9,689	779	800	16	1,921
Sacramento, Calif.....	55,994	40,228	32,721	4,097	5,216	64	2,774	4,752	3,452	221	117	4	188
St. Louis, Mo.....	264,010	221,421	179,377	14,298	27,137	609	11,798	30,801	22,869	2,484	1,303	31	4,114
St. Paul, Minn.....	86,427	70,637	54,593	6,788	9,085	171	4,454	11,336	8,236	1,191	505	8	1,296
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	41,968	36,004	26,547	4,090	5,310	49	2,139	3,845	2,823	315	237	2	436
San Antonio, Tex.....	105,486	85,138	68,304	13,472	10,102	274	4,097	9,839	6,536	1,131	417	10	1,145
San Diego, Calif.....	66,732	59,729	49,430	21,691	8,492	116	2,503	4,500	3,383	489	361	6	225
San Francisco, Calif.....	222,803	189,947	141,073	20,547	29,059	288	9,305	25,151	19,999	1,197	925	16	1,434
Saratoga, Pa.....	45,448	38,725	32,144	1,030	3,664	109	2,398	11,562	7,653	1,817	463	6	1,626
Seattle, Wash.....	121,921	104,058	79,303	12,618	17,852	285	3,619	14,844	11,734	629	721	10	950
Somerville, Mass.....	30,132	23,952	19,957	2,406	3,239	50	2,398	3,791	2,702	309	145	3	725
Springfield, Mass.....	38,598	27,653	23,663	1,191	2,922	77	1,514	3,231	2,384	283	131	3	530
Spokane, Wash.....	37,797	32,005	23,497	2,794	2,668	46	1,764	5,028	4,036	366	280	1	528
Syracuse, N. Y.....	59,746	50,437	42,276	4,756	3,107	107	2,316	4,208	3,391	308	225	4	670
Syracuse, N. Y.....	68,102	52,535	41,528	3,848	7,020	139	2,174	8,393	6,277	529	279	7	1,001
Tacoma, Wash.....	35,274	29,183	21,099	3,848	7,020	61	1,453	3,386	2,794	266	167	3	

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 42.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)						On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total seeking work		Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	New workers	
Total.....	5,215,087	4,454,428	3,693,946	410,500	275,480	69,577	146,499	613,968	427,997	25,454	10,863	480	149,801	
Albany, N. Y.	26,907	21,537	18,150	2,005	1,046	386	1,798	3,012	1,690	115	84	0	1,165	
Albany, N. Y.	19,108	18,296	15,716	2,376	1,252	376	1,424	2,510	1,763	140	84	0	524	
Albany, N. Y.	54,013	46,923	40,239	4,099	2,566	1,794	2,296	3,949	2,711	183	130	5	860	
Albany, N. Y.	116,186	106,010	89,243	6,686	5,907	1,175	1,143	10,084	9,143	161	120	6	2,621	
Albany, N. Y.	36,556	30,622	23,637	3,928	2,512	515	1,530	4,276	3,180	156	130	4	522	
Albany, N. Y.	109,554	91,656	76,075	9,640	5,432	509	4,944	12,054	8,911	541	208	9	2,910	
Albany, N. Y.	28,416	20,121	17,680	1,216	751	224	820	1,975	1,238	56	22	0	505	
Albany, N. Y.	66,882	54,677	44,501	5,570	3,511	995	1,498	10,732	6,292	407	162	8	2,068	
Albany, N. Y.	17,121	14,969	12,720	1,560	787	71	825	1,895	1,294	49	27	1	520	
Albany, N. Y.	15,799	12,507	11,047	1,047	626	101	648	2,649	1,708	56	19	0	971	
Albany, N. Y.	10,956	9,571	8,044	825	376	126	428	903	506	37	9	0	251	
Albany, N. Y.	18,572	17,107	14,897	977	1,119	124	886	1,120	921	80	14	1	106	
Albany, N. Y.	15,575	12,820	11,217	1,028	1,220	309	646	1,420	1,136	60	29	0	305	
Albany, N. Y.	472,295	409,023	325,706	24,310	22,461	7,854	11,716	50,726	25,126	1,986	781	25	12,978	
Albany, N. Y.	56,933	51,280	43,649	4,542	2,640	549	1,985	5,618	3,970	193	100	6	1,348	
Albany, N. Y.	110,170	91,004	77,229	7,876	4,723	1,610	5,451	12,712	7,894	909	146	11	4,585	
Albany, N. Y.	39,097	34,745	27,169	5,175	2,059	942	1,420	2,927	2,044	141	63	3	676	
Albany, N. Y.	50,072	42,863	36,109	5,228	4,018	813	1,247	4,963	3,740	269	167	5	768	
Albany, N. Y.	27,728	22,116	19,204	1,384	280	290	947	1,670	1,204	66	34	0	269	
Albany, N. Y.	41,123	36,141	28,451	4,046	2,174	470	1,612	8,210	2,398	108	77	5	554	
Albany, N. Y.	22,077	19,221	15,470	2,274	1,129	266	1,278	2,088	1,146	112	35	1	297	
Albany, N. Y.	179,023	151,806	125,420	15,106	8,297	2,968	5,356	21,521	12,090	872	248	7	7,219	
Albany, N. Y.	11,523	9,598	7,602	1,115	601	300	559	1,376	858	80	22	1	411	
Albany, N. Y.	14,686	12,267	11,236	1,024	521	166	897	1,302	928	66	34	0	307	
Albany, N. Y.	12,608	10,466	8,680	996	548	150	631	1,404	981	96	35	2	538	
Albany, N. Y.	20,405	18,076	16,622	987	379	109	622	1,907	1,251	58	18	0	400	
Albany, N. Y.	22,077	19,221	15,470	2,274	1,129	266	1,278	2,088	1,146	112	35	1	297	
Albany, N. Y.	17,121	14,893	12,720	1,560	787	71	825	1,895	1,294	49	27	1	520	
Albany, N. Y.	20,064	18,291	16,290	1,900	1,153	232	1,428	2,797	1,690	275	73	2	497	
Albany, N. Y.	8,479	7,074	5,207	879	501	137	817	908	619	75	12	0	222	
Albany, N. Y.	19,935	17,122	14,640	1,394	890	216	506	1,227	898	62	29	1	247	
Albany, N. Y.	26,880	24,085	20,775	2,122	988	145	422	2,221	1,821	69	54	2	405	
Albany, N. Y.	54,688	46,204	40,054	3,326	4,751	1,061	1,352	6,372	3,200	199	146	7	730	
Albany, N. Y.	51,404	46,895	36,885	5,212	3,784	504	1,813	4,202	3,054	243	80	3	886	
Albany, N. Y.	26,696	22,022	18,060	1,667	2,778	237	1,017	2,647	2,122	127	90	1	307	
Albany, N. Y.	41,056	34,409	29,399	3,120	1,192	408	1,016	2,864	1,796	52	6	0	1,212	
Albany, N. Y.	19,769	17,227	9,210	1,106	805	305	454	1,988	1,229	202	98	1	518	
Albany, N. Y.	21,600	18,640	14,445	3,601	2,910	281	2,272	2,368	4,748	330	180	4	1,121	
Albany, N. Y.	16,081	15,888	12,356	1,723	1,015	194	860	1,228	888	52	26	0	312	
Albany, N. Y.	12,121	10,627	8,114	1,015	613	146	613	1,946	1,288	144	61	2	365	
Albany, N. Y.	202,072	177,472	139,277	17,493	17,126	4,961	4,149	22,921	17,509	1,464	790	25	7,102	
Albany, N. Y.	43,477	37,526	31,456	2,098	2,394	879	1,026	5,115	3,509	231	129	2	1,244	
Albany, N. Y.	14,271	11,726	10,215	1,089	620	62	651	1,984	1,200	76	14	0	544	
Albany, N. Y.	40,921	39,728	32,691	2,024	1,805	967	2,891	2,379	1,222	122	52	9	660	
Albany, N. Y.	20,141	20,216	20,475	1,674	2,713	454	326	5,499	2,227	72	74	2	114	
Albany, N. Y.	72,129	62,276	52,424	5,222	3,390	1,228	2,746	7,019	3,980	404	106	6	2,568	
Albany, N. Y.	72,129	62,276	52,424	5,222	3,390	1,228	2,746	7,019	3,980	404	106	6	2,568	
Albany, N. Y.	26,863	22,261	19,570	2,166	1,625	210	759	2,523	1,968	82	68	2	475	
Albany, N. Y.	20,121	18,047	15,596	2,290	1,242	529	1,785	2,549	1,527	225	22	0	1,606	
Albany, N. Y.	12,696	14,779	13,591	798	456	124	680	2,229	2,441	74	20	1	693	
Albany, N. Y.	24,866	21,420	18,637	1,575	990	246	477	2,251	1,497	97	22	0	727	
Albany, N. Y.	69,685	57,794	42,524	5,320	4,608	1,252	3,751	6,290	5,413	621	220	5	2,011	
Albany, N. Y.	1,050,080	875,020	727,084	61,801	42,696	12,429	16,241	156,459	116,652	4,066	2,666	116	24,959	
Albany, N. Y.	18,276	15,924	12,016	1,424	1,249	226	624	1,712	1,280	55	28	0	255	
Albany, N. Y.	26,125	20,479	18,269	2,486	2,785	289	2,136	2,550	2,020	163	97	2	603	
Albany, N. Y.	26,125	20,479	18,269	2,486	2,785	289	2,136	2,550	2,020	163	97	2	603	
Albany, N. Y.	20,709	24,122	20,122	2,640	1,725	385	970	2,882	1,845	176	53	2	806	
Albany, N. Y.	20,008	16,230	14,585	1,222	821	240	2,528	2,619	1,619	82	30	0	595	
Albany, N. Y.	12,227	12,221	10,427	860	227	137	211	825	614	90	24	1	124	
Albany, N. Y.	268,842	216,612	168,086	16,101	11,574	2,821	6,929	42,227	29,495	1,169	512	27	12,028	
Albany, N. Y.	72,129	62,276	52,424	5,222	3,390	1,228	2,746	7,019	3,980	404	106	6	2,568	
Albany, N. Y.	41,991	36,627	28,745	3,612	2,490	984	1,846	3,806	2,809	167	129	2	691	
Albany, N. Y.	26,621	22,176	18,421	2,222	1,311	309	1,028	2,023	1,524	172	71	1	1,276	
Albany, N. Y.	17,387	15,299	13,519	917	711	168	506	1,800	1,128	47	19	1	361	
Albany, N. Y.	96,087	81,229	64,222	4,222	2,605	2,207	3,222	8,222	6,222	208	108	3	1,422	
Albany, N. Y.	47,106	41,650	36,108	3,330	1,972	840	851	4,425	2,947	150	71	8	1,199	
Albany, N. Y.	15,048	12,227	9,026	2,227	1,026	222	222	4,429	1,125	98	20	1	244	
Albany, N. Y.	117,791	102,148	87,655	6,222	4,429	1,222	2,821	12,790	9,222	422	240	9	3,199	
Albany, N. Y.	29,020	25,279	21,229	4,122	2,554	440	1,222	4,179	2,474	417	64	4	1,220	
Albany, N. Y.	12,272	12,769	10,274	2,177	865	123	428	1,075	704	22	24	0	225	
Albany, N. Y.	20,526	20,424	19,129	2,742	2,220	542	1,704	3,220	2,274	322	84	1	697	
Albany, N. Y.	21,026	18,246	12,922	2,222	2,222	788	1,026	2,222	1,222	122	22	0	222	
Albany, N. Y.	99,026	81,229	64,222	4,222	6,222	1,222	3,222	9,222	7,222	422	212	10	1,422	
Albany, N. Y.	12,710	12,778	10,710	1,411	502	102	941	2,991	1,786	149	22	1	1,017	
Albany, N. Y.	48,070	42,894	34,122	4,222	2,222	1,410	910	4,456	2,828	216	112	7	772	
Albany, N. Y.	12,222	10,279	8,889	926	422	69	417	1,554	958	54	12	0	526	
Albany, N. Y.	12,476	11,467	9,789	782	629	242	242	1,045	701	31	11	0	302	
Albany, N. Y.	14,912	13,076	10,763	1,214	1,216	888	491	1,349	917	97	36	2	562	
Albany, N. Y.	20,402	17,227	14,621	1,598	826	152	722	2,279	1,579	84	20	0	622	
Albany, N. Y.	26,450	22,024	18,722	2,222	1,215	222	2,222	2,222	1,912	121	40	3		

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 43.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	MALE					FEMALE				
	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
Total.....	100.0	77.7	8.8	13.3	0.3	100.0	88.0	9.2	6.8	1.6
Akron, Ohio.....	100.0	84.3	4.8	10.7	0.3	100.0	84.3	9.3	4.9	1.6
Albany, New York.....	100.0	70.0	10.1	14.6	0.3	100.0	71.6	11.9	5.5	1.0
Atlanta, Georgia.....	100.0	81.0	7.9	10.9	0.3	100.0	82.2	6.4	8.2	1.2
Baltimore, Maryland.....	100.0	80.0	6.2	11.6	0.3	100.0	80.0	8.3	5.6	1.1
Birmingham, Alabama.....	100.0	85.9	4.9	9.0	0.3	100.0	79.9	6.9	8.4	1.7
Boston, Massachusetts.....	100.0	73.4	12.3	12.1	0.3	100.0	83.0	10.5	5.9	0.6
Bridgeport, Connecticut.....	100.0	88.6	4.7	11.4	0.3	100.0	88.6	6.5	3.7	1.1
Buffalo, New York.....	100.0	80.6	7.3	11.7	0.3	100.0	81.4	10.4	6.4	1.8
Cambridge, Massachusetts.....	100.0	77.8	11.7	10.8	0.1	100.0	85.4	9.2	4.9	0.5
Camden, New Jersey.....	100.0	81.5	6.8	11.4	0.4	100.0	88.8	6.0	4.8	0.8
Canton, Ohio.....	100.0	84.9	4.8	10.7	0.3	100.0	84.0	8.6	6.0	1.3
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	100.0	84.8	4.7	10.4	0.1	100.0	87.0	5.7	6.5	0.7
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	100.0	79.6	8.7	11.8	0.3	100.0	81.7	9.5	7.5	1.3
Chicago, Illinois.....	100.0	81.3	6.0	11.9	0.3	100.0	86.8	5.9	5.5	1.8
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	100.0	79.7	7.4	12.7	0.1	100.0	80.3	8.5	5.1	1.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	100.0	83.6	6.3	9.8	0.3	100.0	84.9	8.1	5.8	1.8
Columbus, Ohio.....	100.0	76.5	11.0	12.8	0.1	100.0	78.2	14.9	3.9	1.0
Dallas, Texas.....	100.0	78.0	5.8	15.9	0.3	100.0	88.3	6.7	9.2	1.9
Dayton, Ohio.....	100.0	82.4	7.6	9.9	0.3	100.0	88.9	9.1	5.8	1.3
Denver, Colorado.....	100.0	71.6	11.9	15.3	0.3	100.0	78.7	11.2	8.8	1.3
Des Moines, Iowa.....	100.0	75.5	9.5	14.8	0.3	100.0	80.5	12.4	5.9	1.3
Detroit, Michigan.....	100.0	84.1	5.0	9.6	0.3	100.0	83.6	8.7	5.7	2.0
Duluth, Minnesota.....	100.0	76.1	9.8	13.8	0.3	100.0	79.2	11.6	7.1	2.1
Elizabeth, New Jersey.....	100.0	83.9	5.0	11.1	0.3	100.0	86.9	8.0	5.9	1.3
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	83.6	5.1	11.1	0.3	100.0	82.9	9.5	6.1	1.4
Fall River, Massachusetts.....	100.0	82.3	6.8	10.5	0.3	100.0	92.2	5.1	2.1	0.6
Flint, Michigan.....	100.0	87.2	3.9	8.7	0.3	100.0	78.9	12.0	6.3	2.0
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	100.0	82.1	5.7	12.0	0.3	100.0	86.2	7.6	4.8	1.4
Fort Worth, Texas.....	100.0	75.1	7.7	17.0	0.3	100.0	78.1	9.1	10.3	2.5
Gary, Indiana.....	100.0	89.8	3.1	4.9	0.3	100.0	78.6	12.4	7.1	1.9
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	100.0	82.0	5.1	12.9	0.3	100.0	85.5	8.1	5.1	1.3
Hartford, Connecticut.....	100.0	81.5	7.0	11.3	0.3	100.0	86.3	9.1	4.1	0.6
Houston, Texas.....	100.0	81.4	4.2	14.2	0.3	100.0	81.4	6.8	9.7	2.2
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	100.0	79.8	7.8	12.3	0.1	100.0	81.3	11.3	6.1	1.1
Jacksonville, Florida.....	100.0	80.3	7.9	11.5	0.3	100.0	78.4	8.1	12.1	1.4
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	100.0	81.9	7.9	10.1	0.3	100.0	85.1	10.4	3.3	1.3
Kansas City, Kansas.....	100.0	79.8	8.0	12.1	0.1	100.0	81.2	9.8	7.1	1.8
Kansas City, Missouri.....	100.0	78.1	7.3	14.4	0.3	100.0	84.1	6.9	7.4	1.6
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	100.0	77.2	10.9	11.6	0.3	100.0	80.6	11.3	6.6	1.3
Long Beach, California.....	100.0	64.8	17.4	17.6	0.3	100.0	70.4	12.6	12.3	4.2
Los Angeles, California.....	100.0	72.8	8.7	18.3	0.3	100.0	77.9	9.7	9.6	2.8
Louisville, Kentucky.....	100.0	82.1	6.2	11.6	0.3	100.0	83.8	8.3	6.4	1.5
Lowell, Massachusetts.....	100.0	81.3	7.7	10.7	0.3	100.0	87.0	8.9	3.6	0.5
Memphis, Tennessee.....	100.0	79.0	8.9	11.9	0.3	100.0	82.2	7.2	7.8	1.5
Miami, Florida.....	100.0	78.9	5.9	15.0	0.3	100.0	80.9	6.6	10.7	1.8
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	100.0	80.9	7.5	11.4	0.3	100.0	84.1	8.4	5.3	2.1
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	100.0	77.2	8.6	14.0	0.3	100.0	82.6	10.4	5.7	1.3
Nashville, Tennessee.....	100.0	79.4	8.4	12.0	0.3	100.0	83.0	9.2	6.9	0.9
Newark, New Jersey.....	100.0	78.7	7.0	14.0	0.3	100.0	87.4	6.8	4.5	1.3
New Bedford, Massachusetts.....	100.0	81.0	7.1	11.4	0.3	100.0	90.7	5.3	3.0	0.9
New Haven, Connecticut.....	100.0	78.9	6.0	14.7	0.3	100.0	86.3	7.3	6.6	1.1
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	100.0	75.4	10.6	13.6	0.4	100.0	80.7	9.2	8.0	2.2
New York, N. Y.....	100.0	75.8	8.5	15.4	0.3	100.0	86.5	7.1	5.0	1.4
Norfolk, Virginia.....	100.0	59.4	22.4	9.0	0.3	100.0	81.7	8.9	7.8	1.5
Oakland, California.....	100.0	77.8	7.2	14.9	0.3	100.0	78.3	10.0	9.0	2.7
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	100.0	73.6	8.1	18.0	0.3	100.0	73.4	13.8	10.0	2.8
Omaha, Nebraska.....	100.0	76.9	9.8	13.8	0.3	100.0	80.5	10.6	6.9	1.3
Pateron, New Jersey.....	100.0	80.0	5.1	14.4	0.5	100.0	86.2	7.4	4.4	2.0
Peoria, Illinois.....	100.0	82.9	5.2	11.7	0.1	100.0	85.1	7.0	6.8	1.1
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	76.1	9.4	14.1	0.4	100.0	86.0	7.4	5.3	1.3
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	81.0	7.2	11.4	0.3	100.0	84.8	8.8	5.2	1.2
Portland, Oregon.....	100.0	72.5	8.7	17.6	0.3	100.0	78.0	9.8	9.5	2.7
Providence, Rhode Island.....	100.0	77.0	8.1	14.6	0.4	100.0	85.7	8.9	4.6	0.9
Reading, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	82.8	5.3	11.7	0.2	100.0	88.4	5.5	3.0	1.1
Richmond, Virginia.....	100.0	80.9	8.7	10.2	0.3	100.0	82.1	10.5	6.3	1.1
Rochester, New York.....	100.0	81.1	6.9	11.9	0.3	100.0	86.7	8.0	4.5	0.8
Sacramento, California.....	100.0	86.6	16.2	14.9	0.3	100.0	60.5	29.6	7.7	2.2
St. Louis, Missouri.....	100.0	81.0	6.5	12.3	0.3	100.0	85.8	6.1	6.3	1.8
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	100.0	77.3	9.6	12.9	0.2	100.0	81.6	12.5	4.6	1.3
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	100.0	78.7	11.4	14.7	0.1	100.0	76.8	15.8	6.3	1.1
San Antonio, Texas.....	100.0	61.6	21.7	15.3	0.4	100.0	75.5	10.8	12.6	2.1
San Diego, California.....	100.0	49.3	26.3	14.2	0.2	100.0	70.1	13.1	12.7	4.2
San Francisco, California.....	100.0	74.3	10.8	14.8	0.3	100.0	82.3	8.5	7.8	1.4
Scranton, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	80.5	6.4	12.7	0.4	100.0	83.8	11.0	4.3	0.8
Seattle, Washington.....	100.0	70.4	12.1	17.2	0.2	100.0	77.7	10.0	9.0	3.2
Sumner, Massachusetts.....	100.0	79.1	10.0	10.6	0.2	100.0	88.6	9.5	4.2	0.7
South Bend, Indiana.....	100.0	85.0	4.3	10.3	0.3	100.0	86.4	6.4	5.1	2.0
Spokane, Washington.....	100.0	73.4	8.7	17.7	0.1	100.0	79.3	8.8	9.3	2.6
Springfield, Massachusetts.....	100.0	77.1	10.8	12.9	0.3	100.0	84.7	9.8	5.1	0.9
Syracuse, New York.....	100.0	79.0	7.3	13.4	0.3	100.0	82.3	10.5	6.0	1.2
Tacoma, Washington.....	100.0	75.0	9.3	15.4	0.2	100.0	74.8	12.9	9.4	3.0
Tampa, Florida.....	100.0	79.9	5.9	14.0	0.3	100.0	77.7	7.9	12.5	1.9
Toledo, Ohio.....	100.0	82.1	6.0	11.7	0.2	100.0	82.8	9.7	5.6	2.0
Trenton, New Jersey.....	100.0	75.9	11.4	12.2	0.5	100.0	78.6	15.3	4.7	1.1
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	100.0	76.9	5.5	17.4	0.2	100.0	80.7	7.7	9.5	2.1
Utica, New York.....	100.0	77.3	7.1	15.1	0.5	100.0	84.3	8.8	5.6	1.3
Washington, D. C.....	100.0	53.8	36.1	10.0	0.1	100.0	55.8	38.3	5.1	0.8
Wichita, Kansas.....	100.0	74.9	7.1	17.8	0.3	100.0	77.3	10.7	5.7	2.3
Wilmington, Delaware.....	100.0	84.2	5.7	9.8	0.2	100.0	86.8	6.8	5.3	1.1
Worcester, Massachusetts.....	100.0	82.5	6.6	9.7	0.2	100.0	84.5	10.9	4.0	0.6
Yonkers, New York.....	100.0	76.4	8.6	14.5	0.3	100.0	84.5	10.0	4.2	1.4
Youngstown, Ohio.....	100.0	85.0	4.8	9.5	0.2	100.0	82.2	9.5	6.3	1.9

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 44.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WHITE MALE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	White male population 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experi- mented workers	New workers				Total	Experi- mented workers	New workers
Total.....	12,674,504	11,088,168	86.6	9,272,516	419,498	1,886,156	1,169,065	167,091	2,646,548	84.1	8.0	18.1	10.6	1.5
Albany, N. Y.	51,954	72,488	80.2	59,145	6,707	7,636	5,951	1,685	18,106	80.5	9.1	10.4	8.1	2.8
Alhambra, Cal.	50,851	40,450	80.9	34,645	1,899	4,696	4,156	540	9,601	80.2	3.2	11.6	10.2	1.8
Baltimore, Md.	276,120	228,970	80.8	203,815	2,959	16,196	13,750	2,446	58,150	91.4	1.8	7.8	6.8	1.1
Birmingham, Ala.	250,878	220,460	77.2	175,979	16,792	30,687	25,868	4,819	65,185	89.4	3.7	7.0	6.1	0.9
Bridgeport, Conn.	97,713	67,445	88.2	41,312	1,769	4,864	3,688	1,176	10,448	87.0	3.7	9.2	7.8	1.5
Buffalo, N. Y.	219,656	174,444	79.5	137,764	6,585	30,645	26,060	4,585	46,712	78.7	3.7	17.5	15.0	2.5
Cambridge, Mass.	39,533	30,794	77.9	24,270	2,543	4,821	3,580	1,241	9,729	78.0	7.3	13.9	11.6	2.3
Camden, N. J.	41,869	34,647	82.6	27,401	2,401	4,645	3,659	986	7,822	79.1	6.9	14.0	11.1	2.8
Carson, Ohio	41,856	33,950	81.2	29,468	1,016	2,666	2,199	467	7,086	87.4	4.8	7.9	6.5	1.4
Charlotte, N. C.	80,897	21,621	83.5	20,409	382	890	775	115	4,246	94.3	1.6	4.1	3.6	0.5
Chattanooga, Tenn.	53,686	27,627	81.2	24,369	1,094	2,064	1,765	299	6,211	86.5	4.0	7.5	6.4	1.1
Chicago, Ill.	1,261,786	1,049,889	82.6	889,006	24,853	115,380	100,021	14,359	222,480	85.6	3.4	11.1	9.7	1.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	150,015	122,612	79.7	106,121	4,144	11,287	9,748	1,539	31,403	87.5	3.4	9.1	7.9	1.2
Cleveland, Ohio	284,746	264,268	81.4	213,587	18,112	22,694	27,139	5,055	60,863	80.8	6.9	12.4	10.2	2.1
Columbus, Ohio	105,322	80,818	78.0	70,625	3,399	8,614	6,046	2,568	25,503	87.4	4.2	8.4	7.2	1.0
Dallas, Tex.	98,592	77,690	83.0	69,710	1,566	6,414	5,741	673	15,902	89.7	2.0	8.3	7.4	0.9
Dayton, Ohio	74,866	60,966	81.2	54,553	2,561	3,928	3,350	578	14,020	89.4	4.2	6.4	5.5	0.9
Denver, Colo.	122,136	92,727	76.7	78,464	6,880	8,768	8,012	756	20,400	89.5	4.7	9.4	8.5	0.8
Des Moines, Iowa	57,618	45,411	79.2	37,888	5,551	4,172	3,753	419	12,007	88.1	7.8	9.1	8.2	0.9
Detroit, Mich.	896,566	505,460	56.7	440,660	15,596	49,136	40,476	8,660	91,136	87.2	3.1	9.7	8.0	1.7
Duluth, Minn.	40,248	31,144	77.2	23,881	2,284	4,040	3,480	560	9,184	78.4	7.2	19.4	17.8	1.6
Elizabethtown, N. J.	42,886	35,054	82.3	30,441	1,047	3,608	3,092	513	7,542	86.7	3.0	10.3	8.8	1.5
Erie, Pa.	44,854	35,050	78.5	29,099	4,644	4,156	3,680	476	10,189	86.5	3.1	12.6	11.6	1.0
Fall River, Mass.	44,032	33,748	76.4	29,978	2,222	4,397	3,725	672	9,290	77.0	6.9	16.1	13.6	2.5
Flint, Mich.	55,046	40,486	86.5	40,574	1,500	3,417	2,774	643	9,928	89.2	3.8	7.5	6.1	1.4
Fort Worth, Tex.	44,160	35,082	79.8	30,471	1,548	3,018	2,586	432	9,180	87.0	4.4	8.6	7.4	1.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.	58,144	47,000	80.7	40,602	8,088	4,370	3,923	447	11,244	86.4	4.3	9.3	8.3	1.0
Hartford, Conn.	36,528	28,170	84.3	23,252	449	2,474	2,113	361	6,058	90.9	1.4	7.7	6.6	1.1
Houston, Tex.	61,176	48,016	78.5	41,338	2,287	8,201	7,138	1,063	13,150	87.1	4.6	8.8	7.4	0.9
Indianapolis, Ind.	287,190	188,106	80.4	161,892	11,375	23,839	19,508	4,331	44,098	81.0	6.2	12.7	10.7	2.1
Jacksonville, Fla.	123,628	97,752	79.2	82,008	4,464	10,400	8,937	1,463	40,312	88.0	5.5	12.5	10.9	1.6
Jewey City, N. J.	115,121	85,428	82.9	77,111	1,036	15,312	13,620	1,692	24,402	85.4	5.0	9.5	8.7	0.8
Kansas City, Mo.	30,521	20,997	80.1	19,528	2,497	3,978	3,446	532	9,784	86.8	3.2	16.0	13.0	3.0
Kearney, Neb.	140,101	115,499	82.6	98,862	5,791	11,046	10,121	925	24,402	85.4	5.0	9.5	8.7	0.8
Knoxville, Tenn.	57,136	46,776	79.9	39,811	12,866	58,788	50,898	7,890	18,424	88.2	2.7	12.0	11.4	0.6
Long Beach, Calif.	64,104	48,209	75.2	41,994	1,688	4,567	4,009	558	10,995	87.1	3.4	9.5	8.9	0.6
Los Angeles, Calif.	571,196	446,776	77.9	380,811	12,866	58,788	50,898	7,890	18,424	88.2	2.7	12.0	11.4	0.6
Louisville, Ky.	102,644	81,618	81.8	73,092	4,904	8,714	7,807	907	18,424	88.2	2.7	12.0	11.4	0.6
Lowell, Mass.	37,647	29,701	78.2	21,762	3,313	3,685	3,196	489	8,946	75.8	11.5	12.6	10.4	2.2
Memphis, Tenn.	66,642	54,649	82.0	47,737	1,859	3,780	3,416	364	11,978	90.3	2.9	6.8	6.2	0.6
Miami, Fla.	55,576	48,422	80.1	39,043	470	3,909	3,526	383	12,154	89.9	1.1	9.0	8.0	0.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	287,190	188,106	80.4	161,892	11,375	23,839	19,508	4,331	44,098	81.0	6.2	12.7	10.7	2.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	165,197	147,685	78.5	121,184	5,190	18,421	16,147	2,274	40,312	88.0	5.5	12.5	10.9	1.6
Nashville, Tenn.	123,628	97,752	79.2	82,008	4,464	10,400	8,937	1,463	40,312	88.0	5.5	12.5	10.9	1.6
Newark, N. J.	150,368	125,550	80.0	100,987	4,904	19,724	17,694	2,030	29,813	80.4	3.9	15.7	14.1	1.6
New Bedford, Mass.	41,867	32,068	78.3	25,908	2,188	5,507	4,848	659	8,990	78.3	6.7	17.0	14.8	2.7
New Haven, Conn.	60,686	46,197	74.4	40,234	2,117	7,796	6,906	890	12,469	81.6	4.4	12.0	10.0	2.1
New Orleans, La.	132,829	107,878	81.2	90,879	5,431	10,968	9,608	1,360	25,007	84.7	5.1	10.2	9.0	1.3
New York, N. Y.	2,814,499	2,368,591	81.1	1,965,130	71,214	246,097	210,990	35,107	522,100	81.7	3.1	15.2	13.6	1.5
Norfolk, Va.	41,943	35,716	85.2	28,798	720	1,326	990	336	5,227	94.6	2.0	3.4	2.8	0.6
Oakland, Calif.	118,542	98,514	79.1	80,082	5,077	7,853	6,828	925	24,728	80.4	5.4	9.3	8.4	0.9
Oklahoma City, Okla.	69,074	55,121	79.8	47,597	1,546	6,010	5,287	723	14,423	86.3	2.8	10.9	10.2	0.7
Omaha, Neb.	61,875	44,609	72.7	34,114	4,200	5,385	4,666	719	16,466	89.3	4.6	9.3	8.7	0.6
Patterson, N. J.	54,822	45,121	82.2	36,586	2,384	6,271	5,589	742	9,901	80.9	5.2	13.9	12.8	1.1
Peoria, Ill.	40,984	38,834	95.0	37,548	775	1,648	1,421	227	12,150	89.8	2.9	6.8	6.4	0.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	662,725	535,750	80.9	441,647	11,722	22,336	19,036	3,300	186,925	86.4	2.2	15.4	12.9	2.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	238,094	189,940	79.5	148,006	7,771	22,474	19,805	2,669	46,754	78.7	4.1	17.2	13.9	3.3
Portland, Ore.	123,628	97,752	79.2	82,008	4,464	10,400	8,937	1,463	40,312	88.0	5.5	12.5	10.9	1.6
Providence, R. I.	94,581	75,872	80.2	59,673	5,161	11,036	9,692	1,344	18,709	78.7	6.8	14.5	12.0	2.6
Reading, Pa.	45,136	35,108	81.8	28,635	2,874	4,146	3,698	448	8,092	81.7	6.5	11.8	10.5	1.3
Richmond, Va.	51,177	41,809	81.7	35,891	717	3,773	3,260	513	9,960	81.7	7.7	6.8	5.4	1.2
Rochester, N. Y.	188,042	99,421	77.4	89,471	5,014	18,936	11,078	7,858	28,621	84.0	3.0	13.0	11.1	1.9
Sacramento, Calif.	42,820	34,049	80.1	28,258	1,812	4,499	4,015	484	8,456	84.1	2.9	13.2	12.7	0.5
St. Louis, Mo.	278,225	220,608	82.9	190,832	7,461	24,295	20,954	3,341	47,727	86.2	2.2	10.5	9.1	1.4
St. Paul, Minn.	107,151	84,972	79.3	69,590	4,805	11,097	9,705	1,392	22,179	89.9	5.1	13.0	11.4	1.6
Salt Lake City, Utah.	104,880	41,849	76.2	35,655	2,115	5,786	5,265	521	12,951	85.8	5.1	9.1	8.1	1.0
San Antonio, Tex.	96,812	69,400	80.3	57,243	2,759	6,440	5,687	753	17,028	88.4	3.4	12.2	10.6	1.6
San Diego, Calif.	63,128	44,196	77.7	36,082	2,246	4,386	4,035	351	18,506	89.9	3.5	6.4	6.2	0.4
San Francisco, Calif.	261,860	209,070	79.9	179,034	8,579	21,628	18,949	2,679	56,098	85.6	4.1	10.3	9.7	0.6
Scranton, Pa.	59,717	42,363	80.9	35,591	2,316	11,476	9,807	1,669	11,284	87.5	5.5	27.1	23.3	3.8
Seattle, Wash.	146,520	116,401												

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 45.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	White female population, 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE										PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work					
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers			
Total.....	14,866,847	4,549,997	31.7	3,935,451	111,678	504,868	372,062	132,806	9,616,850	86.4	2.5	11.1	6.2	2.9			
Albany, N. Y.	59,913	24,995	26.6	20,766	1,433	2,786	1,682	1,104	68,930	83.1	5.7	11.2	6.7	4.4			
Albany, N. Y.	55,673	16,938	34.0	16,728	350	1,860	1,448	412	36,735	89.3	1.8	9.8	7.6	2.2			
Albany, N. Y.	89,702	30,461	33.9	26,907	1,245	2,199	1,799	390	59,201	87.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	1.7			
Birmingham, Ala.	66,233	17,675	26.7	14,915	1,157	1,603	1,203	399	48,558	84.4	6.5	9.1	6.8	2.3			
Boston, Mass.	312,421	105,356	33.8	89,460	4,493	15,023	9,756	5,267	206,865	85.6	4.3	11.9	8.2	3.6			
Bridgeport, Conn.	56,933	21,877	37.1	19,685	301	1,891	1,352	539	37,056	90.0	1.4	8.6	6.2	2.5			
Buffalo, N. Y.	228,607	65,006	28.4	58,430	1,335	10,541	6,890	3,751	155,601	88.2	2.1	15.8	10.0	5.8			
Cambridge, Mass.	45,314	16,387	36.2	14,879	337	1,751	1,382	369	28,927	87.1	2.0	10.9	7.8	3.0			
Camden, N. J.	42,801	14,014	32.8	11,332	506	2,176	1,432	744	28,197	80.9	3.6	15.5	10.2	5.3			
Canton, Ohio	41,897	10,437	24.9	9,230	386	801	656	145	31,450	86.6	3.7	7.7	4.5	3.2			
Charlotte, N. C.	26,769	10,689	37.2	10,010	214	465	270	195	16,080	93.6	2.0	4.4	3.5	0.9			
Chattanooga, Tenn.	37,407	11,886	31.8	10,384	549	933	697	236	25,521	87.4	4.6	8.0	5.9	2.1			
Chicago, Ill.	1,291,191	459,946	35.6	385,252	6,703	40,693	29,639	11,054	861,945	89.9	1.6	9.3	6.9	2.6			
Cincinnati, Ohio	174,431	50,537	29.0	45,535	1,027	3,975	2,929	1,046	123,894	90.1	2.0	7.9	5.8	2.1			
Cleveland, Ohio	325,044	99,949	30.3	88,999	3,790	11,200	7,016	4,184	227,095	84.8	3.8	11.3	7.1	4.2			
Columbus, Ohio	115,317	34,244	29.6	30,905	900	2,439	1,973	566	81,273	90.2	2.6	7.1	5.5	1.7			
Dallas, Tex.	103,383	36,740	35.5	32,779	943	3,021	2,422	599	66,641	89.2	2.6	8.2	6.6	1.6			
Dayton, Ohio	79,020	28,948	36.6	21,005	625	1,511	999	512	56,078	91.6	2.7	5.7	4.8	1.4			
Denver, Colo.	132,077	39,559	29.8	34,481	1,452	5,032	3,508	1,524	93,486	89.1	4.2	7.7	6.3	1.4			
Des Moines, Iowa	66,027	21,849	32.2	19,681	1,101	1,467	1,193	274	44,808	87.9	5.2	6.9	5.6	1.3			
Detroit, Mich.	270,982	160,587	59.3	138,834	3,603	19,150	11,559	7,591	122,355	85.5	3.2	11.8	7.2	4.1			
Duluth, Minn.	40,756	11,503	28.2	10,317	616	1,897	1,420	477	27,120	87.8	3.0	9.2	6.9	2.3			
Elizabeth, N. J.	42,848	14,002	32.7	12,569	240	1,193	901	292	28,840	89.8	1.7	8.5	6.4	2.1			
El Paso, Pa.	46,228	12,455	26.9	10,303	510	1,562	1,035	527	33,773	82.4	4.1	12.5	8.2	4.3			
Fall River, Mass.	47,674	20,554	43.1	18,041	616	1,897	1,420	477	27,120	87.8	3.0	9.2	6.9	2.3			
Flint, Mich.	54,839	14,649	26.7	12,884	563	1,202	866	336	40,190	88.0	3.8	8.2	5.9	2.3			
Fort Wayne, Ind.	66,913	14,114	21.1	13,071	313	1,300	927	373	52,840	93.6	3.2	5.2	3.6	1.6			
Fort Worth, Tex.	64,195	19,248	30.0	16,182	1,194	1,872	1,465	407	44,947	84.1	6.2	9.7	7.6	2.1			
Gary, Ind.	33,698	6,891	20.4	6,208	142	541	366	175	26,807	90.1	2.1	7.9	5.3	2.6			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	66,943	16,554	27.9	16,097	552	1,205	953	242	48,289	90.6	3.0	6.5	5.2	1.3			
Hartford, Conn.	68,003	23,749	37.8	23,253	357	2,129	1,741	388	44,254	90.3	1.4	8.3	6.8	1.5			
Houston, Tex.	121,393	34,838	28.7	31,426	961	2,431	1,954	477	86,455	90.2	2.8	7.0	5.6	1.3			
Indianapolis, Ind.	145,194	43,282	30.2	39,505	1,051	2,786	2,155	631	99,602	91.3	2.4	6.3	5.0	1.8			
Jacksonville, Fla.	46,128	13,655	29.6	11,917	858	910	741	169	32,473	87.3	6.1	6.7	5.4	1.2			
Jersey City, N. J.	117,549	39,705	33.8	35,699	941	6,073	3,627	2,446	77,844	82.3	3.4	15.3	9.7	5.6			
Kansas City, Mo.	157,939	52,936	33.5	46,507	1,771	4,648	3,659	979	105,003	87.9	3.3	8.8	6.9	1.8			
Knoxville, Tenn.	39,131	13,254	33.8	11,948	320	678	506	172	25,887	90.4	2.4	7.3	5.1	2.1			
Long Beach, Calif.	71,379	21,271	29.8	19,141	574	1,786	1,221	565	56,208	86.3	3.3	10.3	8.8	1.5			
Los Angeles, Calif.	615,919	190,354	30.9	166,342	3,500	20,512	17,629	2,883	425,565	87.4	1.8	10.8	9.3	1.5			
Louisville, Ky.	105,045	29,640	27.0	26,556	1,405	2,356	1,014	1,342	78,489	89.1	2.1	9.8	8.2	1.6			
Lowell, Mass.	41,725	14,359	34.4	11,726	650	1,983	1,439	544	27,366	81.7	4.5	13.8	10.0	3.8			
Lowell, Mass.	73,233	22,611	30.9	20,323	620	1,668	1,237	431	50,442	89.9	2.7	7.4	5.9	2.1			
Miami, Fla.	97,517	17,678	30.0	15,746	379	1,377	1,077	300	40,239	91.1	1.6	7.3	6.8	0.5			
Milwaukee, Wis.	237,850	70,993	29.8	61,814	2,511	6,668	4,144	2,524	166,857	87.1	3.5	9.4	5.8	2.6			
Minneapolis, Minn.	212,795	72,601	34.1	65,462	1,993	7,206	5,462	1,744	140,194	87.4	2.7	9.9	7.5	2.4			
Nashville, Tenn.	31,467	16,432	52.2	14,633	594	1,233	901	332	15,005	89.0	3.6	7.4	5.5	2.0			
Newark, N. J.	150,456	52,897	35.1	44,567	1,170	7,130	5,699	1,431	103,559	84.3	2.2	13.5	10.8	2.7			
New Bedford, Mass.	45,184	18,375	40.7	14,662	620	3,093	2,451	642	26,859	79.8	5.4	16.8	13.3	3.5			
New Haven, Conn.	64,879	23,107	35.6	20,554	446	2,197	1,497	700	41,732	89.6	1.9	9.5	6.5	3.0			
New Orleans, La.	147,746	42,650	28.9	38,766	2,722	4,160	2,619	1,541	105,096	89.9	6.4	9.8	6.6	3.1			
New York, N. Y.	2,904,741	944,922	32.5	782,896	15,021	109,505	107,009	32,496	1,999,819	84.0	1.3	14.6	11.3	3.4			
Norfolk, Va.	39,559	16,997	42.9	16,166	207	564	390	174	22,532	90.8	3.0	6.3	4.3	1.9			
Oakland, Calif.	285,859	84,388	27.7	79,851	3,318	2,662	1,883	779	25,732	86.7	4.0	9.3	8.1	1.2			
Oklahoma City, Okla.	76,022	23,290	30.6	20,193	937	2,160	1,801	359	52,782	86.7	4.0	9.3	8.1	1.2			
Omaha, Neb.	62,164	14,038	22.6	12,138	862	2,489	1,733	756	48,145	87.7	3.2	9.1	6.4	2.8			
Patterson, N. J.	55,933	19,019	34.0	15,811	780	2,428	1,845	583	36,914	83.1	4.1	12.8	9.7	3.1			
Peoria, Ill.	42,843	12,963	30.3	11,932	583	745	596	149	29,880	92.1	2.6	6.6	4.6	1.6			
Philadelphia, Pa.	601,979	224,107	37.2	197,563	3,861	28,545	22,357	10,178	477,872	83.7	1.7	14.6	9.9	4.6			
Pittsburgh, Pa.	231,185	70,896	30.6	56,483	2,396	10,017	7,570	2,447	180,289	82.5	3.4	14.1	8.1	5.0			
Portland, Ore.	132,179	41,365	31.0	36,297	1,385	3,748	2,883	865	96,882	87.7	3.2	9.0	7.4	1.7			
Providence, R. I.	105,045	29,640	27.0	26,556	1,405	2,356	1,014	1,342	78,489	89.1	2.1	9.8	8.2	1.6			
Reading, Pa.	46,122	17,132	37.1	15,131	463	1,599	1,188	411	28,990	89.3	2.7	9.0	6.9	2.1			
Richmond, Va.	59,013	21,313	36.1	19,225	317	1,431	947	484	37,700	80.3	2.9	6.8	4.4	2.4			
Rochester, N. Y.	138,546	46,232	33.4	41,120	838	4,529	3,113	1,416	92,024	85.5	1.8	9.7	6.7	3.0			
Sacramento, Calif.	42,013	14,279	34.0	12,694	312	1,278	1,134	137	27,735	89.9	2.2	8.9	8.0	1.0			
St. Louis, Mo.	305,965	100,605	32.9	89,458	1,848	9,299	6,661	2,638	206,560	88.9	1.8	9.2	6.6	2.6			
St. Paul, Minn.	121,033	38,502	31.8	33,261	1,164	4,077	2,870	1,207	82,531	86.4	3.0	10.6	7.5	3.1			
Salt Lake City, Utah	56,652	15,131	26.8	13,644	425	1,042	803	239	43,021	90.2	2.8	7.0	5.3	1.7			
San Antonio, Tex.	91,649	23,632	25.8	21,240	1,549	2,842	2,185	657	68,017	89.9	2.0	11.1	8.2	2.8			
San Diego, Calif.	87,217	20,499	23.5	17,821	940	1,728	1,523	205	59,728	87.0	4.6	8.4	7.4	1.0			
San Francisco, Calif.	282,106	90,795	32.2	79,747	3,206	8,942	7,425	1,517	171,311	86.7	3.5	9.7	8.2	1.5			
Spartanburg, S. C.	62,194	19,319	31.1	17,882	929	2,958	1,943	1,015	40,770	75.6	5.0	17.8	11.7	6.1			
Seattle, Wash.	125,791	47,400	37.7	42,362	883	4,150	3,402	748	105,391	89.4	1.9	8.8	7.3	1.6			
Somerville, Mass.	41,785	12,315	29.5	10,948	417	1,550	1,027	523	29,411	84.0	3.4	12.6	8.3	3.8			
South Bend, Ind.	50,901	14,754	29.0	13,344	480	1,330	1,028	302	36,147	87.7	3.3	9.0	7.0	2.0			
Spokane, Wash.	62,994	22,062	35.0	20,062	747	2,990	1,623	1,367	42,972	84.8	3.8	11.5	8.1	3.9			
Springfield, Mass.	85,976	26,111	30.4	22,554	698	2,859	2,095	764	59,865	86.4	2.7	10.9	8.0	2.9			
Syracuse, N. Y.	44,293	10,863															

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 46.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NEGRO MALE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY	Negro male population, 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work		Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work		New workers
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	
Total.....	1,880,813	1,038,784	55.2	730,925	38.8	188,859	10.0	247,881	70.8	11.5	17.8	15.7	2.0
Albany, N. Y.	4,554	3,647	80.1	1,858	40.8	1,789	39.3	858	50.9	23.9	12.4	12.4	2.6
Albany, N. Y.	1,145	994	86.6	590	51.5	404	35.3	151	70.8	12.7	17.1	15.0	1.3
Albany, N. Y.	54,790	28,525	52.1	22,755	41.5	5,770	10.6	3,848	69.5	18.2	24.6	22.7	1.9
Baltimore, Md.	61,453	46,947	76.4	39,841	64.8	6,445	10.6	1,007	16.5	6.4	13.9	12.0	1.2
Birmingham, Ala.	37,648	30,898	82.1	28,795	76.3	2,103	5.6	4,801	77.0	7.1	15.9	13.6	2.3
Boston, Mass.	9,000	6,894	76.6	5,250	58.3	541	6.0	891	76.8	9.8	14.8	12.9	1.4
Bridgeport, Conn.	1,974	1,143	58.1	816	41.4	148	7.5	228	71.5	13.0	15.6	13.3	2.3
Buffalo, N. Y.	8,834	5,277	59.8	3,488	39.5	1,789	20.2	1,647	64.9	8.9	26.2	23.2	3.0
Cambridge, Mass.	1,783	1,207	67.7	859	48.2	348	19.5	348	71.1	11.4	17.5	15.0	2.7
Camden, N. J.	4,531	3,628	79.9	1,647	36.3	1,981	43.6	206	45.5	22.2	25.8	19.7	5.7
Canton, Ohio	1,474	1,119	75.9	772	52.4	347	23.5	14	255	63.3	13.0	11.9	1.1
Charlotte, N. C.	10,725	8,989	83.8	7,801	72.7	1,188	11.0	79	1,786	86.6	4.5	8.7	7.9
Chattanooga, Tenn.	13,020	10,627	81.6	9,849	75.6	778	5.9	1,108	81.2	6.9	12.0	10.4	1.6
Chicago, Ill.	102,802	79,721	77.6	70,554	68.6	19,167	18.7	11,620	20.9	16.9	17.2	14.6	2.6
Cincinnati, Ohio	80,680	56,186	69.7	50,345	62.4	5,841	7.3	628	4.9	17.2	18.9	16.5	2.5
Cleveland, Ohio	81,958	55,413	67.6	44,781	54.6	6,899	8.4	5,559	67.4	6.5	16.7	14.0	2.7
Columbus, Ohio	14,543	10,145	70.0	7,056	48.5	1,640	11.3	1,285	69.3	18.2	24.6	22.7	1.9
Dallas, Tex.	18,462	15,921	86.3	11,866	64.3	2,709	14.6	828	5.0	77.1	5.3	17.6	16.8
Dayton, Ohio	7,738	5,994	77.5	5,384	69.6	1,820	23.5	698	92	1,789	66.5	20.4	11.6
Denver, Colo.	2,961	2,584	87.3	1,665	56.2	343	11.6	217	79	76.5	10.1	9.7	0.4
Des Moines, Iowa	2,869	1,802	62.8	1,131	39.4	308	10.7	221	82.8	19.9	17.4	16.1	1.2
Detroit, Mich.	26,138	19,840	75.9	18,046	69.0	1,794	6.8	1,881	8,922	66.7	17.2	16.1	13.5
Duluth, Minn.	1,121	1,008	90.0	61	5.4	7	0.6	1	48	75.0	6.3	17.4	1.8
Elizabethtown, N. J.	1,698	1,297	76.4	936	55.2	361	21.3	36	301	67.0	15.0	18.0	15.4
Elizabethtown, N. J.	1,698	1,297	76.4	936	55.2	361	21.3	36	301	67.0	15.0	18.0	15.4
Fall River, Mass.	179	139	77.7	96	53.6	43	24.0	4	40	70.5	10.8	18.7	12.0
Flint, Mich.	2,447	2,006	82.0	1,439	58.9	567	23.2	276	39	441	71.7	12.6	15.7
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1,640	1,240	75.6	853	52.0	387	23.6	17	1,223	10.0	20.1	17.8	1.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	9,824	7,990	81.4	5,374	54.7	1,880	19.1	1,254	126	70.8	11.0	18.2	16.5
Gary, Ind.	7,697	6,860	89.1	4,877	63.3	913	11.7	1,070	116	1,427	66.3	14.6	17.1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	980	786	80.2	524	53.5	129	13.2	115	18	66.7	16.4	15.9	2.3
Hartford, Conn.	2,427	1,934	79.7	1,329	54.8	289	11.9	207	19	55.8	59.2	14.9	15.0
Houston, Tex.	26,421	27,544	104.2	28,894	109.3	8,466	32.0	3,027	819	5,197	86.9	8.2	11.9
Indianapolis, Ind.	19,084	15,112	79.2	10,088	52.9	2,847	14.9	2,620	287	5,712	30.7	17.4	17.3
Jacksonville, Fla.	22,338	18,320	82.0	14,249	63.8	2,864	12.8	1,168	196	77.6	9.0	12.8	11.8
Jacksonville, Fla.	4,747	3,931	82.8	2,886	60.8	807	17.0	100	796	74.1	5.8	20.7	18.1
Kansas City, Mo.	17,544	14,561	83.1	12,820	73.1	1,741	9.9	1,302	1,583	64.4	16.7	14.4	21.8
Kansas City, Mo.	16,520	13,613	82.4	9,084	54.9	2,877	17.4	1,221	2,437	65.8	17.2	17.0	14.2
Knoxville, Tenn.	5,768	4,578	79.4	3,850	66.8	728	12.6	605	1,090	83.2	11.3	9.8	1.4
Long Beach, Calif.	251	210	83.7	177	70.1	33	13.1	22	41	84.3	5.2	10.5	10.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	24,520	19,460	79.4	18,500	75.4	2,887	11.8	2,887	280	5,145	70.9	10.8	16.9
Louisville, Ky.	17,164	14,320	83.5	11,066	64.5	742	4.3	2,227	8,639	17.2	5.2	17.6	15.5
Lowell, Mass.	38	27	71.1	17	44.7	9	23.7	1	11	76.6	6.2	14.8	12.5
Macon, Ga.	44,656	30,138	67.5	29,554	66.2	2,457	5.5	2,457	6,463	78.6	6.9	24.8	1.0
Miami, Fla.	14,086	12,840	91.1	10,801	76.7	1,354	9.6	29	1,696	68.2	0.9	11.0	10.7
Milwaukee, Wis.	3,569	2,618	73.4	1,882	52.8	836	23.4	71	701	49.0	21.4	29.8	26.8
Minneapolis, Minn.	1,971	1,547	78.5	1,080	54.8	467	23.7	20	464	66.8	10.0	23.4	21.6
Nashville, Tenn.	16,576	13,289	79.9	10,623	63.6	2,171	13.1	1,982	1,099	79.7	4.0	18.3	14.9
Newark, N. J.	16,009	12,618	78.8	7,745	48.4	1,966	12.3	2,800	307	3,191	60.4	15.8	21.8
New Bedford, Mass.	1,429	1,040	72.8	677	47.4	363	25.4	80	264	54.4	18.4	33.3	26.4
New Haven, Conn.	2,228	1,728	77.7	1,197	53.7	531	23.8	56	495	69.3	13.7	18.0	14.8
New Orleans, La.	51,274	41,378	80.7	38,402	74.9	6,463	12.6	645	8,956	66.6	16.1	15.3	12.8
New York, N. Y.	160,561	129,028	80.3	108,866	67.2	20,428	12.7	23,955	2,474	30,808	66.1	13.9	20.1
Norfolk, Va.	16,897	13,820	81.8	11,597	68.7	1,825	10.8	1,138	3,067	83.8	6.6	9.6	8.2
Oakland, Calif.	5,498	2,699	49.1	1,254	22.8	847	15.4	220	803	58.2	21.5	10.3	9.8
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7,133	5,763	80.8	4,288	60.1	1,475	20.7	1,129	74	1,900	76.9	4.9	19.3
Omaha, Neb.	4,444	3,745	84.3	2,279	51.3	780	17.5	513	899	68.5	20.8	15.6	13.7
Peterborough, N. H.	1,519	1,251	82.4	775	51.0	476	31.4	88	868	68.0	14.8	23.8	20.2
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,120	1,120	100.0	1,120	100.0	1,120	100.0	1,120	1,120	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	89,834	70,940	78.9	64,500	71.8	6,628	7.4	23,327	20,828	19,274	60.3	5.6	23.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	24,028	19,140	79.7	10,291	42.8	2,161	9.0	5,986	6,986	69.4	21.7	11.3	11.3
Portland, Ore.	870	689	79.2	521	59.9	168	19.3	5	181	76.5	4.9	19.4	18.7
Providence, R. I.	2,191	1,764	80.5	1,021	46.6	743	33.9	68	437	57.9	25.2	16.9	13.0
Reading, Pa.	1,614	1,219	75.5	854	52.9	365	22.6	9	1,210	77.9	18.8	18.8	1.8
Richmond, Va.	21,587	17,145	79.5	13,981	64.4	509	2.4	2,655	889	4,413	81.5	10.0	13.7
Rochester, N. Y.	1,234	999	81.0	686	55.6	277	22.5	26	270	66.7	7.7	23.6	21.0
Sacramento, Calif.	4,610	3,118	67.6	2,441	52.9	677	14.7	1	1,117	60.8	10.6	23.6	23.6
St. Louis, Mo.	40,687	28,159	69.2	22,560	55.5	4,306	10.6	5,721	7,498	67.4	18.0	19.6	17.3
St. Paul, Minn.	1,725	1,244	72.1	976	56.6	268	15.5	238	13	262	71.6	10.8	17.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,023	837	81.9	551	53.9	286	28.0	30	86	75.4	8.9	17.8	17.1
San Antonio, Tex.	7,010	5,799	82.7	4,676	66.7	337	4.8	785	64	1,211	80.5	9.8	13.5
San Diego, Calif.	2,608	2,049	78.6	1,525	58.1	524	19.9	246	259	69.7	18.0	12.8	11.7
San Francisco, Calif.	2,190	1,726	78.8	1,133	51.7	593	27.1	846	11	463	65.6	19.6	14.1
Savannah, Ga.	287	223	77.7	164	57.1	59	20.5	8	64	64.4	9.8	23.8	21.2
Seattle, Wash.	1,880	1,413	75.2	809	42.9	604	32.1	16	478	64.3	8.6	27.0	25.2
Somerville, Mass.	102	84	82.4	62	60.8	22	21.6	18	-	-	-	-	-
South Bend, Ind.	1,290	1,020	79.1	579	44.9	441	34.1	22	840	55.1	26.8	18.1	16.0
Spokane, Wash.	1,131	927	82.0	540	47.7	387	34.1	21	284	69.0	14.0	16.9	14.7
Springfield, Mass.	1,131	927	82.0	540	47.7	387	34.1	21	284	69.0	14.0	16.9	14.7
Wichita, Kans.	5,420	4,061	75.0	3,332	61.5	600	11.1	829	32	829	75.9	9.7	17.4
Wilmington, Del.	69,163	55,997	81.0	45,292	65.5	5,007	7.2	4,992	915	12,164	80.9	8.4	10.5
Worcester, Mass.	2,074	1,571	75.8	1,168	56.3	403	19.4	86	508	74.0	11.2	16.8	13.1
Yonkers, N. Y.	1,207	1,091	90.4	614	50.8	477	39.6	10	128	75.0	10.7	14.3	11.5
Youngstown, Ohio	5,207	4,496	86.3	3,667	69.9	1,132	21.7	672	1,009	57.1	25.2	17.8	14.9

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 47.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NEGRO FEMALE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CITY	Negro female population, 14 and over	IN LABOR FORCE										Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)		On public emergency work		Total		Seeking work			Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population		
Total.....	1,472,228	654,652	44.5	511,601	34.680	108,371	92,149	16,222	617,576	79.1	5.8	16.6	14.1	2.5				
Akron, Ohio.....	4,619	1,320	28.6	770	325	228	164	61	3,899	58.3	24.6	17.0	12.4	4.6				
Albany, N. Y.....	1,151	554	47.7	447	32	85	73	12	607	80.7	4.0	15.3	13.2	2.2				
Albuquerque, N. M.....	25,280	9,325	36.9	8,449	33	300	2,165	164	21,661	85.8	1.6	14.6	13.1	1.5				
Baltimore, Md.....	65,237	30,545	46.8	26,093	392	3,800	2,533	767	34,722	87.9	1.3	10.8	8.3	2.5				
Birmingham, Ala.....	44,992	17,929	39.9	14,954	381	2,574	2,241	433	27,034	83.0	2.1	14.9	12.5	2.4				
Boston, Mass.....	10,013	3,946	39.4	3,156	347	443	325	61	6,067	80.0	8.8	11.2	9.7	1.5				
Bridgeport, Conn.....	1,385	535	38.6	433	19	58	47	16	850	80.9	3.6	15.2	12.5	2.0				
Buffalo, N. Y.....	6,793	1,613	23.7	1,198	148	467	382	85	4,980	66.1	8.2	25.8	20.0	5.8				
Camden, N. J.....	2,040	741	36.3	612	54	105	79	26	1,299	58.6	3.2	14.2	10.7	3.5				
Cambridge, Mass.....	4,707	1,761	37.4	1,172	137	472	346	126	2,926	58.8	7.7	26.5	19.4	7.1				
Canton, Ohio.....	1,485	519	34.9	321	96	102	86	16	966	61.8	18.5	19.7	16.6	3.1				
Charlotte, N. C.....	13,278	7,083	53.0	7,097	122	654	504	60	5,475	90.0	1.5	8.4	7.7	0.8				
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	15,278	6,586	43.8	5,923	96	667	568	99	8,592	88.6	1.4	10.0	8.5	1.5				
Chicago, Ill.....	116,533	48,293	41.5	27,472	5,005	9,616	7,900	1,916	76,040	65.0	11.8	28.2	18.7	4.5				
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	23,004	8,868	38.5	5,899	907	1,432	1,239	203	14,616	69.6	10.8	17.4	12.6	3.6				
Cleveland, Ohio.....	33,919	11,209	33.0	7,038	1,658	2,513	2,014	499	22,710	62.8	14.8	22.4	18.0	4.5				
Columbus, Ohio.....	13,806	4,948	35.8	3,835	525	488	378	110	8,958	79.1	10.8	10.1	7.8	2.3				
Dallas, Tex.....	22,071	13,244	60.4	11,779	304	1,941	1,768	173	8,747	83.2	3.8	14.6	12.4	1.4				
Dayton, Ohio.....	7,925	2,791	35.2	2,105	322	364	217	47	5,134	75.4	11.5	13.0	11.4	1.7				
Denver, Colo.....	3,523	1,494	42.4	1,183	157	154	146	8	2,029	79.2	10.5	10.3	9.8	0.5				
Des Moines, Iowa.....	2,546	827	32.5	529	172	116	103	13	1,719	62.2	20.8	14.0	12.5	1.5				
Detroit, Mich.....	56,149	17,418	30.0	12,291	1,700	3,377	2,650	727	40,731	70.6	10.0	19.4	15.2	4.2				
Duluth, Minn.....	1,109	398	35.7	30	4	2	2	2	81	-	-	-	-	-				
Elizabeth, N. J.....	1,775	623	34.9	697	27	109	94	15	942	83.7	3.2	13.1	11.2	1.8				
Erie, Pa.....	487	147	30.2	94	21	42	31	11	340	57.1	14.2	26.6	21.7	5.0				
Fall River, Mass.....	131	50	38.2	34	6	7	3	3	81	-	-	-	-	-				
Flint, Mich.....	2,508	713	28.4	374	198	141	105	36	1,792	52.5	27.8	19.8	14.7	5.0				
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	472	263	55.7	222	64	76	67	9	609	61.4	17.6	20.9	15.5	2.8				
Fort Worth, Tex.....	10,964	5,772	52.6	4,690	228	864	774	90	5,192	81.1	4.0	15.0	13.4	1.6				
Gary, Ind.....	7,610	1,484	19.0	863	204	417	340	77	6,356	58.2	13.7	26.1	22.9	5.2				
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	1,046	297	28.4	232	34	51	31	27	749	76.1	11.4	10.4	9.1	1.3				
Hartford, Conn.....	2,697	1,086	40.3	820	62	124	124	17	1,611	75.5	6.0	18.5	15.9	2.6				
Houston, Tex.....	37,224	19,979	53.7	17,769	271	1,939	1,777	162	17,245	88.9	1.4	9.7	8.9	0.8				
Indianapolis, Ind.....	21,297	9,115	42.9	5,078	762	1,440	1,235	205	15,285	72.4	9.4	18.2	15.0	3.9				
Jacksville, Fla.....	26,166	13,029	49.8	11,114	189	1,736	1,598	138	13,127	85.2	1.4	13.3	12.3	1.1				
Jersey City, N. J.....	5,383	2,214	41.9	1,714	50	440	365	75	3,069	77.4	2.7	19.9	16.5	3.4				
Kansas City, Mo.....	6,772	2,660	39.3	1,472	172	615	512	103	6,113	62.9	6.5	20.7	18.8	1.9				
Kansas City, Mo.....	18,380	6,659	47.2	6,224	601	1,734	1,582	152	9,671	73.0	6.9	20.0	18.2	1.8				
Knoxville, Tenn.....	6,999	3,657	52.2	3,340	45	272	238	34	3,542	91.3	1.2	7.4	6.5	0.9				
Long Beach, Calif.....	279	129	47.0	12	9	25	-	-	120	76.6	5.7	15.7	15.7	-				
Los Angeles, Calif.....	28,540	12,800	44.8	9,978	640	2,282	2,094	188	15,740	77.2	5.0	17.8	16.4	1.5				
Louisville, Ky.....	20,525	9,568	46.7	7,332	332	1,740	1,515	220	11,134	77.8	3.5	18.6	16.2	2.5				
Lowell, Mass.....	33	12	-	10	1	1	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-				
Memphis, Tenn.....	52,025	23,217	44.8	19,407	247	3,613	3,264	349	28,788	83.4	1.1	15.5	14.0	1.5				
Miami, Fla.....	15,481	10,858	70.1	9,566	51	1,241	1,207	34	4,623	86.1	0.5	11.4	11.1	0.3				
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3,381	1,110	33.0	539	233	289	243	46	2,866	46.3	20.9	20.8	25.9	4.8				
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1,859	634	34.1	414	78	142	124	18	1,225	65.3	12.3	22.4	19.6	2.8				
Nashville, Tenn.....	21,214	10,410	49.1	9,245	165	1,300	1,147	153	10,264	85.9	1.6	12.5	11.0	1.5				
Newark, N. J.....	18,548	7,279	39.3	5,248	614	1,417	1,242	175	10,969	75.1	8.4	19.5	17.1	2.4				
New Bedford, Mass.....	1,435	509	35.5	305	68	136	85	51	926	59.9	12.4	26.7	16.7	10.0				
New Haven, Conn.....	2,473	1,023	41.4	908	51	124	127	27	1,980	83.1	2.8	14.1	11.6	2.5				
New Orleans, La.....	62,607	27,155	43.4	22,005	1,027	4,122	3,456	666	25,452	81.0	3.8	15.2	12.7	2.5				
New York, N. Y.....	204,197	104,483	51.2	81,111	4,508	18,864	16,430	2,434	101,652	77.6	4.3	18.1	15.7	2.3				
Norfolk, Va.....	18,945	9,268	48.9	7,747	367	1,154	973	181	9,697	83.6	4.0	12.5	10.5	2.0				
Oakland, Calif.....	3,586	1,328	37.0	710	409	187	122	65	2,258	55.5	20.8	15.7	14.1	1.7				
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	8,162	4,776	58.5	3,517	191	688	614	74	3,566	67.7	4.0	14.3	12.8	1.5				
Omaha, Neb.....	4,727	1,516	31.6	1,017	111	320	245	75	3,279	67.0	7.2	23.7	22.5	3.2				
Patterson, N. J.....	1,702	988	58.0	702	100	100	88	12	714	82.8	7.1	10.1	8.9	1.2				
Peoria, Ill.....	5,110	454	8.9	318	29	77	6	71	486	75.0	6.8	18.6	16.7	1.9				
Philadelphia, Pa.....	102,462	44,681	43.6	30,990	3,112	10,579	8,934	1,645	57,781	69.4	7.0	23.7	20.0	3.7				
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	22,975	7,117	31.0	4,285	894	1,848	1,299	549	16,856	61.6	12.4	26.0	19.7	6.3				
Portland, Ore.....	765	272	35.4	132	16	44	3	41	496	77.9	5.9	16.2	15.1	1.1				
Providence, R. I.....	2,296	982	42.8	662	195	124	91	33	1,414	67.4	20.0	12.6	9.3	3.4				
Reading, Pa.....	696	225	32.3	168	46	41	36	5	451	65.0	18.0	16.1	14.1	2.0				
Richmond, Va.....	26,217	14,719	56.1	12,584	202	1,930	1,598	332	11,498	85.5	1.4	13.1	10.9	2.3				
Rochester, N. Y.....	1,224	545	44.6	460	12	74	64	10	776	84.2	2.2	13.6	11.7	1.8				
Sacramento, Calif.....	60	247	41.0	169	18	61	50	11	319	60.1	7.5	24.6	24.6	0.4				
St. Louis, Mo.....	45,836	17,158	37.4	12,643	1,003	3,492	2,922	560	28,678	73.8	5.8	20.4	17.1	3.3				
St. Paul, Minn.....	1,676	502	30.0	307	95	100	88	12	1,174	61.2	16.9	19.9	17.5	2.4				
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	1,275	275	21.6	7	5	14	4	2	194	-	-	-	-	-				
San Antonio, Tex.....	8,825	4,652	52.1	4,163	124	542	506	39	3,953	85.6	3.2	11.2	10.4	0.8				
San Diego, Calif.....	1,769	771	43.6	589	91	91	88	3	998	70.4	11.8	11.8	11.4	0.4				
San Francisco, Calif.....	2,097	1,020	48.6	710	138	172	167	5	1,077	69.6	13.5	16.9	16.6	0.3				
Scranton, Pa.....	2,817	112	39.0	67	18	31	2	2	175	59.8	10.7	29.5	27.7	1.8				
Seattle, Wash.....	1,294	445	34.4	356	19	63	7	7	949	80.0	4.3	15.7	14.2	1.6				
Somerville, Mass.....	116	34	29.3	29	-	5	2	3	82	-	-	-	-	-				
South Bend, Ind.....	1,325	401	30.3	273	88	90	74	16	924	66.1	9.5	22.4	18.5	4.0				
Spokane, Wash.....	264	93	35.2	67	9	17	1	1	171	-	-	-	-	-				
Springfield, Mass.....	1,273	487	38.3	353	45	89	73	16	798	72.5	9.2	18.3	15.0	3.3				
Syracuse, N. Y.....	836	315	37.6	229	26	50	43	7	603	72.1	8.3							

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 48.—AGE OF MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total.....	15,121,793	14,642	131,175	416,641	1,425,409	3,125,175	2,883,240	2,401,775	796,031	554,437	364,322	36,906
Akron, Ohio.....	77,154	44	475	2,543	9,099	18,173	19,317	17,439	4,999	3,080	1,829	197
Albany, New York.....	41,682	12	282	1,046	4,324	9,855	9,833	8,976	3,063	2,295	1,746	230
Atlanta, Georgia.....	90,540	607	1,931	3,555	11,765	26,595	21,332	14,579	4,507	2,001	2,361	267
Baltimore, Maryland.....	272,531	357	5,181	11,409	34,656	71,470	63,861	49,724	16,610	10,496	8,105	962
Birmingham, Alabama.....	80,759	286	1,528	2,969	10,102	22,495	20,279	14,026	4,207	2,843	1,970	194
Boston, Massachusetts.....	228,353	134	2,764	6,430	27,504	56,114	51,146	45,469	16,192	11,172	6,151	685
Bridgeport, Connecticut.....	48,625	19	680	1,996	6,700	12,495	9,512	9,811	3,236	2,171	1,797	210
Buffalo, New York.....	150,553	112	1,721	6,085	22,392	44,204	41,379	37,746	12,171	7,804	5,640	590
Cambridge, Massachusetts.....	32,151	36	430	1,332	5,997	6,314	7,094	5,948	2,126	1,614	1,277	125
Camden, New Jersey.....	38,906	25	690	1,794	5,314	9,464	7,792	7,660	2,580	1,753	1,159	145
Canton, Ohio.....	35,190	40	280	1,300	4,415	8,261	7,851	7,432	2,513	1,712	1,176	189
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	30,546	155	981	1,229	5,038	7,453	4,414	1,293	7,07	594	54	54
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	38,197	126	861	1,637	5,038	11,060	9,013	6,118	1,856	1,286	1,009	103
Chicago, Illinois.....	1,121,518	788	9,965	35,805	130,512	285,945	246,049	236,972	76,127	46,736	26,951	3,113
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	139,878	94	1,414	4,478	15,086	35,065	32,401	28,050	9,888	7,361	5,515	626
Cleveland, Ohio.....	290,034	292	2,724	10,659	37,508	74,871	62,180	61,107	20,471	12,519	7,137	558
Columbus, Ohio.....	91,020	103	974	3,071	10,755	23,341	20,865	17,626	6,335	4,386	3,223	334
Dallas, Texas.....	99,122	198	1,386	3,154	11,274	26,729	23,456	16,431	4,655	3,001	2,346	232
Dayton, Ohio.....	66,974	106	646	2,195	8,273	18,061	14,866	12,576	4,868	3,099	2,474	310
Denver, Colorado.....	96,330	141	913	2,977	10,808	24,640	21,736	18,958	7,004	5,014	3,543	302
Des Moines, Iowa.....	47,438	36	503	1,566	5,498	11,909	10,616	9,375	3,947	2,445	1,928	215
Detroit, Michigan.....	555,539	973	6,432	19,581	65,656	138,379	145,734	118,940	32,015	17,914	11,296	1,019
Duluth, Minnesota.....	31,005	65	273	888	3,474	7,071	6,576	6,492	2,777	1,724	1,127	139
Elizabeth, New Jersey.....	36,531	16	405	1,475	4,980	9,533	7,869	7,123	2,397	1,577	1,105	110
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	56,126	21	249	1,375	4,377	8,919	7,495	7,598	2,564	1,697	1,483	154
Fall River, Massachusetts.....	33,948	23	1,121	1,945	4,770	8,495	7,147	6,083	2,033	1,446	918	77
Flint, Michigan.....	47,537	86	463	1,596	5,326	12,545	12,321	9,300	2,702	1,717	1,134	97
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	55,779	97	1,063	3,934	9,117	19,840	17,117	14,909	5,334	1,738	1,136	134
Fort Worth, Texas.....	54,616	250	927	1,976	6,293	14,527	13,188	10,158	3,325	2,249	1,320	175
Gary, Indiana.....	38,460	26	242	1,148	4,913	10,271	9,053	8,267	2,492	1,364	653	31
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	48,624	55	465	1,631	5,905	12,216	10,654	9,764	3,500	2,597	1,799	198
Hartford, Connecticut.....	52,658	29	575	1,941	6,015	13,548	11,627	10,269	3,564	2,299	1,696	228
Houston, Texas.....	126,483	366	1,650	3,925	15,622	39,088	32,765	28,798	9,801	5,567	2,578	313
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	120,078	182	1,520	4,130	13,672	30,596	27,659	22,965	8,351	5,653	4,619	535
Jacksonville, Florida.....	52,702	168	617	1,850	7,822	14,974	15,203	9,103	3,732	2,746	1,458	124
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	99,461	105	1,726	4,848	13,301	25,378	22,239	18,896	6,137	4,197	2,831	303
Kansas City, Kansas.....	86,376	80	569	1,941	4,400	9,985	8,198	7,450	2,639	1,791	1,260	164
Kansas City, Missouri.....	129,676	194	1,656	3,783	13,336	31,315	30,791	26,532	9,438	6,442	4,591	690
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	35,079	122	699	1,337	4,114	9,193	7,512	5,210	1,754	1,166	862	90
Long Beach, California.....	48,674	122	599	1,934	5,388	13,437	12,302	9,163	3,167	2,132	1,619	167
Los Angeles, California.....	460,194	608	2,447	11,837	35,069	130,861	116,725	93,678	33,255	21,946	13,755	1,503
Louisville, Kentucky.....	56,059	154	1,610	3,622	11,188	25,583	23,068	17,888	6,166	4,427	3,891	462
Lowell, Massachusetts.....	38,759	14	467	1,946	5,905	7,768	6,037	5,000	2,037	1,541	941	66
Memphis, Tennessee.....	52,830	365	1,541	3,078	10,965	25,742	22,846	16,314	5,267	3,507	2,736	269
Miami, Florida.....	65,648	141	705	1,643	6,600	15,179	14,405	9,546	2,759	1,903	1,562	224
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	186,135	221	654	5,360	21,197	47,823	44,458	38,748	13,094	8,679	5,622	599
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	149,679	199	1,198	4,364	17,219	36,204	33,988	32,415	11,324	7,250	4,907	611
Nashville, Tennessee.....	65,247	191	922	1,937	7,892	13,600	10,568	8,036	2,780	2,013	1,678	230
Newark, New Jersey.....	138,636	126	2,392	5,905	17,942	35,727	31,554	26,456	8,660	6,016	4,999	422
New Bedford, Massachusetts.....	33,694	33	825	1,638	4,454	7,731	7,159	6,880	2,433	1,534	903	99
New Haven, Connecticut.....	69,973	38	1,691	5,090	17,740	22,207	16,333	12,590	3,426	2,499	2,011	256
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	149,958	686	3,294	6,144	16,787	39,903	37,214	26,586	8,353	5,046	4,220	451
New York, N. Y.....	2,484,740	797	22,180	61,163	270,482	628,192	618,495	484,663	152,353	97,538	63,020	5,697
Norfolk, Virginia.....	49,430	142	730	3,767	7,756	12,747	10,960	8,024	2,591	1,617	1,394	152
Oakland, California.....	98,501	132	415	1,508	5,050	12,588	23,219	20,251	7,734	5,184	3,174	346
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	61,053	179	789	1,872	7,134	16,156	15,367	10,288	3,270	2,257	1,528	166
Omaha, Nebraska.....	68,630	92	744	5,182	7,396	16,992	15,047	14,440	5,148	3,397	2,179	264
Paterson, New Jersey.....	46,441	59	621	1,972	5,456	11,509	10,355	8,050	2,510	1,647	1,179	179
Peoria, Illinois.....	34,633	58	246	1,094	4,044	9,456	8,014	6,460	2,357	1,592	1,282	160
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	607,096	265	7,170	24,325	72,649	190,435	199,795	116,746	40,176	26,169	21,969	2,970
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	258,593	96	1,789	7,617	26,588	53,260	46,546	40,924	14,597	9,694	6,705	877
Portland, Oregon.....	100,176	124	1,050	3,513	9,653	23,781	21,267	21,980	8,799	5,966	4,408	540
Providence, Rhode Island.....	77,792	45	1,638	5,267	9,897	19,728	16,183	14,942	5,338	3,510	2,639	412
Reading, Pennsylvania.....	35,732	23	401	1,547	4,455	8,734	7,303	7,016	2,694	1,864	1,440	155
Richmond, Virginia.....	56,596	208	1,057	3,261	7,761	16,381	13,633	10,001	3,247	2,384	1,979	249
Rochester, New York.....	100,470	72	646	3,169	12,609	24,106	21,446	17,117	7,825	5,234	3,689	412
Sacramento, California.....	30,594	61	504	799	3,763	9,237	8,321	7,483	2,844	1,906	1,062	114
St. Louis, Missouri.....	264,010	461	4,022	9,018	26,192	66,723	61,557	50,910	18,323	12,933	10,678	1,168
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	86,427	108	826	2,574	10,065	21,433	19,323	18,319	6,339	4,253	2,803	374
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	41,968	72	410	1,582	5,891	11,309	9,177	7,387	2,699	2,026	1,471	214
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	70,488	424	4,236	11,549	20,609	41,261	38,885	32,437	11,855	7,925	5,201	1,934
San Antonio, Texas.....	66,732	180	498	4,381	10,837	18,767	14,269	10,086	3,450	2,352	1,750	243
San Diego, California.....	221,803	124	750	4,764	20,391	55,030	56,984	46,030	17,791	11,874	7,222	828
Scranton, Pennsylvania.....	42,648	24	339	1,070	3,851	8,204	7,807	6,598	2,514	1,466	1,052	125
Seattle, Washington.....	121,921	217	646	2,735	11,297	28,921	27,139	26,873	10,789	7,133	4,953	605
Spokane, Washington.....	36,444	19	321	1,097	3,642	7,623	6,836	5,453	2,021	1,570	1,232	121
Stevensville, Massachusetts.....	32,325	42	409	1,099	3,851	8,204	7,807	6,598	2,514	1,466	1,052	125
South Bend, Indiana.....	35,298	61	304	1,097	3,642	7,623	6,836	5,453	2,021	1,570	1,232	121
Spokane, Washington.....	38,797	64	287	971	4,124	9,361	8,104	7,120	2,356	1,440	1,237	264
Springfield, Massachusetts.....	46,560	94	502	1,640	5,446	11,021	10,316	9,948	3,291	2,387	1,716	181
Syracuse, New York.....	63,102	83	511	2,023	7,199	14,976	14,210	13,455	4,373	3,249	2,513	310
Tacoma, Washington.....	35,274	74	273	867	3,671	8,501	7,657	7,315	3,102	2,178	1,513	213
Tampa, Florida.....	53,618	86	508	1,636	5,909	12,780	12,223	9,381	3,098	1,823	1,199	115
Toledo, Ohio.....	89,552	67	761	2,726	10,067	21,743	20,865	19,003	6,536	4,413	3,074	397
Trenton, New Jersey.....	38,733	62	652	1,626	5,278	9,676	8,059	7,793	2,699	1,641	1,116	141
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	43,672	100	509	1,217	4,928	12,061	11,286	9,437	3,523	2,604	1,050	127
Utica, New York.....	30,281	157	343	1,140	3,664	7,551	6,568	6,898	2,550	1,561	1,150	126
Washington, D. C.....	216,118	267	1,799	6,194	27,454	62,855	50,624	37,166	11,287	7,830	5,244	588
Wichita, Kansas.....	35,941	68	394	1,045	4,176	9,293	7,938	6,176	2,126	1,491	1,059	125
Wilmington, Delaware.....	36,644	28	516	1,329	4,824	9,301	8,218	7,120	2,356	1,5		

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 49.—PERCENT OF MALE POPULATION, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Total.....	80.6	2.5	21.5	64.9	88.6	96.0	95.4	92.5	86.9	76.1	44.8	12.7			
Albany, New York.....	80.2	1.0	9.9	52.9	87.2	96.7	96.9	94.3	91.0	81.4	46.5	11.4			
Albany, New York.....	81.0	0.7	14.4	54.8	86.9	96.4	96.8	92.9	89.9	80.3	53.4	20.4			
Albany, New York.....	82.7	12.8	89.2	69.4	88.3	90.7	94.5	91.5	86.6	77.1	51.7	20.0			
Baltimore, Maryland.....	80.6	2.5	35.6	78.9	89.8	94.5	93.5	91.0	85.6	75.8	46.2	15.6			
Birmingham, Alabama.....	81.9	6.1	89.7	68.6	89.1	96.3	95.5	92.3	89.0	80.7	49.3	16.6			
Boston, Massachusetts.....	77.2	1.1	21.8	65.4	86.1	94.1	93.4	90.6	84.6	74.5	41.7	12.3			
Bridgeport, Connecticut.....	82.3	0.8	36.9	71.2	91.3	97.2	96.6	93.9	86.7	80.1	58.4	19.1			
Buffalo, New York.....	79.6	1.2	17.5	64.6	90.0	96.2	95.2	91.7	86.1	75.0	45.3	12.4			
Cambridge, Massachusetts.....	77.7	2.0	22.5	62.5	82.4	91.9	94.8	92.4	87.5	79.7	47.1	12.6			
Camden, New Jersey.....	82.3	1.2	31.7	76.2	93.3	97.3	96.3	94.5	90.3	78.4	50.4	14.1			
Canton, Ohio.....	81.2	2.0	14.6	64.6	90.5	97.1	96.5	95.3	90.9	82.7	50.0	15.3			
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	82.7	9.0	35.6	65.9	89.5	97.0	95.3	92.0	86.2	80.8	51.8	12.2			
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	81.5	8.2	37.9	68.2	89.4	95.6	94.4	90.8	86.8	79.4	49.9	17.6			
Chicago, Illinois.....	82.0	1.5	18.9	65.2	90.1	96.7	96.2	93.7	88.0	77.0	48.5	12.6			
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	79.6	1.4	21.0	64.6	87.1	96.9	94.6	91.8	87.3	77.7	46.0	12.9			
Cleveland, Ohio.....	81.2	2.0	17.9	67.5	91.9	96.8	95.8	92.9	87.0	75.1	41.6	10.6			
Columbus, Ohio.....	75.4	2.2	20.5	61.2	83.1	86.7	89.1	86.6	84.0	74.5	43.4	11.7			
Dallas, Texas.....	82.1	0.1	23.6	65.6	89.1	96.6	96.4	93.6	88.5	76.6	47.5	14.7			
Dayton, Ohio.....	80.9	2.4	20.8	65.5	90.4	96.4	94.6	91.6	87.5	75.5	46.7	14.4			
Denver, Colorado.....	76.2	2.0	27.6	58.6	84.5	94.5	92.4	90.6	86.9	75.9	39.1	12.5			
Des Moines, Iowa.....	79.0	1.5	19.8	59.6	85.4	95.8	95.5	92.8	86.7	80.4	46.2	14.1			
Detroit, Michigan.....	84.7	2.5	23.6	69.4	92.2	97.5	97.4	95.2	90.0	80.3	51.1	14.1			
Duluth, Minnesota.....	82.6	4.1	24.2	65.1	94.1	97.2	96.3	93.8	88.1	76.2	49.1	15.9			
Elizabethtown, New Jersey.....	82.3	0.9	21.1	67.9	91.3	96.6	96.7	94.4	89.7	80.9	51.0	14.4			
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	78.6	1.0	11.6	63.8	90.0	96.4	95.6	92.6	86.2	81.1	50.0	16.4			
Fall River, Massachusetts.....	78.4	1.0	46.2	80.2	94.2	97.1	96.2	92.4	81.6	75.6	47.1	16.9			
Flint, Michigan.....	82.6	2.1	17.5	60.4	91.6	97.5	97.3	96.0	91.5	83.2	49.3	11.4			
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	79.3	2.7	12.6	65.1	94.7	96.5	94.9	91.1	81.9	62.7	32.6	12.4			
Fort Worth, Texas.....	80.8	8.3	30.0	63.4	87.9	96.8	95.9	92.7	86.4	77.2	42.5	14.2			
Oey, Indiana.....	89.7	1.4	13.0	56.1	89.7	97.6	97.2	95.7	91.0	82.1	44.9	9.1			
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	78.5	2.0	17.1	60.8	87.9	96.7	96.1	94.0	90.8	80.6	43.6	10.2			
Hartford, Connecticut.....	80.8	1.1	21.1	65.4	86.0	95.5	94.8	92.5	87.9	79.0	52.2	17.1			
Houston, Texas.....	80.8	5.6	26.7	63.3	89.2	96.6	95.9	92.9	86.8	76.1	46.2	16.6			
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	80.9	2.2	25.0	65.1	88.2	96.0	95.4	93.1	88.2	80.2	49.1	15.6			
Jacksonville, Florida.....	81.1	6.2	30.1	64.3	86.8	94.8	94.5	91.7	86.9	74.7	46.7	13.9			
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	82.9	2.0	20.4	73.5	92.2	97.4	97.0	94.7	89.5	79.5	46.7	16.5			
Kansas City, Kansas.....	79.9	2.7	24.4	60.5	89.4	96.8	96.1	92.4	86.3	81.1	46.4	14.3			
Kansas City, Missouri.....	82.8	2.6	27.9	64.7	89.7	96.5	96.4	94.6	90.2	81.8	55.7	16.6			
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	81.0	1.5	25.1	66.5	87.1	95.5	95.3	92.8	86.4	75.6	47.1	16.9			
Long Beach, California.....	75.3	2.7	14.2	50.8	85.8	96.6	94.9	88.9	80.1	63.7	31.2	7.2			
Los Angeles, California.....	78.0	2.1	12.6	54.5	88.1	95.0	94.1	89.8	82.6	69.7	35.6	10.0			
Louisville, Kentucky.....	81.5	2.0	21.6	65.9	89.9	97.1	97.0	94.6	88.2	80.0	52.6	16.5			
Lowell, Massachusetts.....	76.2	0.7	24.4	66.7	87.8	96.0	95.7	91.9	87.1	75.3	36.8	9.7			
Memphis, Tennessee.....	82.7	2.3	25.4	69.0	89.7	95.7	95.5	92.1	81.9	60.1	49.9	17.0			
Miami, Florida.....	80.1	6.2	30.3	64.9	89.6	95.4	93.8	88.3	78.4	66.0	39.2	15.4			
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	80.6	2.4	7.1	57.8	89.0	97.6	96.6	91.9	89.0	79.2	45.6	12.2			
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	78.4	2.7	15.8	55.4	84.6	96.4	96.2	92.6	86.8	79.4	41.5	11.2			
Nashville, Tennessee.....	80.1	7.0	24.2	66.5	88.1	95.2	94.1	91.9	87.6	79.5	46.6	18.9			
Newark, New Jersey.....	80.8	1.8	30.9	71.9	90.0	95.8	95.0	92.1	85.8	73.8	46.6	15.7			
New Bedford, Massachusetts.....	78.2	1.6	29.6	75.5	92.0	94.0	95.3	92.7	84.9	70.0	51.8	9.4			
New Haven, Connecticut.....	79.4	1.4	23.9	67.7	88.3	95.3	95.8	93.4	86.1	79.0	47.0	17.6			
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	81.0	7.9	26.6	69.7	87.9	95.7	94.8	91.3	85.6	74.0	47.9	16.8			
New York, N. Y.....	81.1	0.6	12.6	65.4	88.7	95.0	95.4	92.8	85.5	73.5	45.6	13.1			
Norfolk, Virginia.....	84.2	6.4	29.6	81.5	92.2	96.6	95.5	92.4	86.2	78.8	53.4	20.7			
Oakland, California.....	79.0	2.2	9.8	53.2	84.9	96.1	95.4	92.4	86.5	75.3	39.1	11.1			
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	79.4	2.8	24.9	67.4	84.4	94.9	94.2	90.7	85.8	73.8	45.6	12.9			
Omaha, Nebraska.....	79.8	2.6	19.4	59.2	87.0	96.9	96.6	94.1	89.3	81.4	46.1	11.8			
Patterson, New Jersey.....	82.8	2.6	25.8	74.0	91.1	97.3	97.0	94.5	88.3	76.3	47.0	14.4			
Peoria, Illinois.....	82.6	4.1	24.2	68.1	90.7	97.0	96.4	93.5	86.0	79.4	46.6	15.3			
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	80.6	0.8	22.3	72.1	90.2	95.5	95.1	92.8	87.8	77.6	49.2	15.7			
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	79.5	0.8	15.1	64.6	90.0	96.8	96.5	92.9	86.1	77.5	45.3	12.5			
Portland, Oregon.....	79.1	5.3	18.6	53.7	82.7	95.7	95.7	92.3	86.4	77.3	47.3	12.5			
Providence, Rhode Island.....	80.2	1.0	35.2	73.6	90.0	97.1	96.5	93.3	86.1	77.3	49.2	14.5			
Reading, Pennsylvania.....	81.3	1.3	22.5	76.7	93.6	97.7	97.0	94.4	89.7	79.5	49.1	15.9			
Richmond, Virginia.....	81.1	6.8	33.0	68.6	86.4	93.7	93.3	91.6	87.7	79.4	55.9	22.0			
Rochester, New York.....	77.9	1.4	12.2	58.0	87.2	95.0	94.0	91.1	86.0	75.4	45.7	12.6			
Sacramento, California.....	79.2	4.4	12.6	47.1	84.8	95.5	95.0	92.2	86.8	78.5	47.7	10.7			
St. Louis, Missouri.....	82.7	4.1	33.2	72.5	91.6	96.6	96.0	93.1	86.7	79.6	52.8	18.5			
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	79.3	2.4	18.2	56.0	85.5	96.6	96.2	94.0	89.7	80.6	43.6	12.1			
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	78.2	2.7	15.2	54.7	79.0	94.4	94.9	92.6	86.6	79.7	47.1	15.6			
San Antonio, Texas.....	80.5	9.5	36.2	74.5	91.5	96.7	95.1	90.0	84.0	70.4	42.6	14.7			
San Diego, California.....	77.7	4.7	16.1	59.0	92.1	96.7	94.1	86.0	75.7	59.9	30.8	8.7			
San Francisco, California.....	79.7	1.9	2.7	53.1	84.9	96.8	94.0	90.8	84.0	73.9	39.6	14.4			
Scranton, Pennsylvania.....	79.9	0.8	20.2	68.7	89.9	95.6	94.6	91.9	85.5	76.1	46.0	16.1			
Seattle, Washington.....	78.3	4.6	12.3	48.0	80.7	95.6	95.4	92.1	86.9	75.6	45.1	15.2			
Somerville, Massachusetts.....	79.6	1.1	18.2	63.1	89.6	96.9	96.4	94.4	89.4	81.6	49.2	12.9			
South Bend, Indiana.....	82.1	2.3	12.6	60.8	89.7	97.7	97.7	95.7	91.8	83.7	51.5	15.2			
Spokane, Washington.....	77.8	3.8	15.7	51.6	83.1	95.3	96.3	94.2	89.2	80.4	45.3	14.0			
Springfield, Massachusetts.....	79.8	1.3	19.4	65.9	88.9	96.1	95.8	93.6	89.0	80.6	46.6	13.1			
Syracuse, New York.....	78.1	2.5	12.5	57.5	85.8	95.7	95.4	92.0	87.7	78.5	46.9	15.7			
Tacoma, Washington.....	78.1	4.4	16.1	58.6	86.7	96.7	96.4	93.6	86.8	79.2	48.7	12.2			
Tampa, Florida.....	80.1	2.4	28.3	66.8	90.0	96.6	95.4	91.9	86.0	70.2	46.1	12.4			
Toledo, Ohio.....	79.2	1.5	12.3	60.6	88.6	96.6	95.3	92.3	85.6	78.0	43.7	11.2			
Trenton, New Jersey.....	76.7	2.8	28.6	66.2	87.6	90.0	89.9	86.6	84.1	72.3	43.6	14.6			
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	81.9	2.1	21.6	54.4	86.6	97.0	96.0	93.4	89.4	79.9	43.8	14.8			
Union, New York.....	76.3	1.5	20.2	63.2	88.2	94.9	93.9	90.0	85.4	74.4	42.8	12.2			
Washington, D. C.....	80.8	1.9	19.7	60.5	87.9	94.4	93.7	90.9	84.0	72.7	41.9	12.6			
Wichita, Kansas.....	78.8	2.9	24.5	55.0	86.1	96.6	95.5	91.9	84.7	74.2	39.6	12.7			
Wilmington, Delaware.....															

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 50.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, FOR MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	In labor force, 16 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total.....	100.0	0.1	1.1	3.4	11.8	25.8	23.8	19.8	6.6	4.3	2.0	0.3
Akron, Ohio	100.0	0.1	0.6	3.3	11.8	23.6	25.0	22.6	6.5	4.0	2.4	0.2
Albany, New York	100.0	—	0.7	2.8	10.4	23.6	23.6	21.5	7.4	5.0	4.8	0.6
Atlanta, Georgia	100.0	0.7	2.1	4.0	19.0	29.4	25.6	16.1	5.0	3.2	2.6	0.3
Baltimore, Maryland	100.0	0.1	1.9	4.8	16.7	26.8	23.0	18.3	5.8	3.9	3.0	0.4
Birmingham, Alabama	100.0	0.4	1.7	3.7	15.5	27.9	25.1	17.4	5.2	3.5	2.4	0.3
Boston, Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	1.2	3.8	12.0	24.6	23.4	19.9	7.1	4.9	3.6	0.4
Bridgeport, Connecticut	100.0	—	1.4	4.1	13.9	25.7	19.3	20.2	6.7	4.5	3.6	0.4
Buffalo, New York	100.0	0.1	1.0	3.7	15.4	24.5	22.9	20.9	6.7	4.4	3.1	0.3
Cambridge, Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	1.3	3.7	13.4	25.9	23.0	18.5	6.6	5.0	4.0	0.4
Camden, New Jersey	100.0	0.1	1.8	4.7	13.9	24.7	20.3	20.0	6.6	4.6	3.0	0.4
Canton, Ohio	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.7	12.5	23.7	22.3	21.1	7.1	4.9	3.3	0.4
Charlotte, North Carolina	100.0	0.5	1.9	4.0	14.8	21.1	24.6	14.4	4.2	2.6	1.9	0.2
Chattanooga, Tennessee	100.0	0.2	2.3	4.3	15.8	29.0	23.6	15.0	4.9	3.4	2.6	0.3
Chicago, Illinois	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.2	11.7	25.5	23.7	21.1	6.8	4.2	2.6	0.3
Cincinnati, Ohio	100.0	0.1	1.0	3.2	10.8	25.1	23.2	20.1	7.1	5.2	3.9	0.4
Cleveland, Ohio	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.7	12.9	25.8	21.4	21.1	7.1	4.3	2.5	0.2
Columbus, Ohio	100.0	0.1	1.1	3.4	11.8	25.6	22.9	19.4	7.0	4.8	3.5	0.4
Dallas, Texas	100.0	0.4	1.5	3.4	12.1	23.7	25.2	17.7	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.2
Dayton, Ohio	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.2	15.4	27.0	22.2	18.8	6.5	4.6	3.7	0.5
Denver, Colorado	100.0	0.1	1.0	3.1	11.2	25.6	22.6	19.6	7.3	5.2	3.7	0.5
Des Moines, Iowa	100.0	0.1	1.1	3.8	11.6	22.4	19.8	19.8	7.1	5.2	4.0	0.5
Detroit, Michigan	100.0	0.2	1.2	3.5	11.8	24.9	25.9	21.3	5.8	3.2	2.0	0.2
Duluth, Minnesota	100.0	0.2	0.9	2.8	11.1	23.5	21.3	22.0	6.9	5.5	3.6	0.4
Elizabethtown, New Jersey	100.0	—	1.1	4.0	13.5	25.1	19.5	19.5	6.6	4.3	3.0	0.3
Erie, Pennsylvania	100.0	0.1	0.7	3.8	13.5	24.7	20.7	20.2	7.1	4.7	4.1	0.4
Fall River, Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	3.5	5.4	14.1	25.0	21.9	21.0	6.0	4.3	2.7	0.2
Flint, Michigan	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.4	11.5	22.4	25.9	19.7	5.7	3.6	2.4	0.2
Fort Wayne, Indiana	100.0	0.2	0.9	3.0	10.9	25.5	24.7	19.3	7.1	4.9	3.2	0.4
Fort Worth, Texas	100.0	0.2	1.7	3.6	11.5	26.7	24.1	18.5	6.1	4.1	2.8	0.3
Gary, Indiana	100.0	0.1	0.6	3.0	12.8	22.7	23.5	21.5	6.5	3.5	1.7	0.1
Grand Rapids, Michigan	100.0	0.1	1.0	3.4	12.1	25.0	21.8	20.0	7.2	5.3	3.7	0.4
Hartford, Connecticut	100.0	0.1	3.1	3.7	12.1	25.7	22.1	19.7	6.2	4.4	3.6	0.4
Houston, Texas	100.0	0.2	1.3	3.1	12.4	20.9	25.9	16.4	4.6	2.8	2.0	0.2
Indianapolis, Indiana	100.0	0.2	1.3	3.4	11.4	25.5	23.0	19.1	7.0	4.9	3.8	0.4
Jacksonville, Florida	100.0	0.4	1.6	3.4	12.0	23.6	21.8	17.8	5.2	3.3	2.7	0.2
Jersey City, New Jersey	100.0	0.1	1.7	4.4	13.4	23.5	22.4	19.0	6.2	4.2	2.8	0.3
Kansas City, Kansas	100.0	0.2	1.5	3.6	11.9	24.6	22.1	20.1	7.1	4.8	3.4	0.4
Kansas City, Missouri	100.0	0.1	1.2	2.9	10.3	24.1	23.3	20.5	7.3	5.0	4.3	0.5
Knoxville, Tennessee	100.0	0.4	2.2	4.2	12.8	23.7	23.4	16.2	5.5	3.6	2.7	0.3
Long Beach, California	100.0	0.2	0.6	2.8	10.9	27.2	22.7	19.7	6.5	4.4	3.3	0.4
Los Angeles, California	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.5	10.8	27.1	24.7	19.3	6.9	4.6	2.9	0.3
Louisville, Kentucky	100.0	0.2	1.6	3.7	11.4	24.1	23.5	18.2	6.5	4.5	4.0	0.5
Lowell, Massachusetts	100.0	—	1.6	4.7	12.1	23.5	21.0	19.5	7.0	4.3	3.6	0.3
Memphis, Tennessee	100.0	0.4	1.7	3.3	11.8	27.9	24.6	17.6	5.7	3.8	2.9	0.3
Miami, Florida	100.0	0.3	1.2	2.9	11.8	23.9	23.5	17.5	4.9	3.6	2.8	0.4
Minneapolis, Minnesota	100.0	0.1	0.4	2.8	11.4	25.5	23.9	20.8	7.0	4.7	3.0	0.3
Minneapolis, Minnesota	100.0	0.1	0.8	2.9	11.5	24.2	22.7	21.7	7.4	4.8	3.3	0.4
Nashville, Tennessee	100.0	0.4	1.9	4.0	12.0	23.2	21.9	16.7	5.8	4.2	3.5	0.5
Newark, New Jersey	100.0	0.2	1.7	4.2	12.9	25.8	22.8	19.1	6.3	4.1	2.9	0.3
New Bedford, Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	2.4	4.8	13.2	22.0	21.3	20.4	7.2	4.6	2.7	0.3
New Haven, Connecticut	100.0	0.1	1.4	4.2	12.5	24.6	20.7	19.2	6.9	5.0	4.0	0.5
New Orleans, Louisiana	100.0	0.2	2.2	4.1	11.3	26.8	25.0	17.8	5.6	3.6	2.9	0.3
New York, N. Y.	100.0	—	0.9	3.3	11.2	25.9	25.5	20.0	6.3	4.0	2.6	0.2
Norfolk, Virginia	100.0	0.2	1.5	7.6	15.6	25.7	22.1	16.2	4.8	3.3	2.7	0.3
Oakland, California	100.0	0.1	0.4	2.3	10.6	25.6	20.8	19.2	7.8	4.3	3.2	0.4
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	100.0	0.3	1.3	3.1	11.7	29.8	25.2	16.9	5.4	3.7	2.5	0.3
Omaha, Nebraska	100.0	0.1	1.1	3.2	10.8	24.8	23.1	21.1	7.5	4.9	3.2	0.4
Pasadena, New Jersey	100.0	0.1	1.8	4.0	11.7	24.6	22.3	19.6	6.9	4.8	3.5	0.4
Peoria, Illinois	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.1	11.6	27.1	23.0	18.5	6.8	4.6	3.6	0.5
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	100.0	—	1.2	4.0	12.2	25.0	24.6	19.6	6.6	4.4	3.2	0.4
Portland, Oregon	100.0	—	0.9	3.7	12.7	25.3	22.3	19.6	6.9	4.7	3.2	0.3
Providence, Rhode Island	100.0	0.2	0.8	2.5	9.8	23.7	21.5	21.9	6.8	4.0	4.4	0.5
Reading, Pennsylvania	100.0	0.1	2.1	4.6	12.8	24.1	22.7	19.2	7.1	4.9	3.7	0.4
Richmond, Virginia	100.0	0.1	1.1	4.3	12.5	24.4	20.4	19.6	7.5	5.2	4.3	0.4
Rochester, New York	100.0	0.4	1.8	4.0	12.2	27.6	22.5	17.0	5.7	4.0	3.4	0.4
Sacramento, California	100.0	0.1	0.6	3.2	12.5	24.0	21.0	21.0	7.8	5.2	3.8	0.4
St. Louis, Missouri	100.0	0.2	0.6	2.2	10.5	25.7	23.7	20.8	7.9	5.3	3.0	0.3
St. Paul, Minnesota	100.0	0.2	1.3	3.4	11.7	24.8	22.3	19.3	6.9	4.9	4.0	0.4
Salt Lake City, Utah	100.0	0.1	1.0	3.0	11.6	24.8	22.4	21.2	7.3	4.9	3.2	0.4
San Antonio, Texas	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.6	12.0	26.9	21.9	17.6	6.9	4.8	3.5	0.5
San Diego, California	100.0	0.6	2.1	5.6	15.3	27.2	21.9	15.7	5.2	3.3	2.6	0.4
San Francisco, California	100.0	0.1	0.3	2.1	9.2	24.7	25.1	21.6	8.0	5.3	3.2	0.4
Scranton, Pennsylvania	100.0	0.1	1.2	4.4	12.6	25.2	21.7	19.2	6.8	4.4	3.2	0.4
Seattle, Washington	100.0	0.2	0.5	2.2	9.8	23.7	22.3	22.0	6.8	5.9	4.0	0.5
Somerville, Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	1.1	3.6	12.1	24.6	22.1	20.1	6.7	4.5	3.1	0.4
South Bend, Indiana	100.0	0.1	1.2	3.4	11.7	25.5	22.9	19.3	6.8	4.5	3.1	0.4
Spokane, Washington	100.0	0.2	0.7	2.5	10.6	24.1	20.9	19.9	9.0	6.4	5.0	0.7
Springfield, Massachusetts	100.0	0.1	1.1	3.5	11.7	23.6	22.3	21.4	7.3	5.1	3.7	0.4
Syracuse, New York	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.2	11.4	23.7	22.5	21.3	7.2	5.1	4.0	0.5
Tacoma, Washington	100.0	0.2	0.8	2.7	10.4	23.5	21.7	20.7	6.8	5.2	4.3	0.6
Tampa, Florida	100.0	0.2	1.5	3.7	11.6	26.0	24.3	19.7	6.2	3.9	2.5	0.3
Toledo, Ohio	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.0	11.2	24.3	23.3	21.2	7.3	4.9	3.4	0.3
Trenton, New Jersey	100.0	0.2	1.7	4.2	12.6	25.0	20.8	20.1	7.0	4.2	2.9	0.4
Tulsa, Oklahoma	100.0	0.2	1.2	2.8	11.3	27.5	25.7	19.7	5.8	3.7	2.4	0.3
Utica, New York	100.0	0.1	1.1	3.8	12.1	24.3	20.7	21.1	7.4	5.2	3.8	0.4
Washington, D. C.	100.0	0.1	0.8	2.9	12.9	20.1	23.9	17.5	5.3	3.7	2.5	0.2
Wichita, Kansas	100.0	0.2	1.3	3.1	12.3	27.7	23.1	18.2	6.3	4.4	3.1	0.5
Wilmington, Delaware	100.0	0.1	1.4	3.6	12.2	25.4	22.4	19.4	6.4	4.2	3.4	0.5
Worcester, Massachusetts	100.0	—	1.2	3.2	11.5	25.9	21.3	21.0	7.4	5.0	3.8	0.4
Yonkers, New York	100.0	—	0.7	3.4	11.1	25.3	24.8	20.4	6.6	4.3	3.1	0.3
Youngstown, Ohio	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.9	14.0	23.9	21.1	20.9	7.2	4.7	3.0	0.3

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 51.—AGE OF FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total.....	5,215,087	5,324	94,974	883,042	1,070,480	1,515,951	1,056,937	688,613	195,570	124,561	80,038	6,597
Akron, Ohio.....	26,307	25	307	2,084	5,767	7,592	5,521	3,430	807	469	234	21
Albany, New York.....	19,503	5	305	1,130	3,781	5,337	3,624	2,953	989	717	500	61
Atlanta, Georgia.....	56,013	210	1,051	2,070	9,774	16,136	12,216	7,020	1,700	996	699	74
Baltimore, Maryland.....	116,186	230	2,354	9,081	22,214	32,617	23,873	15,176	4,566	2,636	1,979	260
Birmingham, Alabama.....	35,636	107	695	2,156	6,415	11,128	8,513	4,468	1,095	613	430	46
Boston, Massachusetts.....	109,554	58	1,042	6,289	23,054	39,727	19,189	14,400	5,151	3,788	2,777	319
Bridgeport, Connecticut.....	22,416	11	653	1,962	5,070	6,254	3,227	2,671	753	460	236	34
Buffalo, New York.....	66,882	40	1,491	6,384	15,813	17,622	11,602	8,369	2,477	1,595	1,177	132
Cambridge, Massachusetts.....	19,131	19	362	1,162	3,318	4,794	3,199	2,275	873	629	444	46
Camden, New Jersey.....	10,799	12	612	1,575	3,627	4,229	2,838	1,909	442	316	215	24
Canton, Ohio.....	10,956	6	227	1,081	2,297	2,909	1,368	1,338	450	253	139	18
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	10,579	69	362	1,255	3,993	6,343	4,017	1,738	446	201	141	8
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	10,575	66	430	1,130	3,194	5,927	4,351	2,300	573	356	240	18
Chicago, Illinois.....	479,295	317	8,630	36,253	104,277	140,474	98,992	59,120	14,603	8,815	5,125	589
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	56,933	54	977	4,113	10,786	16,056	11,990	8,850	2,795	1,897	1,280	135
Cleveland, Ohio.....	110,170	73	2,286	9,962	25,809	31,561	20,516	13,382	3,503	1,921	1,038	105
Columbus, Ohio.....	39,097	30	463	2,557	7,533	11,073	7,984	5,476	1,721	1,156	673	82
Dallas, Texas.....	50,073	92	790	2,897	8,313	16,064	12,267	6,583	1,481	909	528	49
Dayton, Ohio.....	25,728	22	330	1,853	5,351	7,431	5,659	3,434	1,054	677	473	55
Denver, Colorado.....	41,153	76	572	2,479	7,560	10,879	6,333	6,865	2,321	1,464	891	109
Des Moines, Iowa.....	22,077	18	345	1,677	4,721	5,864	4,278	3,044	1,042	637	404	47
Detroit, Michigan.....	178,063	186	4,049	16,648	41,295	50,721	35,177	20,223	4,949	2,616	1,078	141
Duluth, Minnesota.....	11,553	19	169	801	2,783	3,066	2,145	1,572	469	271	169	19
Elizabeth, New Jersey.....	14,826	18	459	1,472	4,020	4,230	2,373	1,490	368	240	146	24
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	15,403	15	226	1,282	3,309	3,182	2,067	1,490	510	353	240	39
Fall River, Massachusetts.....	20,605	23	1,343	1,899	4,231	5,694	3,830	2,238	660	463	217	17
Flint, Michigan.....	15,367	14	325	1,235	3,191	5,778	2,720	1,920	505	409	249	28
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	14,478	4	207	1,265	3,204	4,088	2,650	1,819	660	389	226	16
Fort Worth, Texas.....	25,024	43	418	1,554	4,155	7,527	6,111	3,538	898	492	276	19
Gary, Indiana.....	6,379	14	223	651	2,389	2,227	1,474	820	214	94	50	3
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	18,925	33	365	1,761	4,301	4,984	3,284	2,436	792	576	354	49
Hartford, Connecticut.....	26,938	16	433	2,234	6,223	7,513	5,059	3,223	943	664	463	57
Houston, Texas.....	54,808	109	1,266	2,254	9,787	16,516	12,267	5,212	1,490	971	574	60
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	51,404	48	754	3,309	9,207	14,661	11,194	7,401	2,290	1,415	1,018	87
Jacksonville, Florida.....	26,695	62	468	1,559	4,696	8,509	6,341	3,275	878	536	341	51
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	41,936	55	1,208	4,218	10,681	11,898	6,732	4,377	1,203	688	469	61
Kansas City, Kansas.....	13,769	33	270	1,078	2,739	3,682	2,809	1,974	543	374	226	31
Kansas City, Missouri.....	61,600	62	974	2,591	10,270	16,614	14,046	9,515	2,856	1,995	1,095	110
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	16,861	46	234	1,059	3,084	5,472	3,688	2,151	496	327	242	22
Long Beach, California.....	17,546	13	115	745	2,437	4,138	3,936	3,477	1,234	800	507	58
Los Angeles, California.....	306,572	89	1,366	6,540	32,090	57,580	46,792	32,909	11,774	7,809	4,770	438
Louisville, Kentucky.....	41,677	57	817	2,791	7,336	15,759	9,690	6,134	1,798	1,254	941	106
Lowell, Massachusetts.....	14,371	14	325	1,135	3,191	5,778	2,720	1,920	505	409	249	28
Memphis, Tennessee.....	45,851	83	702	2,408	7,592	14,640	11,013	6,016	1,674	981	720	62
Miami, Florida.....	26,141	50	416	1,385	4,694	9,142	6,836	3,650	977	529	434	38
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	75,129	20	449	5,761	16,524	20,661	14,085	9,421	2,851	1,684	921	112
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	73,276	38	725	5,413	16,728	20,156	14,053	10,208	3,025	1,681	966	79
Nashville, Tennessee.....	26,863	66	481	1,404	4,672	8,547	5,993	3,611	946	588	504	51
Newark, New Jersey.....	60,181	61	1,191	5,052	14,337	17,654	10,210	6,105	1,644	1,023	670	91
New Bedford, Massachusetts.....	18,896	28	679	1,558	3,811	5,022	3,680	2,647	671	565	208	22
New Haven, Connecticut.....	24,266	18	555	1,932	5,814	6,726	4,219	2,850	865	608	554	55
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	16,825	215	1,655	4,695	11,420	20,857	15,843	9,370	2,661	1,641	1,087	198
New York, N. Y.....	1,050,030	562	19,802	82,775	232,673	319,345	207,201	122,964	31,966	19,430	11,949	1,323
Norfolk, Virginia.....	16,276	45	298	1,012	3,083	5,161	4,543	2,729	678	395	306	26
Oakland, California.....	36,145	11	221	1,930	6,181	9,727	7,713	6,045	2,111	1,390	755	81
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	28,152	56	381	1,518	4,909	9,198	6,453	3,717	1,023	548	308	31
Omaha, Nebraska.....	20,769	30	501	2,268	6,137	7,796	5,236	4,018	1,280	715	462	46
Paterson, New Jersey.....	20,008	41	768	1,873	4,363	5,400	3,672	2,457	709	417	258	35
Peoria, Illinois.....	15,387	24	225	999	2,715	3,639	2,672	1,832	598	416	280	36
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	226,842	196	5,683	22,755	56,979	74,703	51,658	34,673	9,920	6,757	4,805	553
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	79,022	41	1,468	7,471	19,588	21,661	13,335	8,966	2,718	1,790	1,046	90
Portland, Oregon.....	41,391	47	504	2,595	7,640	10,777	8,512	7,046	2,428	1,530	1,018	94
Providence, Rhode Island.....	17,851	17	1,389	2,313	6,447	10,722	6,597	5,096	1,806	1,168	680	40
Reading, Pennsylvania.....	17,387	8	354	1,404	3,331	4,976	3,344	2,318	736	460	393	43
Richmond, Virginia.....	36,027	85	712	2,050	6,824	11,114	7,950	4,555	1,279	826	526	57
Rochester, New York.....	49,106	19	492	2,253	10,236	15,854	9,656	6,970	2,106	1,317	725	108
Sacramento, California.....	15,048	12	87	772	3,034	4,421	3,138	2,127	722	443	265	27
St. Louis, Missouri.....	117,791	874	2,871	9,049	21,187	34,117	24,343	15,325	4,617	2,121	2,479	297
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	39,020	40	581	3,037	9,017	10,874	7,264	5,148	1,460	934	595	70
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	15,272	12	276	1,447	3,691	3,985	2,649	1,932	555	376	227	22
San Antonio, Texas.....	30,526	177	857	2,210	5,278	8,691	6,859	4,124	1,046	712	466	46
San Diego, California.....	21,408	18	173	1,000	3,086	5,465	4,940	3,907	1,462	1,013	658	86
San Francisco, California.....	99,826	23	430	4,129	14,350	26,587	22,014	15,727	5,018	3,405	1,957	285
Scranton, Pennsylvania.....	16,710	14	444	1,818	4,364	4,584	3,666	2,764	549	356	248	18
Seattle, Washington.....	49,070	31	341	2,609	8,894	12,633	10,045	8,896	2,894	1,908	1,178	121
Somerville, Massachusetts.....	12,252	5	194	857	2,958	3,014	2,149	1,462	494	366	287	36
South Bend, Indiana.....	15,476	13	275	1,078	2,716	3,576	2,466	1,485	400	266	129	10
Spokane, Washington.....	14,916	14	130	1,071	3,042	3,842	2,714	2,329	858	553	389	34
Springfield, Massachusetts.....	20,408	17	413	1,740	4,434	5,326	3,662	2,662	924	666	422	51
Syracuse, New York.....	26,450	17	396	2,022	5,723	6,985	4,859	3,695	1,241	828	605	79
Tacoma, Washington.....	11,090	17	150	797	2,184	2,689	2,104	1,799	661	444	274	31
Tampa, Florida.....	16,541	35	270	886	2,877	5,760	4,098	2,644	737	459	301	24
Toledo, Ohio.....	35,540	33	517	2,561	6,620	9,207	6,838	4,812	1,373	985	531	63
Trenton, New Jersey.....	16,406	56	563	1,714	4,284	5,086	3,255	2,210	561	359	262	26
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	19,303	23	271	1,107	3,947	6,053	4,813	2,942	720	402	305	15
Utica, New York.....	14,118	12	242	1,031	3,003	3,906	2,577	1,997	595	400	257	38
Washington, D. C.....	131,915	53	1,062	4,959	20,921	43,207	30,610	19,325	5,498	3,751	2,323	217
Wichita, Kansas.....	14,569	20	307	990	2,728	3,903	3,063	2,327	666	426	268	36
Wilmington, Delaware.....	16,045	13	380	1,267	3,373	4,469	3,205	2,081	525	398	280	34
Worcester, Massachusetts.....	24,099	25	346	1,392	3,757	6,197	4,121	2,979	1,094	794	542	62
Yonkers, New York.....	18,858	8	246	1,423	4,121	5,367	3,751	2,543	684	420	323	32
Youngstown, Ohio.....	16,199	10	312	1,707	4,487	4,394	2,559	1,722	465	313	174	26

Table 52.—PERCENT OF FEMALE POPULATION, 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE,
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total.....	32.9	0.9	15.2	54.7	50.9	42.5	34.1	27.3	21.9	17.2	8.3	2.2	
Albany, New York	35.7	0.5	6.8	39.4	46.9	35.8	27.3	21.9	17.2	12.5	5.1	1.1	
Albany, New York	34.3	0.3	10.5	51.1	63.6	44.9	36.0	30.4	26.1	22.0	11.7	2.8	
Albany, New York	42.2	4.3	19.7	46.3	53.3	53.7	49.9	38.9	28.9	28.9	22.0	10.9	2.1
Baltimore, Maryland	33.0	0.7	12.5	52.4	54.5	42.5	34.1	27.3	21.9	17.2	8.3	2.2	
Birmingham, Alabama	32.0	2.2	13.9	37.4	44.8	39.9	36.5	29.8	25.5	16.1	9.0	2.7	
Boston, Massachusetts	34.0	0.5	15.7	59.1	67.4	44.9	32.7	28.4	26.1	19.9	11.1	2.8	
Bridgeton, Connecticut	37.2	0.8	12.5	52.4	54.5	42.5	34.1	27.3	21.9	17.2	8.3	2.2	
Buffalo, New York	38.4	0.4	15.0	57.3	58.1	46.0	36.5	31.5	26.1	14.4	8.0	2.2	
Cambridge, Massachusetts	36.2	1.0	13.9	57.0	63.1	48.0	37.9	31.5	26.1	19.9	11.1	2.8	
Canastota, New York	33.7	0.7	12.5	52.4	54.5	42.5	34.1	27.3	21.9	17.2	8.3	2.2	
Canton, Ohio	25.3	0.3	11.2	48.3	48.3	32.5	25.0	19.6	17.3	12.2	5.4	1.7	
Charleston, South Carolina	44.1	0.9	15.0	57.3	58.1	46.0	36.5	31.5	26.1	19.9	11.1	2.8	
Chattanooga, Tennessee	35.3	2.8	17.1	41.1	46.4	38.0	41.2	33.2	26.7	19.4	9.7	2.1	
Chicago, Illinois	33.5	0.6	16.1	61.6	63.7	48.0	33.4	25.0	20.0	15.1	6.7	2.0	
Richmond, Ohio	39.8	0.8	14.0	51.7	58.1	46.0	36.5	31.5	26.1	19.9	11.1	2.8	
Cleveland, Ohio	30.5	0.5	14.7	60.0	53.1	38.7	30.7	22.8	19.8	13.6	13.7	5.6	1.5
Columbus, Ohio	30.2	0.6	10.0	44.9	51.7	40.8	33.7	27.1	21.6	17.6	7.3	2.1	
Dallas, Texas	39.3	2.0	15.1	47.7	52.9	49.4	45.3	37.1	23.5	19.6	8.5	2.0	
Dayton, Ohio	39.4	0.7	9.4	47.7	52.9	49.4	45.3	37.1	23.5	19.6	8.5	2.0	
Denver, Colorado	30.1	1.6	11.4	44.9	49.6	37.9	33.2	30.2	26.8	20.1	8.4	2.3	
Detroit, Michigan	32.7	0.7	12.5	52.4	54.5	42.5	34.1	27.3	21.9	17.2	8.3	2.2	
Duluth, Minnesota	29.2	1.2	9.6	42.5	55.7	36.4	28.1	23.3	20.0	14.7	7.1	1.6	
Elizabeth, New Jersey	32.5	0.8	22.5	47.4	48.4	36.4	28.1	23.3	20.0	14.7	7.1	1.6	
Elmhurst, Illinois	37.0	0.7	10.4	54.2	55.2	38.4	23.4	20.4	18.5	15.6	8.1	2.3	
Evansville, Indiana	43.1	1.0	10.4	54.2	55.2	38.4	23.4	20.4	18.5	15.6	8.1	2.3	
Flint, Michigan	36.8	0.8	10.9	46.4	48.1	31.2	27.1	23.5	20.0	17.0	14.4	6.2	2.8
Fort Wayne, Indiana	39.0	0.2	10.0	56.3	57.4	41.0	45.8	31.6	23.2	16.7	7.8	1.1	
Fort Worth, Texas	38.3	1.4	13.4	41.7	47.7	42.5	39.7	32.7	26.1	16.0	8.4	1.6	
Gary, Indiana	30.2	0.7	12.5	52.4	54.5	42.5	34.1	27.3	21.9	17.2	8.3	2.2	
Grand Rapids, Michigan	27.9	1.1	12.6	52.9	55.5	36.4	28.0	22.6	19.5	14.4	7.1	2.0	
Hartford, Connecticut	37.9	0.6	14.8	63.1	69.6	47.7	38.9	30.1	24.8	19.9	10.6	3.4	
Houston, Texas	34.5	1.8	14.6	51.1	56.6	41.1	35.2	28.9	23.5	17.7	9.9	2.9	
Indianapolis, Indiana	31.2	0.8	12.4	46.1	50.6	41.1	35.2	28.9	23.5	17.7	9.9	2.9	
Jacksonville, Florida	36.9	2.3	15.8	43.7	49.3	46.1	45.5	36.6	29.5	19.6	10.6	3.4	
Jacksonville, Florida	36.9	2.3	15.8	43.7	49.3	46.1	45.5	36.6	29.5	19.6	10.6	3.4	
Kansas City, Kansas	39.0	1.3	10.4	49.7	48.2	36.0	30.3	25.5	19.3	16.9	7.7	2.4	
Kansas City, Kansas	39.0	1.3	10.4	49.7	48.2	36.0	30.3	25.5	19.3	16.9	7.7	2.4	
Knoxville, Tennessee	36.6	2.2	15.0	42.6	51.5	48.5	41.4	34.0	22.4	19.8	10.0	3.0	
Long Beach, California	23.7	0.6	5.2	38.4	34.6	28.9	29.8	20.0	24.1	18.6	6.7	1.5	
Long Beach, California	31.7	0.9	11.9	37.1	31.7	41.9	37.1	24.1	24.4	14.0	8.5	2.8	
Louisville, Kentucky	28.3	1.1	15.6	46.2	49.4	42.3	37.3	30.4	23.3	19.2	10.2	2.6	
Lowell, Massachusetts	34.4	0.8	14.2	54.9	68.0	49.9	38.3	29.2	23.8	17.2	7.0	1.8	
Macon, Tennessee	36.7	1.4	14.8	41.7	49.4	41.1	34.5	29.1	20.2	11.1	6.8	2.0	
Miami, Florida	38.5	2.1	16.5	48.1	55.1	50.3	44.7	34.3	25.3	16.7	10.0	2.7	
Milwaukee, Wisconsin	39.9	0.8	4.6	54.7	59.8	36.6	30.4	24.3	19.8	14.2	6.5	1.8	
Milwaukee, Wisconsin	34.1	0.4	15.6	55.9	65.9	48.3	38.9	30.4	24.4	19.8	11.1	2.9	
Nashville, Tennessee	36.4	2.4	15.4	38.8	51.1	49.5	43.7	36.0	25.4	19.8	11.1	2.9	
Newark, New Jersey	34.4	1.1	17.4	63.8	68.8	44.3	31.2	23.1	17.9	13.6	7.2	2.0	
Newark, New Jersey	40.4	1.4	75.3	73.8	62.8	52.8	42.8	32.8	22.8	17.8	11.8	3.8	
New Haven, Connecticut	36.0	0.6	18.5	63.5	70.4	47.7	36.1	27.4	23.3	19.3	11.7	2.7	
New Orleans, Louisiana	33.2	2.5	18.0	47.5	49.9	42.5	37.1	30.0	24.0	10.3	5.8	1.6	
New York, New York	37.5	1.5	15.6	62.5	67.5	49.5	37.5	29.5	22.5	14.5	8.5	2.5	
Norfolk, Virginia	31.8	2.0	12.6	36.6	43.8	38.4	31.7	21.7	24.2	17.2	10.5	2.3	
Oakland, California	38.0	0.3	4.9	38.2	47.9	36.4	32.4	27.1	21.1	16.9	7.7	1.8	
Oakland, California	38.0	0.3	4.9	38.2	47.9	36.4	32.4	27.1	21.1	16.9	7.7	1.8	
Omaha, Nebraska	34.0	0.8	13.1	58.4	55.6	38.8	31.6	26.7	23.4	17.5	8.1	2.7	
Peterborough, New Jersey	30.7	1.9	32.5	73.0	67.1	44.2	34.7	26.5	20.5	14.0	7.5	2.1	
Phoenix, Arizona	30.7	1.9	32.5	73.0	67.1	44.2	34.7	26.5	20.5	14.0	7.5	2.1	
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	38.4	0.6	17.5	63.3	62.7	43.8	34.0	27.2	21.5	17.3	9.0	2.5	
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	33.4	0.3	13.8	54.9	55.9	37.9	37.6	31.3	27.6	21.3	10.3	2.7	
Portland, Oregon	31.3	0.8	11.1	46.5	54.9	40.5	34.4	26.2	23.5	20.1	9.7	1.9	
Providence, Rhode Island	37.1	0.6	19.3	66.1	70.6	48.9	36.5	29.8	26.6	22.2	11.1	2.5	
Raleigh, North Carolina	36.1	0.4	15.8	62.8	61.8	45.8	36.5	30.0	25.2	19.2	11.1	2.5	
Richmond, Virginia	42.3	2.6	20.7	50.3	63.3	56.0	48.4	36.6	28.5	21.3	11.7	3.1	
Rochester, New York	33.7	0.4	9.0	55.0	64.3	45.4	36.4	29.9	25.9	17.3	9.1	2.2	
St. Louis, Missouri	34.4	0.4	15.6	60.4	67.9	42.7	31.6	24.6	21.6	17.6	10.5	2.7	
St. Louis, Missouri	33.4	0.3	23.6	57.3	57.3	43.7	35.8	28.0	22.3	17.5	10.2	2.7	
St. Paul, Minnesota	31.8	0.9	11.8	56.2	61.7	41.9	31.7	25.5	21.0	16.9	7.6	1.6	
Salt Lake City, Utah	25.3	0.3	10.8	35.1	40.2	31.3	24.1	20.4	16.2	12.7	7.4	2.8	
San Antonio, Texas	33.3	4.3	17.7	40.2	43.8	30.3	35.3	29.5	26.0	17.2	8.3	1.9	
San Diego, California	25.9	0.7	4.6	30.6	35.2	30.2	31.6	21.7	26.3	18.4	9.2	2.6	
San Francisco, California	34.7	0.7	14.4	54.8	54.8	38.8	31.8	26.8	23.0	17.8	10.3	2.8	
Scranton, Pennsylvania	29.5	0.5	16.0	61.9	60.6	37.7	25.9	19.5	16.9	13.5	6.8	1.6	
Seattle, Washington	31.2	0.6	8.5	40.4	53.2	39.6	34.6	31.0	26.8	21.9	10.8	2.4	
Spokane, Washington	38.1	0.9	11.0	54.2	58.2	38.2	31.5	24.2	20.5	17.2	9.2	2.4	
South Bend, Indiana	30.7	0.7	14.8	54.7	56.5	39.2	31.3	23.3	18.3	15.2	7.5	1.1	
Spokane, Washington	29.1	0.9	5.9	42.9	51.7	35.9	31.3	26.9	23.8	19.6	9.4	1.8	
Springfield, Massachusetts	32.7	0.7	15.8	59.5	64.7	42.4	34.0	26.4	22.0	19.7	9.1	2.5	
Syracuse, New York	30.4	0.4	9.1	49.4	59.0	46.6	31.4	26.0	22.8	18.1	9.5	2.8	
Tampa, Florida	34.7	0.4	16.1	57.4	62.7	40.6	34.2	26.4	22.4	17.0	9.8	2.7	
Tampa, Florida	40.4	1.8	14.1	40.6	53.3	58.2	50.8	39.3	30.2	23.6	11.3	2.5	
Toledo, Ohio	28.9	0.7	10.9	48.3	55.1	36.6	31.5	25.0	19.4	16.8	6.9	1.9	
Trouton, New Jersey	36.0	2.5	14.8	64.0	69.9	49.8	35.9	28.9	21.7	15.7	8.1	2.6	
Trouton, New Jersey	33.3	0.1	4.4	40.1	47.4	40.7	37.4	30.7	27.4	20.7	7.4	2.8	
Utica, New York	33.3	0.7	14.2	53.9	62.6	46.9	38.5	32.5	22.5	18.0	9.1	2.6	
Washington, D. C.	45.3	0.6	11.4	40.1	51.1	59.6	55.6	44.9	35.6	28.9	13.4	3.1	
Wichita, Kansas	34.0	0.7	40.6	40.1	61.1	45.5	36.6	26.6	17.6	12.6	6.8	2.5	
Wilmington, Delaware	34.5	0.7	20.1	50.2	59.1	45.9	36.6	29.9	24.9	18.9	9.5	2.5	
Wilmington, Delaware	34.5	0.8	16.0	49.9	51.9	40.9	32.9	26.9	22.9	17.9	9.9	2.9	
Yonkers, New York	32.0	0.3	10.3	56.5	66.1	41.5	31.2	26.4	20.5	15.4	7.4	1.6	
Youngstown, Ohio	24.6	0.3	9.4	46.2	51.2	38.1	21.7	16.4	12.8	11.1	5.4	2.2	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 53.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, FOR FEMALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	In labor force, 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total.....	100.0	0.1	1.8	7.3	20.5	29.0	20.8	13.1	3.8	2.4	1.5	0.2
Albany, New York.....	100.0	0.1	1.2	7.9	21.9	28.9	21.0	13.0	3.8	1.8	0.9	0.1
Albany, New York.....	100.0	-	1.1	5.9	19.4	27.4	19.6	15.1	0.1	3.7	2.6	0.9
Albany, New York.....	100.0	0.4	1.9	5.5	17.4	25.4	22.6	13.3	2.8	1.8	1.2	0.2
Baltimore, Maryland.....	100.0	0.2	2.9	7.8	19.1	28.1	20.3	13.1	3.9	2.4	1.7	0.2
Birmingham, Alabama.....	100.0	0.3	4.0	6.0	18.0	21.2	23.9	13.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	0.1
Boston, Massachusetts.....	100.0	0.1	1.9	7.5	21.8	27.2	17.3	13.1	4.7	2.3	2.3	0.2
Bridgeport, Connecticut.....	100.0	-	2.9	6.8	24.0	27.9	17.5	11.9	3.8	2.1	1.5	0.2
Buffalo, New York.....	100.0	0.1	2.2	9.5	23.8	26.3	17.6	12.5	3.7	2.4	1.8	0.2
Cambridge, Massachusetts.....	100.0	0.1	2.1	6.8	19.4	28.0	18.7	13.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	0.3
Camden, New Jersey.....	100.0	0.1	3.9	10.0	23.0	24.8	18.0	12.1	2.8	2.0	1.4	0.2
Canton, Ohio.....	100.0	0.1	2.1	9.9	22.7	25.6	18.0	12.1	3.9	2.3	1.3	0.2
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	100.0	0.4	1.9	6.8	21.5	24.2	21.4	9.4	2.4	1.1	0.8	-
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	100.0	0.4	2.3	6.0	17.2	22.1	23.3	12.4	3.1	1.8	1.3	0.1
Chicago, Illinois.....	100.0	0.1	1.8	7.7	22.1	29.7	19.9	12.5	3.1	1.9	1.1	0.1
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	100.0	0.1	1.7	7.0	18.3	27.2	20.3	15.0	4.7	3.2	2.2	0.2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	100.0	0.1	2.1	9.0	23.4	28.7	18.6	12.1	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.1
Columbus, Ohio.....	100.0	0.1	1.2	5.6	19.5	25.8	20.4	14.0	4.4	3.0	1.7	0.2
Dallas, Texas.....	100.0	0.2	1.6	5.8	16.6	32.1	24.7	13.1	3.0	1.8	1.1	0.1
Dayton, Ohio.....	100.0	0.1	1.2	7.2	20.8	28.9	19.7	13.3	4.1	2.6	1.8	0.2
Denver, Colorado.....	100.0	0.2	1.4	6.5	18.4	25.4	20.2	15.3	3.4	2.6	2.2	0.3
Des Moines, Iowa.....	100.0	0.1	1.6	7.6	21.4	26.6	19.4	13.8	4.7	2.9	1.8	0.2
Detroit, Michigan.....	100.0	0.1	2.3	9.3	23.2	28.5	19.8	14.4	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.1
Duluth, Minnesota.....	100.0	0.2	1.5	7.4	24.1	26.6	18.6	13.6	4.1	2.3	1.5	0.2
Elizabethtown, New Jersey.....	100.0	0.1	3.1	9.9	27.1	28.4	16.0	10.1	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.2
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	0.1	1.8	10.2	25.3	25.4	16.4	11.8	4.0	2.8	1.9	0.2
Fall River, Massachusetts.....	100.0	0.1	6.0	9.2	21.0	27.6	18.3	10.9	3.2	2.2	1.1	0.1
Flint, Michigan.....	100.0	0.2	2.0	9.1	22.7	28.0	20.3	11.7	2.9	1.9	1.0	0.2
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	100.0	-	1.4	6.7	22.1	27.8	18.3	12.4	4.6	2.7	1.6	0.1
Fort Worth, Texas.....	100.0	0.2	1.7	6.2	16.6	30.1	24.4	14.1	3.6	2.0	1.1	0.1
Gary, Indiana.....	100.0	0.2	2.4	9.8	28.5	25.9	17.6	10.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	-
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	100.0	0.3	1.9	9.4	22.7	26.3	17.2	12.3	4.2	3.0	1.9	0.3
Hartford, Connecticut.....	100.0	0.1	1.6	8.3	23.2	28.0	18.8	12.0	3.5	2.5	1.7	0.2
Houston, Texas.....	100.0	0.2	1.6	6.0	17.8	34.0	23.6	11.3	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.1
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	100.0	0.1	1.9	6.4	17.9	25.6	21.8	14.4	4.5	2.8	1.0	0.2
Jacksonville, Florida.....	100.0	0.2	1.8	5.8	17.6	31.9	28.8	12.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.1
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	100.0	0.1	3.6	10.1	25.5	28.4	18.2	10.4	2.9	1.6	1.1	0.1
Kansas City, Kansas.....	100.0	0.2	2.0	7.8	19.9	26.7	20.4	14.3	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.2
Kansas City, Missouri.....	100.0	0.1	1.6	5.8	15.7	27.3	22.8	15.4	4.7	3.1	2.3	0.2
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	100.0	0.3	2.0	6.2	18.8	26.4	21.2	13.6	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.1
Long Beach, California.....	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.2	13.9	23.6	22.4	19.8	7.0	5.1	2.9	0.3
Los Angeles, California.....	100.0	-	0.7	4.1	14.4	27.9	23.7	17.4	5.7	3.8	2.1	0.2
Louisville, Kentucky.....	100.0	0.1	1.3	6.4	16.8	29.2	22.2	14.0	4.1	2.9	2.2	0.2
Lowell, Massachusetts.....	100.0	0.1	2.3	7.9	22.2	26.3	18.9	12.4	4.2	2.8	1.7	0.2
Memphis, Tennessee.....	100.0	0.2	1.5	5.3	16.5	31.9	24.0	13.1	3.6	2.1	1.6	0.1
Miami, Florida.....	100.0	0.2	1.5	4.9	15.7	32.5	24.3	13.0	3.5	1.9	1.3	0.1
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	100.0	-	0.6	7.9	22.9	28.6	19.3	13.1	3.7	2.2	1.3	0.2
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	100.0	0.1	1.0	7.4	22.8	27.5	19.2	13.9	4.1	2.6	1.3	0.1
Nashville, Tennessee.....	100.0	0.2	1.8	5.2	17.4	31.8	22.3	13.4	3.5	2.2	1.9	0.2
Newark, New Jersey.....	100.0	0.1	3.6	10.0	23.8	29.3	17.1	10.2	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.2
New Bedford, Massachusetts.....	100.0	0.1	3.6	6.2	20.2	26.6	20.6	14.0	3.6	1.9	1.1	0.1
New Haven, Connecticut.....	100.0	0.1	2.3	6.0	24.0	27.8	17.4	11.7	3.6	2.8	2.3	0.2
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	100.0	0.3	2.4	6.7	15.4	29.8	22.7	13.4	3.8	2.3	1.8	0.3
New York, N. Y.....	100.0	0.1	1.9	7.9	22.2	30.4	19.7	11.7	3.0	1.8	1.1	0.1
Norfolk, Virginia.....	100.0	0.2	1.6	5.5	16.9	29.2	24.9	14.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	0.1
Oakland, California.....	100.0	-	0.6	5.3	17.1	26.9	21.3	16.7	5.8	3.8	2.1	0.2
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	100.0	0.2	1.4	5.4	17.4	32.7	22.9	13.2	3.7	1.9	1.1	0.1
Omaha, Nebraska.....	100.0	0.1	1.7	7.9	21.3	27.1	19.2	14.0	4.4	2.5	1.6	0.2
Patterson, New Jersey.....	100.0	0.2	3.8	9.4	21.8	27.0	18.4	12.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	0.1
Peoria, Illinois.....	100.0	0.1	1.7	7.5	20.2	27.2	20.0	13.7	4.5	3.1	1.7	0.3
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	0.1	2.1	8.5	21.7	27.8	19.5	12.9	3.7	2.5	1.8	0.2
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	0.1	1.8	9.6	24.7	27.8	17.1	11.5	3.5	2.3	1.6	0.1
Portland, Oregon.....	100.0	0.1	1.2	6.2	19.2	25.7	19.8	16.8	5.8	3.6	2.4	0.2
Providence, Rhode Island.....	100.0	0.1	2.5	8.3	21.2	26.9	17.1	12.8	4.5	2.2	2.2	0.2
Reading, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	-	2.0	6.1	19.2	28.6	19.2	13.3	4.2	2.8	2.3	0.2
Richmond, Virginia.....	100.0	0.2	1.6	7.6	18.9	27.5	16.0	10.6	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.2
Rochester, New York.....	100.0	-	1.0	7.1	21.3	26.9	19.0	14.6	4.5	2.8	2.0	0.2
Sacramento, California.....	100.0	0.1	0.6	5.1	20.2	29.4	20.9	14.1	4.8	2.9	1.8	0.2
St. Louis, Missouri.....	100.0	0.2	1.4	6.8	18.0	28.0	21.0	13.5	4.1	2.6	2.1	0.2
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	100.0	0.1	1.5	7.8	23.1	27.9	18.6	13.2	3.7	2.4	1.5	0.2
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	100.0	0.1	1.8	9.5	24.2	25.1	17.3	12.7	4.3	2.5	1.5	0.1
San Antonio, Texas.....	100.0	0.2	1.4	5.6	16.9	30.6	24.3	14.3	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.1
San Diego, California.....	100.0	0.1	0.8	4.7	14.4	25.5	21.2	18.2	6.8	4.7	3.1	0.4
San Francisco, California.....	100.0	-	0.4	4.4	15.3	28.3	23.5	16.8	5.3	3.6	2.1	0.2
Sarasota, Pennsylvania.....	100.0	0.1	0.7	10.9	25.0	27.5	16.0	10.6	3.3	2.1	1.3	0.2
Seattle, Washington.....	100.0	0.1	0.7	5.4	18.1	25.7	20.3	17.1	5.9	3.9	2.4	0.2
Somerville, Massachusetts.....	100.0	-	1.6	7.6	22.6	28.4	17.6	11.8	4.5	3.1	2.3	0.3
Spokane, Washington.....	100.0	0.1	2.2	6.6	21.8	26.7	19.7	11.9	3.4	2.1	1.3	0.1
South Bend, Indiana.....	100.0	0.1	0.9	7.2	20.4	25.8	18.2	15.6	5.8	3.7	2.3	0.2
Springfield, Massachusetts.....	100.0	0.1	2.0	8.5	21.7	28.7	17.3	13.9	4.5	3.3	2.1	0.2
Syracuse, New York.....	100.0	0.1	1.5	7.6	21.6	26.4	18.4	14.0	4.7	3.1	2.3	0.3
Tacoma, Washington.....	100.0	0.2	1.4	6.6	19.7	24.2	19.0	16.2	6.0	4.0	2.5	0.2
Tampa, Florida.....	100.0	0.2	1.5	4.5	15.5	31.1	24.8	14.3	4.0	2.3	1.4	0.1
Toledo, Ohio.....	100.0	0.1	1.5	7.6	19.7	27.5	20.4	14.3	4.1	2.9	1.6	0.2
Trenton, New Jersey.....	100.0	0.3	3.2	9.3	23.3	27.6	17.7	12.0	3.0	2.0	1.4	0.2
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	100.0	0.2	1.4	5.6	16.9	30.6	24.3	14.3	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.1
Utica, New York.....	100.0	0.1	1.7	7.5	21.3	28.0	18.3	14.1	4.2	2.8	1.8	0.2
Washington, D. C.....	100.0	-	0.8	8.7	15.9	26.8	23.2	14.6	4.2	2.8	1.8	0.2
Wichita, Kansas.....	100.0	0.1	1.4	6.8	18.7	27.6	21.0	15.3	4.5	2.7	1.7	0.1
Wilmington, Delaware.....	100.0	0.1	2.4	7.9	21.0	28.0	20.0	13.0	3.3	2.5	1.7	0.2
Worcester, Massachusetts.....	100.0	0.1	2.3	8.3	23.9	25.7	17.1	12.4	4.5	3.3	2.3	0.2
Yonkers, New York.....	100.0	-	1.3	7.6	22.0	28.5	19.8	13.5	3.6	2.2	1.3	0.1
Youngstown, Ohio.....	100.0	0.1	1.9	10.7	27.7	27.1	15.8	10.6	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.2

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 54.—AGE OF EMPLOYED MALES (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Employed (except emergency) 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total.....	10,056,556	10,573	59,931	245,087	1,096,637	2,703,368	2,503,117	2,027,247	647,194	421,686	306,037	35,239
Akron, Ohio.....	61,021	39	133	1,026	5,791	14,729	16,547	14,719	9,363	2,325	1,534	140
Albany, New York.....	35,397	9	121	617	3,320	8,622	8,679	7,761	2,601	1,978	1,401	209
Atlanta, Georgia.....	78,437	394	1,220	2,598	9,797	23,639	19,022	15,711	9,918	5,606	2,083	249
Baltimore, Maryland.....	243,340	169	2,907	9,390	30,965	66,038	59,807	45,075	14,563	9,465	7,264	911
Birmingham, Alabama.....	68,348	109	748	1,849	8,159	19,979	17,973	11,953	3,403	2,321	1,623	172
Boston, Massachusetts.....	179,010	92	923	4,576	19,173	45,296	45,451	37,357	12,533	8,796	7,007	807
Bridgeport, Connecticut.....	44,145	10	339	1,272	5,645	11,377	8,621	8,615	2,769	1,757	1,453	190
Buffalo, New York.....	141,377	68	543	3,029	15,390	36,893	34,759	30,497	9,365	5,998	4,507	518
Cambridge, Massachusetts.....	25,247	29	150	556	2,493	5,919	5,303	4,919	1,605	1,275	1,109	118
Camden, New Jersey.....	29,081	10	101	678	3,665	7,566	6,292	6,213	1,989	1,303	938	129
Canton, Ohio.....	30,461	32	137	747	3,547	7,541	7,167	6,611	2,157	1,390	1,011	121
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	58,518	107	414	1,010	4,153	8,938	7,022	4,084	1,186	715	538	52
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	33,021	121	524	1,133	4,853	9,933	8,051	5,367	1,686	1,081	869	93
Chicago, Illinois.....	346,365	574	4,499	21,967	103,032	250,646	333,070	200,992	67,050	37,867	24,897	2,921
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	118,590	60	675	2,612	12,056	30,856	29,249	24,153	8,443	6,105	4,804	277
Cleveland, Ohio.....	228,578	243	1,006	5,403	27,882	63,015	51,802	46,777	15,403	9,231	5,764	512
Columbus, Ohio.....	77,702	81	460	1,902	8,639	20,631	18,463	15,232	5,362	3,732	2,879	315
Dallas, Texas.....	249,640	249	940	2,167	9,603	24,546	21,145	14,440	4,056	2,600	2,002	234
Dayton, Ohio.....	56,500	86	303	1,423	6,893	16,464	13,447	11,034	3,738	2,599	2,211	232
Denver, Colorado.....	80,547	102	559	2,006	8,645	21,113	18,604	16,024	5,702	4,146	3,200	479
Des Moines, Iowa.....	39,040	30	255	904	4,199	10,155	9,155	7,825	2,676	1,894	1,635	199
Detroit, Michigan.....	474,350	835	2,825	11,133	51,910	124,082	129,485	102,787	36,271	14,500	9,440	935
Duluth, Minnesota.....	22,996	48	113	328	1,989	5,465	5,417	5,096	2,063	1,215	936	156
Elizabeth, New Jersey.....	31,414	15	168	899	3,834	8,533	7,126	6,369	2,069	1,338	943	101
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	29,980	13	99	732	3,656	7,747	6,614	6,302	2,100	1,381	1,209	137
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	26,140	6	319	980	3,037	7,099	5,979	4,812	1,575	1,117	759	68
Flint, Michigan.....	42,043	82	243	875	4,353	11,564	11,532	8,548	2,252	1,451	953	50
Fort Worth, Texas.....	30,536	53	184	637	3,027	8,168	8,043	6,083	2,192	1,432	997	131
Gary, Indiana.....	46,001	167	540	1,850	5,109	12,726	11,504	8,979	2,772	1,855	1,291	166
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	33,552	17	110	519	3,799	9,296	8,585	7,549	2,184	1,197	989	27
Hartford, Connecticut.....	42,377	49	238	1,092	4,965	10,995	9,058	8,586	2,997	2,142	1,568	190
Houston, Texas.....	46,212	21	291	1,318	5,678	13,410	10,919	9,214	2,833	2,005	1,672	210
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	113,957	269	2,894	13,545	36,080	80,281	18,979	5,174	3,149	2,299	889	289
Jacksonville, Florida.....	102,747	150	655	2,623	11,028	27,398	24,640	19,953	7,041	4,900	4,016	509
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	44,508	105	583	1,097	5,315	13,116	11,720	7,353	2,192	1,390	1,111	159
Kansas City, Missouri.....	80,197	43	512	2,105	9,446	21,761	19,380	15,003	4,990	3,368	2,273	257
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	59,224	34	225	633	3,099	7,442	6,927	6,205	2,064	1,038	873	147
Los Angeles, California.....	106,099	145	882	2,535	10,815	27,450	26,644	25,067	7,467	5,028	4,436	610
Louisville, Kentucky.....	27,637	68	415	874	3,309	8,215	6,737	4,603	1,516	1,014	780	85
Long Beach, California.....	42,196	117	251	744	4,865	12,134	11,030	9,346	2,639	1,734	1,436	173
Los Angeles, California.....	407,425	579	1,574	7,842	42,902	114,160	102,800	79,136	27,212	17,809	12,008	1,403
Louisville, Kentucky.....	84,183	100	571	2,512	9,108	22,738	20,663	15,726	5,204	3,617	3,386	446
Lowell, Massachusetts.....	21,810	6	142	622	2,583	5,875	4,904	4,353	1,573	1,185	894	76
Memphis, Tennessee.....	79,369	273	1,016	2,160	9,155	22,772	20,066	14,073	4,346	2,922	2,309	257
Miami, Florida.....	56,005	118	550	1,257	5,897	14,951	13,059	9,504	2,823	1,658	1,083	195
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	149,939	216	339	2,225	15,206	40,374	37,580	31,529	10,132	6,736	4,839	561
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	122,480	106	497	2,098	12,666	30,625	29,280	27,340	9,173	5,790	4,300	585
Nashville, Tennessee.....	40,986	121	536	1,237	5,025	11,968	9,973	6,970	2,253	1,718	1,477	230
Newark, New Jersey.....	109,917	64	979	3,195	12,881	29,719	26,997	21,407	6,812	4,254	3,111	378
New Bedford, Massachusetts.....	25,421	16	236	791	3,149	6,388	5,938	5,293	1,797	1,116	731	86
New Haven, Connecticut.....	41,037	30	238	1,248	5,102	12,470	9,997	8,343	2,803	2,130	1,773	233
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	119,518	420	1,907	4,023	12,685	33,332	31,501	21,375	6,468	4,193	3,553	392
New York, N. Y.....	1,964,346	395	8,627	45,758	198,452	329,545	527,991	460,905	121,053	76,149	50,440	4,921
Norfolk, Virginia.....	43,497	105	421	3,378	7,109	11,997	10,638	7,408	2,138	1,431	1,174	130
Oakland, California.....	63,493	127	353	1,458	7,921	22,173	20,445	17,513	6,364	4,185	2,732	322
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	51,982	134	502	1,229	5,769	16,112	13,020	9,708	2,704	1,879	1,313	177
Omaha, Nebraska.....	56,554	79	359	1,250	5,631	14,593	13,446	10,057	4,154	2,610	1,840	245
Pateron, New Jersey.....	37,361	35	375	1,166	4,218	9,924	8,850	7,305	2,399	1,637	1,306	146
Peoria, Illinois.....	30,946	33	205	809	3,479	8,722	7,313	5,796	2,001	1,350	1,094	150
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	465,086	107	2,354	12,802	52,364	124,992	117,717	86,749	32,072	18,051	12,027	1,020
Portland, Oregon.....	160,181	72	431	2,236	17,744	43,298	38,101	32,724	11,122	7,622	5,306	535
Providence, Rhode Island.....	83,825	193	466	1,572	7,051	20,777	18,657	16,468	7,214	4,756	3,673	485
Reading, Pennsylvania.....	60,947	26	148	1,024	7,074	15,504	13,425	10,145	4,397	2,975	2,377	295
Richmond, Virginia.....	29,052	16	187	983	3,566	7,391	6,250	5,707	2,111	1,470	1,226	145
Rochester, New York.....	52,339	133	620	1,630	6,243	14,959	13,133	9,146	3,005	2,169	1,780	231
Sacramento, California.....	84,202	61	264	1,683	9,376	20,908	18,930	16,279	6,075	4,385	3,372	369
St. Louis, Missouri.....	30,239	54	150	508	2,999	7,065	7,225	6,254	2,305	1,246	893	97
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	221,421	203	1,880	7,712	22,956	59,789	53,629	45,019	15,021	10,516	8,046	1,020
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	70,637	83	345	1,596	7,383	18,110	16,548	15,503	5,156	3,391	2,464	358
San Antonio, Texas.....	36,004	63	231	1,022	4,239	9,968	8,157	6,554	2,462	1,722	1,315	201
San Diego, California.....	242,152	238	861	2,973	9,973	19,555	14,110	9,948	3,107	2,056	1,612	245
San Francisco, California.....	59,729	112	347	3,903	9,908	17,385	13,901	6,753	2,804	1,885	1,505	226
Scranton, Pennsylvania.....	189,967	116	470	3,236	16,974	46,656	40,830	40,587	14,537	9,536	6,290	755
Seattle, Washington.....	58,750	12	138	603	3,123	7,775	7,073	5,864	1,812	1,335	925	121
Somerville, Massachusetts.....	104,058	208	449	1,716	9,476	25,469	23,848	23,100	9,033	5,998	4,310	551
South Bend, Indiana.....	23,955	14	76	2,424	6,558	5,620	4,551	1,614	1,243	1,012	736	104
Spokane, Washington.....	32,005	56	170	567	3,126	8,108	6,994	6,393	2,765	1,929	1,623	239
Springfield, Massachusetts.....	29,746	29	92	372	4,212	9,696	9,299	8,913	3,070	1,864	1,511	164
Syracuse, New York.....	52,530	74	225	1,009	5,971	13,122	12,561	11,380	3,754	2,642	2,130	277
Tacoma, Washington.....	29,183	71	132	478	2,615	7,165	6,727	6,202	2,531	1,738	1,351	208
Tampa, Florida.....	27,432	61	362	1,142	5,067	7,440	7,014	5,149	1,986	968	880	97
Toledo, Ohio.....	71,325	52	278	1,193	6,938	16,195	17,708	10,599	5,181	3,351	2,557	273
Trenton, New Jersey.....	31,790	34	544	904	3,951	8,395	6,997	6,611	2,212	1,359	952	131
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	38,835	79	339	868	4,195	11,119	10,151	7,469	2,146	1,322	901	119
Union, New York.....	24,885	13	114	256	2,669	6,313	5,585	4,461	1,851	1,277	1,006	114
Washington, D. C.....	189,367	132	846	4,330	24,012	58,328	46,031	33,704	10,047	6,979	4,666	492
Wichita, Kansas.....	29,964	57	254	748	3,192	8,032	7,100	6,470	2,160	1,432	1,160	142
Wilmington, Delaware.....	31,859	20	270	860	3,974	8,312	7,412	6,343	2,071	1,340	1,099	158
Worcester, Massachusetts.....	48,288	15	255	1,090	5,402	11,959	10,830	10,539	3,602	2,422	1,942	231
Yonkers, New York.....	36,493	9	19	765	3,478	9,642	9,636	7,784	2,431	1,780	1,144	135
Youngstown, Ohio.....	43,594	22	148	842	5,124	11,098	9,980	9,691	3,179	2,058	1,375	127

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 55.—PERCENT EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) FOR MALES IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY	Employed (except emergency) 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 24 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Total.....	88.0	72.2	45.7	56.8	76.9	86.5	86.8	84.4	81.3	80.4	84.0	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8
Albany, N. Y.	79.1	-	38.3	40.3	68.5	81.0	85.7	84.4	79.3	76.4	83.9	82.2	82.2	82.2	82.2
Albany, N. Y.	84.9	-	42.9	39.0	76.8	87.5	88.3	86.5	84.4	86.2	84.8	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9
Albany, N. Y.	85.6	64.9	64.9	71.2	83.3	89.6	89.2	87.2	86.9	86.0	86.2	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3
Baltimore, Maryland	89.4	47.1	54.2	72.5	87.6	89.6	89.2	87.2	86.9	86.0	86.2	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3
Birmingham, Alabama	84.7	66.1	55.1	62.3	80.8	86.8	88.1	85.2	82.8	81.6	82.4	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7
Boston, Massachusetts	78.4	68.7	35.4	49.5	79.7	80.7	83.0	82.2	79.9	78.7	83.6	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5
Bridgport, Connecticut	86.7	-	49.3	69.7	85.6	91.1	90.6	87.8	85.6	80.9	84.9	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2
Buffalo, New York	78.3	76.6	31.6	45.3	69.7	83.3	84.2	80.3	76.9	76.0	79.9	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8
Cambridge, Massachusetts	78.5	-	34.9	46.3	67.4	85.0	88.3	85.7	79.3	79.1	86.3	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4
Camden, New Jersey	79.9	-	36.6	48.9	68.9	80.2	80.7	81.1	75.0	74.8	80.9	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0
Canton, Ohio	86.5	-	46.9	57.5	80.3	90.6	91.3	89.0	85.8	81.2	86.0	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8
Charlotte, North Carolina	92.1	69.0	71.3	82.2	91.4	93.8	93.8	92.5	88.4	88.4	90.9	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.4
Chattanooga, Tennessee	86.5	65.1	55.5	69.2	84.6	89.8	89.8	87.7	85.3	84.1	86.1	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8
Chicago, Illinois	86.0	75.8	45.1	61.3	78.7	87.7	87.5	84.8	81.3	81.0	86.0	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9
Cincinnati, Ohio	84.8	-	47.7	56.3	79.9	86.0	87.5	86.1	84.4	84.1	87.1	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2
Cleveland, Ohio	78.8	88.8	36.9	51.2	73.0	84.6	83.3	79.3	75.2	73.7	80.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8
Columbus, Ohio	85.4	75.6	47.2	61.9	80.3	88.3	88.0	85.5	84.6	85.1	89.0	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3
Dallas, Texas	87.5	67.7	60.6	68.7	80.2	90.7	90.0	87.8	86.6	87.5	87.5	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9
Dayton, Ohio	87.3	81.1	46.9	65.3	83.3	91.2	90.5	87.7	85.5	83.9	89.4	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2
Denver, Colorado	88.7	75.3	54.9	67.4	80.0	85.7	85.6	84.8	81.4	82.7	90.3	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
Des Moines, Iowa	85.3	-	50.7	57.0	76.4	85.4	84.2	84.6	80.0	77.5	85.7	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6
Detroit, Michigan	85.4	85.8	44.4	56.9	79.1	89.7	90.1	86.7	82.1	80.9	83.7	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5
Duluth, Minnesota	85.4	-	41.4	56.8	77.3	87.3	81.1	75.2	73.3	74.3	80.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6
Elizabeth, New Jersey	86.0	-	41.4	60.9	77.9	87.5	90.6	89.7	86.3	84.8	88.2	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8
Erie, Pennsylvania	83.0	-	46.9	62.4	78.9	86.9	88.6	86.4	81.9	81.9	81.5	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0
Fall River, Massachusetts	77.0	-	38.5	53.3	73.9	83.6	82.3	79.1	77.5	77.2	83.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0
Flint, Michigan	88.4	-	52.5	54.8	76.8	82.8	83.6	81.4	87.0	84.5	84.0	-	-	-	-
Fort Wayne, Indiana	86.5	-	34.6	56.3	77.3	86.0	91.3	86.0	86.5	87.4	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
Fort Worth, Texas	84.2	74.8	58.3	63.8	81.2	87.5	87.2	84.7	82.7	83.5	84.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9
Gary, Indiana	87.2	-	45.5	45.2	77.3	80.5	91.3	81.3	87.6	87.6	90.2	-	-	-	-
Grand Rapids, Michigan	86.8	-	51.2	66.1	84.0	90.0	89.7	87.8	85.6	85.5	87.2	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0
Hartford, Connecticut	87.8	-	46.9	67.9	83.3	91.6	90.9	88.9	86.0	85.5	87.2	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.1
Houston, Texas	90.1	78.2	66.1	78.7	86.7	92.3	92.4	90.8	89.2	88.3	93.2	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3
Indianapolis, Indiana	85.6	84.4	45.1	63.5	80.8	85.0	86.1	84.9	84.3	86.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9
Jacksonville, Florida	84.5	74.4	71.4	71.9	84.1	87.6	86.8	83.0	80.3	79.6	78.9	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
Jew City, New Jersey	80.5	-	41.0	59.7	74.4	71.0	86.7	87.1	84.7	81.3	80.2	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3
Kansas City, Kansas	85.7	-	39.1	60.7	70.4	81.9	84.5	83.3	79.0	75.7	82.4	89.6	89.6	89.6	89.6
Kansas City, Missouri	84.4	74.7	56.8	67.0	81.1	87.7	84.5	83.2	79.1	78.1	79.3	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4
Knoxville, Tennessee	84.2	-	45.1	60.4	78.4	86.4	86.7	84.7	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4
Long Beach, California	87.2	95.9	73.9	68.3	81.8	90.6	89.7	86.7	83.3	81.3	88.1	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7
Los Angeles, California	84.8	95.2	64.3	66.2	82.4	87.6	86.6	84.5	81.8	81.1	87.3	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.3
Louisville, Kentucky	85.8	64.9	41.7	61.1	81.4	89.9	89.6	86.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9
Lowell, Massachusetts	75.8	-	30.4	49.1	68.6	78.6	79.5	80.8	77.4	77.4	84.9	-	-	-	-
Mammoth, Tennessee	85.5	-	46.4	69.6	83.5	87.8	87.9	86.3	82.5	83.3	84.4	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.5
Miami, Florida	89.5	83.7	75.0	56.4	73.4	84.3	85.4	85.7	81.2	81.2	86.6	88.1	88.1	88.1	88.1
Milwaukee, Wisconsin	80.6	97.7	51.8	43.4	71.8	85.0	84.5	81.4	78.1	77.6	86.1	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7
Minneapolis, Minnesota	81.8	98.5	41.5	48.1	73.6	84.6	84.0	84.3	81.0	79.9	87.6	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7
Nashville, Tennessee	84.7	63.4	56.8	63.9	79.9	88.0	87.7	86.7	84.6	85.3	88.0	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7
Newark, New Jersey	78.6	47.1	36.7	55.1	72.2	83.3	83.7	80.9	76.2	75.2	77.8	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5
New Bedford, Massachusetts	75.3	-	38.6	47.8	70.7	82.6	81.5	76.9	73.4	72.8	81.0	-	-	-	-
New Haven, Connecticut	83.1	-	45.1	59.7	72.7	85.1	87.1	87.0	84.7	82.6	86.3	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.3
New Orleans, Louisiana	80.2	61.0	57.9	65.5	75.6	83.5	83.8	80.4	77.7	78.4	82.9	88.1	88.1	88.1	88.1
New York, N. Y.	81.0	55.6	36.9	54.4	73.4	84.3	85.4	85.7	79.5	78.1	80.0	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6
Norfolk, Virginia	91.6	73.9	68.2	89.7	91.7	93.2	93.1	92.3	90.3	88.5	96.7	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8
Oakland, California	84.7	96.2	63.4	58.1	78.7	87.7	88.1	85.3	80.7	80.8	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	85.2	74.9	64.1	65.5	80.9	86.7	87.9	84.6	82.7	81.0	85.9	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2
Omaha, Nebraska	85.4	-	45.3	61.3	77.3	81.2	85.2	83.4	80.7	78.2	84.4	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8
Pasadena, New Jersey	80.4	-	45.7	62.3	77.3	86.2	85.5	80.4	74.7	73.0	79.3	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
Peoria, Illinois	85.8	-	52.9	72.3	85.9	92.3	91.3	89.7	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	79.9	51.7	35.9	50.7	72.3	83.1	84.2	83.2	81.1	80.7	88.1	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	76.8	-	34.1	41.4	66.7	81.3	81.9	80.0	77.3	77.0	79.1	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7
Portland, Oregon	83.7	92.3	62.3	62.4	78.2	87.4	88.0	84.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4
Providence, Rhode Island	78.2	-	33.0	53.9	71.2	84.9	83.2	81.3	78.4	78.1	82.1	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5
Reading, Pennsylvania	85.7	63.9	46.6	63.5	80.0	86.8	86.6	81.3	78.4	78.9	79.6	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5
Richmond, Virginia	86.7	-	45.7	62.3	77.3	86.2	86.3	80.4	71.0	71.0	80.9	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8
Rochester, New York	83.8	-	40.7	53.1	74.4	86.7	86.3	85.6	84.0	83.8	88.1	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6
Sacramento, California	84.0	-	45.0	62.6	79.7	87.3	86.3	83.6	81.0	81.2	86.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1
St. Louis, Missouri	83.9	42.0	47.0	63.4	81.4	88.1	87.2	84.5	80.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9
St. Paul, Minnesota	81.7	76.9	41.8	50.3	73.4	84.5	85.6	84.6	81.3	79.5	87.9	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	85.7	-	45.3	64.5	79.6	88.1	88.9	88.3	85.2	85.0	89.4	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9
San Antonio, Texas	80.3	53.8	46.6	71.3	84.9	92.3	90.9	86.5	85.1	85.4	95.8	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7
San Diego, California	89.5	93.3	69.7	89.1	91.4	92.6	90.5	86.8	80.9	80.1	87.5	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
San Francisco, California	85.3	85.6	62.3	67.9	88.2	88.4	88.2	86.4	81.7	80.3	87.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2
Scranton, Pennsylvania	67.4	-	30.4	31.1	53.6	71.5	76.5	72.2	64.6	65.2	66.7	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1
Seattle, Washington	85.3	95.9	69.5	68.7	79.4	88.1	87.9	86.0	83.7	82.7	87.5	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9
South Bend, Indiana	78.5	-	37.6	48.4	67.4	82.2	85.1	83.5	79.3	79.3	84.1	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9
Spokane, Washington	80.4	-	46.2	53.1	72.8	88.7	90.7	89.2	85.4	83.2	87.0	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9
Springfield, Massachusetts	85.4	-	59.2	56.4	75.8	86.6	86.3	82.9	79.1	78.7	85.3	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8
Syracuse, New York	83.3	-	44.0	49.9	74.6	87.6	88.3	84.6	82.1	81.3	84.8	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4
Tacoma, Washington	82.7	-	37.1	56.5	73.2	87.1	86.8	87.5	84.6	81.4	86.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8
Tampa, Florida															

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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Table 56.—AGE OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Employed (except emergency) 14 and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total.....	4,454,628	2,700	48,856	250,171	892,495	1,358,699	948,366	608,001	170,813	109,455	73,007	8,050
Akron, Ohio.....	21,537	17	137	1,138	4,464	6,643	4,813	2,954	720	391	209	21
Albany, New York.....	17,189	2	92	745	3,178	4,913	3,513	2,694	996	644	454	59
Atlanta, Georgia.....	48,923	108	573	2,267	9,439	16,983	11,801	6,203	1,568	864	633	70
Baltimore, Maryland.....	105,010	74	1,798	6,735	19,837	30,571	22,505	14,231	4,255	2,677	1,061	249
Birmingham, Alabama.....	29,822	52	214	1,347	5,155	9,741	7,465	3,831	950	559	304	44
Boston, Massachusetts.....	91,656	24	790	4,830	18,960	26,776	17,228	12,636	4,277	3,234	2,527	304
Bridgeport, Connecticut.....	30,121	3	378	1,463	4,770	1,076	3,680	2,488	572	412	208	33
Buffalo, New York.....	24,677	17	499	3,429	12,129	15,613	10,611	7,465	2,238	1,448	1,083	123
Cambridge, Massachusetts.....	14,999	10	138	717	2,703	4,414	3,987	2,065	807	589	416	45
Camden, New Jersey.....	16,507	2	176	908	2,845	3,679	2,430	1,657	370	224	155	22
Canton, Ohio.....	9,571	4	126	787	2,293	2,658	1,768	1,192	271	223	131	18
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	17,107	46	237	1,092	3,705	5,550	3,753	1,605	407	180	126	7
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	16,809	31	249	822	2,750	5,473	3,937	2,030	509	283	217	18
Chicago, Illinois.....	409,853	162	4,269	25,913	89,876	126,482	85,914	52,983	13,025	7,933	4,738	558
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	51,380	16	452	2,160	9,380	14,439	10,668	7,928	2,431	1,732	1,133	131
Cleveland, Ohio.....	31,004	38	945	6,019	21,005	27,762	17,748	11,671	3,050	1,705	960	100
Columbus, Ohio.....	24,745	18	238	1,810	6,747	10,401	7,281	4,908	1,559	1,058	638	77
Dallas, Texas.....	43,983	54	436	2,127	7,095	14,553	11,051	5,877	1,302	828	491	43
Dayton, Ohio.....	22,116	14	185	1,442	4,840	6,959	4,580	3,056	523	611	445	51
Denver, Colorado.....	36,141	45	330	2,017	6,665	9,942	7,475	5,565	1,879	1,279	850	107
Des Moines, Iowa.....	19,221	11	178	1,229	4,171	5,252	3,784	2,637	560	376	42	6
Detroit, Michigan.....	151,206	105	1,765	10,257	34,304	45,949	31,666	18,224	4,418	2,625	1,597	134
Duluth, Minnesota.....	9,596	4	87	500	2,222	2,716	1,905	1,345	410	227	155	19
Elizabeth, New Jersey.....	13,267	10	294	1,140	3,563	3,948	2,311	1,389	333	221	136	22
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	10,466	9	109	784	2,621	2,859	1,828	1,298	430	302	214	24
Fall River, Massachusetts.....	16,076	6	797	1,948	3,082	3,269	3,475	1,972	543	365	195	14
Flint, Michigan.....	13,363	20	130	982	2,494	3,920	2,775	1,555	388	257	143	21
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	13,295	4	119	1,066	2,961	3,615	2,493	1,653	607	349	223	10
Fort Worth, Texas.....	20,456	23	207	1,054	3,439	6,440	5,139	2,933	723	456	257	17
Gary, Indiana.....	7,074	4	104	522	2,033	2,005	1,264	791	178	78	52	3
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	17,132	30	214	1,416	3,905	4,692	3,049	2,215	713	518	333	47
Hartford, Connecticut.....	24,085	10	228	1,833	5,554	7,037	4,094	2,946	859	616	425	53
Houston, Texas.....	49,354	68	573	2,538	9,552	17,051	11,854	5,458	1,328	801	531	58
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	45,385	20	340	2,495	8,095	13,534	10,092	6,287	1,921	1,261	947	82
Jacksonville, Florida.....	22,032	38	222	1,259	2,970	7,403	5,145	2,805	751	451	307	31
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	24,409	16	535	2,539	6,754	10,621	6,006	3,875	1,028	576	417	42
Kansas City, Kansas.....	11,327	10	105	695	2,272	3,551	2,376	1,543	415	309	209	30
Kansas City, Missouri.....	22,945	30	311	2,547	8,261	15,108	12,255	6,142	2,413	1,628	1,214	99
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	15,288	23	204	762	2,775	5,164	3,400	1,961	452	298	223	21
Long Beach, California.....	15,151	12	64	472	2,038	3,727	3,204	2,292	1,036	763	473	50
Los Angeles, California.....	179,472	70	1,697	5,450	24,659	51,315	43,944	31,755	10,856	6,861	4,053	425
Louisville, Kentucky.....	37,526	21	321	1,904	6,136	11,473	6,820	5,421	1,600	1,180	889	101
Lowell, Massachusetts.....	11,726	4	116	671	2,463	3,530	2,405	1,645	502	346	223	25
Memphis, Tennessee.....	29,783	39	329	1,724	6,353	13,030	9,819	5,374	1,459	885	665	56
Miami, Florida.....	25,316	34	294	1,126	4,127	8,375	6,326	3,310	862	454	374	34
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	26,374	18	220	3,401	13,858	18,966	12,825	9,356	2,241	1,299	880	111
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	63,906	25	437	3,446	14,413	18,429	12,692	9,965	2,635	1,693	911	75
Nashville, Tennessee.....	23,951	32	227	968	3,968	7,825	5,440	3,213	846	547	450	45
Newark, New Jersey.....	49,847	29	1,019	4,030	11,991	15,093	9,929	5,232	1,449	957	633	65
New Bedford, Massachusetts.....	14,979	15	98	943	3,077	4,323	3,196	2,098	510	284	188	17
New Haven, Connecticut.....	21,438	10	267	1,326	5,049	6,249	3,910	2,650	798	609	517	53
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	57,794	62	794	3,013	9,110	18,371	13,728	7,863	2,147	1,269	1,123	179
New York, N. Y.....	875,020	261	7,275	50,097	187,870	282,041	183,457	107,051	27,735	16,796	10,468	1,172
Norfolk, Virginia.....	15,284	18	169	709	2,671	4,523	4,021	2,431	597	356	284	25
Oakland, California.....	30,479	8	123	1,221	5,154	8,556	6,077	5,080	1,758	1,155	699	78
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	24,144	33	233	1,120	4,176	6,226	5,096	3,645	1,328	859	594	30
Omaha, Nebraska.....	24,932	24	248	1,567	5,264	7,111	4,974	3,215	1,122	638	432	46
Pateron, New Jersey.....	16,630	19	368	1,336	2,713	4,795	3,125	2,061	579	339	253	22
Peoria, Illinois.....	16,251	12	147	822	2,492	3,436	2,477	1,690	544	376	216	36
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	218,612	82	1,941	12,977	45,053	64,696	44,727	30,011	8,515	5,846	4,290	494
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	62,875	10	509	4,166	15,010	18,378	11,851	7,719	2,350	1,579	1,123	90
Portland, Oregon.....	36,837	27	278	1,807	6,602	9,911	7,480	6,241	2,125	1,382	931	93
Providence, Rhode Island.....	33,176	10	595	2,155	7,039	9,622	6,042	4,532	1,506	1,046	790	79
Reading, Pennsylvania.....	15,229	15	158	1,031	2,973	4,251	3,049	2,047	647	424	309	41
Richmond, Virginia.....	31,854	31	344	1,415	5,905	10,254	7,231	4,100	1,150	740	538	56
Rochester, New York.....	41,850	32	156	2,114	5,552	11,797	12,415	6,444	1,942	1,253	870	106
Sacramento, California.....	13,287	11	51	573	2,681	4,007	2,803	1,859	631	397	249	25
St. Louis, Missouri.....	102,142	93	1,362	5,691	18,209	31,097	22,000	14,128	4,225	2,756	2,250	251
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	33,579	17	278	1,666	7,692	9,985	6,503	4,542	1,259	813	642	67
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	13,769	10	145	1,137	3,379	5,752	3,440	1,746	583	348	214	19
San Antonio, Texas.....	25,434	109	530	1,514	4,225	7,584	5,898	3,565	902	626	429	43
San Diego, California.....	18,546	15	101	1,231	4,476	7,210	5,296	1,856	545	376	231	27
San Francisco, California.....	61,329	18	220	2,705	12,174	24,101	19,536	13,978	4,203	2,835	1,759	209
Scranton, Pennsylvania.....	12,779	8	163	941	3,089	3,958	2,256	1,421	447	299	274	22
Seattle, Washington.....	42,994	29	247	1,973	7,718	11,683	7,848	5,979	2,580	1,701	1,112	117
Springfield, Massachusetts.....	10,379	3	69	500	2,297	3,199	1,983	1,022	433	304	247	22
South Bend, Indiana.....	11,163	9	132	776	2,410	3,365	2,227	1,853	296	244	150	10
Spokane, Washington.....	13,076	10	73	766	2,612	3,243	2,454	2,048	725	490	313	23
Syracuse, New York.....	17,237	12	136	1,055	3,610	4,710	3,308	2,519	801	565	392	49
Tacoma, Washington.....	22,304	12	155	1,257	4,780	6,361	4,470	3,113	1,112	746	556	73
Tampa, Florida.....	14,727	18	127	615	2,197	4,851	3,797	2,084	555	310	253	30
Toledo, Ohio.....	27,034	24	256	1,609	5,468	6,093	5,075	4,005	1,115	801	480	61
Trenton, New Jersey.....	16,126	23	310	1,256	3,742	4,698	2,993	2,008	502	321	228	35
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	17,293	20	164	830	2,909	5,450	4,321	2,458	596	324	187	14
Utica, New York.....	15,255	6	101	1,231	4,476	7,210	5,296	1,856	545	376	231	27
Washington, D. C.....	119,313	26	484	3,244	18,058	29,825	28,506	18,003	5,129	3,525	2,210	203
Wichita, Kansas.....	12,802	10	153	788	2,447	3,782	2,821	2,023	577	385	239	23
Wilmington, Delaware.....	14,227	7	204	966	2,777	4,157	2,909	1,901	485	301	200	23
Worcester, Massachusetts.....	20,598	12	253	1,372	4,716	5,611	3,757	2,658	971	694	494	60
Yonkers, New York.....	16,483	3	77	865	3,455	4,985	3,454	2,287	622	372	254	22
Youngstown, Ohio.....	12,635	8	132	936	3,352	5,757	2,151	1,470	399	276	158	23

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]

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UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 58.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940

OCCUPATION	THE UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations	45,166,088	24,027,905	11,186,178	75.3	9,191,854	5,642,517	10,628,726	5,141,623	10,520,566	5,257,292	5,697,259	1,096,746
Professional and semiprofessional workers	9,345,048	1,075,897	1,469,661	56.1	621,081	469,997	574,650	451,806	431,825	575,050	247,471	179,308
Professional workers	2,861,592	1,511,118	1,370,474	52.4	494,877	425,665	468,946	425,402	307,898	307,036	194,907	164,583
Actors and actresses	11,592	6,321	5,271	59.3	5,252	1,056	900	499	529	529	1,272	1,752
Architects	20,376	19,899	477	97.7	7,257	182	5,095	96	4,954	180	2,593	79
Artists and art teachers	51,965	24,470	27,495	46.8	10,226	7,507	10,526	4,751	5,566	2,860	4,960	2,599
Authors, editors, and reporters	70,059	51,528	18,531	73.5	19,718	6,966	13,857	5,333	9,328	2,574	6,590	3,043
Authors	11,806	8,080	3,726	67.9	3,477	1,628	1,066	567	1,023	565	2,422	1,019
Editors and reporters	56,153	43,448	12,705	77.4	16,241	4,940	12,309	4,766	8,305	3,018	6,128	2,034
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	27,023	25,371	1,652	97.1	22,472	615	17,384	468	9,547	280	6,088	151
Clergymen	136,597	128,449	8,148	97.7	32,772	568	43,365	1,097	45,316	880	11,919	655
College presidents, professors, and instructors	75,027	55,123	19,904	73.5	15,554	4,774	17,975	6,832	14,420	6,397	7,164	2,881
Dentists	70,121	69,074	1,047	98.5	23,381	462	24,471	265	12,055	126	9,217	174
Civil engineers	80,368	80,171	197	99.8	24,026	78	21,517	40	20,159	41	14,460	37
Electrical engineers	55,267	55,103	164	99.7	22,603	95	15,747	39	9,780	19	6,015	11
Mechanical engineers	85,445	82,255	3,190	98.6	32,144	93	30,194	46	11,569	24	8,546	23
Other technical engineers	29,216	29,029	187	99.4	9,604	75	7,991	56	6,388	35	5,052	21
Chemical engineers	11,120	11,061	59	99.6	4,619	21	3,150	7	2,474	9	988	2
Industrial engineers	9,583	9,509	74	99.2	3,561	27	3,570	30	1,867	11	811	6
Mining and metallurgical engineers	8,813	8,789	24	99.8	1,454	27	1,271	19	2,641	15	3,403	13
Lawyers and judges	177,648	178,456	-808	99.6	60,670	1,710	50,806	1,003	48,949	1,008	18,731	472
Musicians and music teachers	123,256	69,801	53,455	54.0	26,238	16,752	23,412	19,555	10,722	13,704	11,433	9,487
Osteopaths	6,007	4,905	1,102	81.7	1,197	278	2,805	401	700	147	862	276
Pharmacists	79,847	76,121	3,726	96.6	24,278	861	28,100	1,027	18,131	601	10,688	627
Physicians and surgeons	164,649	157,041	7,608	95.4	54,109	3,092	47,716	2,116	37,556	1,197	17,660	1,203
Social and welfare workers	69,677	24,866	44,811	35.7	10,966	17,266	7,260	12,659	3,499	8,678	3,143	5,321
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	1,080,001	223,561	776,440	24.6	66,063	218,534	80,477	247,656	75,634	233,690	31,397	81,560
Teachers (n. e. c.)	1,019,760	247,716	772,044	24.3	65,561	218,159	79,889	246,586	72,702	231,204	30,544	81,145
County agents and farm demonstrators	10,241	5,845	4,396	57.1	508	375	1,598	1,160	2,496	858	415	415
Trained nurses and student nurses	355,786	7,509	348,277	2.1	3,560	189,065	1,735	101,400	1,072	71,467	1,142	46,325
Veterinarians	10,717	10,638	79	99.2	1,908	23	5,021	17	2,503	18	1,807	15
Other professional workers	120,359	62,803	57,556	52.2	19,011	20,344	15,712	17,169	17,134	12,092	10,996	7,931
Librarians	36,347	3,801	32,546	10.5	1,515	10,518	967	10,656	813	6,367	506	5,005
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	54,012	59,026	-5,014	70.2	17,496	9,826	14,745	6,533	16,371	5,725	10,390	2,926
Semiprofessional workers	465,456	264,169	201,287	65.6	126,154	35,082	110,904	28,904	74,447	17,055	52,764	14,725
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	45,074	31,147	13,927	69.1	8,750	5,153	8,273	3,611	5,711	2,459	5,128	2,454
Athletes	7,122	6,990	132	97.3	1,644	50	1,632	66	2,614	40	1,100	36
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	11,213	2,180	9,033	19.4	999	5,222	476	2,814	908	1,511	406	1,666
Showmen	5,333	4,493	840	84.2	866	233	1,150	201	1,640	279	829	188
Sports instructors and officials	21,846	17,484	4,362	81.9	5,221	1,358	5,307	1,230	4,154	660	2,802	614
Designers and draftsmen	100,325	51,850	48,475	51.0	29,136	1,174	31,237	1,776	16,363	970	9,048	1,185
Designers	21,834	13,643	8,191	62.9	8,063	4,643	3,945	1,454	1,190	599	1,040	1,082
Draftsmen	79,221	78,207	1,014	98.2	31,122	581	27,892	852	11,131	371	8,028	160
Surveyors	13,844	13,643	201	99.2	3,023	12	2,968	46	4,211	30	2,026	16
Other semiprofessional workers	304,113	238,099	66,014	75.0	75,206	27,676	66,111	23,871	49,199	14,047	30,543	11,060
Aviators	5,879	5,628	251	99.1	1,180	13	1,347	11	1,696	17	1,600	10
Chiropractors	10,629	6,798	3,831	63.7	1,668	247	3,801	713	1,740	389	2,129	530
Funeral directors and embalmers	37,970	35,656	2,314	94.4	10,994	625	12,721	713	9,248	518	8,980	253
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	19,555	10,045	9,510	51.4	3,683	3,085	2,819	2,740	1,474	1,396	2,069	2,399
Optometrists	10,237	9,761	476	95.6	3,163	128	3,772	157	1,772	97	1,506	108
Photographers	33,701	29,076	4,625	86.3	10,250	1,115	8,001	1,498	5,496	1,124	3,853	886
Radio and wireless operators	10,392	10,392	0	100.0	2,329	87	1,700	24	3,049	16	3,180	30
Religious workers	34,672	8,798	25,874	25.4	5,740	11,024	6,996	7,760	2,053	4,442	1,401	2,587
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	68,998	41,487	27,511	65.9	15,904	8,001	12,223	6,758	8,054	4,073	5,306	2,679
Technicians, except laboratory	7,548	5,567	1,981	69.4	1,685	344	1,265	260	1,410	164	2,807	113
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	70,731	61,594	9,137	87.1	21,559	3,197	18,418	2,687	18,191	1,323	8,416	1,490
Farmers and farm managers	5,143,514	4,991,715	151,799	97.0	321,976	9,896	1,797,130	33,015	2,468,603	95,334	384,006	19,654
Farmers (owners and tenants)	5,126,711	4,975,524	151,187	97.0	315,229	9,779	1,787,130	32,774	2,474,715	95,002	378,548	19,551
Farm managers	16,803	16,191	612	97.0	6,745	117	10,000	241	13,888	331	5,458	103
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm-	3,749,287	3,325,767	423,520	88.7	1,011,164	111,699	1,045,591	125,642	881,430	109,976	436,582	76,303
Conductors, railroad	46,120	46,120	0	100.0	12,188	0	17,487	0	11,258	0	5,252	0
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	232,273	198,377	33,896	85.4	46,759	6,210	56,549	10,376	63,020	11,676	50,229	5,634
Inspectors, United States	17,006	16,641	365	97.3	4,925	69	9,969	48	5,125	216	2,622	32
Inspectors, State	15,309	15,056	253	98.4	1,746	186	1,785	145	3,321	79	2,081	23
Inspectors, city and local	11,804	11,056	748	97.9	4,487	92	5,265	67	2,234	61	1,572	25
Officials, United States	1,214	1,180	34	97.2	288	8	288	10	251	9	363	7
Officials, State	55,014	54,840	174	99.5	11,046	627	11,408	617	22,155	1,270	10,231	452
Officials, city and local	20,247	19,531	716	91.5	4,903	463	5,068	461	5,611	508	2,949	269
Officials, county and local	29,134	24,676	4,458	84.7	9,170	1,283	7,619	1,028	5,138	660	2,449	597
Postmasters	43,925	39,956	3,969	91.0	9,864	613	10,963	314	11,364	2,309	5,383	1,068
Other specified managers and officials	385,387	272,448	112,939	73.2	94,844	18,179	79,892	15,973	57,785	10,484	39,287	18,303
Advertising agents	33,712	30,110	3,602	89.3	11,288	1,870	10,274	1,099	4,779	617	3,669	586
Buyers and department heads, store	69,516	51,925	17,591	74.7	16,417	6,808	17,584	5,359	9,900	2,880	7,069	2,554
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	36,516	38,007	-1,491	98.7	3,771	38	13,740	258	15,720	107	4,716	61
Credit men	29,950	28,307	1,643	96.2	7,852	895	9,048	1,234	5,287	777	3,128	447
Floormen and floor managers, store	5,879	4,672	2,207	60.0	1,522	893	1,772	632	860	442	518	234
Managers and superintendents, building	60,982	40,194	20,788	65.9	25,395	5,517	5,476	5,283	8,999	4,772	6,254	13,314
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship	31,075	30,978	97	99.7	12,508	49	2,508	6	9,471	25	2,496	17
Technicians, lodge, society, union, etc.	25,304	21,079	4,225	83.3	6,649	1,325	6,977	1,263	3,641	936	3,792	691
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	31,559	28,966	2,593	91.8	9,222	1,279	11,170	797	5,123	278	3,443	279
Proprietors, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Mining	20,341	20,447	-106	99.7	4,572	66	7,021	74	13,015	175	5,889	79
Construction	114,994	113,999	995	99.1	31,606	512	34,767	321	26,088	248	19,942	217
Manufacturing	420,568	408,505	12,063	97.0	147,455	6,977	180,321	5,374	81,190	3,030	48,545	2,461
Transportation, communication, and utilities	140,134	134,232	5,902	95.8	37,627	1,561	44,323	1,824	33,715	1,535	18,567	982
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	51,842	51,842	0	100.0	12,188	0	17,487	0	11,258	0	5,252	0
Street railways and bus lines	5,707	5,543	164	97.1	1,898	76	11,916	105	8,320	82	3,767	36
Taxis and service	2,323	2,499	-176	90.3	714	97	868	51	860	32	257	13

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 58.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION	THE UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.	265,583	200,519	65,064	75.5	57,678	11,429	71,664	22,556	45,906	20,294	25,271	10,795
Eating and drinking places.	1,404,322	1,242,323	161,999	86.5	368,612	49,121	386,828	47,731	337,942	43,499	148,941	21,640
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	478,377	406,317	66,060	86.1	130,579	18,601	116,964	20,310	116,552	19,287	48,425	7,622
Food stores, except dairy products.	21,698	19,810	1,878	91.4	6,408	412	6,507	745	6,855	451	1,940	293
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	94,120	80,985	13,535	85.6	18,930	3,887	21,638	3,728	32,674	4,401	7,343	1,474
General merchandise stores.	17,954	15,043	2,905	83.8	4,471	940	4,655	755	4,158	751	1,765	454
Limited price variety stores.	83,150	54,984	28,266	66.0	23,949	10,004	15,424	8,654	9,699	5,288	5,612	4,320
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	30,544	19,628	9,611	67.5	7,420	372	6,807	287	3,405	180	1,961	82
Shoe stores.	36,654	24,131	12,523	68.3	10,947	285	9,943	711	9,016	277	4,445	430
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	21,573	20,693	880	95.9	5,903	230	7,234	317	4,222	165	3,344	178
Household appliance and radio stores.	79,876	78,632	1,244	98.4	17,604	284	25,982	403	23,344	339	11,708	212
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	180,315	175,497	4,818	97.3	32,161	932	63,519	1,296	52,296	1,816	26,401	754
Filling stations.	30,150	17,091	13,059	87.8	5,899	442	5,584	922	6,141	754	5,007	341
Drug stores.	46,607	45,045	1,562	96.6	9,387	431	21,792	665	9,228	277	4,614	188
Hardware and farm implement stores.	30,053	48,569	1,484	97.0	11,325	427	18,534	570	11,027	299	6,323	196
Lumber and building material retailing.	17,379	16,150	1,225	95.9	5,165	351	4,268	286	3,447	255	3,270	233
Liquor stores.	14,774	10,662	4,112	75.2	4,530	913	2,870	961	1,745	1,545	1,517	678
Retail florists.	18,967	17,697	1,260	93.3	3,398	382	5,355	386	5,352	386	5,412	194
Jewelry stores.	44,566	43,266	1,300	97.1	17,007	423	13,555	479	9,197	303	3,507	95
Fuel and ice retailing.	104,532	88,093	16,439	84.3	33,468	5,755	25,314	4,245	16,656	3,225	13,655	2,914
Miscellaneous retail stores.	59,033	49,719	9,314	86.2	17,951	3,292	10,355	1,994	17,404	2,996	4,001	885
Not specified retail trade.	186,968	174,662	12,306	93.4	59,140	3,840	53,429	4,255	41,101	2,875	20,999	1,830
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	128,009	115,697	6,322	94.8	36,236	1,400	36,515	2,542	26,641	1,601	14,298	729
Banking and other finance.	39,475	36,443	3,032	92.8	12,907	1,030	10,369	891	9,744	890	5,523	286
Insurance.	25,464	22,380	3,146	87.7	7,997	855	6,547	822	4,716	694	3,078	775
Real estate.	86,591	82,288	4,303	96.0	23,433	1,466	28,630	1,274	17,848	781	12,677	788
Business and repair services.	50,437	17,381	3,156	86.6	5,979	1,146	5,634	926	3,545	629	3,022	529
Business services.	60,492	59,602	890	98.5	17,098	261	21,157	262	12,546	186	8,801	181
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	5,662	5,405	257	95.5	956	59	2,039	86	1,526	66	854	46
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	122,227	91,572	31,655	76.3	23,084	5,631	24,876	7,914	23,219	9,094	10,093	8,694
Personal services.	64,505	48,196	21,399	66.9	10,562	3,331	11,431	5,049	10,071	5,920	11,122	7,099
Hotels and lodging places.	52,934	43,914	9,020	88.0	13,376	2,061	12,051	2,476	12,159	2,767	6,328	1,716
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	27,682	4,462	1,276	77.8	1,146	259	1,394	309	1,259	407	1,533	321
Miscellaneous personal services.	128,086	108,970	19,116	85.1	29,680	5,290	33,983	5,626	28,858	4,780	16,449	3,420
Miscellaneous industries and services.	25,141	23,720	1,421	94.5	7,067	378	6,788	384	5,319	359	4,861	270
Theaters and motion pictures.	725,725	39,612	3,931	96.8	6,902	460	15,745	724	10,668	656	6,247	301
Miscellaneous amusements and recreation.	40,559	27,928	12,631	68.9	5,689	3,297	8,860	3,731	9,227	3,264	4,122	2,819
Other industries and services.	30,383	17,680	2,703	86.7	7,969	1,155	4,596	727	3,414	461	1,699	330
Industry not reported.	7,517,630	4,360,648	3,156,982	58.0	1,507,918	1,123,611	1,367,043	1,021,321	976,010	650,639	509,677	361,411
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	4,612,356	2,836,828	1,775,528	68.5	812,191	880,354	706,569	759,840	479,136	467,223	243,927	268,086
Clerical and kindred workers.	37,076	27,705	11,717	95.6	9,266	31	10,861	93	6,548	32	2,594	11
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.	5,959	5,959	-	100.0	8,407	-	1,898	-	1,008	-	646	-
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.	21,917	21,800	117	99.5	4,949	31	8,923	43	5,640	32	2,248	11
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.	895,965	447,006	448,959	50.0	135,453	155,968	135,326	144,016	111,643	91,922	61,144	56,790
Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.	856,448	410,849	445,599	47.9	130,689	155,173	121,548	143,263	101,480	91,111	56,526	56,658
Ticket, station, and express agents.	39,517	39,263	2,154	94.5	8,804	790	13,548	781	10,168	481	4,618	126
Mail carriers.	120,770	119,346	1,424	99.7	33,601	297	43,446	407	29,199	310	15,960	260
Messengers, except express.	68,276	65,544	2,732	96.0	29,681	1,324	16,725	795	13,280	335	5,860	288
Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.	54,360	51,036	3,324	95.4	22,550	1,552	15,916	725	9,358	593	4,112	254
Telegraph messengers.	13,916	13,708	208	98.5	4,161	72	3,904	60	3,895	42	1,749	34
Office machine operators.	59,798	8,284	51,454	13.9	2,537	15,762	2,684	21,629	2,173	7,578	890	6,485
Shipping and receiving clerks.	209,337	200,669	8,668	95.9	85,974	4,215	89,260	2,643	50,434	1,219	14,701	292
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.	1,056,886	68,805	988,081	6.5	25,709	363,977	30,008	309,126	16,795	199,211	5,793	115,307
Telephone operators.	39,782	31,254	8,528	79.3	6,950	2,866	12,321	2,477	8,599	2,163	3,994	1,222
Telephone operators.	199,699	10,697	189,002	5.4	5,948	61,267	3,945	63,944	2,968	1,011	23,957	1,011
Other clerical and kindred workers.	1,934,027	1,256,689	677,338	65.0	479,822	275,032	392,500	214,712	251,987	124,470	132,310	63,124
Agents (n. e. c.).	88,641	80,040	8,601	90.3	23,530	3,050	24,724	2,546	19,325	1,705	12,461	1,800
Attendants and assistants, library.	6,983	1,925	7,028	21.8	761	2,333	560	2,229	399	1,948	235	1,078
Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.	27,809	1,387	27,922	4.7	477	7,211	864	10,320	402	5,362	144	4,329
Collectors, bill and account.	41,690	38,374	3,316	92.0	12,466	662	9,999	1,112	12,003	1,173	3,984	369
Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).	1,765,404	1,134,733	630,671	64.3	445,658	261,076	356,912	219,776	114,892	115,596	56,048	56,048
Salesmen and saleswomen.	2,900,274	1,232,795	767,479	73.1	694,727	243,257	560,474	261,481	502,874	193,415	265,720	93,325
Canvassers and solicitors.	90,094	72,993	17,099	81.0	22,066	4,133	23,884	5,662	17,268	5,087	9,675	2,247
Hucksters and peddlers.	50,695	48,357	2,338	95.4	21,324	698	10,614	358	12,515	866	3,704	222
Newspapers.	239,142	228,051	11,091	94.5	73,901	3,297	70,177	4,085	57,846	3,792	24,087	1,907
Insurance agents and brokers.	111,110	100,056	10,054	99.8	31,658	3,098	30,095	2,805	19,862	1,710	19,841	3,841
Real estate agents and brokers.	614,311	600,804	13,507	97.8	213,993	4,693	194,210	3,912	128,287	2,918	70,244	1,884
Other sales agents and brokers.	3,277	3,134	143	95.6	919	30	1,289	32	132	69	294	12
Auctioneers.	18,707	18,327	380	99.6	6,086	127	4,952	124	4,151	64	2,538	65
Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms.	292,327	279,423	12,904	97.9	20,398	4,236	180,058	3,776	117,554	1,807	67,412	1,207
Traveling salesmen and sales agents.	1,745,552	1,021,329	724,223	58.5	323,219	227,021	310,450	244,500	229,407	168,763	127,953	83,679
Other salesmen and saleswomen.	478,171	271,890	206,281	75.5	99,112	60,236	79,166	75,056	71,423	45,230	28,199	20,729
"Clerks" in stores.	22,138	20,995	1,143	94.8	620	1,320	513	2,530	261	1,186	164	1,239
Demonstrators.	1,853,430	747,881	515,539	59.2	229,777	164,517	230,771	166,994	197,733	122,347	99,600	61,681
Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).	5,052,722	4,949,132	106,590	97.9	1,631,526	44,650	1,629,465	34,460	1,119,076	17,953	569,065	9,507
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.	129,056	119,039	10,017	92.2	51,363	3,477	36,131	3,817	18,671	1,603	12,874	1,120
Bakers.	72,846	72,034	812	99.7	16,738	80	25,929	70	21,774	32	7,993	10
Blacksmiths, farriers, and hammermen.	27,582	27,582	-	100.0	7,622	31	8,611	26	7,087	11	3,919	12
Boilermakers.	81,870	81,263	607	99.3	26,080	245	29,159	182	16,099	137	9,925	43
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.	50,597	50,536	61	99.8	13,975	114	16,994	122	12,640	99	6,727	26
Cabinetmakers.	31,027	31,027	-	100.0	12,105	131	12,855	60	3,459	38	3,198	17
Pattern and model makers, except paper.	18,809	16,741	2,068	89.0	6,975	971	5,701	804	2,954	198	1,111	81
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	22,138	20,995	1,143	94.8	620	1,320	513	2,530	261	1,186	164	1,239
Paper, paper products, and printing.	110,499	107,924	2,575	97.7	37,574	1,250	56,641	1,154	8,898	125	4,801	46
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	43,063	38,059	5,004	88.4	16,057	3,183	18,896	1,846	5,659	279	1,445	96
Metal industries.	129,056	119,039	10,017	92.2	51,363	3,477	36,131	3,817	18,671	1,603	12,874	1,120
Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).	43,063	38,059	5,004	88.4	16,057	3,183	18,896	1,846	5,659	279	1,445	96

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 58.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

[“N.e.c.” means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.												
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.												
Transportation, communication, and utilities	93,079	92,866	713	99.2	25,397	335	31,840	228	23,998	86	12,236	69
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	46,013	47,912	101	99.8	1,192	31	10,480	45	13,979	19	6,211	12
Street railways and bus lines	4,143	4,143	0	100.0	1,923	0	1,178	0	1,060	0	402	4
Miscellaneous transportation	11,118	11,088	30	99.8	3,276	41	3,149	22	2,925	12	1,680	5
Communication	9,874	9,123	751	97.4	2,612	99	2,519	67	1,712	26	1,107	30
Utilities	21,411	21,120	291	98.6	6,191	156	6,065	66	4,216	29	2,446	10
Miscellaneous industries and services	93,685	94,003	7,022	91.7	24,954	2,833	22,310	2,973	23,142	1,541	13,597	675
Mining	26,494	25,443	41	99.8	5,999	11	4,385	6	11,097	18	4,172	12
Wholesale and retail trade	30,321	29,422	2,509	91.9	6,559	902	5,744	919	5,020	390	4,599	298
Business and repair services	6,104	5,892	212	96.5	1,943	94	1,812	67	1,118	24	1,019	17
Personal services	7,000	4,214	2,686	61.6	1,030	976	1,098	826	991	543	367	341
Government	9,809	9,411	398	95.9	3,164	110	2,544	124	2,444	123	1,259	31
Other industries and services	9,653	9,040	1,613	85.3	2,226	569	1,811	514	2,349	375	1,600	155
Industry not reported	3,944	3,451	353	90.6	1,173	131	915	87	509	74	501	21
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	70,594	66,125	4,469	98.7	21,247	1,237	19,990	1,806	17,930	915	7,368	461
Mining	6,978	6,954	19	99.7	1,509	6	990	5	3,451	6	1,014	2
Construction	4,450	4,356	94	97.4	1,416	11	1,456	10	1,254	8	698	90
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	28,336	28,281	55	99.7	6,525	26	10,539	30	6,122	12	3,072	7
Transportation, except railroads	5,086	5,005	81	98.4	2,019	34	1,070	29	1,459	17	457	1
Communication and utilities	8,943	8,284	659	94.8	2,414	328	1,992	265	1,161	146	667	76
Wholesale and retail trade	4,680	4,162	518	85.6	940	432	1,099	920	888	148	290	130
Miscellaneous industries and services ¹	12,980	11,173	1,707	96.7	3,418	430	2,402	547	3,185	588	1,170	147
Locomotive engineers	69,496	69,496	0	100.0	17,854	—	24,682	—	16,188	—	6,778	—
Locomotive firemen	48,851	48,851	0	100.0	11,899	—	13,521	—	11,661	—	5,270	—
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	609,773	604,706	5,067	99.2	220,429	2,137	255,398	2,171	79,682	591	45,808	169
Machinists	477,373	472,749	4,624	99.9	166,851	1,954	181,485	1,805	66,541	575	36,441	143
Millwrights	39,655	39,566	89	99.8	12,862	32	10,363	49	5,032	5	2,816	4
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	92,745	92,371	374	99.6	31,663	151	30,604	191	2,139	11	2,945	21
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	102,486	102,089	397	99.7	38,011	136	29,059	79	20,874	67	6,775	23
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	93,830	93,024	806	99.7	24,811	137	26,484	68	22,052	79	6,277	22
Stonecutters and stone carvers	9,106	9,065	41	99.5	3,600	21	2,545	11	2,222	6	498	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	863,731	859,431	4,300	99.6	284,060	1,720	281,998	1,369	209,146	745	114,897	267
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	86,724	86,607	117	99.6	7,072	40	2,900	29	6,151	23	10,494	25
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	376,989	375,796	1,193	99.7	100,922	420	100,416	207	102,071	807	56,407	127
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	40,218	40,218	0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	377,991	374,553	3,438	99.3	124,204	1,308	143,873	1,011	79,456	392	47,017	233
Loom fixers	25,413	25,413	0	100.0	9,964	49	9,964	1	12,115	43	29	2
Molders, metal	75,904	75,559	345	99.5	25,208	141	26,543	172	9,657	23	4,121	9
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	354,221	350,272	3,949	98.9	118,062	1,226	108,836	1,470	88,286	653	39,399	300
Painters, construction and maintenance	322,159	319,048	3,111	99.3	109,298	983	97,709	675	74,732	427	38,064	246
Paperhangers	25,414	25,277	137	99.4	7,076	310	6,584	94	3,184	22	1,991	12
Glaziers	6,448	6,347	101	98.5	2,291	58	2,002	31	1,270	5	884	12
Plasterers and cement finishers	50,140	51,266	1,126	99.6	12,468	62	14,648	52	14,622	57	9,940	37
Plasterers	38,958	38,798	160	99.6	10,388	52	10,288	42	10,428	48	7,148	29
Cement and concrete finishers	10,182	12,474	2,292	96.4	2,292	16	4,360	10	4,224	14	2,792	8
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	173,212	173,212	0	100.0	67,564	256	68,008	119	39,004	110	16,040	45
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	61,949	60,880	1,069	98.4	21,922	368	26,176	368	9,820	174	5,742	98
Electrotypers and stereotypers	7,971	7,848	123	99.6	2,860	32	2,189	22	1,116	30	717	4
Photographers and lithographers	20,961	20,548	413	97.9	6,409	305	5,474	134	1,959	48	1,706	46
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	38,897	38,389	508	99.3	10,714	146	12,513	212	5,943	106	3,319	42
Rollers and roll hands, metal	26,547	26,449	98	99.6	9,715	46	11,923	53	4,020	6	771	4
Roofers and sheet metal workers	104,120	103,715	405	99.6	33,845	178	33,117	122	19,510	68	10,048	42
Roofers and slaters	24,520	24,432	88	99.6	9,312	44	7,074	20	4,996	15	2,047	9
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	79,610	79,283	327	99.6	24,533	134	29,043	112	14,514	53	11,996	24
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	60,120	59,409	711	99.0	22,523	197	17,467	140	12,834	166	6,474	76
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen	286,126	285,302	824	99.7	93,811	295	93,114	240	72,000	145	37,027	93
Stationary engineers	126,256	126,749	493	99.7	34,153	199	37,474	152	49,973	100	22,139	66
Cranemen, hoistmen, and counter-mach'ry operators	101,870	101,613	257	99.7	29,058	96	35,640	88	22,027	45	14,888	28
Structural and ornamental metal workers	27,251	27,749	498	99.8	11,126	59	6,890	66	6,426	42	3,527	15
Tailors and furriers	121,432	120,222	1,210	99.4	42,136	6,447	24,674	2,854	10,724	2,457	5,642	1,042
Tailors and tailoresses	107,977	98,980	14,997	86.3	52,727	5,932	28,663	4,740	10,417	2,429	7,073	1,576
Furriers	13,455	12,242	1,213	91.8	4,409	515	1,811	614	807	198	569	266
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	224,521	222,766	1,755	99.6	55,563	2,144	54,981	2,582	22,512	2,222	29,910	1,406
Decorators and window dressers	27,250	27,106	144	99.6	6,524	325	7,240	1,425	3,785	1,221	2,997	721
Engravers, except photogravers	7,971	7,848	123	99.6	2,860	32	2,189	22	1,116	30	717	4
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	10,197	10,122	75	99.8	3,764	21	3,596	26	2,008	12	1,007	6
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	14,478	14,116	362	97.5	807	29	1,764	29	6,304	170	5,189	135
Jewelry, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	39,228	31,927	7,301	92.3	13,179	727	6,170	214	6,057	145	4,501	208
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	14,740	14,627	113	99.6	5,031	12	2,054	22	5,069	23	1,207	11
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	11,690	10,707	983	91.5	5,849	773	8,728	106	1,407	85	1,023	27
Piano and organ tuners	4,239	4,194	45	99.1	1,240	15	1,767	14	971	61	618	45
Sawyers	42,125	41,864	261	99.4	5,840	74	7,000	71	16,671	81	9,038	45
Upholsterers	38,045	36,131	1,914	95.1	12,950	591	12,092	707	6,667	349	4,474	207
Operatives and kindred workers ¹	8,222,477	8,205,898	16,579	99.8	2,146,284	938,090	1,228,692	497,813	1,047,886	494,234	569,028	116,242
Apprentices	84,080	81,807	2,273	97.3	25,972	673	29,793	790	13,912	459	11,130	371
Carpenters' apprentices	5,538	5,486	52	99.2	1,802	19	1,456	12	1,353	12	1,074	6
Electricians' apprentices	3,070	3,046	24	99.2	771	11	1,068	8	716	2	491	3
Machinists' apprentices	13,978	13,505	473	96.6	5,183	35	4,963	27	2,147	7	1,332	4
Plumbers' apprentices	4,511	4,511	0	100.0	1,252	27	1,252	8	957	75	724	3
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	12,941	12,764	177	99.4	3,514	19	5,222	84	2,142	13	1,066	11
Apprentices, printing trades	9,950	9,140	810	91.6	3,129	53	3,555	80	1,445	52	1,001	20
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	24,174	22,745	1,429	94.1	7,132	373	6,270	242	3,299	245	2,044	123
Apprentices, trades not specified	10,698	10,604	94	99.3	4,575	136	3,477	79	1,543	32	968	47
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	213,315	209,449	3,866	98.2	44,067	669	71,267	1,141	54,250	1,443	29,175	593
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	107,428	107,428	0	100.0	29,980	—	41,434	—	29,233	—	12,760	—
Brakemen, railroad	62,622	62,622	0	100.0	22,756	—	10,419	—	14,225	—	7,232	—
Switchmen, railroad	44,780	44,780	0	100.0	7,224	—	23,015	—	9,008	—	5,538	—
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,508,421	1,499,972	8,449	99.4	461,559	2,650	460,234	2,117	420,531	2,361	157,728	1,101
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ²	1,121,108	1,115,127	5,981	99.5	328,705	2,03						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 58.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION	THE UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.												
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.	112,995	112,612	383	99.7	41,131	176	34,453	95	28,528	85	8,505	27
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	216,553	48,296	167,967	22.2	21,644	53,159	9,719	43,967	10,742	51,322	6,191	19,499
Linemen & servicers, telegraph, telephone and power.	104,496	103,501	995	99.2	33,175	301	33,754	314	23,125	518	14,637	162
Mine operatives and laborers ¹	651,013	649,226	1,787	99.7	192,807	653	106,559	290	261,316	648	86,574	196
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	53,508	53,281	227	99.6	17,867	103	15,665	51	13,127	46	6,272	27
Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	36,760	36,372	388	99.5	13,112	89	13,515	46	9,249	30	4,696	23
Painters, except construction and maintenance.	16,748	16,709	39	99.8	4,775	14	2,350	5	7,908	16	1,076	4
Power station operators.	21,905	21,285	620	97.2	7,103	223	6,147	177	4,492	140	3,243	80
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	25,580	35,221	1,377	99.4	14,497	58	4,114	30	10,577	36	6,023	13
Welders and flame-cutters.	134,741	132,688	2,053	98.4	32,367	674	55,618	1,149	21,339	193	13,244	37
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	424,551	390,056	34,495	91.9	141,730	9,815	132,312	6,990	73,624	6,990	48,400	10,760
Asbestos and insulation workers.	5,539	5,464	75	98.6	1,966	33	1,697	32	1,383	9	418	1
Blasters and powdermen.	4,680	4,465	215	99.7	1,117	4	746	2	1,445	2	1,172	1
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.	6,735	6,664	71	99.9	2,380	26	1,254	18	2,430	16	600	11
Buffers and polishers, metal.	39,635	37,509	2,126	94.9	15,822	1,261	19,262	671	1,430	99	1,132	25
Fileers, metal.	9,472	9,087	385	95.1	2,371	175	1,082	241	2,572	19	2,023	12
Grinders, metal.	42,462	41,846	616	98.5	14,367	415	22,272	188	1,361	7	825	6
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.	7,572	7,553	19	99.7	1,120	5	1,095	4	9,214	4	1,055	6
Dyers.	21,979	21,284	694	97.1	15,018	432	1,044	84	5,080	107	132	21
Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery.	22,125	21,333	792	96.4	726	308	618	217	3,761	4,125	4,228	8,142
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers.	30,472	30,225	247	99.2	9,670	103	18,164	112	4,953	23	2,408	9
Heaters, metal.	9,021	8,985	36	99.6	3,781	65	1,055	42	566	20	281	9
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.	141,072	140,088	984	99.3	52,690	475	42,831	299	25,741	134	18,855	86
Milliners (not in factory).	11,155	650	10,505	5.8	446	4,995	139	2,650	42	1,325	23	1,254
Motion picture projectionists.	22,252	22,099	153	99.3	7,650	110	6,334	70	5,204	40	2,911	36
Others, machinery.	25,838	25,643	195	99.5	9,359	90	9,660	55	12,600	42	4,024	8
Photographic process workers.	14,422	6,951	5,471	62.1	2,237	1,313	2,317	2,074	1,415	1,054	1,762	1,054
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing.	3,899,633	3,303,054	1,596,579	59.1	938,930	805,465	765,523	368,521	470,951	368,573	127,650	54,000
Food and kindred products.	313,068	300,898	112,770	64.0	50,743	31,768	87,520	41,125	37,601	24,804	24,504	15,058
Bakery products.	39,887	19,473	20,414	48.8	8,921	7,152	7,851	3,651	3,935	3,016	1,699	1,397
Beverage industries.	40,580	34,580	6,005	85.2	9,078	1,100	14,227	2,408	7,419	2,154	3,856	343
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.	35,712	12,953	22,759	36.3	3,079	4,516	2,291	2,119	3,623	6,048	3,760	1,075
Confectionery.	41,524	13,904	27,620	33.4	5,531	11,440	4,208	8,407	2,181	4,863	864	1,860
Dairy products.	33,925	28,613	5,312	84.3	5,676	996	12,291	2,763	3,611	744	4,030	836
Grain-mill products.	15,195	12,503	2,692	82.3	1,800	416	6,255	1,216	3,074	125	1,674	203
Meat products.	51,496	62,972	18,524	77.3	11,343	2,816	35,265	11,008	10,108	3,256	6,256	1,436
Miscellaneous food industries.	24,547	14,900	9,647	60.5	5,122	3,249	4,052	3,085	3,423	2,028	2,270	1,255
Tobacco manufactures.	71,988	50,225	21,663	68.1	4,624	19,461	1,503	5,964	13,313	23,711	225	320
Cotton manufactures.	355,850	188,695	167,155	53.0	38,854	42,472	637	1,395	149,029	123,079	175	209
Silk and rayon manufactures.	75,988	33,925	42,063	44.6	23,409	30,998	232	688	10,129	10,314	45	58
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	103,764	51,225	52,539	50.3	43,432	41,339	2,735	3,796	5,108	3,940	528	2,473
Knit goods.	171,993	56,889	115,104	33.1	26,653	48,008	5,324	14,531	24,497	51,272	413	1,899
Other textile-mill products.	114,799	68,011	46,788	59.2	24,172	33,608	3,608	3,699	9,431	6,075	799	3,405
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	55,325	18,208	37,117	33.1	5,970	7,611	358	511	5,620	1,959	88	14
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings.	26,775	15,175	11,600	56.7	12,955	7,548	1,179	1,020	752	864	289	2,158
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	14,970	10,446	4,524	70.2	10,079	3,924	224	305	112	150	31	13
Miscellaneous textile goods.	39,744	9,461	9,333	50.3	6,326	6,323	1,383	1,380	988	977	264	233
Not specified textile mills.	30,669	14,723	15,946	48.0	12,245	11,922	462	983	1,859	2,125	157	916
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	578,653	180,832	447,821	31.2	97,938	268,829	17,061	84,456	12,274	77,232	3,559	17,313
Apparel and accessories.	304,206	120,072	425,234	22.5	90,123	260,919	15,411	77,769	10,110	69,007	3,088	12,045
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	29,457	7,150	22,297	24.3	2,815	7,916	1,050	4,687	2,164	8,226	531	1,449
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	174,498	150,344	24,154	86.2	32,499	7,844	45,510	2,234	48,684	4,630	26,161	2,445
Sawmills and planing mills.	55,325	54,322	1,003	97.7	4,931	272	9,465	320	22,136	386	18,652	539
Furniture and store fixtures.	68,982	59,051	9,931	85.6	15,046	2,849	21,703	4,333	17,838	1,923	4,464	835
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	49,287	35,271	12,120	73.9	12,532	4,723	11,844	4,051	6,710	2,421	3,265	1,021
Paper, paper products, and printing.	212,988	136,637	76,351	64.1	52,335	36,071	45,602	28,028	19,325	8,556	9,177	5,732
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	86,280	70,117	16,163	81.3	31,118	7,795	21,769	5,734	11,275	1,803	5,950	820
Paperboard containers and boxes.	23,774	17,456	18,588	48.7	9,376	5,022	10,737	1,445	1,747	2,641	894	723
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	23,095	9,983	13,112	43.2	5,057	6,580	3,468	4,576	1,077	1,429	381	227
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	67,383	38,882	28,501	57.7	16,866	10,998	14,543	12,247	5,526	3,683	1,947	1,673
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	149,449	117,058	32,391	78.3	37,691	14,543	26,246	7,605	42,864	9,428	9,267	705
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	9,430	9,040	390	99.0	3,976	325	4,096	108	396	515	943	70
Rayon and allied products.	29,203	19,256	9,947	66.3	3,358	2,642	619	427	15,373	6,767	6	11
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	75,642	56,288	20,354	73.4	23,294	11,438	12,912	6,448	15,270	1,885	1,644	503
Petroleum refining.	38,037	27,071	10,966	74.1	5,836	199	5,702	89	11,325	153	1,806	35
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	4,129	4,013	116	97.2	1,426	49	1,727	53	660	8	202	5
Rubber products.	38,229	25,198	13,031	68.5	10,432	29,700	10,140	3,066	672	4,056	369	349
Footwear industries, except rubber.	197,975	106,724	91,251	53.9	68,575	53,384	30,203	31,031	7,235	6,379	711	467
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	70,712	45,947	24,765	65.0	26,538	18,255	11,390	5,141	4,274	971	1,445	398
Leather: tanned, carried, and finished.	67,974	24,260	43,714	35.7	14,333	2,129	6,338	1,059	2,568	421	861	17
Leather products, except footwear.	42,736	21,587	21,149	50.5	13,055	16,096	5,052	4,132	2,006	550	924	371
Stone, clay, and glass products.	113,518	88,165	25,353	77.7	30,399	9,079	33,967	11,257	17,857	3,723	6,022	1,284
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	12,767	12,522	245	98.1	3,190	53	4,658	137	3,159	23	1,515	12
Cut-stone and stone products.	4,524	4,527	67	99.4	1,465	18	1,350	27	1,168	22	234	4
Glass and glass products.	51,013	38,854	12,159	76.2	14,321	5,012	14,184	5,082	8,495	1,860	1,644	305
Pottery and related products.	23,977	14,099	9,878	58.8	9,876	2,065	7,080	4,602	2,101	1,266	1,246	844
Structural clay products.	11,049	9,560	1,489	86.5	2,479	485	2,955	598	2,058	224	1,068	103
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	10,418	8,103	2,315	77.8	4,768	1,145	2,140	611	876	358	319	51
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.	506,424	353,837	152,587	68.1	107,230	19,449	115,237	18,995	29,747	3,790	10,263	743
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	104,719	99,234	4,785	92.4	40,215	1,475	42,219	2,544	13,249	915	3,553	51
Tin cans and other tinware.	15,273	6,321	5,952	51.5	2,138	2,018	14,184	5,082	8,495	1,860	1,644	305
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	179,538	149,254	30,114	92.2	60,823	15,194	67,805	13,040	14,494	1,946	6,362	238
Nonferrous metals and their products.	73,350	52,849	20,701	71.9	28,301	13,476	16,776	6,813	4,229	307	3,473	105
Nonferrous metal primary products.	17,951	15,698	2,253	87.4	5,846	1,326	5,232	1,081	1,831	24	1,037	8
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.	29,666	19,403	12,263	58.7	11,658	6,999	4,656	3,111	551	112	538	41
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	25,933	19,748	6,185	76.2	7,995	5,341	5,528	2,417	1,927	171	890	55
Machinery.	288,701	198,623	84,178	70.2	79,538	20,070	106,464	41,514	8,002	1,966	4,554	638
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	19,091	18,310	781	95.9	722	35	16,720	727	640	13	288	

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 58.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION	THE UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.												
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.												
Manufacturing—Con.												
Automobiles and automobile equipment	199,169	173,283	25,886	87.0	15,243	3,359	149,179	22,313	4,917	140	3,944	74
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	60,296	26,632	33,664	37.6	26,425	1,001	8,806	536	9,073	97	14,318	180
Aircraft and parts	25,370	24,470	1,000	95.7	9,332	140	2,807	301	2,386	23	10,165	110
Ship and boat building and repairing	25,387	23,111	2,276	90.9	13,613	185	1,011	16	6,591	24	3,896	51
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	9,439	9,293	146	94.3	3,550	169	4,990	61	696	18	237	11
Other manufacturing industries	193,831	164,138	29,693	84.7	63,779	61,456	29,995	20,394	7,429	5,286	2,926	2,557
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	27,867	16,615	11,252	60.7	13,156	8,341	2,455	1,025	661	480	343	106
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110,031	97,013	13,018	87.7	24,037	36,038	17,018	13,073	4,310	2,351	1,648	1,246
Not specified manufacturing industries	56,463	30,510	25,953	54.0	16,585	17,087	10,522	5,496	2,458	2,485	945	685
Nonmanufacturing	452,684	366,175	86,509	80.9	113,459	24,846	108,239	29,959	92,197	19,022	52,380	12,682
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	14,285	13,381	904	90.2	1,037	243	3,971	521	4,930	1,105	2,443	235
Construction	89,254	89,018	236	99.8	11,804	105	10,271	75	10,009	55	6,828	27
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	61,489	61,216	273	99.6	14,967	145	20,943	138	16,245	72	9,050	58
Street railways and bus lines	9,293	9,288	5	99.9	4,992	46	1,996	20	1,195	19	1,076	5
Trucking service	1,705	1,663	42	97.5	721	20	469	12	267	7	186	4
Warehousing and storage	5,028	4,004	1,024	78.0	1,008	278	902	590	1,680	111	414	99
Miscellaneous transportation	7,568	7,332	236	96.9	2,131	81	1,813	61	2,827	58	1,131	86
Communication	2,000	1,796	204	89.8	685	89	525	79	245	25	240	11
Utilities	22,407	22,016	391	98.2	8,171	105	6,038	145	4,559	64	2,678	37
Wholesale and retail trade	132,074	91,304	40,770	67.6	30,759	13,085	30,139	16,284	18,090	7,717	12,326	6,734
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	16,319	16,164	155	99.1	4,475	63	4,480	46	4,512	38	2,697	16
Business and miscellaneous repair services	17,039	14,763	2,276	86.6	4,896	840	4,507	776	3,523	388	1,857	252
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	68,307	68,182	125	99.8	14,122	5,546	15,130	8,323	15,234	6,070	4,005	4,183
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	6,763	5,137	1,626	76.0	2,558	266	1,140	838	963	273	476	249
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,186	3,920	266	93.6	941	155	362	71	287	32	180	18
Amusement, recreation, and related services	6,081	5,594	487	92.0	1,631	129	972	112	681	95	2,310	151
Professional and related services	7,677	5,730	1,947	74.6	2,798	672	1,417	659	925	379	580	237
Government	12,165	9,680	2,485	79.6	2,742	224	1,852	127	3,678	2,008	1,410	31
Industry not reported	15,617	11,415	4,202	72.2	5,016	2,652	2,999	975	2,606	526	794	249
Domestic service workers	2,111,314	1,425,231	1,969,088	6.7	34,245	506,651	20,176	463,830	75,630	887,169	12,180	141,433
Housekeepers, private family	865,320	2,869	368,431	0.8	930	104,959	715	110,037	844	100,370	400	47,065
Laundresses, private family	189,592	3,409	186,183	1.8	415	10,094	216	19,920	2,249	152,510	229	3,609
Servants, private family	1,556,402	185,932	1,420,469	8.7	35,900	391,590	18,945	353,873	75,537	684,359	11,551	90,709
Protective service workers	681,534	677,213	4,321	99.4	216,880	1,601	156,999	1,408	197,288	777	104,036	535
Firemen, fire department	77,765	77,765	-	100.0	33,554	-	31,558	-	14,551	-	7,159	-
Guards and watchmen	212,259	210,004	2,255	98.9	77,352	847	61,039	693	51,127	479	20,486	236
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	195,957	193,633	2,324	98.9	71,656	763	55,979	674	47,047	438	19,421	229
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	16,302	16,171	131	99.2	5,666	64	5,860	19	4,060	41	1,065	7
Police, sheriffs, and marshals	171,568	169,502	2,066	98.8	66,638	704	49,800	715	34,317	298	18,747	299
Police, sheriffs, and marshals, government	127,050	126,977	73	99.9	56,475	367	35,236	303	22,707	97	12,518	114
Police, sheriffs, and marshals, except government	15,779	15,587	192	99.4	6,923	292	6,687	238	2,927	68	2,040	94
Marshals and constables	6,727	6,617	110	98.7	1,189	23	9,011	33	3,111	54	1,856	30
Sheriffs and bailiffs	15,704	9,481	6,223	71.1	4,051	72	4,876	141	4,512	54	6,888	71
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	219,925	219,925	-	100.0	40,386	-	26,602	-	97,273	-	55,664	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	2,776,800	1,519,465	1,257,335	54.7	533,270	359,353	432,897	411,654	366,505	319,192	186,810	167,119
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	416,031	209,439	206,592	50.3	66,136	57,232	64,495	69,253	52,535	52,103	24,283	29,004
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	110,849	10,494	100,355	9.5	3,872	29,191	2,918	27,262	2,240	31,532	1,464	12,270
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	284,134	489,519	75,105	86.8	146,753	31,547	163,207	25,625	137,259	12,244	50,290	6,659
Charwomen and cleaners	67,710	30,857	36,853	45.6	11,890	19,979	8,446	9,556	4,568	6,343	1,933	975
Janitors and sextons	255,424	258,662	-	99.9	85,112	10,799	119,525	15,610	60,532	5,313	41,234	5,600
Porters	125,400	125,259	141	99.8	51,361	769	35,216	469	60,159	589	6,823	84
Cooks, except private family	276,646	160,336	116,310	58.0	53,972	23,276	35,200	44,287	42,244	35,436	26,920	16,811
Elevator operators	70,926	64,130	6,796	94.5	30,768	8,211	15,018	6,897	6,799	5,038	4,232	1,940
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	79,175	16,824	62,351	21.2	8,653	22,000	3,164	18,877	2,742	12,030	2,295	8,454
Practical nurses and midwives	91,107	8,909	82,198	4.3	1,097	23,690	1,152	22,768	1,168	38,413	402	12,327
Servants, except private family	316,153	141,429	174,724	44.7	53,053	46,720	32,437	54,493	32,553	22,256	22,649	19,275
Waiters and bartenders	640,480	381,354	259,126	69.3	119,271	94,207	79,296	125,679	51,490	84,855	33,295	54,345
Bartenders	113,702	110,608	3,094	97.8	43,557	585	41,387	1,845	3,387	359	15,721	811
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	526,778	170,752	350,026	32.4	75,714	93,732	37,351	119,534	48,103	84,436	17,574	33,534
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	193,919	132,068	61,851	68.1	42,718	26,149	25,948	18,883	9,295	19,907	8,034	4,061
Attendants, hospital and other institution	95,549	54,807	40,742	56.8	21,262	18,066	13,614	13,956	12,798	6,159	5,693	4,061
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	24,445	10,627	13,818	40.4	5,601	5,601	791	3,005	2,131	1,141	1,104	1,931
Attendants, recreation and amusement	41,516	39,052	2,464	94.1	8,166	402	13,472	1,023	10,758	622	6,655	412
Boothkeepers	14,237	13,945	292	97.9	2,649	119	2,004	73	2,122	101	2,170	21
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	15,152	14,137	1,015	99.5	5,040	961	4,066	843	2,736	272	1,285	1,949
Farm laborers and foremen	2,090,010	2,770,005	320,005	89.6	237,496	7,083	792,338	24,956	1,436,969	274,935	305,212	13,031
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,924,990	1,820,164	94,726	95.0	192,344	2,985	491,199	4,769	881,786	138,678	262,835	5,394
Farm foremen	24,475	24,840	-	99.0	3,085	34	3,220	46	10,217	99	7,718	56
Farm laborers (wage workers)	1,900,415	1,805,324	94,491	94.9	189,259	2,951	487,979	4,723	871,569	138,579	255,117	5,338
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,165,120	941,841	223,279	83.6	45,152	4,098	301,139	20,187	555,183	191,257	40,377	7,737
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,044,138	2,965,693	78,445	96.8	850,749	30,962	811,850	35,633	983,229	26,276	139,165	5,544
Fishermen and oystermen	55,274	54,976	298	99.3	10,878	54	4,329	36	30,361	226	9,278	88
Longshoremen and stevedores	63,543	63,241	302	99.5	26,553	132	3,578	8	21,163	137	11,947	25
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	127,864	127,497	367	99.7	15,719	45	14,448	33	66,452	230	34,063	79
Other specified laborers	224,134	222,154	1,980	99.1	70,740	603	55,945	431	59,697	692	29,712	314
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	51,664	41,456	10,208	94.4	14,171	121	15,083	107	17,049	140	5,153	40
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	147,167	145,725	1,442	99.0	54,548	447	32,100	297	30,636	412	30,471	256
Teamsters	25,103	24,800	303	99.5	4,051	30	5,661	27	11,212	40	4,098	19
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction	427,854	425,808	2,046	99.5	128,323	674	106,777	469	149,468	707	51,240	176
Manufacturing	1,237,239	1,237,239	-	100.0	380,413	24,732	390,932	28,032	384,611	16,903	60,453	2,334
Food and kindred products	147,592	138,945	8,647	90.8	27,506	2,145	59,432	6,258	32,878	3,891	14,129	1,353
Bakery products	6,642	5,767	875	86.8	2,120	219	1,975	440	1,367	155	204	68
Beverage industries	19,006	18,164	842	95.6	4,416	154	6,975	320	5,236	301	1,840	67
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	21,988	17,743	4,245	80.9	3,550	868	3,660	976	4,974	1,494	5,321	857
Confectionery	5,568	4,117	1,451	75.6	2,052	399	1,931	391	1,029	91	50	50
Dairy products	14,247	13,505	742	94.8	3,448	95	6,521	477	2,132	91	1,404	79

¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 58.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

[“n.e.c.” means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.												
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.												
Manufacturing—Con.												
Food and kindred products—Con.												
Grain-mill products.....	19,804	17,012	2,792	97.0	2,904	40	5,997	280	6,009	45	1,648	21
Meat products.....	27,008	20,599	6,409	90.1	8,000	161	26,415	3,086	4,998	590	1,796	122
Miscellaneous food industries.....	22,088	21,130	958	90.7	5,806	201	5,792	848	7,618	301	2,877	94
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	66,994	79,948	14,051	88.8	24,087	6,466	4,618	2,058	21,500	5,889	688	186
Cotton manufactures.....	20,087	20,084	4,168	97.9	7,237	1,438	328	94	22,115	2,780	119	6
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5,516	4,959	557	88.0	2,428	695	70	17	1,480	245	7	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	10,887	9,889	1,000	90.4	1,044	740	728	127	1,444	98	286	21
Knit goods.....	4,987	3,887	1,000	67.7	1,488	518	276	289	1,458	748	19	7
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	5,144	4,981	213	90.9	2,881	149	181	10	1,410	58	9	1
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	5,121	5,474	647	89.4	4,989	579	320	25	248	46	57	4
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	501	450	51	89.8	422	48	23	8	—	1	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	4,608	4,116	507	89.5	2,478	288	684	100	798	190	161	9
Not specified textile mills.....	2,931	2,610	321	88.4	2,078	288	131	64	899	38	13	1
Apparel and accessories.....	8,207	4,418	3,794	58.8	2,886	1,678	1,090	1,100	987	980	70	41
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2,460	1,946	514	79.0	1,000	148	566	140	770	274	121	28
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	297,499	225,988	71,511	96.9	19,980	770	22,265	1,840	167,908	1,614	22,845	458
Sawmills and planing mills.....	198,498	197,108	1,390	99.3	9,297	91	17,199	116	141,087	738	29,980	428
Furniture and store fixtures.....	26,901	26,048	853	96.9	5,138	158	8,721	458	11,166	184	1,048	49
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	28,000	29,756	1,756	90.0	5,285	556	6,905	678	15,108	676	2,117	176
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	59,928	55,087	4,841	91.8	20,918	1,760	17,788	2,195	12,115	684	2,516	247
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	29,618	28,128	1,490	90.9	16,217	640	10,988	680	10,686	298	2,507	118
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	8,418	8,908	490	90.0	2,519	601	2,519	601	1,071	167	800	70
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	2,447	2,965	518	79.6	1,414	297	899	289	488	119	89	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,197	4,106	91	99.8	2,468	628	2,088	514	1,120	100	860	28
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	109,188	105,122	4,066	97.2	21,154	1,176	23,088	901	45,884	881	5,084	76
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	5,186	5,018	168	96.8	2,171	45	2,549	98	480	80	268	11
Rayon and allied products.....	5,089	4,708	381	90.4	1,847	69	2,801	12	2,801	203	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	66,480	64,128	2,352	96.5	17,784	997	12,418	760	21,608	477	2,978	68
Petroleum refining.....	20,088	24,968	4,880	97.9	7,157	80	6,147	18	2,158	49	2,121	28
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	6,261	6,216	45	99.4	2,425	17	2,940	16	1,409	2	212	—
Leather and leather products.....	24,148	20,800	3,348	88.7	9,921	1,602	6,604	1,089	2,421	422	254	29
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	11,858	10,981	877	96.9	5,088	180	2,988	128	2,841	38	169	7
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,018	5,010	8	99.7	2,824	984	2,097	1,847	907	268	38	10
Leather products, except footwear.....	2,990	2,809	181	76.4	1,099	486	664	210	398	21	58	12
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	91,077	86,181	4,896	90.0	20,217	1,819	29,265	1,178	22,880	468	2,513	81
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	22,721	22,641	80	99.8	6,088	21	7,196	59	7,401	22	1,991	6
Cut-stone and stone products.....	2,965	2,944	21	99.3	883	7	922	5	1,078	9	61	—
Glass and glass products.....	16,445	15,151	1,294	92.2	4,954	507	4,931	328	2,960	208	244	23
Pottery and related products.....	6,547	5,883	664	89.9	1,684	299	2,995	809	987	101	407	15
Structural clay products.....	24,990	25,611	621	96.6	5,494	177	12,085	191	11,177	87	2,114	28
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	5,404	5,701	297	90.4	1,447	208	1,895	98	1,877	37	288	9
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	265,848	260,720	5,128	98.2	117,838	1,796	108,728	2,225	28,598	508	7,168	68
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	151,080	150,219	861	99.4	74,880	267	64,017	276	17,674	108	2,190	10
Tin cans and other tinware.....	4,497	4,970	473	90.4	1,058	150	1,088	560	955	70	171	20
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	104,769	101,780	2,989	97.1	29,088	1,201	44,987	1,385	14,864	227	2,849	21
Not specified metal industries.....	4,297	4,811	514	97.1	2,220	70	1,706	64	680	6	120	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	40,786	39,018	1,768	95.8	12,438	849	9,788	615	5,888	41	2,514	21
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	22,512	22,840	328	98.9	11,427	209	2,947	99	2,015	9	4,809	7
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	2,716	1,900	816	77.2	1,261	406	669	214	46	4	22	4
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	14,610	13,776	834	94.9	5,955	284	5,166	442	2,822	28	438	10
Machinery.....	78,272	66,768	11,504	98.4	28,948	2,128	22,672	3,158	8,227	175	1,101	54
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	3,508	3,408	100	96.9	574	5	8,209	99	550	2	64	—
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	26,447	24,808	1,639	94.4	12,267	1,664	6,286	2,210	512	145	217	46
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	1,727	1,400	327	84.0	889	178	568	101	22	—	21	4
Miscellaneous machinery.....	26,190	25,018	1,172	95.9	14,658	298	12,078	749	2,748	86	679	6
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	56,741	54,808	1,933	96.7	4,470	212	47,469	2,809	1,714	12	649	6
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	28,640	28,078	562	97.1	12,978	125	4,460	76	6,019	55	2,115	7
Aircraft and parts.....	2,641	2,548	93	97.2	1,708	50	508	28	686	18	766	—
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	18,995	18,298	697	97.4	8,284	57	889	2	4,957	38	2,212	6
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6,409	6,717	308	95.6	2,976	28	8,015	80	576	18	127	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	70,706	69,876	830	98.9	24,105	4,586	20,897	5,090	16,898	2,590	1,691	127
Tobacco manufactures.....	10,948	8,295	2,653	76.7	1,201	522	880	225	6,490	1,799	94	11
Rubber products.....	17,889	14,999	2,890	86.5	5,764	812	7,224	1,261	1,262	115	609	21
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	8,018	7,464	554	81.8	1,112	412	1,112	412	119	22	19	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	12,970	11,304	1,666	90.9	2,711	1,424	4,060	968	1,258	128	275	21
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	25,448	22,414	3,034	89.1	9,477	1,214	8,059	1,128	2,874	518	704	64
Nonmanufacturing.....	845,568	826,088	19,480	98.2	212,128	4,668	297,854	6,324	277,877	7,461	91,422	1,984
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	213,097	211,660	1,437	99.8	49,709	476	68,505	679	67,102	848	26,228	140
Transportation, except railroads.....	84,277	80,468	3,809	97.1	20,640	202	23,841	220	27,129	286	7,478	70
Street railways and bus lines.....	8,426	8,274	152	98.4	2,568	80	2,949	22	2,017	84	678	12
Trucking service.....	26,404	25,408	996	96.4	12,012	22	8,797	50	6,712	40	1,688	4
Warehousing and storage.....	20,196	19,008	1,188	96.5	4,122	68	8,880	88	5,101	124	2,788	26
Miscellaneous transportation.....	22,072	21,209	863	97.9	4,972	29	7,887	59	7,887	70	1,315	5
Communication and utilities.....	85,422	80,124	5,298	99.5	20,944	194	22,011	122	22,989	122	9,210	20
Communication.....	2,779	2,729	50	98.2	692	14	712	22	1,079	11	245	2
Utilities.....	82,644	80,420	2,224	99.5	20,252	180	21,268	100	21,910	111	8,965	196
Wholesale and retail trade.....	210,509	202,816	7,693	98.2	52,702	1,710	65,830	2,644	61,705	2,224	22,029	612
Personal services.....	19,788	14,788	5,000	94.4	4,800	960	3,226	1,226	4,840	2,040	1,694	244
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	11,497	6,750	4,747	59.6	2,000	849	1,733	1,472	2,515	1,222	696	400
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	8,291	8,008	283	94.9	2,800	111	2,185	151	2,225	115	1,198	54
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	225,127	220,927	4,200	97.8	54,888	1,129	54,804	1,220	54,568	2,861	25,772	220
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	41,779	40,697	1,082	97.4	2,096	48	4,999	204	27,490	762	5,112	79
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	2,868	2,843	25	99.2	508	4	771	5	834	7	226	9
Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	5,721	5,352	369	93.9	1,126	84	1,777	79	2,017	84	678	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,146	5,997	149	97.6	2,609	56	1,509	51	1,401	27	464	15
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	12,741	12,508	233	96.4	2,280	40	2,227	67	4,412	62	2,222	20
Professional and related services.....	15,782	14,002	1,780	94.4	2,080	257	2,944	225	4,980	220	1,478	49
Government.....	45,015	44,264	751	99.0	17,602	284	10,279	56	12,972	122	3,710	19
Industry not reported.....	101,571	99,270	2,301	97.8	21,882	507	20,144	542	40,144	1,099	9,949	112
Occupation not reported.....	278,719	264,784	13,935	94.6	78,615	44,904	74,705	40,685	65,460	20,797	25,709	12,658

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 59.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES	34,027,905	3,861,881	19,879,267	2,297,380	6,204,203	752,351	8,545,435	332,150
Professional and semiprofessional workers.	1,875,367	63,379	1,426,156	70,543	375,985	9,843	73,346	2,993
Actors.	6,931	3,988	6,296	3,797	578	179	57	16
Architects.	19,899	965	16,785	880	2,707	109	467	18
Artists and art teachers.	34,478	4,864	30,325	3,980	3,566	319	567	65
Authors, editors, and reporters.	51,353	3,809	43,508	3,434	7,353	309	952	66
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.	55,371	2,536	45,440	1,795	7,797	236	1,134	91
Clergymen.	133,449	1,641	80,072	1,112	46,554	362	6,823	147
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	55,123	407	43,475	354	10,418	57	1,323	16
Deafites.	69,074	296	56,000	250	11,822	31	1,172	13
Civil engineers.	80,171	4,245	65,033	3,406	13,386	644	1,852	195
Electrical engineers.	53,103	1,638	44,356	1,292	7,933	274	814	62
Mechanical engineers.	82,525	3,621	72,437	2,237	10,686	349	1,132	75
Other technical engineers.	29,029	1,400	23,292	1,153	5,303	205	435	42
Lawyers and judges.	173,456	1,805	146,474	1,532	21,941	147	4,041	26
Musicians and music teachers.	69,800	15,286	60,337	18,975	7,974	1,100	1,389	211
Osteopaths.	4,905	14	3,822	12	1,022	1	61	1
Pharmacists.	76,131	2,577	61,125	2,869	14,196	266	810	42
Physicians and surgeons.	157,041	6,097	123,000	541	30,010	54	3,361	12
Social and welfare workers.	24,856	1,101	20,527	972	3,445	104	896	25
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).	253,561	6,753	131,515	4,548	89,697	1,390	32,349	825
Trained nurses and student nurses.	7,509	563	5,031	469	1,466	71	225	28
Veterinarians.	10,688	92	5,652	61	3,952	24	1,034	7
Other professional workers.	62,803	2,845	49,634	2,247	11,175	444	1,994	154
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.	31,147	4,577	22,158	3,856	7,389	368	1,650	123
Designers and draftsmen.	91,830	1,085	80,283	4,559	10,809	416	1,860	110
Surveyors.	13,243	1,465	8,746	959	3,444	393	1,053	154
Other semiprofessional workers.	228,059	12,636	182,008	10,653	39,543	1,699	6,438	494
Farmers and farm managers.	4,921,715	32,551	70,556	6,638	126,276	8,575	4,794,893	17,548
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.	3,325,767	76,968	2,415,248	63,433	772,326	12,967	136,183	2,568
Conductors, railroad.	46,185	875	38,491	543	6,546	114	1,146	18
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.	198,377	3,331	126,657	3,478	55,261	812	14,349	341
Other specified managers and officials.	272,448	12,805	223,136	10,097	38,778	1,761	10,534	347
Proprs., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining.	30,447	831	15,756	469	11,931	285	2,760	77
Construction.	113,898	6,247	84,725	4,744	24,068	1,240	5,085	250
Manufacturing.	402,506	6,843	313,001	5,626	70,105	985	16,400	252
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	134,235	1,674	105,491	1,548	22,740	276	3,001	46
Wholesale trade.	227,334	5,015	179,281	4,840	41,448	667	6,626	108
Eating and drinking places.	200,519	6,997	142,039	5,184	58,558	964	4,578	149
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	1,242,323	24,272	847,458	19,324	336,498	4,159	56,367	789
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	174,568	3,011	137,972	2,553	32,790	397	4,006	51
Business and repair services.	69,496	1,686	50,356	1,019	24,180	188	2,531	19
Personal services.	91,572	2,219	66,050	1,785	22,802	366	2,720	68
Miscellaneous industries and services.	108,970	4,942	74,816	4,083	29,027	763	6,127	146
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	4,360,548	318,612	3,611,743	277,544	619,754	33,016	129,141	8,028
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.	27,759	357	22,122	295	3,451	45	955	17
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.	447,606	81,178	371,161	26,406	65,324	3,717	11,111	1,003
Mail carriers.	119,245	1,456	79,928	1,033	32,288	329	13,030	94
Messengers, except express.	69,544	8,170	60,519	7,711	4,877	390	549	69
Office machine operators.	8,264	551	7,532	507	661	39	91	5
Shipping and receiving clerks.	202,669	18,318	174,445	16,961	21,469	1,097	4,725	260
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.	68,805	5,323	59,474	4,013	7,717	458	1,614	145
Telegraph operators.	31,554	1,644	19,649	1,154	10,416	392	1,469	98
Telephone operators.	10,697	446	7,904	369	2,401	64	312	15
Other clerical and kindred workers.	1,226,089	85,670	1,074,944	76,313	153,766	8,265	27,979	2,072
Cannvassers and solicitors.	72,995	5,119	56,743	4,359	11,088	594	3,164	166
Hucksters and peddlers.	40,357	4,964	40,969	4,595	5,471	313	1,917	66
Newsboys.	53,318	2,064	42,656	1,773	9,374	232	1,233	59
Insurance agents and brokers.	226,061	6,020	187,990	6,945	32,437	882	5,634	193
Real estate agents and brokers.	100,856	4,541	84,257	1,042	14,096	415	2,503	84
Other sales agents and brokers.	600,884	12,674	527,050	6,275	62,735	2,797	10,632	602
Other salesmen.	1,021,329	105,186	796,840	89,149	168,466	12,933	42,028	3,104
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.	4,949,132	583,613	3,592,956	428,213	1,075,578	120,843	280,598	34,557
Bakers.	119,039	11,025	104,336	9,574	12,682	1,147	2,021	304
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.	72,034	5,923	34,879	4,357	27,915	1,999	9,240	628
Boilermakers.	27,269	3,278	22,098	2,653	4,296	474	1,195	151
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.	81,263	6,719	65,869	5,675	12,543	825	3,421	219
Carpenters.	556,916	133,608	393,011	79,635	170,862	45,439	65,215	12,544
Compositors and typesetters.	11,150,647	11,596	159,298	10,461	18,771	941	2,578	176
Electricians.	196,536	20,549	144,330	15,703	43,620	3,822	8,576	1,024
Ferremen (n. e. c.), by industry.	486,514	19,308	395,941	12,312	123,892	5,188	25,701	1,713
Construction.	45,394	8,337	22,925	4,762	15,724	2,568	6,705	1,007
Manufacturing.	262,851	5,816	199,187	4,359	53,430	1,156	10,234	299
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	92,356	1,420	62,520	994	28,427	319	3,615	107
Miscellaneous industries and services.	86,008	3,635	52,508	2,197	28,271	1,130	5,224	300
Inspectors (n. e. c.).	66,125	2,299	47,076	1,959	14,533	528	2,616	112
Locomotive engineers.	69,496	1,686	50,356	1,144	10,943	433	2,171	109
Locomotive firemen.	48,801	3,559	33,865	2,596	8,060	759	1,926	204
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.	504,706	33,793	404,872	28,036	97,211	4,451	22,623	1,336
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.	102,009	22,923	73,251	24,453	22,040	6,599	6,783	1,871
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.	859,491	75,482	602,446	55,307	207,909	15,079	49,136	5,046
Molders, metal.	75,259	7,542	59,275	6,278	12,120	966	4,164	278
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.	850,972	69,100	567,978	69,839	67,234	15,946	15,160	8,315
Plasterers and cement finishers.	51,926	16,824	39,630	18,352	9,786	2,817	2,510	625
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.	173,385	25,748	131,488	21,013	34,955	3,966	5,912	769
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.	60,030	3,310	54,340	5,497	5,693	297	861	56
Rollers and roll hands, metal.	26,439	9,130	20,493	2,444	4,623	560	1,323	126
Roofers and sheet metal workers.	103,715	14,857	85,237	12,766	15,474	1,679	3,034	412
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).	59,609	9,605	46,057	5,188	10,414	392	1,138	91
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.	885,352	23,070	174,771	14,654	86,922	6,394	23,659	2,022
Structural and ornamental metal workers.	27,719	6,998	22,600	2,563	4,208	949	961	381
Tailors and furriers.	105,022	11,274	99,738	10,901	4,660	315	624	58
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	192,766	14,690	130,485	10,709	44,546	2,924	17,735	1,097

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

*Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 59.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers	6,806,898	678,386	4,861,084	461,864	1,524,737	154,328	480,137	42,794
Apprentices	81,807	7,895	66,799	5,776	11,915	1,144	3,098	375
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	209,449	20,613	139,619	14,724	55,864	4,697	13,766	1,252
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	107,432	6,904	85,788	4,856	16,970	1,192	9,424	254
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,499,972	174,107	1,083,275	125,388	335,405	36,325	132,252	12,494
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,751	538	15,226	494	708	37	117	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,354	229	1,999	215	278	37	47	7
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	112,612	9,889	76,560	7,011	28,622	2,247	7,410	631
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	48,296	4,457	42,861	4,054	4,498	321	917	62
Licemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	103,551	4,340	76,771	2,627	22,470	1,270	4,060	443
Mine operatives and laborers	649,636	113,603	175,096	40,355	386,266	56,363	24,524	13,928
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	59,281	1,907	80,841	1,262	15,948	537	1,492	86
Painters, except construction and maintenance	92,756	8,550	66,177	7,341	12,920	964	3,671	245
Power station operators	21,269	311	13,813	211	6,466	69	905	12
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	35,221	9,796	23,859	8,424	5,546	1,049	1,416	323
Welders and flame-cutters	122,698	10,061	91,501	7,723	25,210	1,726	5,977	612
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	390,056	37,038	297,807	28,525	75,454	6,752	16,625	1,701
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	2,308,054	225,308	1,726,924	186,842	458,743	30,096	122,287	8,270
Food and kindred products	200,296	21,227	157,132	16,273	33,641	3,300	9,525	1,078
Tobacco manufactures	20,225	4,049	16,642	3,638	2,759	353	854	63
Cotton manufactures	186,695	12,622	86,539	8,352	85,049	3,468	17,107	808
Silk and rayon manufactures	39,322	5,771	26,023	4,264	9,257	1,055	2,659	185
Woolen and worsted manufactures	52,226	10,721	36,727	8,062	13,054	2,280	2,475	409
Knit goods	56,897	6,034	37,568	4,770	14,383	978	5,236	266
Other textile-mill products	68,011	7,703	50,993	6,602	13,870	902	3,440	304
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	130,832	20,630	120,441	19,613	7,854	665	2,567	152
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	150,344	14,568	92,085	10,239	40,897	3,193	17,422	1,136
Paper, paper products, and printing	126,637	9,136	101,737	7,977	29,467	963	6,412	236
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	117,069	6,042	79,114	4,761	31,572	1,010	7,382	281
Rubber products	55,756	4,380	46,278	3,729	7,017	470	2,463	161
Footwear industries, except rubber	102,754	15,350	84,526	10,926	10,253	1,272	5,222	232
Leather and leather products, except footwear	45,947	6,379	36,376	5,769	6,092	474	1,477	116
Stone, clay, and glass products	86,165	7,913	56,713	5,540	23,529	1,911	5,923	462
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	263,837	24,276	214,254	20,938	39,894	3,020	9,269	653
Nonferrous metals and their products	52,849	4,651	43,678	4,145	7,160	377	1,961	99
Machinery	196,523	15,301	144,401	13,473	27,317	1,402	6,805	426
Automobiles and automobile equipment	173,283	13,914	141,990	12,100	23,526	1,291	7,761	528
Transportation equipment, except automobile	26,482	3,721	46,408	3,137	8,709	476	1,270	118
Other manufacturing industries	104,136	13,465	86,784	11,698	15,057	1,216	4,297	271
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	366,175	45,120	283,609	35,577	64,962	7,523	17,604	2,080
Domestic service workers	142,281	19,450	95,095	15,228	24,846	3,660	12,290	562
Protective service workers	677,213	24,557	470,471	16,994	190,520	4,416	16,222	1,147
Firemen, fire department	77,782	609	75,757	553	1,777	43	248	13
Guards and watchmen	310,034	17,157	155,943	13,473	43,423	2,945	10,636	730
Police, sheriffs, and marshals	169,502	3,926	142,564	3,117	23,212	691	3,726	118
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	219,925	2,865	96,207	1,845	122,108	734	1,610	266
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	1,519,482	160,015	1,263,167	141,260	222,288	15,417	34,027	3,336
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	209,439	8,324	156,860	7,156	45,211	1,104	5,568	224
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	15,494	898	9,060	1,127	34	34	277	10
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	499,519	37,189	417,527	33,915	70,260	2,801	11,732	473
Cooks, except private family	160,356	30,346	126,120	22,672	20,227	3,267	3,495	549
Elevator operators	64,120	6,141	60,664	5,875	2,970	222	636	44
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	16,824	1,993	14,260	1,769	2,186	167	378	37
Practical nurses and midwives	9,009	705	5,604	590	987	131	568	44
Servants, except private family	141,429	20,405	124,043	18,411	14,991	1,630	2,395	244
Waiters and bartenders	281,354	40,123	242,253	35,940	24,379	3,508	4,422	680
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	122,056	14,289	97,476	11,518	29,960	2,496	4,622	473
Farm laborers and foremen	2,770,005	300,566	121,094	60,418	254,570	109,281	2,264,241	130,267
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,828,164	284,737	126,259	59,337	242,716	107,932	1,259,129	116,928
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	941,841	15,829	4,835	461	11,854	1,369	925,152	13,359
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,965,693	828,557	1,792,261	540,189	850,540	219,757	322,862	66,611
Fishermen and oystermen	54,876	5,870	18,050	3,047	31,011	2,375	5,815	448
Longshoremen and stevedores	63,241	10,370	58,928	9,731	3,470	376	866	263
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	127,497	29,464	14,763	7,498	62,450	13,339	47,084	8,158
Other specified laborers	222,194	35,492	138,490	22,640	64,567	8,073	19,147	1,779
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction	425,808	316,379	254,297	205,829	123,078	77,970	56,438	32,580
Manufacturing	1,237,239	172,775	784,812	123,833	322,740	37,047	129,684	11,895
Food and kindred products	123,945	24,977	73,788	17,260	29,068	5,635	11,089	1,267
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	72,943	9,953	45,167	7,425	20,940	2,001	6,636	527
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	252,922	26,246	79,626	10,967	110,110	10,632	63,176	4,627
Paper, paper products, and printing	95,037	5,463	35,386	4,080	14,950	1,101	4,801	322
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	105,122	11,319	69,927	8,229	28,065	2,516	7,130	574
Leather and leather products	20,200	2,800	13,482	2,209	4,765	439	1,953	152
Stone, clay, and glass products	86,181	11,879	45,217	6,437	33,261	4,443	9,533	999
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	260,723	44,363	208,134	37,077	42,505	3,538	10,366	1,445
Nonferrous metals and their products	39,012	3,906	29,007	3,193	7,742	550	2,263	163
Machinery	66,752	6,619	51,599	5,449	11,425	872	3,728	298
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54,302	7,973	45,467	5,657	635	5,978	310	95
Transportation equipment, except automobile	28,572	3,676	23,211	3,191	4,230	390	1,131	95
Other manufacturing industries	57,576	13,801	44,594	11,416	10,302	1,777	4,660	608
Nonmanufacturing	854,838	821,187	522,741	187,611	240,084	80,065	61,663	13,433
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	211,650	33,895	117,053	20,421	76,129	9,856	18,468	2,616
Transportation, except railroads	83,483	16,710	64,617	13,305	13,925	2,609	4,911	796
Communication and utilities	85,154	9,711	67,958	6,908	13,021	2,010	4,175	796
Wholesale and retail trade	202,616	80,415	144,636	24,159	45,640	5,054	15,534	1,202
Personal services	14,708	2,278	9,069	1,598	4,440	1,474	1,229	206
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	222,967	166,178	119,562	101,225	86,049	59,076	20,556	7,875
Occupation not reported	244,734	273,207	148,496	193,666	56,663	60,222	39,375	19,213

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 59.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
FEMALES	11,138,178	944,588	8,314,300	748,797	1,758,287	188,865	1,070,611	68,426
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,469,661	49,985	1,051,085	40,441	281,720	6,244	186,856	8,298
Actresses	4,761	2,525	4,297	2,408	430	105	54	11
Artists and art teachers	17,507	6,281	15,281	5,013	1,790	172	428	46
Authors, editors, and reporters	18,536	1,135	14,365	985	3,609	112	562	38
College presidents, professors, and instructors	19,894	213	15,785	185	3,457	23	642	5
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	5,444	176	4,398	161	919	14	127	3
Lawyers and judges	4,187	105	3,715	102	396	3	76	1
Librarians	22,545	756	26,631	550	4,976	149	939	57
Musicians and music teachers	59,456	4,267	46,309	3,836	10,761	342	2,385	89
Physicians and surgeons	7,658	107	6,435	99	972	7	301	2
Social and welfare workers	44,309	1,750	37,981	1,560	5,384	136	1,304	54
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	776,440	10,935	467,174	10,916	191,772	2,878	117,494	2,146
Trained nurses and student nurses	348,277	12,938	298,241	10,465	41,855	1,772	8,730	701
Other professional workers	21,013	1,422	26,140	1,222	4,050	146	810	44
Designers and draftsmen	9,108	1,276	8,424	1,196	582	66	99	14
Other semiprofessional workers	30,082	5,146	75,219	4,729	11,376	325	2,797	83
Farmers and farm managers	151,999	633	3,557	175	4,008	105	144,234	853
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	423,530	6,555	304,024	5,566	101,515	817	17,961	158
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	76,835	2,219	72,169	1,951	19,517	220	5,149	48
Proprs., mngs. and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	17,862	298	15,148	272	2,345	22	369	4
Eating and drinking places	65,954	1,134	40,649	217	22,358	168	2,057	24
Other wholesale and retail trade	168,991	1,701	122,418	1,429	38,697	228	7,975	44
Personal services	31,655	525	20,832	433	9,928	78	895	14
Miscellaneous industries and services	48,113	978	32,908	584	6,670	86	1,625	8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	3,155,922	225,641	2,702,170	197,310	365,438	20,721	92,884	5,110
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	440,359	24,438	379,432	21,444	53,439	2,112	15,498	888
Office machine operators	31,454	3,375	27,933	3,092	2,973	199	548	84
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	980,081	67,562	874,982	59,181	87,199	5,723	25,920	2,649
Telegraph operators	8,528	230	7,173	189	903	27	147	4
Telephone operators	189,002	6,446	149,973	5,515	33,949	936	5,080	190
Other clerical and kindred workers	690,379	46,499	602,995	41,068	70,909	3,995	17,075	1,435
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	20,494	1,288	16,069	1,115	3,599	142	625	31
Insurance agents and brokers	13,031	394	10,312	253	1,958	24	361	7
Real estate agents and brokers	10,254	394	8,659	365	1,434	27	161	2
Other sales agents and brokers	13,427	904	11,250	697	1,197	74	285	23
Other saleswomen	794,223	74,931	592,797	64,701	104,936	7,431	26,496	2,799
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	106,590	7,612	90,595	6,477	12,749	882	3,246	253
Compositors and typesetters	7,425	382	5,584	334	1,584	46	257	12
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	85,790	1,629	30,504	1,473	4,183	280	1,103	76
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	48,375	5,401	34,507	4,685	6,982	356	1,985	165
Operatives and kindred workers	2,045,373	195,097	1,639,615	165,268	215,261	24,201	23,793	7,320
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	133,627	12,146	110,296	10,133	18,912	1,547	4,419	466
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	167,967	10,363	145,555	9,822	16,272	853	4,140	177
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	61,697	7,156	45,216	4,990	12,076	1,607	4,385	509
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	1,596,579	154,411	1,258,536	128,998	259,868	19,617	78,175	5,796
Food and kindred products	113,770	17,445	94,280	12,954	14,176	3,277	4,214	1,265
Tobacco manufactures	51,620	5,771	45,336	5,244	5,103	421	1,019	106
Cotton manufactures	167,155	9,671	97,199	6,474	66,976	2,701	10,980	496
Silk and rayon manufactures	9,764	1,426	30,222	5,715	9,490	634	2,945	215
Woolen and worsted manufactures	51,536	7,478	39,019	5,231	9,566	1,378	2,953	169
Knit goods	115,106	7,385	79,996	5,988	24,946	1,041	10,164	356
Other textile-mill products	46,788	3,444	35,376	3,047	7,099	371	4,313	156
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	447,831	51,277	371,571	45,644	52,849	5,662	23,411	1,921
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	24,154	1,682	18,327	1,307	4,566	298	1,261	77
Paper, paper products, and printing	76,361	6,608	66,499	6,051	8,260	450	1,602	97
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	10,381	2,412	24,958	2,098	6,065	227	1,323	57
Rubber products	22,471	1,439	19,733	1,233	1,989	117	749	29
Footwear industries, except rubber	21,251	2,968	12,333	4,940	14,044	766	4,674	260
Leather and leather products, except footwear	8,765	2,255	21,651	4,461	6,461	520	1,188	74
Stone, clay, and glass products	25,353	1,118	18,639	892	5,525	186	1,189	40
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	147,446	11,086	130,168	10,128	15,734	750	3,545	213
Transportation equipment	27,800	2,147	24,200	1,927	2,617	154	783	66
Other manufacturing industries	89,693	11,852	78,688	10,539	9,182	614	2,628	199
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	86,509	11,028	74,018	9,526	9,038	1,167	2,664	330
Domestic service workers	1,969,083	196,395	1,362,921	144,245	392,061	34,575	214,011	17,575
Protective service workers	4,221	214	3,606	192	580	18	135	4
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	1,257,318	106,920	998,342	86,432	210,076	15,100	48,900	5,386
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	306,592	10,965	185,709	9,000	33,119	1,292	7,764	673
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	100,050	540	85,009	444	12,091	62	3,175	14
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	76,105	3,062	67,788	2,745	7,100	1,288	1,217	79
Cooks, except private family	116,310	8,222	80,683	6,005	28,847	1,705	6,780	511
Elevator operators	12,686	929	11,988	885	500	31	118	13
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	62,351	2,898	48,745	2,447	10,615	349	2,991	102
Practical nurses and midwives	97,198	16,463	62,870	12,315	17,050	3,047	7,278	1,101
Servants, except private family	174,724	13,584	144,395	11,272	25,090	1,385	4,735	427
Waitresses and bartenders	359,136	45,005	286,703	36,234	60,149	6,473	12,284	2,298
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	61,861	5,453	43,669	4,784	15,435	498	2,557	170
Farm laborers and foremen	320,005	25,730	10,476	3,645	21,243	6,249	288,286	10,835
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	95,725	12,126	9,197	3,534	19,758	6,079	69,771	8,543
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	223,279	2,574	2,879	112	2,485	170	218,515	2,292
Laborers, except farm and mine	98,435	17,578	69,500	12,960	20,406	3,450	8,529	1,168
Miscellaneous specified laborers	3,027	406	1,726	273	935	101	366	32
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	78,661	9,753	51,352	6,965	14,663	1,959	6,626	829
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	22,747	7,419	16,428	5,722	4,768	1,395	1,537	307
Occupation not reported	133,985	116,228	84,339	87,865	27,480	19,401	22,166	8,962

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 60.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATION AND BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[Percent by occupation not shown where less than 0.01. Percent by urban-rural residence not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION									PERCENT BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE								
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced				United States	Employed (exc. emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced				United States
	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm		United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	
Male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.0	56.7	18.2	25.1	100.0	67.9	22.2	9.8		
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5.51	7.40	6.06	0.86	2.47	3.07	1.31	0.90	100.0	76.0	20.0	3.9	100.0	84.6	11.8	3.6		
Actors	0.02	0.03	0.01	-	0.12	0.17	0.02	-	100.0	90.8	8.3	0.8	100.0	95.2	4.4	0.4		
Architects	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	100.0	84.1	13.6	2.9	100.0	86.8	11.3	1.9		
Artists and art teachers	0.10	0.16	0.06	0.01	0.13	0.17	0.04	0.03	100.0	88.0	10.3	1.7	100.0	91.2	7.3	1.5		
Authors, editors, and reporters	0.15	0.22	0.12	0.01	0.11	0.15	0.04	0.02	100.0	89.9	14.3	1.8	100.0	90.2	8.1	1.7		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	0.16	0.24	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.03	100.0	82.1	15.9	2.0	100.0	85.4	12.7	2.9		
Clergymen	0.29	0.45	0.25	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	100.0	60.0	34.9	5.1	100.0	67.6	23.3	9.0		
College presidents, professors, and instructors	0.16	0.23	0.17	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	100.0	78.9	18.7	2.4	100.0	82.1	14.0	3.9		
Dentists	0.20	0.29	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	-	100.0	81.2	17.1	1.7	100.0	84.5	11.1	4.4		
Civil engineers	0.24	0.34	0.21	0.02	0.13	0.15	0.09	0.06	100.0	81.1	16.6	2.8	100.0	90.2	10.2	4.6		
Electrical engineers	0.16	0.23	0.13	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.02	100.0	83.5	14.9	1.5	100.0	79.4	16.8	3.8		
Mechanical engineers	0.24	0.37	0.17	0.01	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.02	100.0	82.6	13.0	1.4	100.0	84.6	13.0	2.6		
Other technical engineers	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.01	100.0	80.2	18.3	1.5	100.0	82.4	14.6	3.0		
Lawyers and judges	0.51	0.76	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.01	100.0	84.4	13.2	2.9	100.0	90.4	8.1	1.4		
Musicians and music teachers	0.21	0.31	0.13	0.02	0.45	0.61	0.15	0.06	100.0	62.7	11.4	1.8	100.0	71.4	7.2	1.4		
Osteopaths	0.01	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	77.9	20.8	1.2	-	-	-	-		
Pharmacists	0.22	0.32	0.23	0.01	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.01	100.0	80.3	18.6	1.1	100.0	88.0	10.3	1.6		
Physicians and surgeons	0.46	0.64	0.49	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	-	100.0	78.4	19.5	2.2	100.0	89.1	8.9	2.0		
Social and welfare workers	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	100.0	82.5	13.9	3.6	100.0	88.3	9.4	2.3		
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	0.75	0.68	1.45	0.88	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.10	100.0	51.9	25.4	12.8	100.0	67.2	20.6	12.2		
Trained nurses and student nurses	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	100.0	77.7	19.0	2.4	100.0	82.9	12.6	4.1		
Veterinarians	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.01	-	-	-	-	100.0	53.1	27.1	9.7	-	-	-	-		
Other professional workers	0.18	0.26	0.18	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.05	100.0	79.0	17.6	3.2	100.0	79.0	15.6	5.4		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.14	0.17	0.06	0.04	100.0	71.1	25.6	5.3	100.0	84.3	12.8	2.9		
Designers and draftsmen	0.27	0.42	0.16	0.02	0.13	0.20	0.06	0.03	100.0	87.4	11.1	1.5	100.0	89.7	8.2	2.2		
Surveyors	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	100.0	65.0	26.0	8.0	100.0	64.5	26.4	9.0		
Other semiprofessional workers	0.67	0.94	0.64	0.08	0.38	0.48	0.23	0.15	100.0	73.8	17.3	2.8	100.0	85.0	13.2	3.8		
Partners and farm managers	14.67	0.37	2.04	26.11	0.95	0.29	1.14	2.22	100.0	1.4	2.5	96.1	100.0	20.4	26.3	53.3		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	9.77	12.55	12.45	1.62	2.34	2.76	1.73	0.77	100.0	72.6	23.2	4.2	100.0	80.3	15.4	2.3		
Conductors, railroad	0.14	0.20	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	100.0	85.3	14.2	2.5	100.0	80.4	16.9	2.7		
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	0.58	0.67	0.89	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.07	100.0	64.8	28.0	7.2	100.0	70.2	23.0	6.8		
Other specified managers and officials	0.80	1.16	0.63	0.12	0.36	0.44	0.23	0.10	100.0	81.9	14.2	3.9	100.0	82.7	14.4	2.8		
Prop., mgrs. and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																		
Mining	0.09	0.06	0.19	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	100.0	51.7	39.2	9.1	100.0	56.4	34.3	9.3		
Construction	0.53	0.44	0.59	0.06	0.18	0.21	0.17	0.08	100.0	74.4	21.1	4.5	100.0	75.9	20.0	4.1		
Manufacturing	1.18	1.64	1.13	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.13	0.08	100.0	78.5	17.4	4.1	100.0	81.9	14.4	3.7		
Transportation, communication, and utilities	0.39	0.55	0.41	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.01	100.0	78.6	19.2	2.2	100.0	80.5	16.6	2.9		
Wholesale trade	0.67	0.58	0.67	0.06	0.15	0.18	0.09	0.03	100.0	78.8	18.2	2.9	100.0	84.5	13.3	2.2		
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	0.59	0.74	0.87	0.05	0.19	0.23	0.13	0.04	100.0	70.8	26.9	2.3	100.0	82.3	15.3	2.4		
Eating and drinking places	3.65	4.40	5.42	0.68	0.72	0.84	0.55	0.24	100.0	68.2	27.1	4.7	100.0	79.5	17.1	3.3		
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	0.21	0.25	0.23	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.02	100.0	78.9	18.2	2.3	100.0	82.1	13.2	1.7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	0.24	0.29	0.39	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	100.0	87.5	29.4	3.1	100.0	88.1	15.3	1.5		
Business and repair services	0.27	0.34	0.37	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.02	100.0	72.1	24.9	3.0	100.0	80.4	16.5	2.1		
Personal services	1.77	2.74	1.01	0.12	1.03	1.26	0.37	0.18	100.0	68.7	25.7	5.6	100.0	81.6	15.4	3.0		
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.22	0.39	0.45	0.07	0.15	0.18	0.10	0.04	100.0	66.7	25.7	5.6	100.0	81.6	15.4	3.0		
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	12.81	18.73	9.99	1.51	9.42	12.08	4.39	2.42	100.0	82.8	14.2	3.0	100.0	87.1	10.4	2.5		
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	100.0	83.5	13.0	3.4	100.0	82.4	12.6	4.8		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	1.32	1.93	1.05	0.13	0.82	1.15	0.49	0.30	100.0	82.9	14.6	2.5	100.0	84.9	11.9	2.8		
Mail carriers	0.23	0.38	0.23	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	100.0	82.0	17.1	10.9	100.0	70.9	22.6	6.5		
Messengers, except express	0.19	0.31	0.07	0.01	0.24	0.34	0.00	0.02	100.0	92.3	6.7	1.0	100.0	94.4	4.8	0.8		
Office machine operators	0.02	0.04	0.01	-	0.02	0.02	0.01	-	100.0	90.9	8.0	1.1	100.0	92.0	7.1	0.9		
Shipping and receiving clerks	0.59	0.90	0.50	0.06	0.54	0.74	0.15	0.08	100.0	66.9	10.7	2.4	100.0	92.6	6.0	1.4		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	0.20	0.31	0.12	0.02	0.16	0.20	0.07	0.04	100.0	86.4	11.2	2.3	100.0	87.9	9.4	2.8		
Telegraph operators	0.13	0.17	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.02	100.0	63.3	23.0	4.7	100.0	70.2	23.8	6.0		
Telephone operators	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	-	-	100.0	78.9	23.2	2.9	100.0	82.4	14.3	3.3		
Other clerical and kindred workers	8.49	5.08	2.48	0.38	2.56	3.32	1.10	0.63	100.0	85.5	12.2	2.2	100.0	86.1	9.6	2.4		
Canvasers and solicitors	0.21	0.30	0.18	0.04	0.15	0.19	0.06	0.02	100.0	85.5	12.2	4.3	100.0	86.2	11.6	2.2		
Hucksters and peddlers	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.02	0.13	0.20	0.04	0.02	100.0	86.7	11.3	2.0	100.0	92.4	6.3	1.3		
Newspapers	0.12	0.22	0.15	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.02	100.0	80.0	17.6	2.4	100.0	88.9	11.2	2.9		
Insurance agents and brokers	0.86	0.39	0.52	0.07	0.24	0.30	0.12	0.06	100.0	85.2	14.3	2.5	100.0	86.5	11.0	2.4		
Real estate agents and brokers	0.20	0.44	0.28	0.02	0.13	0.19	0.06	0.03	100.0	83.5	14.0	2.5	100.0	89.0	9.1	1.8		
Other sales agents and brokers	1.77	2.74	1.01	0.12	1.03	1.26	0.37	0.18	100.0	68.7	25.7	5.6	100.0	81.6	15.4	3.0		
Other salesmen	0.20	0.29	0.18	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02	100.0	81.1	15.7	2.1	100.0	87.9	23.7	6.5		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14.54	18.54	17.34	2.28	17.25	18.54	16.06	10.40	100.0	72.6	21.7	5.7	100.0	73.4	20.7	5.9		
Bakers	0.25	0.34	0.20	0.02	0.33	0.42	0.15	0.09	100.0	87.6	10.7	1.7	100.0	86.8	10.4	2.8		
Blacksmiths, farriers, and hammermen	0.21	0.18	0.45	0.11	0.21	0.19	0.27	0.19	100.0	48.4	28.8	12.8	100.0	62.4	28.6	9.0		
Boilermakers	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.02	100.0	80.1	15.6	4.3	100.0	90.9	14.5	4.5		
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	0.24	0.34	0.20	0.04	0.20	0.25	0.11	0.07	100.0	80.3	15.4	4.2	100.0	84.5	12.3	3.3		
Carpenters	1.64	1.66	2.75	0.76	3.95	3.47	5.51	3.78	100.0	57.6	20.7	11.7	100.0	59.6	31.0	9.4		
Compositors and typesetters	0.24	0.47	0.20	0.03	0.24	0.46	0.13	0.05	100.0	85.8	12.5	1.7	100.0	90.4	8.1	1.5		
Electricians	0.58	0.75	0.70	0.10	0.61	0.68	0.21	0.31	100.0	73.4	22.2	4.4	100.0					

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 60.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATION AND BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Percent by occupation not shown where less than 0.01. Percent by urban-rural residence not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION						PERCENT BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced		
	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers	19.24	22.10	24.58	4.92	20.06	20.51	12.88	100.0	68.7	24.6	6.8	100.0
Apprentices	0.24	0.30	0.19	0.04	0.22	0.25	0.15	0.11	100.0	81.7	14.6	100.0
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	0.62	0.79	0.90	0.16	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.38	100.0	66.8	26.7	100.0
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	0.32	0.44	0.32	0.04	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.08	100.0	79.8	17.0	100.0
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4.41	5.35	5.41	1.55	5.15	5.45	4.83	3.76	100.0	68.8	22.4	100.0
Conductors, bus and street railway	0.05	0.06	0.01	-	0.02	0.02	-	-	100.0	75.1	4.2	100.0
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	100.0	86.0	12.0	100.0
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	0.33	0.40	0.45	0.09	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.19	100.0	68.0	25.4	100.0
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	0.14	0.22	0.07	0.01	0.13	0.18	0.04	0.02	100.0	68.6	9.3	100.0
Linenmen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	0.30	0.40	0.36	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.13	100.0	74.4	21.7	100.0
Mine operatives and laborers	1.91	0.91	6.27	0.99	3.33	1.75	7.76	4.19	100.0	27.0	59.9	100.0
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.03	100.0	72.9	24.8	100.0
Painters, except construction and maintenance	0.54	0.34	0.37	0.04	0.25	0.35	0.13	0.07	100.0	80.0	15.6	100.0
Power station operators	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	100.0	66.6	32.7	100.0
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.02	0.29	0.37	0.14	0.19	100.0	80.2	15.7	100.0
Welders and flame-cutters	0.36	0.47	0.41	0.07	0.30	0.34	0.23	0.18	100.0	74.6	20.5	100.0
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1.15	1.54	1.22	0.20	1.09	1.24	0.90	0.53	100.0	76.3	19.3	100.0
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	6.77	8.96	7.31	1.43	6.66	8.13	4.00	2.49	100.0	75.0	19.7	100.0
Food and kindred products	0.99	0.62	0.54	0.11	0.63	0.73	0.44	0.32	100.0	78.4	16.8	100.0
Tobacco manufactures	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.12	0.16	0.05	0.08	100.0	82.3	13.6	100.0
Cotton manufactures	0.16	0.24	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.16	0.06	0.24	100.0	65.9	12.1	100.0
Silk and rayon manufactures	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.03	0.17	0.20	0.14	0.05	100.0	64.9	27.2	100.0
Woolen and worsted manufactures	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.03	0.22	0.25	0.20	0.12	100.0	70.9	24.9	100.0
Knit goods	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.06	0.18	0.21	0.13	0.09	100.0	65.5	25.3	100.0
Other textile-mill products	0.20	0.26	0.22	0.04	0.23	0.29	0.12	0.06	100.0	73.0	19.7	100.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	0.38	0.43	0.47	0.13	0.45	0.50	0.25	0.10	100.0	62.1	20.9	100.0
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.44	0.46	0.66	0.20	0.43	0.45	0.42	0.34	100.0	61.2	27.2	100.0
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.40	0.53	0.46	0.08	0.27	0.35	0.13	0.07	100.0	74.5	20.8	100.0
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	0.94	0.41	0.51	0.09	0.18	0.21	0.13	0.06	100.0	66.7	27.0	100.0
Rubber products	0.16	0.24	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.16	0.06	0.05	100.0	62.0	12.6	100.0
Footwear industries, except rubber	0.31	0.44	0.28	0.06	0.37	0.48	0.18	0.10	100.0	78.9	16.1	100.0
Leather and leather products, except footwear	0.14	0.20	0.10	0.02	0.19	0.25	0.06	0.03	100.0	63.5	19.2	100.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.26	0.30	0.36	0.07	0.23	0.34	0.23	0.14	100.0	64.6	26.7	100.0
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	0.78	1.11	0.64	0.11	0.72	0.89	0.40	0.28	100.0	15.1	3.6	100.0
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.16	0.23	0.12	0.02	0.14	0.16	0.05	0.09	100.0	86.6	13.6	100.0
Machinery	0.38	0.44	0.44	0.08	0.45	0.59	0.28	0.12	100.0	82.8	24.4	100.0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.21	0.74	0.38	0.09	0.41	0.53	0.17	0.16	100.0	81.9	15.6	100.0
Transportation equipment, except automobile	0.17	0.25	0.14	0.02	0.11	0.14	0.06	0.04	100.0	82.5	14.8	100.0
Other manufacturing industries	0.21	0.23	0.40	0.02	0.15	0.18	0.11	0.07	100.0	82.3	15.0	100.0
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1.08	1.47	1.05	0.21	1.33	1.55	1.00	0.61	100.0	77.5	17.7	100.0
Domestic service workers	0.42	0.49	0.56	0.14	0.58	0.66	0.49	0.17	100.0	66.9	24.5	100.0
Protective service workers	1.99	2.44	3.07	0.19	0.73	0.83	0.59	0.25	100.0	69.5	28.1	100.0
Firemen, fire department	0.53	0.39	0.03	-	0.02	0.02	0.01	-	100.0	97.4	2.3	100.0
Guards and watchmen	0.42	0.81	0.70	0.12	0.51	0.59	0.39	0.22	100.0	74.3	20.7	100.0
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	0.50	0.74	0.97	0.04	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.04	100.0	84.1	13.7	100.0
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	0.65	0.50	1.97	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	100.0	42.7	55.5	100.0
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	4.47	8.55	3.98	0.40	4.79	6.15	2.05	1.00	100.0	82.1	14.6	100.0
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	0.12	0.68	0.73	0.04	0.25	0.31	0.15	0.06	100.0	75.9	21.6	100.0
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	0.03	0.02	0.02	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	100.0	86.3	11.0	100.0
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1.47	8.17	1.13	0.14	1.10	1.48	0.97	0.14	100.0	88.6	14.1	100.0
Cooks, except private family	0.27	0.71	0.33	0.02	0.30	0.33	0.18	0.09	100.0	84.9	12.6	100.0
Elevator operators	0.19	0.31	0.05	0.01	0.18	0.22	0.03	0.01	100.0	94.6	4.6	100.0
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	0.05	0.07	0.04	-	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.01	100.0	84.8	13.0	100.0
Practical nurses and midwives	0.02	0.01	0.02	-	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	100.0	84.0	9.4	100.0
Servants, except private family	0.42	0.64	0.54	0.03	0.60	0.80	0.22	0.11	100.0	87.7	10.6	100.0
Chambermaids and bartenders	0.68	1.26	0.55	0.05	1.19	1.56	0.47	0.20	100.0	86.2	12.8	100.0
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	0.39	0.21	0.46	0.02	0.42	0.50	0.16	0.11	100.0	82.7	15.0	100.0
Farm laborers and foremen	8.14	0.68	5.71	25.73	8.89	2.63	14.53	39.40	100.0	4.7	12.8	82.5
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5.37	0.65	5.52	15.91	8.42	2.61	14.34	35.20	100.0	6.9	18.7	74.3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2.77	0.03	0.19	10.83	0.47	0.02	0.18	4.20	100.0	0.5	1.3	98.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	8.72	9.30	13.71	3.78	24.50	23.51	29.21	80.66	100.0	60.4	28.7	10.9
Fishermen and oystermen	0.16	0.09	0.50	0.07	0.17	0.13	0.32	0.13	100.0	36.9	56.5	10.6
Lumpshormen and stevedores	0.19	0.31	0.06	0.01	0.31	0.42	0.25	0.08	100.0	93.1	5.3	1.4
Lumbermen, refiners, and woodchoppers	0.27	0.00	1.06	0.53	0.87	0.33	1.04	2.45	100.0	11.6	51.3	26.9
Other specified laborers	0.65	0.72	1.04	0.22	0.95	0.99	1.07	0.54	100.0	62.3	29.1	8.6
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction	1.28	1.28	1.98	0.69	9.36	8.96	10.36	9.81	100.0	59.4	28.2	13.4
Manufacturing	2.64	4.07	5.20	1.52	5.11	5.39	4.92	9.58	100.0	63.4	26.1	10.5
Food and kindred products	0.39	0.49	0.47	0.13	0.74	0.75	0.78	0.53	100.0	70.0	21.7	8.3
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	0.21	0.23	0.34	0.08	0.29	0.32	0.27	0.16	100.0	61.9	28.7	9.4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.74	0.41	1.77	0.74	0.76	0.40	1.43	1.29	100.0	31.5	42.3	25.0
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.05	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.10	100.0	64.1	27.2	6.7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	0.31	0.36	0.45	0.08	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.17	100.0	66.5	26.7	6.8
Leather and leather products	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.28	0.10	0.06	0.02	100.0	66.7	9.7	100.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.26	0.24	0.54	0.11	0.35	0.28	0.59	0.30	100.0	51.4	37.8	10.8
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	0.77	1.08	0.68	0.12	1.31	1.61	0.78	0.44	100.0	79.8	16.2	4.0
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.12	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.05	100.0	74.4	19.8	5.9
Machinery	0.20	0.27	0.18	0.04	0.20	0.24	0.12	0.09	100.0	77.3	17.1	5.6
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.02	0.23	0.30	0.06	0.09	100.0	84.1	10.4	5.5
Transportation equipment, except automobile	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.14	0.05	0.03	100.0	81.2	14.8	4.0
Other manufacturing industries	0.18	0.23	0.17	0.06	0.41	0.50	0.24	0.18	100.0	74.9	17.3	7.9
Nonmanufacturing	2.42	2.71	3.87	0.72	7.78	7.80	10.64	4.06	100.0	63.4	29.1	7.5
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	0.62	0.61	1.23	0.22	0.97	0.99	1.21	0.79	100.0	55.3	26.0	8.7
Transportation, except railroads	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.02	0.39	0.40	0.35	0.24	100.0	77.4	16.7	5.1
Communication and utilities	0.25	0.35	0.21	0.05	0.29	0.30	0.27	0.24	100.0	79.8	15.3	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	0.60	0.79	0.74	0.15	0.90	1.05	0.67	0.26	100.0	71.3	22.1	6.2
Personal services	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.06	100.0	61.6	30.1	8.3
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	0.67	0.62	1.40	0.24	4.97	4.41	7.85	2.97	100.0	52.7	36.3	9.1
Occupation not reported	0.72	0.77	0.92	0.46	8.08	8.43	8.01	5.81	100.0	60.7	22.8	16.1

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 60.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATION AND BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

Percent by occupation not shown where less than 0.01. Percent by urban-rural residence not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100

OCCUPATION AND SEX	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION								PERCENT BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE							
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm	United States	Urban	Rural-nonfarm	Rural-farm
Female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.0	74.6	15.7	9.6	100.0	79.3	14.0	6.7
Professional and semiprofessional workers	13.19	18.64	16.07	12.78	5.29	5.40	4.72	5.80	71.5	19.2	9.3	100.0	80.9	12.5	6.6	
Actresses	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.32	0.08	0.02	100.0	90.0	8.0	1.1	100.0	90.4	4.2	0.4
Artists and art teachers	0.16	0.18	0.10	0.04	0.24	0.27	0.13	0.07	100.0	87.3	10.2	2.5	100.0	87.3	7.7	2.1
Authors, editors, and reporters	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.05	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.06	100.0	77.5	19.5	3.0	100.0	86.8	9.9	3.3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	100.0	79.4	17.4	3.2	100.0	96.9	10.8	2.3
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	—	100.0	80.8	16.9	2.3	100.0	90.4	7.9	1.7
Lawyers and judges	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	100.0	86.7	9.5	1.8	100.0	96.2	2.8	0.9
Librarians	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	100.0	81.8	12.3	5.9	100.0	72.8	19.7	7.3
Musicians and music teachers	0.38	0.56	0.61	0.22	0.45	0.51	0.28	0.14	100.0	77.9	18.1	4.0	100.0	89.9	8.0	2.1
Physicians and surgeons	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	100.0	84.6	12.6	2.6	100.0	86.9	6.5	6.5
Social and welfare workers	0.40	0.46	0.30	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.10	0.09	100.0	86.0	11.9	3.4	100.0	89.1	7.6	3.1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	6.97	5.82	10.94	10.97	1.69	1.46	2.17	2.38	100.0	60.2	24.7	15.1	100.0	68.5	18.0	13.5
Trained nurses and student nurses	3.13	2.59	2.86	0.22	1.37	1.40	1.94	1.11	100.0	65.6	11.9	2.5	100.0	80.9	12.7	5.4
Other professional workers	0.28	0.31	0.23	0.08	0.15	0.16	0.11	0.07	100.0	84.3	12.1	2.6	100.0	86.6	10.8	3.1
Designers and draftsmen	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.14	0.15	0.05	0.02	100.0	92.0	6.4	1.1	100.0	93.7	6.3	1.1
Other semiprofessional workers	0.81	0.91	0.65	0.24	0.54	0.63	0.25	0.13	100.0	84.3	12.6	3.1	100.0	92.1	6.3	1.6
Farmers and farm managers	1.86	0.04	0.23	18.46	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.56	100.0	2.3	2.6	95.0	100.0	27.6	16.6	55.8
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	3.20	3.45	3.79	1.68	0.69	0.75	0.62	0.54	100.0	71.8	24.0	4.2	100.0	85.2	12.5	2.3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	0.67	0.67	1.11	0.46	0.28	0.26	0.17	0.06	100.0	74.5	20.2	5.3	100.0	87.9	9.9	2.8
Props, mgrs. and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.01	100.0	84.8	13.1	2.1	100.0	91.3	7.4	1.3
Eating and drinking places	0.56	0.49	1.28	0.19	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.05	100.0	62.5	24.4	3.2	100.0	80.0	16.1	2.0
Other wholesale and retail trade	1.52	1.47	2.21	0.74	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.07	100.0	72.4	22.9	4.7	100.0	84.0	13.4	2.6
Personal services	0.28	0.23	0.37	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	100.0	65.8	21.4	2.8	100.0	82.5	14.8	2.7
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.39	0.39	0.49	0.15	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.01	100.0	76.1	20.1	3.8	100.0	86.1	12.7	1.2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	28.24	32.50	20.67	8.63	23.99	26.42	15.65	12.79	100.0	86.6	11.5	2.9	100.0	87.3	9.1	2.6
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	4.03	4.56	3.05	1.45	2.59	2.86	1.60	1.39	100.0	84.5	11.9	3.5	100.0	87.7	8.6	2.6
Office machine operators	0.46	0.56	0.17	0.06	0.36	0.41	0.15	0.13	100.0	91.6	5.6	1.1	100.0	91.6	5.9	2.5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8.97	10.52	4.97	2.42	7.15	7.90	4.25	4.17	100.0	88.6	6.8	2.6	100.0	87.6	8.5	2.9
Telegraph operators	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	100.0	87.8	11.0	1.8	100.0	85.9	12.3	1.8
Telephone operators	1.70	1.80	1.94	0.47	0.70	0.74	0.71	0.21	100.0	79.3	18.0	2.7	100.0	88.0	14.1	2.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	6.20	7.25	4.04	1.59	4.92	5.48	3.02	2.24	100.0	87.3	10.3	2.5	100.0	88.3	8.6	2.1
Canvasers, peddlers, and news vendors	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.05	100.0	78.4	17.6	4.0	100.0	86.6	11.0	2.4
Insurance agents and brokers	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.01	100.0	82.7	14.6	2.8	100.0	89.1	8.5	2.5
Real estate agents and brokers	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.03	—	—	100.0	84.4	14.0	1.6	100.0	92.6	6.9	0.9
Other sales agents and brokers	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.04	100.0	89.0	8.9	2.1	100.0	90.1	7.5	2.3
Other saleswomen	6.50	7.13	5.99	2.46	7.98	8.64	5.61	4.41	100.0	81.9	14.5	2.7	100.0	86.8	12.9	2.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	0.26	1.09	0.73	0.30	0.81	0.86	0.57	0.40	100.0	85.0	12.0	2.0	100.0	85.1	11.4	3.8
Compositors and typesetters	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	100.0	75.2	21.3	3.5	100.0	84.8	12.0	3.1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	0.22	0.37	0.24	0.10	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.12	100.0	80.5	11.7	3.1	100.0	80.5	12.3	4.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	0.57	0.66	0.60	0.18	0.57	0.62	0.42	0.28	100.0	86.0	11.0	3.0	100.0	86.7	10.3	3.1
Operatives and kindred workers	12.27	19.65	12.19	8.75	20.65	21.76	12.74	11.50	100.0	79.8	15.6	4.6	100.0	83.5	12.7	3.8
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1.20	1.23	1.00	0.41	1.29	1.25	1.17	0.78	100.0	62.2	14.2	3.3	100.0	83.4	12.7	3.8
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	1.21	1.75	1.04	0.29	1.10	1.24	0.65	0.28	100.0	86.7	10.9	2.5	100.0	90.0	6.3	1.7
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	0.55	0.54	0.69	0.41	0.76	0.87	1.21	0.88	100.0	73.8	19.6	7.1	100.0	69.7	22.5	7.8
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	14.33	15.14	14.82	7.20	16.35	17.23	14.82	9.14	100.0	78.8	15.3	4.9	100.0	88.5	12.7	3.8
Food and kindred products	1.01	1.14	0.81	0.39	1.20	1.72	2.48	1.99	100.0	63.7	12.6	2.7	100.0	74.0	12.8	7.3
Tobacco manufactures	0.46	0.55	0.33	0.10	0.61	0.70	0.32	0.17	100.0	80.1	9.9	2.0	100.0	90.3	7.3	1.8
Cotton manufactures	1.50	1.05	0.93	1.08	1.06	0.86	2.04	0.79	100.0	52.2	41.3	6.6	100.0	66.9	27.9	5.1
Silk and rayon manufactures	0.26	0.26	0.50	0.06	0.24	0.28	0.19	0.09	100.0	71.9	22.6	5.6	100.0	78.0	12.0	6.2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.28	0.79	0.79	1.04	0.27	100.0	75.7	18.6	5.7	100.0	79.2	18.4	2.3
Knit goods	1.02	0.96	1.42	0.98	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.56	100.0	69.5	21.7	6.8	100.0	81.1	14.1	4.8
Other textile-mill products	0.40	0.45	0.40	0.40	0.28	0.40	0.28	0.20	100.0	75.5	15.2	3.2	100.0	86.0	10.5	3.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4.08	4.47	3.01	2.19	5.43	5.83	4.29	3.08	100.0	83.0	11.8	5.2	100.0	85.1	11.1	3.8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.12	0.18	0.17	0.23	0.12	100.0	75.9	18.9	5.2	100.0	77.7	17.7	4.6
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.59	0.80	0.47	0.12	0.70	0.81	0.34	0.12	100.0	87.2	10.8	2.1	100.0	91.7	6.8	1.5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1.04	0.97	1.55	0.63	0.87	0.80	1.23	0.51	100.0	69.4	24.8	5.8	100.0	73.0	20.7	6.2
Rubber products	0.20	0.24	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.17	0.09	0.05	100.0	87.8	8.9	3.3	100.0	89.9	8.1	2.0
Footwear industries, except rubber	0.22	0.26	0.14	0.06	0.20	0.28	0.24	0.12	100.0	79.3	15.4	3.3	100.0	82.8	12.8	4.1
Leather and leather products, except footwear	0.22	0.24	0.11	0.06	0.20	0.28	0.24	0.12	100.0	87.5	10.0	2.5	100.0	87.9	9.8	2.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.23	0.22	0.32	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.06	100.0	73.5	21.8	4.7	100.0	79.8	16.6	3.6
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	1.32	1.27	0.79	0.23	1.17	1.28	0.57	0.24	100.0	88.3	9.3	2.4	100.0	91.3	6.8	1.9
Transportation equipment	0.25	0.29	0.16	0.07	0.23	0.26	0.12	0.10	100.0	87.1	10.1	2.8	100.0	89.8	7.2	2.1
Other manufacturing industries	0.21	0.25	0.47	0.26	1.20	1.41	0.46	0.21	100.0	67.7	9.1	2.1	100.0	92.8	5.4	1.8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	0.78	0.69	0.56	0.23	1.17	1.27	0.83	0.52	100.0	85.0	11.4	3.1	100.0	86.4	10.6	3.0
Domestic service workers	17.58	16.39	22.36	19.99	20.79	19.26	22.71	27.71	100.0	69.2	19.9	10.9	100.0	73.4	17.6	6.9
Protective service workers	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	100.0	83.5	13.4	3.1	100.0	89.7	8.4	1.9
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	11.29	12.01	11.96	4.57	11.22	11.24	11.41	8.49	100.0	77.4	16.7	3.9	100.0	80.8	14.1	5.0
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1.25	1.29	1.89	0.78	1.16	1.20	0.98	1.06	100.0	80.2	15.0	3.8	100.0	88.1	11.8	6.1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	0.90	1.02	0.69	0.30	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	100.0	84.8	12.0	3.2	100.0	82.2	12.2	2.6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	0.68	0.82.														

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	UNITED STATES	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES	THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES	THE SOUTH	THE WEST

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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 62.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)				SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				PERCENT OF TOTAL							
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Employed (exc. emerg.)				Seek'g work, experienced			
									Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Male	34,087,908	30,821,508	2,936,795	159,604	3,561,681	3,015,968	247,286	18,925	100.0	92.9	8.6	0.5	100.0	89.8	10.3	0.0
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,975,267	1,818,233	58,312	3,843	53,279	78,686	4,366	281	100.0	97.0	2.6	0.2	100.0	94.4	5.3	0.4
Actors	6,931	6,618	229	84	3,988	3,759	196	38	100.0	95.3	3.3	1.2	100.0	93.8	4.9	1.3
Architects	19,899	19,793	80	26	965	954	8	3	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1	100.0	98.9	0.8	0.3
Artists and art teachers	24,476	24,095	232	151	4,364	4,227	82	55	100.0	98.9	0.7	0.4	100.0	97.5	1.9	0.6
Authors, editors, and reporters	31,523	30,987	391	145	5,809	5,744	52	12	100.0	99.0	0.8	0.2	100.0	98.3	1.4	0.3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	55,371	55,057	254	60	2,808	2,884	24	1	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	99.0	1.0	-
Clergymen	148,449	115,958	17,102	389	1,641	1,553	385	33	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.1	100.0	95.6	3.9	0.5
College presidents, professors, and instructors	55,123	53,664	1,408	51	407	396	287	8	100.0	97.7	2.1	0.2	100.0	97.0	2.7	0.3
Dentists	69,074	67,470	1,463	141	2,961	2,887	8	6	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1
Civil engineers	80,171	80,008	95	68	4,840	4,727	13	5	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1
Electrical engineers	58,103	58,991	79	33	1,628	1,621	3	4	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2
Mechanical engineers	82,255	82,156	54	45	2,691	2,680	7	4	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1
Other technical engineers	29,059	29,005	10	14	1,400	1,391	2	7	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.4	0.1	0.5
Lawyers and judges	173,426	172,329	1,013	114	1,805	1,794	10	1	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.1	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.1
Musicians and music teachers	59,800	64,517	4,983	300	15,886	13,406	1,793	87	100.0	92.4	7.1	0.4	100.0	87.7	11.7	0.6
Osteopaths	4,205	4,697	15	3	14	14	-	1	100.0	99.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	76,131	75,250	769	112	2,577	2,512	61	4	100.0	98.8	1.0	0.1	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.2
Physicians and surgeons	157,041	153,988	3,395	258	5,077	5,099	6	3	100.0	97.7	2.2	0.2	100.0	96.7	1.0	0.8
Social and welfare workers	34,668	32,915	915	89	1,101	984	114	3	100.0	96.3	3.7	0.2	100.0	89.4	10.4	0.3
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	253,561	239,495	13,585	481	6,763	6,185	584	14	100.0	94.5	5.4	0.2	100.0	91.2	8.6	0.2
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,509	7,577	121	11	563	554	6	3	100.0	98.2	1.6	0.1	100.0	98.4	1.1	0.5
Veterinarians	10,688	10,540	84	6	92	92	3	1	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	62,803	62,353	271	179	2,845	2,792	43	9	100.0	99.3	0.4	0.3	100.0	98.2	1.5	0.3
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31,147	29,711	1,388	98	4,777	4,165	386	26	100.0	95.4	4.3	0.3	100.0	91.0	8.4	0.6
Designers and draftsmen	21,850	21,604	125	69	5,083	5,034	40	11	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.0	0.8	0.2
Surveyors	13,843	13,174	47	22	1,486	1,470	10	6	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.2	100.0	99.9	0.7	0.4
Other semiprofessional workers	229,059	221,673	5,268	923	12,836	12,281	509	46	100.0	97.3	2.3	0.4	100.0	95.7	4.0	0.4
Farmers and farm managers	4,991,715	4,339,092	620,479	32,144	32,051	29,354	2,669	328	100.0	86.9	12.4	0.6	100.0	90.8	8.2	1.0
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.	3,325,767	3,274,630	37,240	13,897	78,988	77,165	1,600	223	100.0	98.5	1.1	0.4	100.0	97.7	2.0	0.3
Conductors, railroad	45,132	45,139	43	3	575	572	2	1	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	198,277	197,541	595	143	3,331	3,000	36	3	100.0	99.4	0.8	0.1	100.0	97.1	0.7	0.1
Other specified managers and officials	272,448	267,936	3,961	551	12,205	11,866	301	18	100.0	96.3	1.5	0.2	100.0	97.4	2.5	0.1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	30,447	30,388	37	22	821	829	2	-	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.8	0.2	-
Construction	113,898	112,532	1,339	27	6,247	6,152	141	4	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	100.0	97.7	2.3	0.1
Manufacturing	402,556	401,865	941	299	6,943	6,810	24	9	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	134,232	133,343	818	71	1,674	1,654	20	-	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.1	100.0	98.8	1.2	-
Wholesale trade	227,354	222,779	3,089	966	5,015	4,674	329	12	100.0	98.0	1.6	0.4	100.0	93.2	6.6	0.2
Eating and drinking places	232,513	191,426	6,410	2,707	6,597	6,033	211	53	100.0	95.5	3.2	1.3	100.0	96.8	3.4	0.3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,242,323	1,223,551	13,467	5,305	24,272	23,854	337	81	100.0	98.5	1.1	0.4	100.0	98.3	1.4	0.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	174,668	173,647	907	114	3,011	2,985	24	2	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.1
Business and repair services	86,288	81,228	895	165	1,226	1,203	19	4	100.0	98.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	97.1	1.5	0.3
Personal services	31,572	30,256	2,016	300	2,519	2,151	45	23	100.0	94.3	2.8	3.5	100.0	96.9	2.0	1.0
Miscellaneous industries and services	105,970	104,429	2,304	244	4,943	4,812	119	11	100.0	97.7	2.0	0.3	100.0	97.4	2.4	0.2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,360,648	4,293,096	58,557	9,995	318,613	311,849	5,092	571	100.0	96.5	1.3	0.2	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.2
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	27,759	26,843	911	5	297	242	15	1	100.0	96.7	3.3	-	100.0	95.8	4.2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	447,606	445,934	907	765	31,178	30,970	130	78	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	99.3	0.4	0.3
Mail carriers	119,248	113,245	5,642	62	1,456	1,360	94	2	100.0	99.2	4.7	0.1	100.0	98.4	6.5	0.1
Messengers, except express	62,544	60,152	2,351	98	6,170	5,930	194	3	100.0	91.8	8.1	0.1	100.0	94.8	5.7	0.1
Office machine operators	8,284	8,176	100	8	551	541	10	-	100.0	98.7	1.2	0.1	100.0	98.2	1.8	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	200,469	195,579	4,915	175	16,016	15,257	743	18	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.1	100.0	95.8	4.1	0.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	68,805	68,197	467	151	2,252	2,132	110	10	100.0	99.1	0.7	0.2	100.0	97.7	2.1	0.2
Telegraph operators	31,554	31,515	35	4	1,644	1,641	3	-	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	100.0	99.8	0.2	-
Telephone operators	10,697	10,440	245	12	5,448	5,424	24	1	100.0	97.6	2.3	0.1	100.0	94.6	5.4	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,256,689	1,238,541	16,470	1,678	86,470	84,864	1,687	119	100.0	98.6	1.3	0.1	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.1
Canvassers and solicitors	75,996	72,098	831	66	5,119	5,050	67	2	100.0	98.8	1.1	0.1	100.0	98.7	1.3	-
Hucksters and peddlers	45,387	44,697	3,456	264	4,964	4,634	325	5	100.0	92.3	7.1	0.5	100.0	93.4	6.5	0.1
Newsboys	59,313	51,972	2,584	74	2,054	1,926	106	3	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.2	100.0	96.7	2.8	0.1
Insurance agents and brokers	228,061	221,130	4,744	187	8,020	7,720	296	4	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	100.0	96.3	3.7	-
Real estate agents and brokers	100,856	99,714	1,086	54	4,541	4,477	60	4	100.0	98.9	1.1	0.1	100.0	98.6	1.3	0.1
Other sales agents and brokers	600,884	598,962	1,160	762	34,674	34,485	156	53	100.0	97.7	2.0	0.1	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.2
Real salesmen	1,021,389	1,005,656	11,003	4,670	105,186	103,004	1,612	370	100.0	98.5	1.1	0.5	100.0	97.9	1.7	0.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4,949,132	4,814,327	129,736	5,069	583,613	559,210	20,416	987	100.0	97.3	2.6	0.1	100.0	95.8	4.0	0.2
Bakers	119,039	115,693	3,149	197	11,025	10,624	396	20	100.0	97.2	2.6	0.2	100.0	96.4	3.4	0.2
Blacksmiths, farriers, and hammermen	75,034	68,652	3,309	73	6,980	6,728	244	18	100.0	95.3	4.6	0.1	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.2
Boilermakers	27,589	27,066	506	17	3,278	3,206	67	5	100.0	98.1	1.8	0.1	100.0	97.8	2.0	0.2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	83,253	80,259	999	87	6,719	6,624	115	1	100.0	98.7	1.2	0.1	100.0	98.3	1.9	-
Carpenters	526,918	525,469	20,796	651	158,608	158,726	4,659	203	100.0	98.1	1.7	0.2	100.0	96.3	3.4	0.2
Compositors and typesetters	150,647	149,049	1,392	206	11,598	11,263	223	22	100.0	98.9	0.9	0.1	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.2
Electricians	146,553	146,109	1,531	86	20,549	20,190	324	30	100.0	98.3	0.6	0.2	100.0	96.3	1.6	0.1
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	486,614	482,622	3,808	484	19,208	18,845	295	68	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	100.0	98.1	1.5	0.4
Manufacturing	45,394	44,962	231	61	6,287	6,195										

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 62.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)				SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				PERCENT OF TOTAL							
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Employed (exc. emerg.)				Seek'g work, experienced			
									Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Male—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,805,098	5,822,253	866,005	15,640	676,386	630,269	46,042	1,075	100.0	92.8	5.9	0.3	100.0	92.9	5.8	0.3
Apprentices.....	81,807	80,970	759	4	7,295	7,143	141	11	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.2
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	209,449	193,179	16,072	198	20,613	18,971	1,664	18	100.0	92.2	7.7	0.1	100.0	92.0	7.9	0.1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	107,432	104,678	2,739	15	6,304	6,182	119	4	100.0	97.4	2.5	0.1	100.0	98.1	1.9	0.1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,469,972	1,360,183	137,151	2,638	174,107	160,051	18,631	458	100.0	90.7	9.1	0.2	100.0	89.1	10.7	0.2
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,751	16,650	101	—	538	536	2	—	100.0	99.4	0.6	—	100.0	99.6	0.4	—
Drummers and seamenstrains (not in factory).....	2,324	2,140	170	14	229	228	1	—	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.6	100.0	98.0	11.2	0.8
Firmen, except locomotive and fire department.....	112,612	109,538	13,061	218	9,889	8,583	1,350	36	100.0	87.5	12.3	0.2	100.0	86.3	13.4	0.3
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	48,295	33,267	8,440	6,589	4,457	3,147	879	431	100.0	68.9	17.5	13.6	100.0	70.6	19.7	9.7
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	103,501	102,865	604	32	4,340	4,251	79	10	100.0	99.4	0.6	—	100.0	97.9	1.8	0.2
Mine operatives and laborers.....	649,226	599,961	49,177	908	112,658	106,042	5,541	200	100.0	92.3	7.6	0.2	100.0	94.9	4.9	0.2
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	53,281	52,111	1,166	4	1,907	1,855	52	—	100.0	97.8	2.2	—	100.0	97.3	2.7	—
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	88,768	80,135	2,595	38	8,550	8,230	312	8	100.0	96.8	3.1	—	100.0	96.3	3.6	0.1
Power station operators.....	21,285	21,143	113	29	311	301	8	2	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.1	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.5
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	35,221	32,144	2,703	374	9,796	9,130	539	127	100.0	91.3	7.7	1.1	100.0	93.8	5.5	1.3
Welders and flame-cutters.....	122,686	121,604	999	85	10,061	9,922	180	19	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.1	100.0	98.6	1.2	0.2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	360,265	373,265	12,303	1,497	37,088	35,844	1,232	132	100.0	96.2	3.4	0.4	100.0	96.3	3.4	0.4
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	2,303,054	2,221,946	79,480	1,698	228,206	215,256	9,504	446	100.0	96.5	3.4	0.1	100.0	95.6	4.2	0.2
Food and kindred products.....	800,296	786,749	14,073	476	21,227	19,257	1,713	257	100.0	92.7	7.0	0.2	100.0	90.6	8.1	1.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	20,822	15,140	5,077	8	5,049	2,679	1,263	7	100.0	74.9	25.1	—	100.0	66.2	33.7	0.2
Cotton manufactures.....	186,620	185,556	5,136	13	15,622	15,301	859	8	100.0	98.3	1.7	—	100.0	97.9	2.1	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	35,125	33,948	88	1	5,771	5,750	15	6	100.0	99.6	0.2	—	100.0	99.7	0.3	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	52,226	52,010	169	47	10,721	10,495	22	4	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1	100.0	99.8	0.2	—
Knit goods.....	56,887	56,499	184	6	6,034	6,010	23	1	100.0	99.7	0.3	—	100.0	99.6	0.4	—
Other textile-mill products.....	160,011	156,805	3,188	20	7,708	7,580	128	2	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.1	100.0	98.3	1.6	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	130,832	128,119	2,550	163	20,630	20,086	567	25	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.1	100.0	97.1	2.7	0.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	150,344	136,900	13,123	241	14,568	13,447	1,089	82	100.0	91.1	8.7	0.2	100.0	92.3	7.5	0.2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	136,637	133,547	3,088	64	9,196	8,913	276	5	100.0	97.7	2.2	—	100.0	96.9	3.0	0.1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	117,068	109,844	7,163	61	5,048	5,070	366	6	100.0	93.8	6.1	0.1	100.0	83.9	16.0	0.1
Rubber products.....	55,756	54,661	1,091	6	4,860	4,244	115	1	100.0	98.0	2.0	—	100.0	97.3	2.6	—
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	106,724	106,809	945	22	18,580	18,568	46	1	100.0	99.7	0.3	—	100.0	99.5	0.5	—
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	45,947	44,807	1,088	17	6,379	6,276	99	4	100.0	97.7	2.2	—	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	88,165	84,848	3,268	49	7,913	7,565	341	7	100.0	96.2	3.7	0.1	100.0	95.6	4.3	0.1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	283,837	251,751	12,010	76	24,276	23,056	1,203	17	100.0	96.4	4.6	—	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	152,449	151,688	761	77	4,621	4,496	115	10	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	100.0	97.3	2.6	0.2
Machinery.....	198,523	196,965	1,491	67	15,301	15,143	150	6	100.0	99.2	0.8	—	100.0	99.0	1.0	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	173,228	168,280	4,976	122	13,914	13,469	413	12	100.0	97.1	2.8	0.1	100.0	96.9	3.0	0.1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	158,462	156,065	2,397	53	5,161	5,061	187	4	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.1	100.0	95.4	4.5	0.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,138	102,128	1,919	91	15,480	15,068	404	13	100.0	96.1	1.8	0.1	100.0	96.9	3.0	0.1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	366,175	326,878	38,662	1,135	45,120	39,147	5,071	108	100.0	89.1	10.6	0.3	100.0	86.8	13.0	0.2
Domestic service workers.....	142,231	50,687	85,566	5,978	19,450	7,152	11,077	421	100.0	36.6	60.2	4.2	100.0	36.8	61.1	2.2
Protective service workers.....	677,813	659,853	16,001	1,359	24,557	23,492	997	68	100.0	97.4	2.4	0.2	100.0	95.7	4.1	0.3
Firmen, fire department.....	77,782	77,258	519	5	609	597	12	—	100.0	99.3	0.7	—	100.0	98.0	2.0	—
Guard and watchmen.....	210,004	201,697	8,066	251	17,157	16,272	844	34	100.0	96.0	3.8	0.1	100.0	94.8	4.9	0.2
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	169,022	167,745	1,533	224	3,926	3,864	55	7	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	100.0	98.4	1.4	0.2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	219,925	213,153	5,893	879	2,865	2,759	86	20	100.0	96.9	2.7	0.4	100.0	96.3	3.0	0.7
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,519,422	1,151,001	346,428	22,093	160,015	117,049	40,165	2,301	100.0	72.7	22.8	1.5	100.0	73.1	23.1	1.8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	207,459	193,419	13,447	573	8,554	7,815	681	27	100.0	98.3	6.4	0.3	100.0	91.7	8.0	0.3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10,494	9,405	959	130	298	241	55	2	100.0	89.6	9.1	1.2	100.0	80.9	18.5	0.7
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	499,519	303,156	193,879	2,484	37,189	17,080	19,908	801	100.0	60.7	38.8	0.5	100.0	45.9	53.5	0.5
Cooks, except private family.....	160,866	117,798	36,918	6,150	30,346	22,315	5,254	1,178	100.0	75.5	22.4	4.1	100.0	78.6	19.3	3.9
Elevator operators.....	64,120	52,678	11,286	256	6,141	4,651	1,470	15	100.0	81.5	18.1	0.4	100.0	75.7	24.0	0.2
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	16,824	15,491	1,146	187	1,993	1,842	132	19	100.0	92.1	6.8	1.1	100.0	92.4	6.6	1.0
Practical nurses and midwives.....	5,909	3,473	432	4	708	654	51	—	100.0	88.8	11.1	0.1	100.0	92.8	7.2	—
Servants, except private family.....	141,429	102,248	33,642	5,539	20,405	14,998	4,728	679	100.0	72.3	23.8	3.9	100.0	73.5	23.2	3.3
Waiters and bartenders.....	281,254	241,943	33,851	5,560	40,123	34,447	5,094	582	100.0	86.0	12.0	2.0	100.0	88.9	12.7	1.5
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	158,053	109,800	21,053	925	14,889	12,004	2,187	98	100.0	89.1	10.3	0.6	100.0	80.4	18.3	0.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,770,008	2,151,116	581,783	37,128	300,564	260,015	35,590	4,961	100.0	77.7	21.0	1.3	100.0	86.5	11.8	1.7
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,829,164	1,385,127	412,574	29,463	284,737	245,686	24,403	4,648	100.0	75.8	22.6	1.6	100.0	86.3	12.1	1.6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	941,841	765,987	168,189	7,665	15,827	14,329	1,187	313	100.0	81.3	17.9	0.8	100.0	90.5	7.5	2.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,965,693	2,329,507	623,641	18,545	888,557	678,931	149,691	4,925	100.0	78.5	21.0	0.4	100.0	81.3	18.1	0.6
Fishermen and oystermen.....	54,676	49,137	4,510	1,229	5,970	5,188	586	99	100.0	89.5	8.2	2.2	100.0	88.3	10.0	1.7
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	82,941	42,912	20,379	53	3,970	3,795	276	9	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.1	100.0	75.1	24.8	0.1
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	127,497	96,263	27,617	1,597	29,484	27,159	1,796	529	100.0	77.1	21.7	1.3	100.0	82.1	6.1	1.8
Other specified laborers.....	222,194	175,014	46,219	2,961	32,492	26,390	5,072	130	100.0	77.9	20.8	1.3	100.0	81.2	18.4	0.4
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	435,808	351,617	82,771	1,420	316,379	254,451	59,752	1,976	100.0	80.7	19.0	0.8	100.0	80.5	18.9	0.6
Manufacturing.....	1,237,239	881,342	253,781	2,116	172,775	140,543	27,719	613	100.0	79.3	20.5	0.2	100.0	81.3	18.4	0.4
Food and kindred products.....	138,942	113,449	20,078	415	84,077	69,857	20,851	3,2,								

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 62.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)				SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				PERCENT OF TOTAL							
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Employed (exc. emerg.)				Seek'g work, experienced			
									Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Female	11,130,170	9,548,523	1,543,273	22,322	944,598	764,283	178,315	1,794	100.0	85.6	13.8	0.8	100.0	80.9	18.9	0.2
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,469,641	1,402,846	60,888	1,527	49,985	46,285	3,701	79	100.0	95.4	4.5	0.1	100.0	82.7	7.3	0.2
Actresses	4,761	4,545	192	24	2,520	2,390	130	9	100.0	95.5	4.0	0.5	100.0	94.7	5.0	0.4
Artists and art teachers	147,507	137,361	99	67	9,231	8,196	1,035	28	100.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	100.0	98.8	1.2	0.0
Authors, editors, and reporters	16,586	16,402	113	21	1,135	1,123	11	1	100.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	100.0	98.8	1.2	0.0
College presidents, professors, and instructors	19,084	18,943	921	10	213	203	10	0	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.1	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	5,444	5,309	123	12	179	159	19	1	100.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	100.0	96.8	3.2	0.0
Lawyers and judges	4,197	4,146	39	12	106	100	6	0	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.1
Librarians	32,546	32,117	418	17	756	740	16	0	100.0	96.7	3.3	0.1	100.0	97.9	2.0	0.1
Musicians and music teachers	59,456	57,434	1,960	72	4,307	3,897	410	0	100.0	96.4	3.6	0.1	100.0	96.9	3.1	0.0
Physicians and surgeons	7,606	7,457	129	20	107	107	0	0	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Social and welfare workers	44,509	43,081	1,193	22	1,720	1,590	130	0	100.0	96.1	3.9	0.1	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	776,440	765,090	10,112	238	15,120	14,099	1,021	0	100.0	96.5	3.5	0.1	100.0	96.5	3.5	0.1
Trained nurses and student nurses	346,377	341,168	5,200	409	12,938	12,339	599	0	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.1	100.0	96.9	3.0	0.1
Other professional workers	31,019	30,155	819	45	1,428	1,363	57	0	100.0	97.8	2.2	0.1	100.0	95.9	4.0	0.1
Designers and draftsmen	9,105	9,025	72	8	1,876	1,847	29	0	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.1	100.0	97.7	2.3	0.0
Other semiprofessional workers	90,083	87,401	2,519	163	5,146	4,651	495	0	100.0	97.0	3.0	0.0	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.0
Farmers and farm managers	151,899	128,280	23,616	1,763	533	359	174	0	100.0	68.4	30.4	1.2	100.0	56.7	43.3	0.0
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	423,530	411,377	10,914	1,239	6,555	6,295	260	0	100.0	97.1	2.9	0.0	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	96,835	95,794	880	161	2,819	2,188	631	0	100.0	96.9	3.1	0.0	100.0	96.6	3.4	0.0
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	17,648	17,730	76	31	230	236	2	0	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.2	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.0
Eating and drinking places	60,044	59,921	4,853	270	1,134	1,002	132	0	100.0	98.1	1.9	0.0	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.0
Other wholesale and retail trade	146,991	144,500	3,953	586	1,701	1,537	164	0	100.0	97.3	2.7	0.0	100.0	96.2	3.8	0.1
Personal services	31,655	30,776	584	295	511	433	78	0	100.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	100.0	97.3	2.7	0.0
Miscellaneous industries and services	43,113	42,531	551	31	678	641	37	0	100.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	100.0	97.5	2.5	0.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	5,156,983	5,128,410	28,563	3,007	226,641	222,981	3,660	199	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	100.0	96.3	3.7	0.1
Bookkeepers, stenographers, cashiers, and ticket agents	648,258	645,691	2,127	541	24,438	24,170	268	22	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	96.9	3.0	0.1
Office machine operators	51,454	51,354	92	6	3,375	3,346	29	0	100.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	980,081	969,321	4,110	650	67,582	66,369	1,213	66	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.1
Telephone operators	8,838	8,830	8	0	220	220	0	0	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	188,028	188,657	259	76	6,644	6,582	62	0	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	0.2	0.0
Canneries, packers, and news vendors	80,494	19,433	1,042	19	1,285	63	1,222	0	100.0	94.6	5.1	0.1	100.0	95.1	4.9	0.0
Insurance agents and brokers	13,081	12,944	1,010	5	284	232	52	0	100.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	100.0	97.7	2.3	0.0
Real estate agents and brokers	10,826	10,121	120	3	384	384	0	0	100.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	100.0	97.5	2.5	0.0
Other sales agents and brokers	13,427	12,850	138	19	984	968	16	0	100.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	100.0	96.4	3.6	0.0
Other craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	736,232	717,090	5,290	1,853	74,921	74,000	921	66	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	100.0	96.8	3.2	0.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	106,590	103,994	2,974	222	7,612	7,216	396	10	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	100.0	94.6	5.1	0.1
Compositors and typesetters	7,423	7,360	132	33	363	363	0	0	100.0	97.8	2.2	0.0	100.0	96.4	3.6	0.0
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	30,790	30,515	267	8	1,259	1,259	0	0	100.0	97.8	2.2	0.0	100.0	96.4	3.6	0.0
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	63,375	61,219	1,975	181	5,401	5,089	312	0	100.0	94.6	5.1	0.3	100.0	94.2	5.7	0.1
Operatives and kindred workers	2,046,379	1,942,242	96,190	7,944	195,097	174,674	20,423	394	100.0	94.9	4.7	0.4	100.0	89.5	10.3	0.2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	133,637	128,017	11,270	350	12,146	10,314	1,792	37	100.0	91.3	8.4	0.3	100.0	94.9	4.8	0.3
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	147,947	137,994	9,954	609	10,862	7,538	3,324	21	100.0	76.2	23.4	0.4	100.0	63.0	36.6	0.2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	61,497	58,713	2,785	189	7,156	6,716	440	30	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	100.0	93.9	6.1	0.0
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	1,586,379	1,554,520	31,856	6,400	154,411	143,194	11,217	382	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.0
Food and kindred products	118,770	106,723	5,639	409	17,446	15,970	1,366	114	100.0	94.6	5.0	0.4	100.0	91.5	7.6	0.7
Tobacco manufactures	21,626	20,920	10,850	3	5,771	5,071	2,699	1	100.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Cotton manufactures	147,152	146,620	532	16	9,471	9,400	71	0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.0
Silk and rayon manufactures	45,056	41,960	3,096	0	4,774	4,752	12	0	100.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Woolen and worsted manufactures	51,536	49,617	1,911	1	1,680	1,476	204	0	100.0	96.7	3.3	0.1	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
East goods	115,106	114,559	546	0	7,380	7,356	24	0	100.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	100.0	98.8	1.2	0.0
Other textile-mill products	46,780	45,322	1,458	0	3,563	3,549	14	0	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	100.0	95.1	4.9	0.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	447,081	435,950	11,133	553	51,277	45,081	6,196	121	100.0	97.3	2.7	0.1	100.0	97.9	2.1	0.1
Lumber, furniture, and kindred products	96,154	92,857	3,297	0	1,688	1,494	194	0	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	100.0	96.2	3.8	0.0
Paper, paper products, and printing	76,341	75,583	758	14	6,608	6,409	199	0	100.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	98.2	1.8	0.0
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	38,351	31,934	441	6	2,412	2,344	68	0	100.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	100.0	97.2	2.8	0.0
Rubber products	22,471	22,408	63	0	1,439	1,429	9	0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.0
Footwear industries, except rubber	91,851	91,161	690	14	2,964	2,944	20	0	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Leather and leather products, except footwear	36,745	34,569	1,899	7	3,885	3,288	597	0	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	25,353	24,838	518	403	1,138	1,103	35	0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Iron, steel, and other metal prod., and machinery	147,444	147,011	413	17	11,085	11,016	70	0	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.0
Transportation equipment	27,820	27,730	90	0	2,147	2,129	18	0	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.0
Other manufacturing industries	88,583	86,449	2,134	411	11,552	10,425	1,127	0	100.0	96.4	3.6	0.0	100.0	93.4	6.6	0.1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	86,309	86,796	7,187	326	11,022	8,970	2,136	14	100.0	91.3	8.3	0.4	100.0	80.5	19.4	0.1
Domestic service workers	1,943,083	1,943,736	917,942	5,412	196,385	93,904	102,481	508	100.0	53.1	46.6	0.3	100.0	47.8	52.1	0.2
Protective service workers	4,321	4,153	165	0	214	201	13	0	100.0	94.1	5.9	0.1	100.0	93.9	6.1	0.0
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	1,237,318	1,093,897	139,642	9,789	106,920	89,972	16,948	297	100.0	87.0	12.7	0.3	100.0	84.1	15.7	0.2
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	326,532	321,399	5,133	0	10,965	9,965	1,000	0	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0
Boarding house and lodgingskeepers	100,352	96,444	3,908	0	540	490	50	0	100.0	86.1	13.9	0.0	100.0	90.7	9.3	0.0
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	76,105	63,546	12,559	121	3,052	1,945	1,107	0	100.0	83.5	16.4	0.1	100.0	60.3	39.6	0.2
Cooks, except private family	1															

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 63.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES								THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES							
	Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
MALE.....	9,181,884	8,280,844	853,890	17,780	1,868,445	1,188,881	77,680	5,884	10,688,788	10,345,067	870,996	18,668	948,886	888,750	68,178	8,403
Professional and semiprof. whs.	681,081	618,984	7,083	544	38,889	36,881	1,999	79	574,800	565,997	8,803	588	18,478	17,514	964	54
Actors.....	8,888	8,188	68	7	2,010	1,867	129	14	800	800	17	11	274	283	8	3
Architects.....	7,227	7,286	18	6	351	347	3	1	5,098	5,076	18	1	204	208	8	1
Artists and art teachers.....	15,886	15,070	109	47	2,880	2,729	85	1	10,688	10,581	50	25	968	948	80	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19,718	19,576	118	24	1,847	1,818	28	4	18,887	18,770	106	6	673	661	11	1
Chemists, engineers, and metallurgists.....	28,478	28,384	101	17	1,067	1,051	16	1	17,884	17,818	91	15	991	987	4	1
Chapmen.....	38,772	31,809	1,589	24	463	378	85	1	48,864	41,813	1,953	60	408	340	68	1
College presidents, profs., & instructors.....	15,384	15,498	38	9	178	174	4	1	17,979	17,859	108	13	94	90	6	1
Dentists.....	28,331	28,468	874	9	180	180	3	1	24,471	24,188	337	8	84	88	2	1
Engineers.....	24,080	23,983	89	18	1,632	1,637	2	1	21,517	21,468	35	14	1,041	1,033	6	2
Electrical engineers.....	22,600	22,561	38	11	675	674	1	1	19,747	19,718	23	6	428	426	1	1
Mechanical engineers.....	38,144	38,104	19	21	1,233	1,228	6	1	30,194	30,167	16	11	701	700	1	1
Other technical engineers.....	9,604	9,598	6	4	481	478	1	2	7,991	7,985	4	2	296	296	1	1
Lampy and helms.....	60,470	60,449	21	7	938	927	1	1	50,206	49,747	441	18	387	384	3	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	24,228	24,204	1,981	96	8,058	7,144	892	22	21,418	20,018	1,397	27	3,857	2,893	448	21
Opticians.....	1,197	1,198	8	1	4	4	1	1	8,206	8,202	3	1	7	7	1	1
Pharmacists.....	24,878	24,107	180	50	1,141	1,121	20	1	28,100	28,072	282	6	650	632	18	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	54,109	53,400	859	50	1,411	1,401	10	1	47,716	46,032	885	40	108	99	3	1
Social and welfare workers.....	10,966	10,990	273	3	631	563	68	1	7,850	6,940	308	12	184	157	27	1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	66,063	65,623	886	24	2,930	2,812	118	3	80,477	79,484	1,009	24	1,486	1,401	78	1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3,860	3,836	24	1	236	235	1	1	1,725	1,720	12	3	118	113	5	1
Veterinarians.....	1,908	1,900	7	1	33	33	1	1	5,021	4,998	25	2	16	16	1	1
Other professional workers.....	11,011	10,908	64	41	1,838	1,817	19	2	15,712	15,608	60	48	843	808	35	2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	8,730	8,400	380	10	1,366	1,269	106	5	8,578	8,808	246	22	987	919	61	7
Designers and draftsmen.....	39,180	39,122	68	11	2,677	2,660	16	1	31,237	31,181	34	22	1,391	1,274	14	3
Surveyors.....	5,028	5,019	4	1	396	391	5	1	2,888	2,869	9	5	385	379	6	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	70,806	74,061	1,041	104	5,607	5,858	286	13	66,111	66,998	1,085	80	3,079	2,957	113	3
Farmers and farm managers.....	321,976	321,140	684	152	2,154	3,080	58	11	1,797,180	1,789,240	5,946	2,184	8,696	8,476	155	65
Prop., agts., and offi's, exc. farm.....	1,011,144	1,000,721	8,880	2,683	38,096	32,413	681	24	1,046,581	1,038,774	6,609	1,808	80,541	80,185	386	20
Conductors, railroad.....	15,188	15,188	28	1	227	222	5	1	17,467	17,475	11	1	808	806	2	1
Postmasters, and sub. gov't officials.....	48,739	48,535	188	16	1,108	1,176	12	1	56,849	56,044	884	81	1,067	1,069	7	1
Other specified managers and officials.....	94,844	91,797	3,087	60	5,488	5,188	244	1	79,892	79,519	389	14	2,742	2,721	21	1
Prop., agts., and offi's (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
Mining.....	4,572	4,569	3	1	146	146	1	1	7,021	7,007	13	1	818	811	7	1
Construction.....	32,606	32,358	248	5	2,416	2,359	57	1	34,787	34,488	270	1	1,848	1,826	36	1
Manufacturing.....	147,405	147,289	114	38	3,390	3,379	9	2	130,291	130,108	154	35	1,595	1,587	6	2
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	37,657	37,412	190	30	705	695	10	1	44,823	44,156	154	3	436	422	14	1
Wholesale trade.....	39,506	39,084	422	188	2,119	2,053	93	3	75,822	75,073	748	34	1,457	1,439	106	2
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	37,678	36,449	613	614	2,422	2,335	68	19	71,664	70,871	980	418	1,864	1,810	50	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	366,612	366,388	224	206	10,894	10,194	96	4	386,888	386,482	2,808	188	6,307	6,209	98	3
Business and repair services.....	39,140	39,000	107	33	1,593	1,588	18	4	53,438	53,438	18	4	750	739	11	5
Personal services.....	23,433	23,189	286	6	583	527	6	1	28,830	28,628	227	1	335	326	9	1
Misc. industries and services.....	28,084	28,010	82	1,056	886	870	12	4	24,876	24,896	337	583	527	516	110	1
Misc. industries and services.....	29,600	29,275	379	28	1,946	1,908	37	1	38,963	38,494	467	22	1,808	1,844	36	3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,507,918	1,490,677	16,311	930	148,478	148,750	8,650	72	1,567,043	1,558,280	15,224	599	96,112	94,401	1,667	44
Baggage men, exp. manag'rs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	7,356	7,139	816	1	141	135	6	1	10,861	10,661	198	8	111	108	3	1
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	139,499	139,008	886	148	12,532	12,464	57	11	138,226	138,070	218	38	8,156	8,100	47	4
Mail carriers.....	31,851	31,851	1	0	570	540	24	1	45,446	45,001	1,488	12	447	432	25	0
Messengers, except express.....	29,681	29,131	1,541	9	4,576	4,807	287	2	16,723	16,178	541	4	1,859	1,799	69	1
Other machine operators.....	8,537	8,513	17	1	240	236	4	1	8,584	8,559	24	1	140	137	3	1
Skype and recording clerks.....	80,974	80,777	2,877	20	10,861	10,855	500	6	69,860	69,171	1,171	10	4,997	4,869	126	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	23,709	23,598	188	32	2,556	2,468	65	3	20,008	19,887	108	19	1,250	1,231	25	2
Telephone operators.....	6,905	6,905	1	1	498	490	8	1	18,381	18,310	10	1	539	538	1	1
Telephone operators.....	8,948	8,948	86	1	218	207	11	1	3,840	3,834	16	1	108	98	5	1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	479,892	474,068	5,845	285	48,781	41,981	778	12	596,500	587,577	4,683	800	23,607	23,081	508	18
Covermen and soldiers.....	25,066	25,066	1	1	1,907	1,886	21	1	28,008	27,717	154	13	1,597	1,576	21	1
Electricians and peddlers.....	21,344	21,005	304	15	2,717	2,648	78	1	10,814	10,596	408	8	1,190	1,110	96	1
Firemen.....	9,214	9,005	152	7	509	494	14	1	20,744	20,519	221	4	651	637	24	1
Gas and electric workers.....	9,911	9,911	1	1	1,419	1,397	22	1	70,179	69,450	719	8	1,402	1,388	14	1
Rail estate agents and brokers.....	31,608	31,288	389	1	1,948	1,917	30	1	10,095	9,880	274	1	1,286	1,209	17	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	213,959	213,599	397	97	15,769	15,686	63	11	194,810	193,747	826	97	9,085	9,055	29	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	328,518	328,419	8,801	399	44,725	44,001	493	20	310,450	307,531	2,766	133	28,537	27,996	631	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred whr.....	1,581,525	1,518,099	19,030	497	285,043	287,507	5,990	148	1,629,465	1,606,790	21,247	708	178,875	167,177	4,942	206
Bakers.....	21,863	20,719	613	31	3,060	4,289	117	4	36,131	35,080	234	17	2,959	2,810	48	6
Blacksmiths, farriers, and hammermen.....	16,788	16,573	157	8	2,453	2,398	57	3	25,929	25,724	196	9	2,186	2,134	45	3
Boltsmiths.....	7,688	7,751	86	5	984	964	24	1	8,811	8,693	118	5	1,199	1,110	96	3
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	26,080	26,005	119	8	2,664	2,644	40	1	29,129	29,030	119	5	2,831	2,808	23	1
Carpenters.....	143,430	141,972	1,425	38	42,680	41,690	923	25	149,774	148,525	1,143	96	38,947	38,275	493	79
Coppersmiths and typemakers.....	42,435	42,461	1,161	26	5,161	4,916	142	3	49,447	49,148	290	19	3,172	3,118	50	3
Electricians.....	67,648	67,246	406	16	8,880	8,690	192	6	61,627	61,317	308	18	5,885	5,751	68	6
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	159,833	159,016	789	28	7,560	7,453	106	1	168,197	168,389	745	63	4,888	4,781	82	15
Construction.....	11,543	11,459	79	5	2,906	2,884	61	1	11,226	11,134	96	16	2,161	2,115	35	11
Manufacturing.....	97,938	97,619	809	11	8,901	8,794	17	1	96,350	97,014	861	85				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 63.—RATE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES								THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES							
	Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Male—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,146,284	2,086,283	52,282	5,179	290,238	278,050	11,710	478	1,922,692	1,868,806	52,686	1,060	182,583	174,076	6,236	275
Apprentices.....	26,978	26,853	115	4	2,598	2,568	29	1	29,793	29,683	104	6	2,465	2,423	26	3
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	44,067	44,008	1,552	7	5,352	5,073	249	1	71,957	69,974	1,966	17	6,944	6,622	217	5
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	59,860	59,699	81	-	3,479	3,463	15	-	41,434	41,201	147	6	2,643	2,634	6	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	461,559	441,713	19,646	200	64,562	59,573	4,950	31	460,334	444,865	15,092	376	40,954	40,002	3,035	127
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	4,156	4,065	87	-	218	217	1	-	8,468	8,400	9	-	186	186	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	997	962	33	2	123	110	12	1	569	549	19	1	52	44	8	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	41,131	39,238	1,848	45	3,957	3,615	334	8	34,453	32,726	1,697	40	2,809	2,645	159	5
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	23,644	15,095	2,395	4,154	5,275	1,679	332	264	9,719	7,440	1,516	763	777	507	200	80
Line- and servicers, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	33,175	33,058	79	3	1,161	1,147	14	-	32,764	32,718	29	7	1,940	1,936	4	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	192,807	189,467	3,328	28	41,940	40,913	1,017	10	108,339	106,569	1,933	27	21,279	20,228	780	18
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	17,897	17,796	90	1	872	866	6	-	15,865	15,794	71	-	890	881	9	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	23,619	23,391	416	11	3,493	3,386	104	3	36,859	35,949	872	8	3,337	3,254	111	8
Power station operators.....	7,102	7,066	30	6	117	112	3	2	6,147	6,119	21	7	74	74	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	14,497	12,720	585	192	4,111	3,854	184	78	4,124	3,813	305	6	2,186	2,162	50	5
Welders and flame-cutters.....	32,367	32,169	208	10	2,883	2,833	45	5	55,618	55,041	541	36	4,419	4,206	21	6
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	141,720	139,612	2,043	65	15,093	14,739	336	18	122,812	120,135	4,112	65	11,058	10,623	421	13
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing.....	988,580	926,331	12,271	388	122,278	119,980	2,272	45	765,528	746,076	19,184	223	61,750	59,213	2,200	47
Food and kindred products.....	50,943	49,510	1,399	34	6,231	6,066	228	2	87,850	81,965	5,821	33	7,106	6,508	592	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,684	4,453	228	3	1,302	1,323	78	1	1,933	1,867	65	1	339	323	16	-
Cotton manufactures.....	88,854	36,488	364	2	6,162	6,050	112	-	987	986	49	-	113	108	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	23,409	23,376	32	1	5,230	5,219	10	1	832	831	1	-	30	30	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	43,433	42,300	99	4	10,037	10,080	15	1	2,785	2,754	31	-	461	456	5	-
Knit goods.....	26,663	26,621	42	-	4,547	4,530	16	1	5,254	5,217	7	-	336	335	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	54,175	53,784	387	4	6,938	6,865	63	-	3,606	3,442	168	2	518	502	31	-
Apparel and other fabric textile prod.	97,938	96,551	1,402	5	17,732	17,451	267	4	17,061	16,623	226	2	1,475	1,401	72	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	32,469	31,883	571	35	4,222	4,072	149	1	48,010	42,308	647	50	4,384	4,204	106	14
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	62,333	61,541	775	17	5,125	5,084	99	2	45,602	45,210	367	25	2,819	2,758	59	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	37,691	36,488	1,182	21	2,479	2,345	134	-	24,244	22,407	833	8	1,156	1,097	100	1
Rubber products.....	16,456	16,196	235	3	1,884	1,845	38	1	29,700	29,170	528	2	1,934	1,886	46	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	68,275	66,389	1,677	19	9,556	9,479	46	1	30,808	30,063	118	2	2,564	2,501	13	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	28,538	28,306	238	4	3,825	3,788	40	-	11,396	11,005	876	8	1,043	1,032	38	3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	80,939	79,826	1,166	7	3,215	3,106	107	2	33,967	33,226	728	13	2,690	2,601	88	1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	107,280	104,654	2,580	26	10,715	10,348	360	7	115,527	111,658	4,074	11	10,499	9,985	510	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	38,301	37,876	371	54	5,669	5,617	43	9	16,775	16,440	331	5	1,564	1,511	53	-
Machinery.....	79,137	75,147	333	47	6,883	6,889	50	4	105,464	105,928	454	17	7,491	7,439	46	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	15,243	15,143	98	2	1,779	1,760	18	1	149,179	144,566	4,478	180	11,222	10,960	238	10
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	25,465	25,008	460	21	1,658	1,614	54	-	8,206	8,091	112	3	534	516	18	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	63,778	62,815	944	19	8,996	8,744	247	7	29,995	29,705	271	18	3,444	3,388	58	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	118,459	105,925	7,411	123	17,756	15,945	1,800	14	108,239	102,958	5,074	172	11,709	10,805	880	24
Domestic service workers.....	34,245	21,452	11,778	1,035	5,063	5,873	2,103	87	20,176	12,555	7,555	356	3,136	1,948	1,268	30
Protective service workers.....	216,880	213,498	3,158	224	9,255	8,940	312	3	158,999	155,526	3,231	142	6,870	6,335	314	21
Firemen, fire department.....	32,504	32,350	149	-	215	212	4	-	21,558	21,362	193	3	174	171	3	-
Guards and watchmen.....	77,352	75,508	1,820	34	6,727	6,449	278	-	61,039	59,166	1,884	49	4,663	4,570	277	16
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	66,638	66,053	581	4	1,437	1,424	13	-	49,800	49,130	614	56	1,037	1,009	26	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	40,386	39,562	608	196	875	855	17	3	26,602	25,868	700	34	596	585	8	3
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	533,270	461,090	66,307	5,873	66,190	55,369	12,008	613	426,897	359,228	71,265	2,370	39,945	30,119	9,619	207
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	68,136	65,746	2,316	54	4,194	3,945	248	1	64,495	62,014	2,439	42	2,100	1,923	167	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	9,876	9,584	343	5	101	98	13	-	2,918	2,728	188	7	50	54	6	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	148,763	114,866	34,322	175	12,974	7,633	5,322	19	163,207	114,696	46,040	271	11,609	5,741	5,867	11
Cooks, except private family.....	53,972	45,605	6,537	1,830	11,179	9,866	1,871	342	35,820	30,506	3,945	749	6,739	5,702	978	65
Elevator operators.....	35,768	29,691	6,055	22	4,066	3,072	1,011	3	15,018	13,407	1,335	76	1,037	995	139	3
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	6,623	6,002	555	65	1,101	1,009	82	10	3,164	2,969	181	14	335	322	11	3
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,097	1,069	28	-	211	204	7	-	1,192	1,176	16	-	139	128	7	-
Servants, except private family.....	53,055	45,815	6,438	800	9,088	7,444	1,880	164	32,457	26,330	5,600	587	4,945	3,959	930	58
Waiters and bartenders.....	117,271	107,098	7,850	2,898	19,570	17,600	1,707	263	79,998	71,718	6,883	597	9,485	8,207	1,147	31
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	42,718	40,239	2,385	94	5,686	5,208	467	11	35,948	33,333	2,588	77	4,040	3,625	363	22
Farm laborers and foremen.....	237,426	231,376	5,946	274	35,046	31,321	1,519	206	792,328	762,624	8,566	1,186	84,618	81,956	1,941	721
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	182,344	186,371	5,750	223	31,674	29,957	1,506	201	491,199	482,700	7,770	729	79,395	76,798	1,911	691
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	45,132	45,005	96	51	1,372	1,364	13	5	801,129	799,924	796	609	5,222	5,158	30	30
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	850,749	789,998	60,102	649	281,019	248,710	31,966	343	811,850	740,410	69,891	1,549	232,608	222,451	38,613	1,544
Fishermen and oystermen.....	10,878	10,691	164	23	1,452	1,423	23	6	4,359	4,323	4	32	565	544	3	15
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	26,353	22,870	3,676	7	6,389	5,427	910	2	3,376	3,339	249	1	1,320	1,311	104	5
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	15,719	15,574	98	47	6,575	6,591	45	39	14,443	13,921	144	378	7,036	6,783	80	218
Unemployed laborers.....	70,740	64,385	6,102	45	15,906	12,471	1,420	15	56,845	46,256	5,647	42	8,968	7,691	1,253	88
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:																
Construction.....	129,323	117,543	10,702	78	119,716	97,804	15,770	142	106,777	96,329	8,250	190	92,326	78,342	13,264	786
Manufacturing.....	380,413	359,506	20,686	221	61,085	55,883	5,171	31	391,992	365,855	35,398	239	56,079	51,365	4,410	84
Food and kindred products.....	27,506	26,075	1,430	11	5,121	4,767	349	5	59,432	54,823	4,758	31	8,902	8,144	753	5
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	36,087	35,323	760	4	6,662	6,450	210	2	4,518	4,190	325	3	701	614	96	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	19,350	19,438	497	15</												

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 63.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE SOUTH								THE WEST							
	Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Male	10,580,564	8,125,794	2,375,445	19,337	735,801	584,800	198,070	2,331	3,607,899	2,540,311	37,064	109,094	485,909	416,037	9,465	10,407
Professional and semiprof. wks.	481,630	395,325	86,007	508	10,850	9,509	1,280	43	247,671	244,087	1,802	2,243	15,218	14,722	339	197
Actors	499	425	72	2	123	111	12	-	3,872	3,154	54	64	1,961	1,498	47	36
Architects	4,954	4,907	40	7	89	87	2	-	2,593	2,574	7	12	119	118	-	1
Artists and art teachers	3,664	3,592	60	14	199	191	6	2	4,950	4,902	13	65	799	739	8	9
Authors, editors, and reporters	9,328	9,167	151	10	279	265	12	2	8,990	8,469	16	100	910	900	5	5
Chemists, engineers, and metallurgists	9,247	9,498	58	7	885	823	3	-	5,058	5,977	10	21	424	423	1	2
Clergymen	45,292	42,104	13,235	50	559	543	213	1	11,919	11,332	335	252	211	190	19	2
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	14,450	13,168	1,271	11	64	58	6	-	7,154	7,140	1	18	69	67	-	2
Dentists	12,006	11,945	708	2	23	22	1	-	8,217	9,001	44	128	64	48	-	1
Civil engineers	80,199	80,188	21	10	718	716	2	-	14,460	14,429	-	81	854	801	1	2
Electrical engineers	8,736	8,711	25	4	243	243	-	-	6,015	6,001	2	12	228	278	1	3
Mechanical engineers	11,391	11,346	15	6	312	311	-	1	8,548	8,537	7	445	443	-	2	-
Other technical engineers	6,382	6,376	3	3	190	189	-	1	5,032	5,046	1	5	433	428	3	4
Lawyers and judges	48,048	48,498	263	26	275	271	3	1	15,772	15,646	26	58	305	302	3	-
Musicians and music teachers	10,722	9,207	1,490	35	1,822	974	298	10	11,423	10,936	365	112	2,309	2,393	160	24
Osteopaths	700	700	-	-	1	1	-	-	862	860	-	2	2	2	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	18,121	17,771	356	4	406	386	20	-	10,688	10,500	31	97	380	373	3	4
Physicians and dentists	27,060	26,714	1,819	24	69	67	2	-	17,640	17,441	83	136	72	71	1	1
Social and welfare workers	3,499	3,231	203	5	91	79	11	1	2,143	2,092	22	19	195	185	8	2
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	79,634	68,364	12,128	140	1,637	1,449	994	4	21,207	21,042	62	288	715	703	7	6
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,072	989	62	1	61	79	2	-	1,142	1,132	3	7	130	127	1	2
Veterinarians	2,502	2,455	45	2	24	21	3	-	1,207	1,200	5	1	17	17	-	-
Other professional workers	17,184	17,024	136	24	391	376	14	1	10,896	10,814	11	71	647	641	2	4
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	8,711	8,009	679	23	868	764	97	7	5,123	4,977	93	43	736	713	36	7
Designers and draftsmen	18,224	12,295	32	9	402	393	7	2	9,063	9,008	8	47	615	607	3	5
Surveyors	4,311	4,176	89	6	254	253	1	-	3,063	3,010	5	11	321	347	-	4
Other semiprofessional workers	49,199	46,076	3,083	65	1,744	1,615	121	8	25,543	24,738	139	664	2,412	2,251	39	22
Farmers and farm managers	2,486,603	1,867,954	612,574	7,073	15,230	13,400	2,428	102	354,006	350,756	450	22,795	4,771	4,993	22	150
Propa., mngs., and offic's, exc. farm.	831,430	608,369	21,863	1,698	14,801	13,675	504	22	436,582	426,756	1,063	8,728	11,146	10,242	59	147
Conductors, railroad	11,856	11,849	9	-	125	125	-	-	5,252	5,250	1	1	117	116	-	1
Postmasters, and msn. gov't officials	63,020	62,762	199	59	973	868	4	1	30,469	30,300	22	47	409	397	3	3
Other mailmen, expressmen, and officials	27,785	27,310	548	20	2,043	2,010	21	2	29,237	29,450	20	427	1,997	1,947	7	15
Propa., mngs., and offic's, (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
Mining	18,013	12,925	19	11	286	296	-	-	9,899	9,237	2	10	198	196	-	-
Construction	26,563	22,815	766	2	1,108	1,061	45	2	19,942	19,966	57	19	850	856	3	1
Manufacturing	81,190	80,444	333	18	965	958	6	1	43,565	43,321	20	214	993	986	3	4
Transport, commun., and utilities	23,718	23,272	428	5	297	291	6	-	18,467	18,463	24	16	246	246	-	-
Wholesale trade	30,185	46,376	1,767	42	842	717	124	1	30,791	29,944	145	702	611	595	10	6
Eating and drinking places	40,905	41,023	4,612	261	1,199	1,114	61	4	35,871	33,649	228	1,419	818	774	18	26
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	287,942	129,337	8,997	808	4,454	4,564	140	3	146,943	144,497	289	4,156	3,052	1,997	87	97
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,101	40,494	598	19	441	434	7	-	20,999	20,921	20	58	427	424	1	2
Business and repair services	17,842	16,972	848	6	154	150	4	-	12,477	12,465	68	150	544	534	9	1
Personal services	22,519	21,772	1,340	407	866	845	16	8	18,093	17,779	101	1,214	440	420	5	15
Miscellaneous and services	28,606	27,500	1,272	28	863	842	39	2	16,449	16,095	85	258	910	896	7	5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	976,010	747,780	27,422	806	49,050	47,361	1,684	55	509,877	501,419	1,600	6,656	37,270	37,237	151	490
Bookkeepers, exp. managers, ty. mail cl'ks.	6,646	6,176	468	2	59	53	5	-	2,894	2,865	29	-	46	46	-	-
Bookkeepers, exp. mngs., ty. mail cl'ks.	111,643	111,182	369	72	5,573	5,584	24	15	61,144	60,997	34	513	4,917	4,967	2	40
Mail carriers	29,189	28,747	2,410	94	870	834	41	-	12,950	12,928	345	21	164	159	4	1
Expressmen, except expm.	13,000	10,097	3,171	12	1,284	1,096	135	-	5,960	5,790	68	33	511	508	-	-
Office machine operators	2,173	2,115	54	8	95	93	2	-	890	888	3	4	75	75	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	30,434	29,129	1,297	9	1,441	1,330	107	1	14,901	14,702	70	129	1,019	1,000	10	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	16,791	16,501	201	13	773	759	14	-	6,393	6,190	26	97	686	674	-	-
Telephone operators	6,369	6,271	15	2	364	354	-	-	3,694	3,692	2	-	238	238	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	221,997	246,005	5,767	195	11,637	11,475	345	17	132,210	130,997	515	698	6,506	6,377	56	72
Canvassers and solicitors	17,868	16,823	529	16	880	861	24	-	9,475	9,487	10	33	730	727	1	2
Shoppers and peddlers	12,015	9,975	2,588	14	803	819	168	-	3,704	3,461	16	227	306	299	4	3
Vendors	13,399	12,473	826	12	406	406	66	-	10,615	10,789	37	51	379	378	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	57,846	54,279	3,553	14	1,993	1,726	165	1	24,097	23,928	70	154	932	922	8	2
Real estate agents and brokers	19,862	19,499	352	27	1,079	1,067	10	-	12,941	12,789	87	119	148	148	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	122,337	121,908	468	21	4,705	4,643	40	2	70,544	69,608	29	597	4,615	4,578	4	39
Other salesmen	589,407	523,978	5,165	363	17,919	17,442	453	24	127,953	123,883	250	3,875	14,000	13,645	47	308
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks.	1,119,076	1,031,636	86,685	755	103,108	91,104	10,011	187	569,063	563,072	2,054	3,139	74,021	73,022	678	996
Bakers	16,971	16,391	5,821	19	1,059	1,348	509	7	12,874	12,703	41	130	1,447	1,426	7	8
Barbers, hairdressers, wig-makers, and hairdressers	21,774	18,324	2,284	16	1,372	1,138	124	-	7,993	7,531	2	8	1,076	1,068	8	10
Boatmen	7,087	6,709	322	5	693	671	20	1	3,919	3,913	2	4	469	461	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	4,080	3,637	388	-	860	827	13	-	9,365	9,399	19	87	909	908	-	-
Carpenters	105,290	107,104	16,021	105	22,007	20,840	3,102	57	78,413	77,966	199	862	30,016	29,613	111	92
Compositors and typesetters	24,080	24,399	971	19	1,136	1,122	35	-	14,614	14,442	30	142	1,107	1,096	5	16
Electricians	42,023	41,312	493	20	3,190	3,189	58	-	25,186	25,184	80	22	1,446	1,438	11	10
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	113,113	111,889	1,702	44	4,214	4,211	99	4	50,469	50,040	72	349	2,506	2,400	8	40
Manufacturing	15,993	15,400	167	23	3,126	2,103	21	2	7,030	6,994	9	27	1,064	1,053	3	8
Transport, commun., and utilities	22,893	22,030	857	5	875	859	17	-	12,225	12,083	22	179	808	805	1	1
Misc. industries and services	22,142	24,611	522	9	975	958	21	2	12,997	13,512	18	67	350	342	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	17,301	17,346	171	3	570	551	24	-	7,950	7,931	14	22	224	222	-	-
Locomotive engineers	16,182	1														

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 63.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE SOUTH								THE WEST							
	Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Male—Con.	1,547,686	1,287,969	258,636	1,879	131,051	105,638	25,178	240	589,036	577,255	4,459	7,322	74,514	72,610	922	988
Operatives and kindred workers	13,912	12,378	580	14	1,194	1,060	72	2	11,130	11,056	20	54	1,101	1,092	4	5
Apprentices	64,250	58,059	12,134	57	5,872	4,353	1,011	8	19,175	18,738	320	117	2,970	2,953	48	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	25,250	20,766	2,488	5	1,060	950	95	—	12,765	12,728	29	4	1,155	1,150	—	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	480,351	319,622	100,946	363	37,760	27,550	10,139	71	157,728	153,908	2,037	1,709	22,821	22,126	489	206
Conductors, bus and street railway	1,344	1,334	10	—	46	46	—	—	2,772	2,771	1	—	88	87	1	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,660	1,301	114	—	37	31	6	—	353	348	4	11	47	43	3	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	28,523	18,237	10,263	23	2,214	1,380	829	5	8,505	8,322	63	110	909	898	8	8
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	10,742	6,034	4,480	228	756	413	325	8	6,191	4,698	49	1,444	649	498	12	139
Line and servicemen, t'graph, phone, pwr.	23,125	22,651	466	8	338	276	27	5	14,437	14,403	20	14	701	692	4	5
Mine operatives and laborers	261,316	217,472	43,695	149	34,343	30,537	3,744	62	96,274	85,533	227	784	15,041	14,969	62	110
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	13,127	12,163	994	—	401	365	36	—	6,372	6,358	11	3	244	243	1	—
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	14,277	13,058	1,284	5	315	222	86	2	7,844	7,727	73	14	610	598	11	1
Power station operators	4,463	4,431	40	2	99	54	5	—	2,543	2,527	2	14	61	61	—	—
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	10,277	8,764	1,745	68	1,731	1,503	276	12	6,028	5,847	68	108	1,708	1,647	24	37
Welders and flame-cutters	21,239	21,087	238	14	1,398	1,362	23	3	13,244	13,207	18	25	1,372	1,371	1	—
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	79,624	66,562	7,002	60	5,525	5,033	477	15	42,400	40,957	146	1,297	5,352	5,247	18	87
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing	470,951	423,497	47,330	124	27,530	25,095	4,906	19	127,630	126,048	690	913	15,650	15,188	126	236
Food and kindred products	37,601	30,323	7,245	21	3,397	2,555	859	3	24,504	23,928	178	268	4,460	4,148	39	276
Tobacco manufactures	13,313	8,528	4,784	1	2,343	1,073	1,259	1	295	292	—	3	65	60	—	5
Cotton manufactures	149,029	146,329	2,691	9	6,304	6,107	145	2	175	151	22	2	44	46	8	6
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,239	10,191	48	—	500	495	5	—	45	44	1	—	11	11	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5,105	5,056	39	—	227	224	3	—	908	900	—	43	116	113	—	3
Knit goods	24,497	24,325	134	1	1,021	1,075	413	409	4	409	4	3	70	70	—	—
Other textile-mill products	9,421	8,820	611	—	346	317	31	—	799	727	28	14	119	116	1	2
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	12,274	11,301	893	—	842	721	121	—	3,559	3,384	19	156	521	495	7	19
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	46,094	36,944	11,813	27	3,188	2,279	821	3	25,151	23,945	92	124	2,919	2,692	13	14
Paper, paper products, and printing	19,625	17,686	1,938	3	767	650	116	1	9,177	9,110	48	19	485	481	4	—
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	48,964	38,766	5,081	17	1,938	1,215	714	3	9,257	9,188	67	17	479	453	18	2
Rubber products	3,566	3,244	322	—	255	229	26	—	4,054	4,049	6	1	277	274	3	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,235	7,125	100	—	388	377	6	—	711	702	8	1	157	156	1	—
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	4,574	4,156	418	—	334	305	29	—	1,445	1,439	1	5	156	156	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	17,257	15,819	2,025	12	1,424	1,284	139	1	6,022	5,967	38	17	594	574	7	6
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	27,497	24,492	2,941	14	1,956	1,639	316	1	10,923	10,763	115	25	1,106	1,084	17	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,299	3,921	379	1	198	180	18	—	3,473	3,451	5	17	190	188	1	1
Machinery	6,022	7,207	693	2	469	419	50	—	4,554	4,518	5	1	458	456	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4,917	4,624	293	—	414	372	42	—	3,944	3,922	12	—	399	397	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	9,678	7,728	1,942	3	515	420	94	1	14,218	14,244	38	36	714	711	1	2
Other manufacturing industries	7,425	6,723	699	18	718	619	96	9	2,305	2,284	11	41	323	317	3	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	92,157	66,493	25,255	139	9,822	6,718	3,081	23	52,320	50,967	652	701	5,833	5,682	110	41
Domestic service workers	75,630	11,030	64,310	290	9,229	1,654	8,254	11	12,180	5,960	1,923	4,297	1,222	767	228	303
Protective service workers	197,238	189,928	7,489	308	5,343	5,017	280	6	104,096	101,587	1,894	685	3,289	3,200	51	36
Firemen, fire department	14,521	14,399	121	1	144	141	3	—	9,199	9,142	56	1	73	73	—	—
Guards and watchmen	51,127	46,872	4,222	33	3,496	3,286	257	3	20,486	20,151	190	145	2,071	2,017	32	22
Police, sheriffs, and marshals	34,317	34,018	263	36	903	887	15	1	16,747	16,544	75	128	549	544	1	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	97,273	94,513	2,028	288	798	753	43	2	55,654	53,690	1,563	411	596	566	18	13
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	366,505	170,597	195,013	895	29,338	12,528	16,711	99	186,910	160,058	15,898	12,920	22,542	19,033	1,827	1,682
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	28,523	44,128	8,354	43	1,159	899	233	7	24,823	23,311	538	424	1,091	1,049	33	9
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,240	1,940	398	2	105	70	35	—	1,454	1,318	30	116	35	29	1	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	187,259	33,827	103,351	81	9,117	1,319	7,788	10	50,290	40,147	8,186	1,907	3,489	2,387	941	161
Cooks, except private family	46,244	17,573	24,298	377	5,421	2,652	2,705	44	28,920	24,098	1,140	7,074	6,999	5,966	306	727
Elevator operators	9,799	4,807	3,928	10	603	306	296	1	4,585	4,123	264	148	415	378	29	6
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,748	2,363	341	38	228	193	30	5	2,295	2,197	68	70	322	315	9	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,168	1,168	—	1	123	146	—	—	452	443	6	3	290	288	4	3
Servants, except private family	32,553	11,620	20,879	54	3,709	1,293	2,409	7	23,369	16,493	728	4,148	3,266	2,702	109	455
Waiters and bartenders	51,490	33,570	17,682	238	5,885	3,930	1,935	20	33,295	29,562	1,836	1,897	5,128	4,610	305	266
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	25,455	15,028	9,451	21	1,500	843	653	5	17,807	16,800	1,234	473	1,522	1,463	26	20
Farm laborers and foremen	1,436,969	897,298	565,654	4,022	104,785	74,011	30,108	667	303,212	269,221	1,697	31,694	75,116	72,727	2,022	3,267
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	861,786	461,255	298,599	1,183	96,974	67,275	28,970	621	255,035	234,301	1,655	25,378	75,694	71,523	2,016	3,122
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	565,183	386,039	187,255	1,899	7,812	6,638	1,138	26	40,377	35,090	41	5,316	1,422	1,174	6	245
Laborers, except farm and mine	933,299	495,159	487,208	1,562	203,298	116,214	86,408	666	191,165	205,940	6,440	6,785	21,645	26,256	2,704	2,222
Fishermen and oystermen	30,361	25,776	4,326	249	1,929	1,370	559	10	9,278	9,347	6	925	1,917	1,848	1	68
Longshoremen and stevedores	21,163	4,928	16,228	7	2,073	528	1,545	—	11,947	11,786	126	35	638	619	17	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	62,425	34,652	27,303	462	5,337	3,776	1,697	64	34,823	34,126	67	690	10,236	10,059	19	208
Other specified laborers	58,097	43,131	14,718	48	5,397	3,267	2,097	3	39,712	35,542	1,644	1,886	4,207	3,961	172	74
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	149,468	86,494	62,707	267	79,520	49,707	29,513	289	31,240	49,251	1,112	877	30,821	26,990	1,203	780
Manufacturing	364,111	187,440	136,354	201	28,904	19,122	19,729	29	80,623	79,330	1,133	1,155	14,707	14,028	309	475
Food and kindred products	32,278	18,860	13,991	27	5,159	2,758	2,397	4	14,129	13,691	89	349	5,695	5,292	31	272
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	21,502	21,260	10,133	2	2,425	1,628	795	2	888	776	46	16	266	254	33	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	167,902	79,186	94,016	100	13,675	6,533	7,128	12	38,945	31,912	425	508	5,102	4,966	49	87
Paper, paper products, and printing	13,115	6,678	6,426	11	1,097	510	547	—	3,216	3,134	73	9	238	233	5	—
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	45,265	19,147	27,459	21	5,056	1,736	3,217	3	5,094	4,746	1					

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 63.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES								THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES							
	Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Female	3,648,517	3,447,042	194,057	1,416	382,117	344,637	37,311	169	3,141,623	3,009,536	130,366	1,789	224,167	194,622	29,219	326
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	463,997	458,076	5,787	134	23,116	21,931	1,121	14	451,306	444,964	6,184	158	10,049	9,418	617	14
Actresses	1,626	1,551	75	-	1,325	1,232	92	1	854	832	16	6	181	171	10	-
Artists and art teachers	7,807	7,874	28	-	1,198	1,175	21	2	4,751	4,726	20	5	435	432	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	6,566	6,557	547	2	547	543	3	-	2,116	2,099	21	1	212	207	4	1
College presidents, prof's, & instructors	4,774	4,753	18	3	85	83	2	-	6,232	6,232	60	-	62	62	-	-
Dentists, pharm., opt., path., vet'narians	1,750	1,712	34	1	89	85	4	-	1,710	1,671	38	1	37	31	6	-
Lawyers and judges	1,710	1,697	13	-	63	61	-	-	1,003	997	18	1	18	18	-	-
Librarians	10,518	10,468	51	4	226	223	3	1	10,556	10,556	99	1	163	175	6	-
Musicians and music teachers	16,750	16,177	536	7	2,010	1,616	190	2	16,596	16,139	448	8	957	847	119	1
Physicians and surgeons	3,092	3,052	38	2	61	61	-	-	2,116	2,094	21	1	16	16	-	-
Social and welfare workers	17,556	16,970	585	1	820	725	94	1	13,659	13,049	605	5	254	216	42	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	213,534	211,922	1,568	24	6,388	6,102	285	1	243,218	240,113	3,066	57	3,401	3,188	214	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	129,065	127,063	1,956	46	6,005	5,880	124	1	101,400	100,407	944	49	2,671	2,600	66	3
Other professional workers	11,727	11,553	169	5	758	754	23	1	8,977	8,191	172	13	262	244	17	1
Designers and draftsmen	5,174	5,130	43	1	860	861	19	-	1,778	1,760	16	-	154	146	8	-
Other semiprofessional workers	32,856	32,163	642	33	2,661	2,399	258	4	27,128	26,514	603	11	1,096	974	118	4
Farmers and farm managers	9,696	9,652	35	9	32	30	2	-	33,015	32,730	162	68	75	68	6	1
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	111,699	110,248	1,392	64	2,326	2,272	53	1	125,542	123,656	1,886	58	1,387	1,317	69	1
Misc. specified managers and officials	24,389	24,003	380	6	756	713	12	1	26,849	26,082	225	12	493	487	6	-
Prop., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
Manufacturing	6,977	6,961	15	1	168	167	1	-	5,374	5,353	20	1	59	59	-	-
Eating and drinking places	12,449	12,046	349	14	243	247	14	-	22,556	21,822	690	14	842	801	40	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	51,218	50,753	446	20	749	725	14	-	49,975	49,323	641	11	892	877	15	-
Personal services	5,651	5,550	80	21	131	128	3	-	7,914	7,770	125	19	141	136	5	-
Misc. industries and services	15,033	14,911	122	2	389	385	7	-	13,374	13,276	98	1	160	157	3	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,123,563	1,118,856	4,572	103	101,168	99,638	1,503	27	1,021,321	1,015,950	5,133	236	60,971	59,551	1,391	29
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'r's, ticket agts	155,963	155,601	332	30	11,758	11,636	85	7	144,014	143,492	496	26	5,869	5,783	85	1
Office machine operators	15,762	15,752	9	1	1,218	1,215	9	-	21,629	21,617	12	-	1,195	1,190	5	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	965,777	965,751	1,155	71	30,351	30,043	500	8	809,236	806,049	1,106	61	17,536	17,219	266	11
Telephone operators	3,366	3,362	4	-	90	90	-	-	63,844	63,769	66	9	1,615	1,600	15	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	61,387	61,311	75	1	2,797	2,778	25	-	63,844	63,769	66	9	1,615	1,600	15	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and new vendors	280,899	279,080	1,770	44	22,096	22,319	574	3	218,940	217,004	1,559	77	12,945	12,468	474	10
Insurance agents and brokers	4,968	4,901	66	1	394	384	10	-	5,679	5,533	142	4	386	373	13	-
Real estate agents and brokers	3,297	3,242	51	1	80	74	6	-	4,085	3,974	109	2	76	61	15	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2,096	2,058	40	-	359	341	3	-	2,805	2,766	39	-	90	85	5	-
Other saleswomen	4,453	4,468	27	3	454	449	6	-	4,332	4,297	35	-	254	249	5	-
Other salesmen	227,201	226,127	1,043	31	30,616	30,515	292	9	244,580	242,975	1,566	39	20,691	20,276	408	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	44,650	44,039	558	3	3,640	3,491	145	4	34,480	34,043	426	11	1,979	1,863	115	1
Compositors and typesetters	2,594	2,558	26	-	178	175	2	1	2,961	2,938	23	-	121	116	5	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	17,546	17,456	180	-	813	794	37	2	10,138	10,103	10	-	389	358	31	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	24,520	24,105	412	3	2,649	2,532	116	1	21,366	21,041	324	11	1,469	1,389	79	1
Operatives and kindred workers	938,090	913,057	23,254	279	102,016	96,341	5,653	22	497,813	485,077	11,728	208	39,322	34,990	4,273	59
Dressmakers and seamst'rs (not in factory)	35,790	33,657	2,101	22	4,221	3,640	578	3	39,178	37,623	1,529	26	3,103	2,583	512	8
Laundry opt. and laundresses, exc. family	29,123	25,773	3,305	125	2,759	2,135	1,129	2	45,367	39,447	5,456	90	2,545	1,579	966	10
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	18,810	18,331	467	12	2,290	2,163	126	1	16,168	15,867	297	4	1,311	1,233	77	1
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing	605,485	593,666	11,686	113	68,130	64,574	3,541	15	368,521	364,987	3,561	73	23,172	22,658	2,477	37
Food and kindred products	31,783	31,525	250	8	5,184	5,108	75	1	41,125	40,473	646	6	3,933	3,785	146	2
Tobacco manufactures	17,461	18,428	1,031	2	1,752	1,585	166	1	5,966	5,858	127	1	368	347	41	-
Cotton manufactures	45,472	45,372	97	3	4,627	4,536	19	-	1,395	1,369	26	-	139	133	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	30,998	30,926	72	-	4,085	4,078	7	-	688	687	1	-	47	47	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	41,243	41,153	61	5	6,879	6,867	12	-	3,796	3,773	23	2	254	259	5	-
Knit goods	46,008	47,903	100	5	4,632	4,584	48	-	14,531	14,530	10	1	799	793	6	-
Other textile-mill products	33,608	33,428	175	5	2,874	2,844	30	-	3,699	3,510	169	-	234	196	38	-
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	266,859	261,150	7,613	53	29,221	26,688	2,535	7	84,455	83,037	1,400	19	8,768	6,800	1,917	31
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	7,844	7,780	50	14	536	518	18	-	9,234	9,042	170	22	646	611	37	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	36,071	35,907	160	4	3,610	3,586	24	-	28,002	27,781	219	2	2,189	2,076	53	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	14,548	14,502	40	1	1,470	1,449	21	-	7,805	7,544	60	1	509	499	10	-
Rubber products	10,710	10,697	13	-	763	753	2	-	10,540	10,533	7	-	596	592	3	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	53,384	53,336	36	12	4,250	4,238	12	-	31,021	30,992	28	1	1,462	1,454	6	2
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	22,630	22,115	570	5	7,768	7,761	12	-	5,141	5,106	374	5	370	370	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	9,079	9,030	47	2	528	523	4	1	11,207	11,230	24	3	366	358	8	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	73,195	73,028	105	6	6,109	6,079	30	-	66,722	66,528	188	6	4,507	4,477	30	-
Transportation equipment	4,430	4,344	14	-	352	339	9	-	22,948	22,895	51	3	1,770	1,755	15	-
Other manufacturing industries	61,456	59,722	1,715	19	8,473	7,936	532	5	20,394	20,029	359	6	2,190	2,086	103	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	24,946	23,444	1,395	7	3,616	3,346	269	1	29,959	29,053	891	15	3,191	2,927	251	3
Domestic service workers	506,621	373,397	135,745	509	54,103	35,722	21,227	54	465,830	389,395	75,915	530	47,074	35,729	15,011	134
Protective service workers	1,601	1,562	39	-	99	92	7	-	1,408	1,352	53	3	46	44	4	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	359,353	336,936	22,217	198	34,488	30,362	3,507	19	411,654	383,194	28,062	398	30,441	25,639	4,747	55
Barbers, beauticians, and haircutters	57,232	53,525	3,698	9	4,333	4,026	327	-	69,253	66,266	2,979	8	3,048	2,776	269	3
Boarding and lodginghouse keepers	29,123	25,773	3,305	125	160	148	12	-	27,362	25,730	2,596	36	141	138	12	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	31,547	28,975	2,567	5	1,221	910	311	-	25,655	23,296	2,344	15	891	534	355	2
Cooks, except private family	23,276	21,541	1,712	23	1,828	1,497	327	2	44,387	41,682	2,518	87	2,553	2,160	385	8
Elevator operators	3,511	3,512	597	2	287	139	88	-	4,897	3,738	1,157	2	334	209	125	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	28,000	21,168	887	5	1,148	1,073	75	-	18,877	17,534	898	45	731	625	100	6
Practical nurses and midwives	23,630	23,115	570	5	4,728	4,702	193	3	22,768	22,4,						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 63.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE SOUTH							THE WEST						
	Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. on emergency work)				Seeking work, experienced		
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White
Female.	3,657,230	2,056,160	1,195,485	3,647	289,580	181,306	107,898	314	1,096,746	1,048,853	22,865	25,028	98,784	93,716
Professional and semiprof. wks.	375,050	221,564	53,127	259	8,852	7,172	1,669	11	179,308	177,642	790	876	7,966	7,754
Actresses.	529	465	64	-	84	76	8	-	1,752	1,697	37	18	985	909
Artists and art teachers.	2,060	2,017	40	3	220	213	7	1	2,069	2,064	7	18	276	274
Authors, editors, and reporters.	2,574	2,534	40	5	133	128	5	-	2,043	2,021	6	14	845	840
College presidents, profs'ts, & instructors.	6,537	5,664	861	2	37	30	7	-	2,861	2,874	2	5	29	28
Dentists, pharm., opt'ns, vet'ns.	898	847	42	-	26	19	7	-	1,096	1,076	6	10	26	23
Lawyers and judges.	1,008	995	7	-	11	11	-	-	472	468	3	1	14	13
Librarians.	2,367	2,088	280	4	197	193	4	-	5,005	4,995	2	6	150	149
Musicians and music teachers.	15,704	12,844	880	10	421	395	26	1	9,437	9,264	126	47	869	817
Physicians and surgeons.	1,197	1,138	56	3	15	15	-	-	1,808	1,183	4	16	15	15
Social and welfare workers.	6,673	5,233	430	10	248	222	26	-	5,921	5,689	72	20	526	513
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agts.).	233,690	186,207	45,253	280	4,459	3,157	1,298	4	81,560	81,056	185	319	1,697	1,697
Trained nurses and student nurses.	71,467	67,769	3,636	62	2,227	2,048	175	4	46,825	45,903	144	278	2,035	2,011
Other professional workers.	7,012	6,566	438	6	214	198	16	-	5,905	5,843	39	21	186	187
Designers and draftsmen.	970	960	10	-	75	74	1	-	1,180	1,175	3	7	167	166
Other semiprofessional workers.	16,056	15,410	1,122	24	405	425	58	1	15,540	15,294	152	94	904	852
Farmers and farm managers.	95,534	49,058	46,009	273	477	217	258	2	15,654	12,286	10	1,418	49	44
Prop., mgrs., and offic's. exc. farm.	109,978	102,564	7,285	127	1,180	1,076	104	-	76,308	74,812	411	1,080	1,462	1,430
Misc. specified managers and officials.	22,160	21,954	191	15	292	286	6	-	22,927	22,785	69	113	708	702
Prop., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.	5,030	5,000	30	1	39	36	1	-	2,461	2,448	5	38	32	32
Eating and drinking places.	20,264	15,456	3,652	32	301	247	54	-	10,796	10,277	188	330	222	207
Other wholesale and retail trade.	45,014	42,147	2,809	58	334	301	33	-	22,784	22,278	59	447	226	224
Personal services.	9,094	8,766	312	13	101	97	4	-	8,996	8,690	54	242	152	150
Misc. industries and services.	10,394	10,078	308	8	113	107	6	-	7,310	7,254	26	30	116	112
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	650,659	629,808	10,430	401	36,570	25,727	614	29	361,411	357,796	630	2,985	27,925	27,675
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	91,592	90,302	1,243	47	3,473	3,405	67	1	56,790	56,296	56	438	3,868	3,846
Office machine operators.	5,579	5,508	68	3	519	500	19	-	6,480	6,479	3	3	443	441
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.	191,511	197,737	1,664	110	10,473	10,355	308	10	112,257	114,784	185	368	6,862	6,852
Telephone operators.	5,160	5,162	1	-	37	37	-	-	1,222	1,222	-	-	40	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.	126,565	123,459	3,019	87	6,212	5,920	286	6	64,375	63,647	301	427	4,445	4,394
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.	6,233	5,405	824	4	288	289	39	-	2,614	2,594	10	10	180	179
Insurance agents and brokers.	3,792	2,948	843	1	90	59	31	-	1,907	1,699	7	1	38	38
Real estate agents and brokers.	1,710	1,685	24	1	42	41	1	-	1,241	1,222	17	3	116	117
Other sales agents and brokers.	2,918	2,822	94	2	131	126	5	-	1,884	1,668	2	14	145	144
Other saleswomen.	166,763	165,096	2,637	184	14,302	14,044	146	18	88,677	81,966	144	1,647	9,222	9,165
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	17,923	16,612	1,289	12	1,146	1,087	115	1	9,507	9,250	61	195	847	835
Compositors and typesetters.	1,106	1,104	2	-	46	41	5	-	694	658	3	33	97	97
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.	5,743	5,671	72	-	376	367	9	-	2,368	2,354	6	8	251	249
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	11,024	9,895	1,177	12	724	619	104	1	6,442	6,238	52	155	559	549
Operatives and kindred workers.	494,234	434,211	59,822	191	37,666	27,960	9,678	28	115,242	108,300	676	7,266	16,092	15,333
Dressmakers and seamst'ns (not in factory).	42,179	36,813	7,388	88	3,219	2,320	591	8	16,480	15,914	512	354	1,628	1,471
Laundry dry and laundresses, exc. family.	51,322	25,636	25,423	61	2,979	1,988	1,691	-	19,499	18,970	116	413	1,078	1,043
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.	13,128	11,125	1,994	19	1,182	982	197	3	18,581	18,990	87	154	2,373	2,338
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.	366,578	340,842	20,273	58	27,309	21,598	5,597	14	54,000	47,780	124	6,156	9,900	9,366
Food and kindred products.	24,904	20,087	4,728	9	2,982	1,914	1,068	2	15,058	14,658	14	386	5,247	5,213
Tobacco manufactures.	25,711	16,019	9,692	-	3,608	2,197	2,491	-	580	580	-	-	33	32
Cotton manufactures.	122,079	122,717	360	2	4,804	4,759	45	-	209	197	1	11	21	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.	10,310	11,884	1,154	56	601	640	59	2	8,454	8,067	151	235	42	42
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	3,940	3,980	19	1	267	268	5	-	2,473	861	-	1,612	66	66
Knit goods.	51,272	50,897	413	2	1,805	1,767	38	-	1,895	1,879	1	15	152	152
Other textile-mill products.	6,075	5,657	414	4	320	270	59	1	8,406	727	5	2,674	106	59
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	77,233	74,973	2,250	10	10,074	8,703	1,364	7	17,313	16,752	80	461	3,214	2,870
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	4,630	3,796	831	3	397	254	142	1	2,446	2,239	7	200	101	101
Paper, paper products, and printing.	8,557	8,183	371	2	613	572	39	2	3,722	3,722	4	256	255	255
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	9,428	9,106	321	1	390	353	37	-	705	702	-	3	43	43
Rubber products.	872	829	43	-	54	50	4	-	349	349	-	-	25	24
Footwear industries, except rubber.	6,279	6,267	12	-	224	224	-	-	467	466	-	1	30	30
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.	971	903	67	1	73	68	11	-	398	394	-	4	45	45
Stone, clay, and glass products.	3,733	3,684	49	-	306	296	10	-	1,284	888	-	396	39	39
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	6,053	5,959	124	2	185	185	0	-	1,476	1,472	1	3	164	164
Transportation equipment.	237	226	11	-	18	16	-	-	254	253	1	-	27	27
Other manufacturing industries.	5,286	4,715	550	21	448	381	67	-	2,557	2,183	10	364	225	222
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.	19,022	14,193	4,814	15	3,077	1,472	1,602	9	12,662	12,306	87	299	1,130	1,115
Domestic service workers.	857,169	160,553	696,042	574	78,986	15,579	63,310	97	141,433	122,381	15,240	3,812	15,422	12,874
Protective service workers.	777	713	64	-	37	35	2	-	535	526	7	2	30	30
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	313,132	213,654	105,167	271	25,199	17,212	7,943	44	167,119	160,101	4,196	2,522	16,792	16,118
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.	52,103	44,505	7,562	36	1,776	1,495	280	-	29,004	27,109	543	358	1,748	1,678
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	31,532	24,992	6,518	22	130	109	21	-	12,870	11,751	293	226	109	105
Chambermaids, janitors, and porters.	12,244	9,222	7,018	4	723	514	208	1	6,659	6,053	526	78	227	187
Cooks, except private family.	32,485	10,281	22,109	46	2,861	823	1,938	6	16,311	15,471	399	441	1,426	1,401
Elevator operators.	3,038	1,526	1,512	-	180	88	92	-	1,540	1,505	28	7	128	124
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.	13,030	11,884	1,154	56	601	640	59	2	8,454	8,067	151	235	42	42
Practical nurses and midwives.	28,413	16,333	10,054	26	4,741	3,526	1,202	13	12,327	12,182	104	41	2,989	2,946
Servants, except private family.	28,424	15,056	36,673	22	3,572	741	2,829	5	19,275	17,804	1,652	419	1,608	1,380
Waitresses and bartenders.	84,855	75,751	9,042	82	10,361	7,123	1,219	19	54,245	50,028	990	812	7,999	7,220
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	9,225	7,672	1,545	78	734	553	181	-	8,034	7,727	103	204	704	669
Farm laborers and foremen.	274,225	75,753	197,920	1,532	15,663	4,438	11,171	54	13,031	8,369	39	4,623	2,819	2,625
Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen.	88,678	13,663	69,728	207	13,658	3,404	10,207	47	5,394	4,211	28	1,055	2,684	2,503
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).	191,257	62,090	129,222	945	2,005	1,034	964	7	7,737	4,166	11	3,568	135	122
Laborers, except farm and mine.	26,276	15,898	10,349	29	6,568	3,040	4,515	7	5,544	5,226	107	211	1,318	1,455
Miscellaneous specified laborers.	1,185	558	611	16	148	57	89	2	500	441	23	36	45	41
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.	16,903	11,448	5,451	4	3,138	1,133	2,004	1	2,934	2,841	2	91	880	867
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.	9,188	3,892	4,107	9	3,278	850	2,422	4	2,110	1,944	82	84	529	545
Occupation not reported.	35,757	27,778	7,901	78	27,182	18,825	8,316	41	12,659	12,224	198	257	7,642	7,545

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 64.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)								SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
UNITED STATES																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional workers.....	4.4	12.8	4.7	18.7	1.8	4.1	1.7	4.8	1.8	4.6	1.8	5.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	8.5
Semiprofessional workers.....	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	14.7	1.4	14.0	1.1	21.1	8.0	20.1	5.5	1.0	0.1	1.0	-	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.8
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	9.8	8.8	10.6	4.8	1.8	0.7	8.7	4.1	2.8	0.7	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12.8	28.8	18.9	28.8	2.0	1.8	5.6	11.8	9.4	24.0	10.8	29.1	1.8	2.2	3.6	11.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	14.8	1.0	15.8	1.1	4.4	0.8	3.8	0.7	17.3	0.8	18.5	0.9	6.7	0.2	5.3	0.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18.2	18.4	18.8	20.3	13.5	1.2	9.8	84.6	20.1	20.7	20.9	22.8	18.8	11.8	10.7	21.5
Domestic service workers.....	0.4	17.7	0.8	10.9	8.9	59.5	8.7	16.8	0.6	20.8	0.8	12.8	8.4	87.1	8.8	28.5
Protective service workers.....	2.0	-	2.1	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.7	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.4
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	4.5	11.8	8.7	11.4	11.8	10.4	18.8	11.7	4.7	11.8	8.9	11.8	11.6	9.4	15.1	18.8
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	5.4	0.9	5.8	14.1	4.6	18.5	4.8	8.4	1.9	8.1	1.0	8.9	8.0	28.1	7.4	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2.8	2.0	2.5	0.9	5.7	8.8	4.8	14.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.1
Laborers, except farm.....	8.7	0.9	7.5	0.9	21.8	0.8	7.9	0.8	24.5	1.9	22.8	1.5	48.1	3.2	28.6	2.5
Occupation not reported.....	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	8.1	12.3	8.2	13.4	7.2	7.8	4.4	9.0
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional workers.....	3.4	11.7	3.5	18.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	7.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.4	1.9	2.8	2.5	9.9
Semiprofessional workers.....	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	3.0	0.8	3.6	0.8	0.8	-	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	-	0.1	-	-	0.5	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	11.0	8.1	11.2	3.2	2.2	0.7	12.8	4.5	8.6	0.6	2.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	16.4	30.8	16.7	28.5	6.4	2.4	5.2	12.9	11.5	26.5	12.1	28.9	8.4	4.0	8.0	16.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	17.8	1.8	18.1	1.8	7.5	0.8	8.1	0.8	18.6	1.0	19.3	1.0	9.0	0.4	1.8	2.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	28.4	28.8	28.4	30.6	18.8	89.8	19.7	23.0	26.7	23.5	28.0	15.1	15.2	20.1	18.0	-
Domestic service workers.....	0.4	18.9	0.8	10.8	4.7	68.4	5.8	35.9	0.4	14.2	0.8	9.5	2.7	57.2	3.6	28.0
Protective service workers.....	2.4	-	2.4	-	1.2	-	1.3	-	0.8	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	5.8	9.9	5.8	9.8	11.4	11.4	14.0	5.4	9.0	4.7	9.0	15.0	9.4	84.1	11.2	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	8.1	0.1	8.1	0.2	8.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	2.5	0.8	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.4	8.4	1.2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.8	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm.....	9.9	0.9	8.9	0.9	22.7	0.5	8.7	0.8	22.8	1.8	21.0	1.8	41.8	1.6	14.4	1.2
Occupation not reported.....	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	9.5	14.4	9.7	15.1	7.5	8.7	4.6	14.2
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional workers.....	4.4	12.4	4.4	12.8	2.6	4.8	3.1	8.9	1.3	3.9	1.3	4.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	8.1
Semiprofessional workers.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	14.9	1.1	17.8	1.1	2.1	0.1	16.8	3.6	0.9	1.5	0.8	-	-	-	1.9	0.8
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	9.8	4.0	10.0	4.1	2.4	1.4	9.5	3.4	2.2	0.7	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12.9	22.5	12.1	23.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	13.8	9.1	27.2	9.8	30.6	2.7	4.8	1.3	8.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15.8	1.1	15.5	1.1	8.1	0.8	5.6	0.6	18.2	0.9	18.9	1.0	7.9	0.4	7.5	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18.1	15.8	18.1	16.1	19.4	9.0	14.7	15.0	19.8	17.8	19.7	18.0	13.2	14.4	8.1	18.1
Domestic service workers.....	0.8	14.8	0.1	18.8	8.8	58.7	8.8	30.1	0.8	21.4	0.2	16.8	2.0	31.4	0.6	41.1
Protective service workers.....	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.2	-	1.1	0.2	0.7	-	0.7	-	0.5	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	4.1	13.1	3.5	12.7	28.8	21.5	18.7	22.0	5.8	13.8	8.4	12.8	15.5	16.8	8.1	11.9
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	4.6	0.8	4.7	0.1	5.9	0.8	5.8	0.6	8.4	0.4	8.7	0.4	8.1	0.7	20.3	1.2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2.8	0.6	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.1	3.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	-	-	0.9	-
Laborers, except farm.....	7.6	1.1	7.8	1.1	22.8	1.8	12.2	0.6	26.6	2.0	25.2	2.0	45.0	2.2	45.4	2.1
Occupation not reported.....	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.9	7.7	11.6	7.7	12.3	6.6	7.8	5.2	6.4
THE SOUTH																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional workers.....	3.4	11.0	4.0	14.8	1.4	4.3	3.1	9.2	1.0	3.5	1.2	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	8.2
Semiprofessional workers.....	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	22.7	2.9	22.0	2.4	22.8	3.8	26.6	7.2	2.2	0.2	2.2	0.4	-	-	0.4	0.8
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	7.9	3.4	9.9	5.0	0.9	0.6	8.8	3.6	1.9	0.5	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.9	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	9.8	20.0	11.7	21.1	4.8	3.8	4.1	11.7	8.7	28.8	9.0	29.5	1.6	3.5	4.7	11.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	10.6	0.6	12.7	0.8	8.6	0.1	8.9	0.8	13.9	0.5	17.0	0.8	5.5	0.1	8.0	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	14.7	15.2	15.7	21.1	10.2	5.0	5.8	5.2	17.8	15.7	19.8	22.8	12.7	9.0	10.8	8.9
Domestic service workers.....	0.7	28.8	0.1	7.8	2.7	58.2	1.5	17.7	1.4	28.0	0.8	11.8	11.8	86.7	0.8	30.9
Protective service workers.....	1.9	-	2.2	-	0.8	-	1.6	-	0.7	-	0.9	-	0.2	-	0.2	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	8.8	9.5	8.1	10.4	8.8	4.6	10.8	4.0	12.8	8.4	12.8	15.5	16.8	8.4	7.2	14.0
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	8.4	2.6	8.9	0.7	18.8	5.8	11.0	7.9	13.2	5.7	12.6	2.6	14.6	9.5	27.1	15.0
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3.8	3.9	4.8	3.0	7.0	10.7	9.8	20.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.2
Laborers, except farm.....	9.4	0.8	6.1	0.8	20.5	0.9	6.1	0.8	27.7	2.7	21.7	1.6	42.6	4.2	28.6	2.2
Occupation not reported.....	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	8.1	11.8	8.8	14.3	7.8	7.7	9.7	13.1
THE WEST																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional workers.....	5.8	15.0	5.4	15.6	3.1	2.8	1.4	8.0	2.5	7.0	2.6	7.2	2.8	3.2	1.1	8.3
Semiprofessional workers.....	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	10.4	1.2	10.2	1.2	1.2	-	20.7	5.6	1.1	-	1.1	-	0.8	-	1.4	0.8
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	11.8	9.0	12.1	7.1	2.9	1.8	7.9	4.2	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12.8	22.0	14.1	24.1	4.8	3.8	4.1	11.7	8.7	28.8	9.0	29.5	1.6	3.5	4.7	11.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15.4	0.9	15.9	0.9	5.0	0.8	2.9	0.8	17.0	0.9	17.6	0.9	7.1	0.2	8.6	0.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16.0	10.6	16.8	12.0	12.0	6.7	20.6	17.1	16.8	17.8	16.4	16.4	9.7	11.8	9.4	25.2
Domestic service workers.....	0.8	12.9	0.2	11.7	5.2	68.1	3.9	14.9	0.8	15.4	0.8	12.7	2.7	57.0	2.9	22.9
Protective service workers.....	2.8	-	2.9	0.1	2.1	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.5	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	5.1	15.3	4.9	15.3	27.8	18.8	11.8	11.1	2.2	17.0	4.6	17.8	19.3	13.7	16.2	12.2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	7.1	0.5	6.6	0.4	4.5	0.1	24.0	4.1	17.6	2.7	17.2	2.7	21.3	2.5	20.0	8.1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	-	4.8	14.0	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	1.2	1.2
Laborers, except farm.....	8.7	0.5	8.6	0.5	17.4	0.5	8.0	0.8	21.0	1.5	20.8	1.6	28.6	0.8	28.6	2.2
Occupation not reported.....	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	4.9	7.9	4.9	8.1	4.6	5.4	8.0	7.6

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 65.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

Median not shown where base is less than 100													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	14 years	15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Median age
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	84,087,908	81,709	106,069	476,912	1,108,086	8,790,408	8,787,688	7,649,646	6,967,768	5,041,794	1,436,806	810,771	36.8
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,879,887	60	134	1,804	11,679	180,867	607,106	487,199	336,832	196,493	80,409	13,820	36.7
Actors.....	6,381	10	8	38	94	649	2,087	1,741	1,366	715	194	82	36.3
Architects.....	19,099	-	-	44	675	4,968	5,548	5,198	5,588	1,011	180	48.0	36.0
Artists and art teachers.....	84,478	-	2	46	507	4,077	17,079	12,078	9,287	2,828	1,010	130	40.0
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	51,589	4	6	49	277	4,608	17,807	18,063	9,970	4,927	2,858	505	37.6
Chemists, engineers, and metallurgists.....	50,871	-	-	-	386	7,399	35,346	15,422	7,151	2,921	744	92	36.6
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	123,449	-	-	-	64	2,614	29,080	33,609	31,608	34,076	11,701	1,727	40.8
Dentists.....	55,189	-	-	-	11	2,394	15,643	16,464	11,475	6,494	3,897	826	40.8
Engineers.....	60,076	-	-	-	9	768	14,091	21,867	16,161	10,616	4,440	547	40.6
Civil engineers.....	80,171	-	-	-	19	2,688	19,404	25,969	19,997	9,798	2,149	349	41.9
Electrical engineers.....	58,109	-	-	-	14	2,368	15,086	20,172	11,405	4,610	780	58	40.8
Mechanical engineers.....	82,805	-	-	-	23	4,861	20,399	26,899	19,994	9,146	2,000	194	41.3
Other technical engineers.....	29,089	-	-	-	16	2,710	9,980	8,147	5,861	2,336	611	68	37.2
Lawyers and judges.....	178,406	-	-	-	13	2,788	51,106	46,666	28,126	23,660	18,772	3,097	43.0
Musicians and music teachers.....	49,800	22	38	290	1,787	10,464	22,887	15,806	9,649	4,689	1,647	266	35.5
Osteopaths.....	4,905	-	-	-	-	115	1,404	1,216	912	723	344	81	42.1
Pharmacists.....	76,131	-	-	-	56	2,847	21,349	28,081	14,160	9,358	3,728	600	41.3
Physicians and surgeons.....	137,041	-	-	-	9	1,951	45,094	57,708	30,194	16,741	15,065	2,171	44.1
Social and welfare workers.....	84,968	-	-	18	76	1,514	9,842	5,923	4,407	2,510	944	128	37.5
Teachers (n.e.c.) (including county agents).....	258,561	7	6	46	703	25,140	108,086	65,480	34,848	15,800	4,809	436	34.3
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7,909	-	-	-	179	1,874	6,535	1,897	1,161	584	164	19	34.1
Veterinarians.....	10,638	-	-	-	11	319	1,963	1,973	3,446	2,348	1,050	280	30.1
Other professional workers.....	48,908	-	-	18	806	4,637	22,621	17,061	10,961	5,860	1,639	390	37.2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	21,149	9	89	223	961	5,328	18,164	6,874	3,316	1,890	500	63	35.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	91,820	1	4	63	1,618	12,163	33,981	25,538	12,374	5,695	1,366	134	34.4
Surveyors.....	18,843	-	-	8	178	1,768	5,266	8,084	1,569	980	489	91	33.9
Other semiprofessional workers.....	238,009	11	89	409	4,546	22,109	96,909	46,983	21,359	18,334	7,481	1,239	33.9
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,991,715	353	618	6,548	40,900	381,223	935,351	1,047,494	1,163,765	984,481	501,914	91,773	44.6
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	3,325,767	69	126	1,400	9,115	113,123	660,690	681,470	684,084	518,046	186,139	29,447	44.5
Conductors, railroad.....	46,183	-	-	-	1	68	764	6,712	18,994	16,895	2,614	47	53.2
Postmasters, and also, government officials.....	196,377	-	-	-	17	4,943	25,123	51,580	54,630	34,616	14,919	2,821	46.4
Other specified managers and officials.....	275,449	0	17	133	383	12,311	66,006	77,980	63,739	36,329	18,169	1,700	45.1
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n.e.c.), by industry:													
Mining.....	30,447	-	1	5	25	543	4,283	9,496	9,428	5,538	1,730	231	45.8
Construction.....	113,898	2	-	23	149	2,079	16,104	21,118	36,125	21,110	6,008	676	47.1
Manufacturing.....	408,006	9	16	109	684	9,877	70,892	116,939	116,889	63,109	21,432	3,511	45.2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	124,322	4	19	149	149	1,449	22,496	40,705	39,438	22,536	9,559	544	45.3
Wholesale trade.....	227,334	10	16	124	618	7,121	43,574	65,357	61,086	35,110	12,000	1,788	44.5
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	300,519	1	0	69	523	7,046	37,815	57,896	60,904	38,739	7,295	647	44.5
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	1,943,323	84	60	786	4,528	28,929	275,787	339,074	308,488	186,104	13,118	1,138	45.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	174,668	3	1	9	115	2,665	30,210	54,102	46,469	26,861	11,440	2,568	45.0
Business and repair services.....	58,899	2	1	81	308	5,612	18,066	29,311	30,771	8,805	2,636	340	41.9
Personal services.....	91,373	1	3	36	193	2,553	16,131	29,882	25,323	18,515	5,468	990	44.4
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	108,970	2	13	145	745	6,227	24,677	38,773	36,869	15,861	5,451	707	42.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,860,648	7,606	12,598	52,779	161,383	648,619	1,383,694	991,464	708,880	371,915	115,823	15,972	36.2
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	27,759	1	6	24	115	1,123	4,846	7,693	9,616	5,190	522	14	40.0
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	447,606	16	33	593	6,999	58,118	141,705	111,800	77,093	38,462	11,453	1,849	36.5
Mail carriers.....	219,946	9	20	176	516	5,385	23,437	29,564	26,624	16,627	1,797	820	43.1
Messengers, except express.....	50,544	299	633	9,910	21,396	19,329	6,205	3,070	2,573	2,040	913	146	30.4
Office machine operators.....	8,294	-	-	48	441	8,423	9,643	1,007	408	156	59	10	38.4
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	200,449	10	15	965	9,471	46,093	69,900	86,997	82,323	11,980	3,391	324	41.4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	66,805	9	14	283	8,503	16,963	22,316	11,670	7,770	4,119	1,823	320	31.1
Telegraph operators.....	21,054	-	2	15	225	1,290	4,789	9,616	10,071	5,597	987	22	45.9
Telephone operators.....	10,697	6	6	89	523	1,333	5,971	7,776	1,994	1,048	296	34	37.5
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,256,699	102	267	4,831	45,869	220,732	414,104	278,811	175,412	91,434	26,701	3,406	33.7
Cannvassers and solicitors.....	72,995	73	62	245	1,014	6,291	30,605	19,148	13,983	8,338	2,908	378	39.3
Busdrivers and peddlers.....	46,357	60	129	624	1,034	5,090	7,906	9,989	19,648	9,826	3,268	568	46.0
Newsboys.....	58,313	3,364	9,487	17,632	6,756	3,632	1,916	1,686	100	17	1	17	17.0
Insurance agents and brokers.....	226,061	7	3	40	442	12,108	61,229	64,777	47,964	26,391	10,896	2,320	41.1
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100,006	1	12	139	1,191	2,878	10,028	20,214	20,890	24,917	12,185	2,897	31.0
Other sales agents and brokers.....	600,864	24	47	409	3,192	29,966	172,516	177,964	128,997	99,494	16,966	1,989	39.7
Other salesmen.....	1,021,329	664	1,060	18,664	68,888	203,605	314,125	300,508	189,485	65,707	20,939	2,467	32.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4,949,132	162	413	7,606	24,585	266,677	1,187,789	1,320,691	1,166,828	642,300	178,490	16,567	41.4
Bakers.....	119,039	6	25	501	2,769	14,703	36,899	36,762	22,767	11,677	3,671	199	36.7
Blacksmiths, farriers, and harnessmen.....	72,034	2	1	43	297	2,225	8,210	12,646	20,084	15,637	7,973	1,166	31.0
Boilermakers.....	27,389	-	2	104	507	3,086	11,510	15,287	18,038	6,648	1,597	91	42.0
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	61,263	4	9	157	1,254	7,227	17,479	18,306	18,441	12,782	4,877	720	42.9
Carpenters.....	266,918	18	46	896	5,830	33,786	95,041	125,857	158,171	107,435	28,601	2,997	46.2
Compositors and typesetters.....	120,447	6	19	871	2,978	15,304	46,042	37,076	27,793	18,515	5,468	661	37.6
Electricians.....	196,526	3	6	154	1,741	14,744	58,325	66,766	48,194	15,046	2,391	158	39.2
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry.....													
Construction.....	45,394	-	2	7	61	1,079	9,006	14,450	18,000	6,821	1,821	185	42.3
Manufacturing.....	262,801	3	6	513	8,995	64,919	83,089	66,801	51,066	27,567	6,267	686	41.9
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	92,366	1	1	5	34	740	11,090	27,812	30,899	16,995	8,995	899	42.9
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	96,003	1	5	19	170	2,721	80,220	84,004	21,007	20,607	7,577	626	42.1
Inspectors (n.e.c.).....	12,621	1	5	10	193	2,297	12,316	18,728	19,139	13,939	1,958	138	42.8
Locomotive firemen.....	6,030	0	1	16	99	1,068	5,061	5,061	5,061	5,061	5,061	5,061	42.8
Locomotive firemen.....	4,851	-	2	4	61	1,008	5,061	17,126	16,839	8,992	808	8	44.2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	604,706	20	19	449	7,013	32,828	145,116	165,801	148,347	70,074	15,648	1,860	40.7
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	21,293	1	1	10	974	1,764	11,453	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	40.7
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	869,491	40	106	2,997	14,843	65,512	273,875	328,927	147,089	27,716	12,996	1,286	36.4
Molders, metal.....	75,599	3	3	55	509	6,890	18,986	18,057	20,844	9,512	1,638	99	42.1
Molders (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	350,372	11	60	954	4,753	36,111	80,497	80,497	81,763	50,000	15,865	1,166	42.1
Painters, and also, painters.....	21,261	1	3	30	272	1,510	11,710	11,710	11,710	11,710	11,710	11,710	42.1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	179,832	4	11	148	1,128	9,547	39,425	49,916	49,903	28,608	5,748	416	41.6
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	60,890	2	1	89	668	4,919	19,765	18,306	18,441	12,782	4,877	720	42.9
Carpenters.....	266,918	18	46	896	5,830	33,786	95,041	125,857	158,171	107,435	28,601	2,997	46.2
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	109,712	3	7	234	8,046	11,919	68,493	52,798	31,176	10,308	2,990	393	38.6
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	25,609	6	14	282	7,906	3,927	18,066	29,311	30,771	8,805	2,636	340	

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 65.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]														
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	14 years	15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Median age (years)	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXCL. DEMO.)—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,805,998	2,408	6,082	56,211	228,064	975,345	2,082,553	1,421,885	946,714	481,697	100,318	8,493	34.0	
Apprentices.....	81,607	106	808	4,619	18,068	48,459	12,184	1,575	492	180	41	5	22.0	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	809,448	150	568	6,109	20,709	64,470	75,800	85,878	10,870	5,874	1,051	215	26.8	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	107,432	-	9	9	146	2,931	14,900	31,351	36,956	17,308	44	40	40.5	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,489,972	1,663	22,108	54,483	220,558	563,189	870,366	175,487	56,794	10,749	779	22.7		
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	18,721	2	1	5	10	808	3,113	4,794	4,413	2,929	741	90	40.8	
Dreammakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,324	-	3	13	64	124	334	499	537	682	171	10	47.8	
Firmen, except locomotive and fire department.....	113,612	6	6	113	674	6,858	23,686	36,985	29,189	17,959	5,804	388	43.8	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, ex. priv. family.....	48,494	15	85	596	2,890	8,406	14,648	10,444	29,189	17,959	5,804	388	43.8	
Linemen and servicers, telegraph, telephone, power.....	100,801	2	2	42	2,889	8,997	22,645	36,991	16,008	5,611	438	29	36.8	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	646,326	51	168	2,308	12,708	67,672	199,323	154,244	120,217	97,640	11,080	690	36.8	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	52,821	-	1	3	90	1,613	12,910	15,468	12,480	9,098	1,088	97	42.0	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	98,748	8	13	844	2,854	13,445	27,474	19,289	19,180	6,046	1,482	110	34.5	
Power station operators.....	21,226	-	1	8	62	970	6,088	7,388	4,374	2,023	430	27	29.8	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	20,821	8	14	187	1,124	6,201	11,280	8,616	4,947	2,145	448	20	28.8	
Soldiers and flame-throwers.....	128,688	3	6	121	1,610	16,280	49,557	25,257	15,947	8,513	400	20	28.8	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	290,054	26	106	1,480	8,454	49,693	128,796	90,408	70,976	24,945	9,300	810	36.3	
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.) by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	2,808,054	208	548	14,467	68,192	288,125	755,808	490,977	357,650	170,540	43,898	4,137	32.9	
Food and kindred products.....	800,898	53	182	2,092	7,968	34,312	64,096	41,017	29,421	15,140	2,784	329	35.4	
Tobacco manufactures.....	80,822	1	1	71	412	2,127	5,098	4,740	3,785	2,345	1,037	123	39.0	
Cotton manufactures.....	128,490	16	38	2,868	10,120	24,568	64,841	39,554	26,906	9,704	1,937	123	32.0	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	52,920	2	3	843	1,972	6,929	11,537	6,469	4,146	1,956	475	23	31.6	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	52,826	2	3	284	1,607	7,859	14,853	10,911	10,128	5,611	1,451	124	37.4	
Rail goods.....	55,897	5	12	580	2,849	12,754	24,908	9,099	5,562	1,860	305	24	29.4	
Other textile-mill products.....	66,011	1	5	439	2,890	11,791	21,718	12,960	10,709	5,617	1,008	179	32.8	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	120,832	21	10	1,086	4,669	17,859	31,580	24,223	29,661	16,120	3,679	247	39.1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	150,844	26	104	1,395	6,586	25,779	47,087	39,543	21,423	12,444	4,115	423	32.6	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	126,437	22	62	828	5,645	24,725	47,180	27,630	18,150	9,512	2,749	276	32.3	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	117,056	2	10	808	2,641	17,494	44,401	29,270	15,916	6,610	1,779	120	33.5	
Rubber products.....	55,758	4	1	69	1,803	12,320	14,755	9,892	3,129	584	29	20.0		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	102,724	7	11	919	4,420	16,528	24,327	22,041	17,408	8,970	2,390	194	34.2	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	45,947	2	3	255	1,409	6,368	11,974	6,475	9,012	5,714	2,040	282	36.1	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	89,165	4	9	278	2,180	12,654	28,725	19,981	14,688	7,587	1,918	126	30.1	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	263,837	9	27	599	2,121	40,939	97,463	56,000	45,781	20,023	4,428	289	34.6	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	52,845	3	7	254	2,028	10,013	16,808	10,262	6,080	4,108	1,112	124	32.4	
Machinery.....	126,523	6	10	550	7,229	25,712	66,415	46,768	28,846	13,419	3,847	223	32.4	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	178,228	8	12	140	2,124	20,977	61,686	47,058	20,523	9,422	1,589	120	32.4	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	56,625	4	8	182	2,949	12,323	17,629	11,910	8,910	3,564	677	80	32.6	
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,128	8	20	660	2,897	21,878	21,870	19,101	14,978	8,360	2,600	221	32.8	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	264,176	150	264	2,656	12,545	46,907	101,700	86,145	65,751	37,328	9,946	734	36.9	
Domestic service workers.....	148,231	535	978	2,470	5,862	12,226	23,477	31,923	25,086	16,309	8,178	1,428	36.7	
Protective service workers.....	677,212	10	26	646	42,212	100,546	126,166	146,536	120,812	85,246	37,958	4,726	39.0	
Firmen, fire department.....	77,788	-	-	-	46	1,786	16,800	27,964	21,478	6,931	1,115	78	41.7	
Guards and watchmen.....	210,004	5	17	180	907	6,828	26,406	36,478	49,048	56,778	20,976	2,648	32.8	
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	159,508	48	9	466	2,472	24,472	61,408	48,533	30,429	9,667	560	42.1		
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	213,920	5	19	466	41,213	69,997	55,108	29,701	6,099	1,214	60	12	22.8	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,519,428	1,208	3,174	24,067	89,411	124,446	245,125	288,997	269,421	121,900	70,848	9,970	36.7	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	209,429	12	11	121	1,160	6,979	48,604	58,704	55,294	30,405	9,971	1,110	42.4	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10,464	1	1	7	22	127	723	1,601	2,795	3,007	1,756	464	34.9	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	499,519	489	886	5,703	11,668	39,920	97,425	101,920	105,492	67,826	48,979	6,000	34.2	
Cooks, except private family.....	150,236	20	50	264	2,549	17,329	44,829	46,482	34,197	13,445	2,311	159	36.2	
Elevator operators.....	64,120	6	12	809	2,895	9,821	18,067	12,096	9,421	7,822	3,560	567	36.1	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, ex. private family.....	18,824	9	1	22	148	1,096	3,689	4,289	4,219	2,547	807	62	42.2	
Practical nurses and aides.....	8,909	1	1	91	260	885	2,111	2,740	2,547	1,547	507	27	42.1	
Servants, except private family.....	141,439	176	527	4,342	12,422	22,597	39,122	39,122	16,072	9,521	2,948	212	30.2	
Waiters and bartenders.....	221,254	178	475	4,228	12,120	22,597	39,122	39,122	16,072	9,521	2,948	212	30.2	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	128,026	263	1,227	8,290	14,924	27,970	32,909	20,929	12,063	7,371	2,421	269	36.9	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,770,025	45,225	75,249	272,302	262,224	656,049	619,250	302,923	214,920	124,527	56,144	8,220	34.9	
Farm laborers (large workmen) and farm foremen.....	1,680,124	6,534	17,688	96,220	145,528	292,528	492,014	271,484	202,641	144,975	58,221	6,267	30.3	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	941,941	26,021	57,781	186,082	200,696	263,547	127,236	25,431	12,289	9,528	7,223	1,768	19.8	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,955,693	2,000	4,297	26,778	124,521	478,726	841,402	611,390	490,023	288,420	81,523	8,121	34.9	
Fishermen and fishermen.....	54,974	126	269	1,275	2,124	6,112	12,928	11,978	10,548	6,972	2,427	288	36.9	
Lumpshoresmen and stowaways.....	63,841	1	7	94	588	4,669	15,925	18,847	15,188	6,789	1,125	66	40.5	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	127,497	288	664	2,947	6,653	21,226	25,201	24,941	20,120	11,513	2,021	276	32.9	
Other specified laborers.....	222,124	142	261	2,293	7,920	25,804	51,216	42,998	39,627	22,594	10,775	2,428	40.2	
Laborers (n.e.c.) by industry:														
Construction.....	425,926	108	442	5,118	17,711	64,846	122,025	96,347	70,222	40,294	10,127	490	36.6	
Manufacturing.....	1,227,226	264	577	11,258	53,607	224,612	507,972	342,911	167,022	89,512	22,677	1,790	32.2	
Food and kindred products.....	122,942	67	170	1,756	6,426	26,222	42,420	25,660	19,080	9,512	2,428	124	32.4	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	72,943	12	22	1,415	5,649	18,221	24,508	11,712	9,028	5,469	1,667	160	31.1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	222,922	197	547	4,266	15,044	52,112	84,390	47,697	28,604	12,912	3,212	206	31.2	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	55,027	14	21	407	2,751	11,576	17,668	10,090	7,144	3,907	1,125	114	32.1	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	102,128	22	77	577	2,626	10,268	24,499	22,569	16,971	7,222	1,666	108	32.7	
Leather and leather products.....	20,800	2	4	226	1,072	6,268	6,268	5,268	2,942	-1,412	512	42	32.8	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	89,121	18	64	510	2,094	12,947	26,666	18,112	12,022	6,222	1,724	126	32.5	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	260,725	4	10	527	2,469	42,728	76,544	52,171	30,801	22,568	5,149	289	32.8	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	59,012	3	7	119	1,426	7,626	12,910	7,925	6,264	3,120	721	50	32.4	
Machinery.....	66,728	7	8	229	2,877	12,840	19,721	12,229	10,222	6,202	1,622	142	32.8	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	54,928	2	5	101	1,124	8,028	16,923	12,620	10,212	4,124	714	49	32.5	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	20,272	1	2	112	1,124	6,124	12,620	8,124	4,124	2,124	411	24	32.9	
Other manufacturing industries.....	99,576	7	18	470	2,144	12,229	18,104	11,222	8,025	4,242	1,222	117	32.	

Table 65.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]														
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	14 years	15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Median age	(years)
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	11,186,178	14,749	26,080	106,066	705,820	2,806,900	3,848,080	2,224,821	1,461,907	744,618	224,708	29,525	32.3	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,469,641	80	124	2,018	45,924	263,792	501,046	320,815	204,685	100,080	24,224	2,002	23.4	
Actresses.....	4,761	3	0	32	203	1,030	1,686	894	503	241	94	7	31.5	
Artists and art teachers.....	17,507	2	1	48	520	3,230	3,980	3,637	2,248	1,227	546	72	32.2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19,236	2	3	66	865	2,350	3,897	4,618	3,195	1,724	710	91	37.4	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	19,864	-	-	-	12	1,304	3,959	3,945	6,631	2,972	277	97	31.2	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	5,444	-	-	-	12	398	1,276	1,499	1,110	745	346	64	41.9	
Lawyers and judges.....	4,197	-	-	-	7	225	1,508	1,217	746	219	146	23	37.9	
Librarians.....	23,546	3	3	47	441	3,468	10,008	7,201	5,626	2,989	1,541	195	36.1	
Musicians and music teachers.....	59,456	15	22	216	1,175	6,615	15,990	14,597	12,081	6,211	2,142	282	36.8	
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,608	-	-	-	12	277	2,312	3,025	1,488	925	560	116	41.9	
Social and welfare workers.....	44,809	1	1	11	104	4,425	16,728	10,981	7,899	3,692	840	74	36.0	
Teachers (n.e.c.) (including county agents).....	776,440	13	22	454	7,794	123,878	289,922	184,665	111,926	52,124	10,626	1,008	34.0	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	246,277	10	15	427	21,663	94,771	111,890	55,419	29,546	15,301	2,452	204	29.2	
Other professional workers.....	31,019	4	2	29	235	4,500	10,419	7,629	5,139	2,326	642	74	35.4	
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,105	2	2	34	260	1,612	2,978	2,830	1,811	471	96	9	33.9	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	90,082	23	36	539	3,131	15,921	26,541	17,852	13,120	6,228	4,064	1,047	34.6	
Farmers and farm managers.....	151,999	12	26	146	616	9,125	12,022	29,229	43,536	20,025	20,714	4,268	33.1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	423,520	21	20	224	2,149	16,124	20,044	112,919	115,225	65,663	20,421	2,526	44.2	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	96,823	3	7	42	562	5,700	20,878	25,619	22,890	14,793	4,727	522	42.3	
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	17,962	2	1	12	85	794	2,594	2,326	4,696	2,422	622	99	42.1	
Retail and drinking places.....	65,064	3	1	56	320	2,646	12,566	20,899	16,225	7,645	1,543	120	42.4	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	169,991	7	10	127	843	6,206	29,128	44,723	47,548	27,215	9,222	1,209	40.9	
Personal services.....	21,445	4	19	144	1,025	4,772	7,723	9,296	6,409	2,520	325	47.7	38.6	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	43,113	4	4	10	123	1,213	8,276	12,587	11,465	6,443	1,929	261	42.9	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,156,922	642	951	24,123	222,214	809,424	1,056,920	607,649	299,624	110,205	21,721	1,749	32.9	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	442,239	29	29	2,236	24,528	103,127	126,520	95,226	44,801	12,493	2,097	224	30.9	
Office machine operators.....	51,424	1	1	124	2,022	15,446	20,502	9,817	2,120	804	42	4	32.5	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	998,081	26	64	5,220	73,277	297,461	364,430	167,769	99,025	16,744	2,894	261	32.3	
Telephone operators.....	9,222	1	1	15	161	824	3,923	2,702	820	227	50	4	34.4	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	129,022	9	29	933	11,266	39,774	69,125	44,722	18,120	4,190	614	73	31.1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	690,379	68	124	5,092	51,725	177,543	222,655	120,551	68,054	27,502	5,299	445	29.9	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	20,464	107	129	344	276	1,266	3,700	4,842	4,702	2,120	722	105	42.2	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	12,254	1	-	3	21	168	900	2,626	3,564	2,202	694	64	40.9	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	12,427	1	9	46	221	1,201	2,500	3,622	2,757	1,222	202	25	36.6	
Other salesmen.....	726,222	128	515	9,221	58,074	171,046	206,685	141,622	91,500	26,223	7,022	471	30.9	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	106,290	47	52	491	2,003	14,211	29,414	22,706	20,268	9,414	2,502	220	37.2	
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,423	3	2	22	272	1,060	2,071	1,292	1,214	399	171	16	36.4	
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm.....	25,790	5	4	97	620	4,145	11,596	9,533	6,422	2,620	280	28	36.5	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	62,875	37	47	361	2,101	9,105	10,747	15,121	12,602	6,205	1,722	226	37.8	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,046,279	207	660	27,201	127,220	461,546	650,626	408,460	229,148	94,267	22,212	2,227	31.1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	123,277	3	16	313	1,722	6,622	18,222	20,270	27,502	26,222	10,249	1,244	47.5	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	167,927	22	62	2,120	8,622	20,222	26,249	29,669	22,772	9,869	1,227	126	32.1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	61,227	66	127	272	1,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	32.2	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	1,222,222	121	324	22,222	117,221	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	29.9	
Food and kindred products.....	112,770	20	65	1,222	9,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22.5	
Tobacco manufactures.....	51,222	7	6	422	2,022	9,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	32.0	
Cotton manufactures.....	167,122	13	21	2,222	9,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	32.1	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	42,022	1	6	272	2,022	10,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	32.2	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	51,222	22	35	212	1,922	9,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	32.3	
Knit goods.....	112,122	2	10	1,222	9,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	32.4	
Other textile-mill products.....	42,022	26	36	602	2,222	9,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	32.5	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	447,221	30	81	8,024	24,222	102,221	122,222	91,222	22,222	12,222	2,222	270	30.8	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	24,124	6	10	276	1,222	5,222	9,222	4,722	2,422	914	177	17	30.9	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	72,221	5	10	712	5,222	12,222	19,201	12,410	7,265	2,719	612	54	32.9	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	22,221	2	5	212	2,222	9,222	12,222	4,222	1,222	662	112	14	37.6	
Rubber products.....	22,471	1	2	120	1,120	5,222	9,222	4,222	1,700	411	65	8	32.6	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	21,221	6	17	1,022	6,222	20,222	20,222	17,222	9,222	2,222	272	62	30.4	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	24,722	1	1	660	2,622	9,222	9,222	9,222	2,422	920	210	26	22.0	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	22,222	3	5	212	1,222	5,222	9,222	4,222	2,022	876	124	22	32.2	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	147,446	12	21	1,122	12,222	42,222	42,222	22,222	12,222	2,222	412	22	32.3	
Transportation equipment.....	27,200	3	5	72	842	7,022	11,222	5,222	2,022	224	44	6	26.9	
Other manufacturing industries.....	22,222	14	21	1,222	9,222	22,222	22,222	14,222	7,022	2,222	222	22	27.6	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	22,222	22	21	1,022	9,222	17,222	22,222	12,222	2,222	2,222	1,022	22	32.0	
Domestic service workers.....	1,969,022	3,222	10,124	72,240	161,049	227,272	462,421	275,622	221,021	120,072	22,212	7,247	22.6	
Protective service workers.....	4,221	4	3	14	42	222	724	1,022	1,122	772	224	22	40.2	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,227,212	412	1,120	16,222	74,222	222,222	321,224	222,222	202,702	112,222	24,022	2,222	34.2	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	202,222	12	19	1,020	11,422	22,047	71,224	41,221	17,240	4,220	649	61	29.9	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100,222	10	13	114	417	2,212	9,222	19,022	22,222	22,222	11,221	2,012	31.4	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	72,122	26	35	404	942	2,022	9,707	20,201	24,222	12,777	2,222	222	34.2	
Cooks, except private family.....	112,210	21	26	422	1,972	9,222	22,124	22,444	31,749	15,102	2,712	14	42.4	
Elevator operators.....	12,222	-	3	96	1,004	3,419	4,212	2,210	942	212	22	22	22.0	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	22,221	1	1	94	642	2,022	9,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	222	22.0	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	87,198	73	162	762	2,173	7,277	13,913	15,264	21,222	12,468	2,960	440	42.8	
Servants, except private family.....	174,724	101	263	9,042	48,122	122,222	122,222	62,222	32,222	12,222	2,222	222	32.2	
Retired and disabled.....	22,222	22	22	222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	32.2	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	61,221	30	81	8,024	6,009	15,425	10,410	10,412	7,790	2,222	900	90	30.4	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	320,005	8,741	11,448	32,425	35,854	60,728	67,121	48,461	34,028	15,568	2,940	420	26.6	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	96,726	4,504	2,124	7,026	6,283	18,204	22,727	16,567	11,627	5,722	1,222	222	26.9	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	223,279	7,221	9,324	25,400	29,569	42,424	44,424	31,924	22,400	8,846	1,000	222	26.1	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	99,425	74	144	1,727	8,224	26,102	30,224	16,224	9,224	5,224	1,024	120	26.0	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	8,027	10	74	124	362	531	651	650	580	401	160	41	26.1	
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries.....	72,661	27	51	1,175	6,228	21,222	11,222	5,746	1,222	422	60	22	26.0	
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	12,747	37	71	320	1,702	4,421	8,061	6,421	1,222	1,222	410	22	26.0	
Occupation not reported.....	123,962	1,006	1,260	5,221</										

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 65.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]																
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	14 years	15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Median age (years)			
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	3,361,981	2,964	8,032	77,000	205,840	568,574	761,433	568,124	552,435	431,566	130,769	8,605	35.5			
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	83,379	3	8	256	1,848	12,812	25,048	16,661	13,899	9,414	3,117	293	36.0			
Actors.....	3,968	3	1	20	41	339	962	859	916	605	202	20	42.1			
Architects.....	965	-	-	-	6	46	208	184	208	191	108	14	46.9			
Artists and art teachers.....	4,964	1	17	159	897	1,252	761	652	594	170	21	33.6				
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,809	-	-	-	42	513	1,234	667	630	362	149	18	36.3			
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,308	-	-	-	22	450	751	440	348	218	73	6	34.1			
Clergymen.....	1,441	-	-	-	6	31	225	208	394	405	145	10	46.3			
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	407	-	-	-	-	33	116	101	98	43	16	-	40.4			
Dentists.....	296	-	-	-	-	10	49	76	61	56	24	1	46.7			
Civil engineers.....	4,245	-	-	-	8	153	617	990	1,272	909	277	21	47.8			
Electrical engineers.....	1,638	-	-	-	5	122	319	448	361	279	73	7	43.2			
Mechanical engineers.....	2,494	-	-	-	1	111	345	609	1,009	612	198	11	46.5			
Other technical engineers.....	1,400	-	-	-	-	149	272	300	319	271	83	6	44.3			
Lawyers and judges.....	1,805	-	-	-	1	102	640	418	515	215	93	16	38.7			
Musicians and music teachers.....	15,286	-	2	90	551	2,736	5,092	3,563	2,019	1,186	321	27	38.4			
Optometrists.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	3	2	1	-	-			
Pharmacists.....	2,577	-	-	-	-	116	500	663	607	463	188	20	45.2			
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,079	-	-	-	-	16	178	187	101	44	2	45.9				
Social and welfare workers.....	1,101	-	-	2	16	146	437	200	125	116	28	4	33.8			
Teachers (n.e.c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	6,763	-	-	5	44	1,280	2,597	1,169	771	569	210	18	35.6			
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	568	-	-	-	1	4	149	129	124	81	23	2	41.0			
Veterinarians.....	92	-	-	-	3	9	30	9	20	18	9	4	35.1			
Other professional workers.....	2,045	-	-	3	38	458	918	1,054	469	307	89	9	35.1			
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	4,377	-	2	41	198	1,127	1,555	744	525	291	85	9	30.9			
Designers and draftsmen.....	5,085	-	-	13	161	907	1,227	914	878	671	181	19	36.3			
Surveyors.....	1,486	-	-	5	48	309	138	126	104	132	6	6	35.1			
Other semiprofessional workers.....	15,836	-	2	5	479	2,734	4,438	2,280	1,602	932	292	22	32.1			
Farmers and farm managers.....	22,551	5	10	75	577	2,858	6,409	6,273	7,301	6,427	2,996	220	45.1			
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	78,988	1	4	77	462	3,813	12,971	17,716	21,149	16,982	5,812	401	47.1			
Conductors, railroad.....	675	-	-	-	1	9	25	116	236	207	66	5	35.5			
Postmasters, and ass. government officials.....	3,331	-	-	-	8	172	549	688	861	734	410	49	49.0			
Other specified managers and officials.....	12,205	1	1	7	71	685	2,137	2,945	3,096	2,280	916	64	45.8			
Proprs., agers, and officials (n.e.c.), by industry.....	831	-	-	1	4	19	75	147	279	308	95	3	31.1			
Mining.....	6,247	-	-	3	13	53	99	1,155	1,915	1,795	678	50	31.8			
Construction.....	6,843	-	-	4	30	233	860	1,341	2,061	1,653	630	31	49.6			
Manufacturing.....	1,674	-	-	-	9	57	247	428	474	340	109	10	47.0			
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	5,015	-	-	13	45	214	721	1,153	1,365	1,110	379	52	47.7			
Wholesale trade.....	24,372	-	-	5	30	274	1,067	1,687	1,799	1,156	266	13	45.5			
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	3,011	-	-	2	30	196	1,442	4,724	5,938	6,021	4,636	1,599	94	44.7		
Eating and drinking places.....	1,286	-	-	-	6	73	222	332	334	217	47	5	44.4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,219	-	-	-	10	70	420	454	533	189	15	42.0				
Business and repair services.....	4,942	-	-	1	14	43	423	1,110	1,151	778	221	14	42.4			
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	318,612	92	255	4,427	19,195	62,158	81,678	97,227	48,477	33,250	10,371	712	34.0			
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	307	-	-	3	16	55	85	68	73	39	17	1	37.9			
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	31,198	2	-	54	655	4,148	7,971	7,059	5,852	4,071	1,254	112	36.9			
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1,466	-	-	13	45	210	361	304	186	50	4	33.6				
Mail carriers.....	6,170	11	46	1,175	2,647	2,725	817	871	197	207	66	8	23.8			
Messengers, except express.....	551	-	-	5	32	189	208	75	21	17	3	1	27.4			
Office machine operators.....	18,318	-	-	1	178	1,657	5,917	5,984	2,164	1,569	1,194	428	24	37.8		
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	5,252	-	-	1	68	509	1,716	1,250	652	423	252	81	10	27.2		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,644	-	-	-	2	35	144	272	297	455	259	74	44.3			
Telephone operators.....	448	-	-	8	32	98	128	86	61	23	12	-	31.7			
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	86,670	11	19	653	4,949	19,266	25,378	15,066	11,141	7,064	2,443	160	32.3			
Cannassers and solicitors.....	5,119	2	2	29	131	632	1,208	1,144	1,023	785	217	11	39.9			
Hucksters and peddlers.....	4,954	4	12	108	125	304	363	364	1,316	905	242	11	43.8			
Newspaper.....	2,064	39	107	464	471	421	242	180	96	74	28	2	19.8			
Insurance agents and brokers.....	5,080	-	-	3	22	256	2,254	2,059	1,741	1,072	299	24	40.8			
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4,541	-	-	2	12	125	487	883	1,323	1,225	440	33	50.7			
Other sales agents and brokers.....	34,674	1	5	45	345	2,639	7,659	8,599	5,460	1,633	101	42.7				
Other salesmen.....	105,186	19	62	1,697	7,428	22,903	22,991	16,079	14,899	10,021	3,084	203	32.7			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	583,613	19	60	1,869	11,996	51,664	109,201	120,855	137,768	116,116	36,252	2,301	44.7			
Bakers.....	11,025	1	1	78	287	2,460	2,460	1,940	2,131	1,746	488	28	39.3			
Blacksmiths, farriers, and hammermen.....	6,983	-	-	8	72	545	577	949	1,898	2,327	831	64	36.6			
Boilermakers.....	3,278	-	-	3	17	140	482	705	1,016	744	159	47.8				
Boilermakers and pattern makers.....	6,719	-	-	30	323	931	932	972	1,405	1,633	606	59	47.4			
Carpenters.....	133,608	2	9	293	1,609	7,078	16,117	22,804	36,038	36,130	13,283	855	50.4			
Compositors and typesetters.....	11,598	-	-	76	494	1,754	2,287	2,244	2,060	2,434	1,044	25	37.2			
Electricians.....	20,349	1	1	56	477	2,206	4,925	5,755	4,388	2,300	412	16	39.4			
Foramen (n.e.c.) ¹ , by industry.....	19,208	-	-	7	130	790	2,936	4,314	5,129	4,371	1,447	84	47.8			
Construction.....	8,237	-	-	-	26	221	1,282	2,140	2,387	1,758	490	25	47.1			
Manufacturing.....	5,816	-	-	1	30	252	901	1,141	1,460	1,432	514	30	40.7			
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,450	-	-	-	3	48	143	313	366	387	146	14	50.5			
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3,635	-	-	6	71	259	260	715	915	794	297	10	47.2			
Inspectors (n.e.c.) ¹	2,599	-	-	1	37	205	479	535	624	535	154	18	45.4			
Locomotive engineers.....	1,666	-	-	-	6	29	135	343	568	457	139	9	50.8			
Locomotive firemen.....	5,559	-	-	-	17	279	928	1,203	758	229	34	2	39.5			
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	33,732	-	-	2	101	820	4,210	6,471	6,738	7,492	5,929	1,917	113	42.9		
Mechanics, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	32,923	1	4	62	321	1,345	4,697	6,649	5,757	6,166	2,764	187	40.9			
Mechanics and repairmen, and tool fitters.....	75,628	2	25	978	3,424	13,128	21,199	17,302	12,310	6,188	1,347	74	34.7			
Molders, metal.....	7,542	-	-	4	73	635	1,241	1,258	2,093	1,775	442	21	47.7			
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	89,100	3	10	311	1,495	7,251	17,680	19,779	20,713	16,207	5,325	332	44.0			
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	16,824	2	2	24	124	712	2,816	4,127	4,556	2,453	914	54	46.2			
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	25,748	2	1	37	214	1,592	5,073	6,342	6,919	4,419	1,195	54	44.4			
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	3,810	-	-	1	37	219	386	585	774	702	241	6	38.1			
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	14,807	-	-	1	345	1,993	3,369	3,113	3,179	2,136	640	40	40.3			
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	15,077	-	-	1	37	1,993	3,369	3,113	3,179	2,136	640	40	40.3			
Sawyers.....	3,665	-	-	1	10	194	1,585	2,030	2,554	2,352	915	1,682	86	42.7		
Showmen and repairers (not in factory).....	1,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Stationary engineers, teamsters, and haul operators.....	6,693	-	-	6	25	462	1,338	1,793	1,884	1,254	405	501	40.1			
Teamsters and agricultural metal workers.....	14,690	-	-	8	83	561	1,458	1,861	2,055	2,355	809	59	42.0			
Tailors and furriers.....	14,690	2	5	75	429	1,928	3,701	3,529	3,793	2,224	805	79	40.4			

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 65.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]															
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	14 years	15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	Median age	Sex	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	678,386	176	651	9,771	38,456	128,928	187,162	121,476	99,200	67,008	17,878	928	33.2		
Apprentices.....	7,295	5	24	371	1,778	3,456	1,193	807	88	27	6	-	21.9		
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	20,618	4	45	790	3,968	7,890	5,918	1,930	1,029	605	148	7	34.5		
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	6,904	-	-	1	42	718	1,666	1,843	1,324	604	100	6	30.9		
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	174,107	125	437	4,014	11,219	39,532	60,084	34,700	16,549	6,400	1,241	64	30.3		
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	538	-	-	-	-	23	61	151	125	121	33	4	46.1		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	239	-	-	1	11	39	44	49	75	44	7	7	44.3		
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	9,809	1	3	27	103	786	1,637	2,145	2,488	2,089	613	33	46.1		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	4,457	1	2	77	295	934	1,111	789	716	423	100	9	33.3		
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power..	4,340	-	-	17	110	-	649	1,331	1,118	691	355	68	1	35.6	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	112,608	9	37	564	3,171	15,979	29,076	21,308	22,092	17,369	3,951	133	39.0		
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,907	-	-	-	8	84	451	490	404	343	116	11	43.4		
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	8,350	-	1	70	479	1,621	2,117	1,498	1,838	1,021	327	13	34.9		
Power station operators.....	311	-	-	-	9	39	70	145	45	21	1	-	41.1		
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	9,796	-	2	56	365	1,763	2,849	2,309	1,467	772	199	14	34.3		
Welders and flame-cutters.....	10,061	1	-	29	342	2,276	3,974	2,227	1,195	378	45	-	31.7		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	37,033	4	10	230	1,263	5,708	9,110	6,606	6,809	5,428	1,610	85	36.2		
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	225,208	19	59	2,670	19,864	47,291	56,718	35,684	35,495	25,698	7,261	449	33.6		
Food and kindred products.....	21,257	4	25	427	1,655	5,090	5,697	3,131	2,738	1,932	369	25	31.1		
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,049	-	1	25	98	405	772	717	866	807	331	27	45.1		
Cotton manufactures.....	12,622	1	3	283	896	2,295	3,093	2,106	1,439	286	14	35.8	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5,771	-	-	73	380	1,101	1,469	854	837	737	284	17	34.4		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	10,721	2	-	186	542	1,762	2,299	1,882	2,079	1,528	475	26	38.3		
Knit goods.....	6,034	-	1	60	438	1,368	2,170	1,088	998	598	76	7	30.3		
Other textile-mill products.....	7,708	-	1	88	421	1,471	1,786	1,134	1,313	1,134	393	18	34.2		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	20,630	4	6	220	954	2,866	3,038	3,436	4,796	3,512	885	43	41.9		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	14,568	2	7	226	1,049	3,048	3,317	2,109	2,167	1,809	599	45	33.4		
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	24,276	3	1	127	699	2,183	2,862	1,931	1,108	964	285	17	30.2		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	6,042	-	-	62	382	1,363	1,776	1,061	770	481	138	9	31.8		
Rubber products.....	4,360	-	-	17	245	1,033	1,307	761	534	345	76	2	31.2		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	12,630	1	2	310	739	2,047	2,860	2,136	2,311	1,803	472	29	37.0		
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	6,379	-	-	70	379	1,129	1,346	912	1,177	921	351	24	37.9		
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7,913	-	-	45	323	1,332	1,931	1,356	1,384	1,165	354	23	37.3		
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	24,276	-	3	119	1,126	5,452	6,330	4,061	3,791	2,499	545	20	32.1		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4,621	1	-	59	400	1,273	1,172	607	533	421	150	5	29.9		
Machinery.....	15,801	-	2	130	1,114	4,390	4,407	2,308	1,639	1,061	327	23	35.6		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13,514	-	1	32	401	3,017	4,113	525	2,931	1,161	229	13	35.5		
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,721	-	-	20	255	802	879	578	558	452	144	18	34.0		
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,425	1	2	251	1,298	3,524	3,562	1,781	1,750	1,237	390	35	30.1		
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	45,120	9	31	654	2,388	7,976	11,172	8,471	7,214	5,941	1,488	76	35.2		
Domestic service workers.....	19,450	57	135	749	1,264	2,652	4,032	3,675	3,234	2,428	1,054	80	37.3		
Protective service workers:															
Firemen, fire department.....	24,507	-	-	1	84	526	2,846	3,408	4,052	6,267	2,907	203	49.0		
Guards and watchmen.....	609	-	-	-	5	32	120	145	161	110	32	4	45.3		
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	17,157	-	-	62	336	1,137	1,983	2,149	3,074	5,294	2,337	105	33.4		
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	3,926	-	-	-	10	168	642	948	991	824	329	14	47.0		
Other specified laborers.....	2,965	-	1	22	175	1,509	763	221	126	99	9	-	24.1		
Service workers, except domestic and protective	160,013	68	278	3,458	9,779	26,923	37,444	30,659	27,488	18,358	5,004	356	35.6		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	8,324	-	-	17	162	879	1,819	1,973	2,016	1,336	373	29	42.4		
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	398	-	-	13	14	38	34	55	57	65	22	5	46.5		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	37,189	12	52	716	1,847	5,468	8,331	6,909	6,291	5,469	1,947	147	38.1		
Cooks, except private family.....	30,943	2	3	144	756	2,209	6,424	7,294	7,427	4,162	851	34	41.4		
Elevator operators.....	6,141	-	2	43	310	1,274	1,813	1,135	729	270	340	20	33.0		
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	1,993	-	1	2	54	203	375	427	464	349	110	8	43.5		
Practical nurses and midwives.....	705	-	2	22	22	67	124	151	142	127	58	5	45.2		
Servants, except private family.....	20,403	6	55	812	2,444	4,990	4,731	2,929	2,359	1,662	401	26	39.0		
Waiters and bartenders.....	40,128	8	54	598	2,011	6,946	10,659	8,319	6,918	3,902	881	37	34.9		
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	14,399	40	109	1,171	2,357	5,974	8,123	1,376	1,045	696	176	20	34.4		
Farm laborers and foremen.....	300,566	1,283	3,237	20,339	31,467	61,694	63,373	39,342	36,972	31,513	10,486	670	30.1		
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	284,737	974	2,563	17,392	27,518	56,756	61,120	38,985	36,748	31,261	10,441	664	31.0		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	15,829	309	874	2,947	5,949	4,938	2,140	407	226	132	65	6	20.0		
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	828,557	323	1,017	12,653	49,139	156,992	201,773	139,256	128,447	104,345	26,939	1,533	34.6		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5,870	4	9	115	268	773	1,296	1,164	1,196	739	269	15	39.0		
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	10,370	1	3	39	211	1,159	2,374	2,311	2,439	1,478	338	18	41.1		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	29,484	32	67	603	1,535	4,244	6,795	5,014	5,686	4,313	860	45	37.3		
Other specified laborers.....	32,492	19	46	594	1,681	4,976	6,470	4,905	5,467	5,620	2,372	287	40.3		
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	216,379	39	137	2,750	12,213	49,521	77,376	60,051	58,445	45,320	9,901	459	37.8		
Manufacturing.....	172,775	41	123	2,341	12,081	42,823	46,682	25,990	23,059	15,681	3,760	204	31.2		
Food and kindred products.....	34,677	9	30	460	2,160	6,618	6,802	3,426	2,850	1,956	530	36	29.6		
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	9,953	-	1	10	305	1,141	2,061	1,198	1,149	965	237	21	38.5		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	26,246	15	44	674	2,248	5,994	7,237	4,176	3,173	2,055	585	25	30.7		
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5,468	1	5	95	529	1,570	1,264	676	596	365	92	8	28.5		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	11,319	2	5	98	636	2,669	3,412	1,932	1,447	988	210	10	31.6		
Leather and leather products.....	2,800	-	1	62	230	725	722	358	371	266	61	4	30.3		
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11,879	1	5	115	701	2,604	3,225	1,979	1,681	1,232	308	28	32.8		
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	44,363	3	9	176	2,162	11,071	11,993	6,751	6,757	4,376	921	38	32.4		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,906	-	-	59	400	1,273	1,172	607	533	421	150	5	29.9		
Machinery.....	15,801	-	2	130	1,114	4,390	4,407	2,308	1,639	1,061	327	23	35.6		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13,514	-	1	32	401	3,017	4,113	525	2,931	1,161	229	13	35.5		
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,721	-	-	20	255	802	879	578	558	452	144	18	34.0		
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,425	1	2	251	1,298	3,524	3,562	1,781	1,750	1,237	390	35	30.1		
Nonmanufacturing.....	261,187	185	532	7,282	21,163	54,256	60,980	39,954	37,125	30,156	9,239	565	33.8		
Food and kindred products.....	2,658	1	2	13	45	168	265	158	118	89	27	4	29.2		
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	16,710	8	24	353	1,054	3,614	4,788	2,959	2,824	1,950	531	13	31.9		
Manufacturing and utilities.....	9,711	2	9	38	346	1,713	2,425	1,170	1,639	1,349	421	24	36.6		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,161	21	73	381	1,243	3,203	4,062	2,561	2,863	2,013	523	27	32.3		
Personal services.....	7,278	4	10	118	302	705	709	464	444	371	142	7	32.0		
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	188,178	146	500	5,607	15,214	33,827	35,322	24,740	23,820	20,741	6,880	433	32.9		
Occupation not reported.....	873,807	957	2,376	12,222	41,531	133,444	146,733	103,762	29,243	24,198	5,073	888	26.5		

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 65.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	Age											Median age (years)
		14 years	15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over	
FEMALE SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	944,508	1,321	2,483	29,445	180,017	232,708	227,353	146,300	104,994	52,656	11,410	664	28.3
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	49,968	7	10	224	1,287	10,378	14,089	9,930	7,120	3,709	648	58	22.0
Actresses.....	2,525	2	2	15	86	214	703	422	342	287	59	1	22.1
Artists and art teachers.....	2,221	-	-	23	140	690	684	327	208	90	22	4	22.4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,129	-	-	4	26	127	214	269	192	100	22	1	22.3
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	212	-	-	1	19	58	97	52	18	7	1	1	22.0
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	178	-	-	-	2	25	54	40	21	19	4	1	22.5
Laywers and judges.....	106	-	-	-	1	15	42	22	15	7	3	1	22.0
Librarians.....	704	-	-	2	25	122	214	143	129	94	18	1	22.6
Musicians and music teachers.....	4,867	-	5	49	224	412	1,294	930	617	247	72	7	22.0
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,077	-	-	1	13	30	82	17	11	6	4	1	22.0
Social and welfare workers.....	1,750	-	-	2	15	264	519	420	300	121	22	1	22.7
Teachers (n.e.c.) (including county agents).....	15,938	2	1	21	246	2,421	2,490	2,212	2,127	978	212	12	22.4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	12,928	-	-	18	202	1,050	4,086	2,724	2,412	1,275	284	14	22.3
Other professional workers.....	1,422	-	-	-	23	226	403	303	227	120	29	6	24.7
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,272	-	-	18	124	224	325	225	121	67	11	1	22.6
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,146	2	2	22	267	1,290	1,721	726	264	168	46	2	27.9
Farmers and farm managers.....	622	-	1	5	12	44	117	143	146	91	29	5	22.4
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	6,555	-	2	15	76	429	1,226	1,722	1,616	968	224	17	22.6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	2,219	-	1	4	24	129	412	544	622	374	74	1	22.5
Proprietors, mgrs., and officials (n.e.c.), by industry:													
Manufacturing.....	299	-	1	-	2	29	53	63	90	48	10	1	22.2
Retail and drinking places.....	1,124	-	2	14	14	22	42	22	22	12	27	1	22.4
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,701	-	-	5	12	126	222	441	422	224	67	6	22.6
Personal services.....	520	-	-	1	2	22	76	122	122	22	22	2	22.7
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	679	-	-	2	2	119	122	122	122	22	22	2	22.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	226,641	22	72	4,464	22,727	69,624	57,922	22,127	12,422	7,602	1,122	72	22.1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	24,422	-	1	272	2,202	6,022	6,222	4,222	2,222	1,222	172	2	22.2
Office machine operators.....	2,272	-	-	22	422	922	1,107	522	124	22	4	1	27.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	67,222	2	10	1,104	10,222	22,222	12,122	6,222	4,222	1,222	174	11	22.6
Telephone operators.....	220	-	-	2	2	12	12	12	12	12	12	1	22.2
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,646	-	4	27	222	1,222	2,222	1,222	622	107	10	-	22.1
Commissaries, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,222	-	2	12	22	222	212	222	272	121	22	4	22.0
Insurance agents and brokers.....	224	-	1	2	2	22	22	22	22	22	22	2	22.2
Real estate agents and brokers.....	224	-	1	2	2	22	22	22	22	22	22	2	22.2
Other sales agents and brokers.....	224	-	1	2	2	22	22	22	22	22	22	2	22.2
Other salesmen.....	74,221	11	22	1,222	12,122	24,222	17,221	9,222	4,222	2,222	422	22	22.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,612	2	4	102	422	1,222	1,722	1,221	1,402	722	222	22	22.4
Compositors and typesetters.....	222	-	-	4	22	72	92	62	22	22	14	1	22.4
Farmers (n.e.c.), except farm.....	1,222	2	1	12	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	2	22.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,401	6	2	22	22	1,017	1,222	1,022	922	522	172	22	22.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	120,027	42	102	2,222	21,204	47,242	42,211	22,422	22,222	11,222	2,222	124	22.4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	12,124	2	2	107	422	1,222	1,222	2,422	2,022	2,222	621	21	22.2
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	10,222	1	9	124	702	2,022	2,121	2,222	1,247	522	72	2	22.2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	7,124	10	12	212	722	1,702	1,271	2,272	2,272	274	22	2	22.3
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n.e.c.), by industry:													
Manufacturing.....	124,411	22	64	4,662	12,221	29,211	29,211	22,022	17,417	9,024	1,222	62	22.7
Food and kindred products.....	17,442	2	22	222	2,422	6,222	6,222	4,222	1,222	612	111	10	22.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,771	-	2	102	222	1,112	1,222	1,224	671	212	42	1	21.7
Cotton manufactures.....	9,271	2	4	22	72	1,222	2,222	2,024	1,214	424	42	2	21.3
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4,724	-	1	107	422	972	1,272	912	422	22	2	2	20.4
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7,472	1	-	112	424	1,222	1,272	1,212	1,222	442	22	2	22.2
Rail goods.....	7,222	-	1	172	224	1,202	2,222	1,222	622	224	42	2	22.2
Other textile-mill products.....	3,244	4	2	114	222	722	922	642	421	222	22	2	22.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	51,277	4	14	1,222	4,224	10,422	11,417	9,771	7,912	4,222	622	24	22.4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,622	-	1	22	22	222	422	422	121	22	2	2	22.2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,602	-	2	222	1,172	2,022	1,222	822	422	212	22	2	22.7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,412	1	1	22	22	222	222	222	112	22	2	2	22.2
Rubber products.....	1,422	-	1	22	22	222	222	222	22	22	2	2	22.2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,924	1	2	272	212	1,224	1,224	722	602	222	67	2	22.2
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2,222	-	1	122	422	222	222	222	222	222	22	2	22.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,112	-	-	22	172	222	222	127	42	24	1	1	22.2
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	11,022	1	2	222	1,222	4,212	2,222	1,042	427	112	22	2	22.2
Transportation equipment.....	2,147	1	1	12	122	222	222	222	222	222	22	2	22.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,022	1	2	222	1,222	4,212	2,222	1,042	427	112	22	2	22.2
Manufacturing industries and services.....	11,022	1	2	222	1,222	4,212	2,222	1,042	427	112	22	2	22.2
Domestic service workers.....	124,222	224	1,222	11,222	22,122	29,222	22,122	22,122	22,122	22,122	2,222	124	22.0
Protective service workers.....	214	-	-	2	10	22	22	22	22	44	12	1	22.4
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	102,222	22	122	2,222	10,222	22,222	22,222	17,272	12,222	7,222	1,222	22	22.2
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	10,222	-	2	212	1,242	2,242	2,222	1,242	722	122	12	4	22.0
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	242	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	22.2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,022	2	2	22	122	222	222	222	222	222	22	2	22.2
Cooks, except private family.....	8,222	1	7	24	121	711	1,227	8,171	2,222	1,110	124	6	22.2
Elevator operators.....	222	-	1	12	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	2	22.2
Housekeepers, stenographers, housewives, exc. priv. family	2,022	-	1	12	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	2	22.2
Practical nurses and midwives.....	16,422	2	21	122	222	1,212	2,122	2,024	4,222	2,222	1,027	42	27.7
Servants, except private family.....	12,222	12	21	222	222	2,272	2,214	2,017	1,222	272	121	2	22.2
Waitresses and bartenders.....	42,002	11	72	1,222	6,422	14,222	14,012	2,442	1,772	442	22	2	24.7
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	5,422	-	2	127	247	1,211	1,221	614	227	122	22	2	24.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	20,722	222	212	2,121	2,612	4,122	4,422	2,222	2,122	921	222	22	22.2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	12,124	222	422	1,712	2,072	2,422	4,022	2,044	2,027	927	222	22	22.0
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,274	22	117	422	222	222	222	122	122	22	12	1	22.2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	17,072	20	42	642	2,072	4,422	4,422	2,222	1,722	224	127	22	22.2
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	422	1	1	12	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	2	22.2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries.....	9,722	2	12	222	1,222	2,222	2,222	1,222	222	222	22	2	22.2
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	7,412	12	22	222	672	1,222	1,222	1,401	222	422	122	12	22.2
Occupation not reported.....	112,222	224	1,122	11,222	22,222	29,222	12,122	9,022	4,722	1,222	224	22	22.2

1 "n.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 66.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)---AGE (YEARS)														SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED---AGE (YEARS)													
	Total	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	Total	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over				
MALE.....	100.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	3.8	11.7	25.7	22.5	18.7	11.3	4.8	0.6	100.0	0.1	0.8	2.8	6.1	17.8	23.1	17.4	16.7	12.6	8.9	0.4				
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.6	7.4	23.4	26.0	18.0	10.6	4.8	0.7	100.0	-	-	0.8	2.8	15.4	20.0	20.0	16.7	11.3	8.7	0.4				
Actors.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	9.4	30.1	33.1	19.7	10.3	8.6	0.4	100.0	0.1	-	-	0.0	1.0	8.0	24.4	21.0	23.0	15.2	5.1				
Architects.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	3.4	22.0	28.6	26.1	13.7	5.1	0.7	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	4.0	21.1	19.1	22.4	19.0	11.8	1.0					
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	1.0	11.8	25.0	23.7	16.1	8.8	8.0	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	3.6	18.9	21.2	17.4	14.9	9.0					
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.7	9.0	23.6	25.3	16.3	9.6	4.6	1.0	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.1	13.0	23.4	23.0	16.9	9.5					
Chemists, assayors, and metallurgists.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	19.3	45.2	34.3	19.9	9.3	1.3	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	19.0	20.0	19.1	15.1	9.4					
Clergymen.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	2.0	21.0	24.6	23.7	16.0	8.8	1.3	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	4.9	18.0	18.8	24.0	24.5					
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	100.0	-	-	-	4.3	20.4	29.9	20.6	11.8	4.8	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	20.5	24.6	24.1	10.4						
Dentists.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.1	21.6	21.7	23.4	15.1	6.4	0.6	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	16.6	25.3	27.4	16.9						
Civil engineers.....	100.0	-	-	-	8.4	24.2	23.4	24.6	18.2	8.1	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	3.6	16.5	23.2	20.0							
Electrical engineers.....	100.0	-	-	-	4.5	25.5	23.1	23.1	18.1	9.1	1.4	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	7.0	19.0	27.5	22.4							
Mechanical engineers.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	24.8	23.0	24.2	11.1	8.4	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	18.8	22.6	20.1							
Other technical engineers.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	9.3	24.4	23.1	16.1	8.0	1.6	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	10.6	15.4	21.4	22.6							
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.6	27.5	27.0	19.1	13.6	7.4	1.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	5.7	25.7	23.2								
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.6	2.6	15.3	27.1	21.9	13.0	6.7	2.4	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	0.6	3.7	17.6	23.3							
Osteopaths.....	100.0	-	-	-	8.4	28.6	26.8	18.6	16.9	7.0	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Pharmacists.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	2.7	23.0	23.0	18.1	12.3	4.9	0.6	100.0	-	-	-	-	4.0	19.4	25.7	23.4							
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.0	27.1	24.0	19.2	17.0	9.6	8.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	22.2	22.9								
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.8	6.1	27.6	23.9	17.7	10.1	3.6	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	1.3	13.3	26.7								
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	100.0	-	-	-	0.8	9.9	22.6	22.5	18.1	6.0	1.7	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	18.9	20.9								
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	-	-	-	8.4	17.0	23.6	21.3	12.5	8.3	1.9	0.3	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	8.9								
Veterinarians.....	100.0	-	-	-	3.0	17.5	18.9	22.4	22.0	9.9	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other professional workers.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	7.4	26.3	27.1	17.4	8.4	2.6	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.3	16.1								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.7	3.1	16.8	29.1	22.1	11.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.9	4.3								
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	14.3	25.9	23.6	14.6	6.8	1.4	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	3.6								
Surveyors.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.3	13.4	22.7	22.8	16.1	6.9	2.8	0.7	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	3.0								
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	1.9	14.1	26.1	20.1	13.7	6.0	2.3	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	3.7								
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.8	5.6	18.7	21.0	23.1	18.7	10.1	1.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.8								
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.3	3.4	19.3	27.7	26.6	15.6	5.7	0.9	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	4.8								
Conductors, railroad.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.7	14.3	40.9	26.6	6.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	5.2									
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	2.5	17.7	26.0	27.5	19.5	7.5	1.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	4.9									
Other specified managers and officials.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.8	6.7	24.5	22.4	18.4	13.8	4.5	0.6	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	17.5								
Props, mgrs. and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																												
Mining.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	14.1	26.5	30.9	18.2	5.6	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	3.3								
Construction.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	14.1	27.3	31.7	18.5	5.7	0.6	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.5	8.0								
Manufacturing.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.8	2.5	17.6	29.1	29.0	15.4	5.8	0.9	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	3.4								
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.9	16.8	26.2	24.4	16.4	6.5	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.4	14.8								
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.8	3.1	19.2	26.7	27.1	15.4	5.8	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	4.3								
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.3	3.5	18.9	26.6	20.4	14.3	8.6	0.3	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	4.4								
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.4	4.2	22.0	20.5	14.8	10.1	6.2	1.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.8	15.9								
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.4	12.7	22.1	21.6	4.2	1.5	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.8	15.9								
Business and repair services.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.8	3.2	28.0	23.8	22.5	10.1	3.2	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	18.1								
Personal services.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	2.0	25.0	23.0	16.0	10.0	4.0	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.0	8.0								
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.7	0.7	22.6	26.6	24.4	14.1	6.0	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.9	6.2								
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	3.7	14.8	39.8	27.7	16.1	8.5	8.7	0.4	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.4	10.9	25.5	24.8								
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.4	4.1	19.3	27.7	21.6	10.7	1.9	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	4.2	23.8								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.4	4.1	19.3	27.7	21.6	10.7	1.9	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	4.2	23.8								
Mail carriers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.4	4.1	19.3	27.7	21.6	10.7	1.9	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	4.2	23.8								
Messengers, except express.....	100.0	0.4	1.0	13.6	28.2	29.5	9.5	6.7	4.1	3.1	1.4	0.8	100.0	0.4	1.6	14.6	28.8	34.4	10.0									
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	4.1	19.3	27.7	21.6	10.7	1.9	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	4.2								
Signigraphers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	-	-	0.4	5.1	24.7	28.4	17.4	11.1	6.0	2.6	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	9.0	23.1								
Telephone operators.....	100.0	-	-	0.4	5.1	24.7	28.4	17.4	11.1	6.0	2.6	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	9.0	23.1								
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	3.1	11.0	27.8	25.0	17.6	9.8	2.8	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	1.8	7.1								
Carpenters and joiners.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	7.8	20.4	22.0	16.0	10.0	4.0	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.6	5.8	18.2								
Hucksters and peddlers.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.6	5.8	18.2								
Newspapers.....	100.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	3.1	6.4	16.3	20.7	26.6	19.0	8.8	0.6	100.0	0.8	0.8	2.2	8.9	10.2	17.8									
Newsboys.....	100.0	11.9	17.8	33.4	12.7	7.2	8.2	8.8	8.2	5.7	1.1	0.8	100.0	11.9	17.8	33.4	12.7	7.2	8.2									
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1								
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1								
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	1.4	24.0	26.9	23.6	13.0	8.5	3.3	0.3	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	2.0									
Bakers.....	100.0	-	-	0.5	3.8	12.4	31.0	22.5	19.1	9.8	2.8	0.5	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	3.0									
Breadbakers, forgersmen, and hamessmen.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1								
Boilermakers.....	100.0	-	-	0.3	3.5	10.5	27.5	28.3	17.4	8.2	3.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	14.7								
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	1.8	8.9	21.5	22.6	15.7	6.0	6.0	0.9	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.6	3.8	11.9								
Carpenters.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1								
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	2.0	10.2	30.1	24.6	16.4	9.8	4.8	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	4.3	12.								

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 66.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OF EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)														SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)															
	Total	14		15		16		17		18		19		20		21		22		23		24		25		26		27		
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	
MIS—Con.																														
Operative and kindred workers.	100.0	-	0.1	0.9	2.9	10.7	28.0	28.9	18.8	7.0	1.6	0.1	100.0	-	0.1	1.4	5.7	20.0	27.6	17.9	14.7	9.9	2.8	0.1						
Apprentices.	100.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	28.1	51.9	16.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	100.0	0.1	0.8	7.8	84.8	44.7	16.4	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.1	-						
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	8.7	18.9	30.1	24.6	16.1	1.7	-	100.0	-	-	-	0.7	11.4	24.4	29.8	21.9	9.6	1.8	0.1						
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	8.7	18.9	30.1	24.6	16.1	1.7	-	100.0	-	-	-	0.7	11.4	24.4	29.8	21.9	9.6	1.8	0.1						
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	100.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	2.4	15.7	27.9	30.1	11.7	8.0	9.7	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.8	2.8	6.4	23.6	32.0	19.9	9.5	2.7	0.7	-						
Conductors, bus and street railway.	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	18.6	28.5	29.7	17.5	4.4	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	4.3	15.1	28.1	23.8	22.5	6.1	0.7	-						
Drummers and seamstresses (not in factory).	100.0	-	0.1	0.6	1.9	5.8	18.9	21.5	27.4	20.7	7.4	0.8	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	10.6	17.5	18.9	29.0	17.0	2.7	-						
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.	100.0	-	0.1	0.6	0.6	5.6	21.2	29.7	25.9	15.9	4.8	0.8	100.0	-	-	0.3	1.1	7.4	16.8	21.7	25.1	21.1	6.2	0.8						
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.	100.0	-	0.1	1.2	4.6	17.4	30.8	21.6	15.0	7.4	2.0	0.2	100.0	-	-	1.7	6.6	21.0	24.9	17.7	16.1	9.5	2.8	0.2						
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.	100.0	-	-	-	0.7	6.7	24.6	24.8	15.5	8.6	0.4	-	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	15.5	20.7	25.6	15.9	6.8	1.6	-						
Mine operatives and laborers.	100.0	-	0.2	2.4	12.9	20.7	28.6	12.5	8.9	1.7	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.5	8.6	14.3	24.9	18.6	19.4	15.4	2.5	0.1						
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	2.4	25.1	29.0	28.2	14.2	3.8	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	4.4	28.6	25.7	21.2	18.0	6.1	0.6						
Painters, except construction and maintenance.	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	2.4	14.6	25.4	23.6	12.1	7.2	1.8	0.1	100.0	-	-	0.8	5.6	19.0	24.6	17.5	15.4	12.8	3.8	0.2					
Power station operators.	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	4.6	22.4	24.4	20.5	9.5	2.0	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	2.9	12.5	22.5	19.6	20.9	14.5	6.8	0.2						
Railroaders and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	100.0	-	0.5	2.8	17.6	28.7	24.5	14.0	6.1	1.2	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.6	2.7	18.0	25.1	22.6	15.0	7.9	2.0	0.1						
Welders and flame-cutters.	100.0	-	0.1	1.2	12.5	20.4	29.7	13.0	8.9	0.2	-	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	4.4	22.6	25.0	22.1	11.9	8.7	0.4	-						
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	100.0	-	0.4	2.2	12.7	21.7	22.2	12.8	9.0	2.4	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	0.6	3.4	15.6	24.6	17.8	18.5	14.7	4.3	0.2						
Operative and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																														
Manufacturing.	100.0	-	0.4	2.4	12.6	22.8	21.3	15.0	7.4	1.9	0.2	100.0	-	-	1.2	6.2	21.0	25.9	15.8	15.0	11.4	2.2	0.2							
Food and kindred products.	100.0	-	0.1	1.0	2.9	17.1	28.0	20.5	14.7	7.6	1.9	0.2	100.0	-	0.1	2.0	7.6	22.9	26.6	14.7	12.9	9.1	2.7	0.2						
Tobacco manufactures.	100.0	-	0.4	2.0	10.0	27.7	23.0	12.5	11.8	5.8	0.6	100.0	-	-	-	0.6	4.4	10.0	19.1	17.7	21.4	19.9	8.2	0.7						
Cotton manufactures.	100.0	-	1.2	2.4	12.6	25.4	20.9	12.1	5.1	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	2.2	7.1	19.0	24.6	16.7	16.7	11.4	2.2	0.1						
Silk and rayon manufactures.	100.0	-	1.1	5.9	20.5	24.0	19.1	12.2	9.8	1.4	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	1.9	5.7	19.1	25.5	14.6	16.4	12.8	4.1	0.2						
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	100.0	-	0.4	2.4	12.6	25.4	20.9	12.1	5.1	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	1.8	5.1	16.4	21.4	16.7	15.4	14.3	4.4	0.2						
Knit goods.	100.0	-	0.9	5.7	24.2	42.9	16.0	6.4	2.2	0.2	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	1.0	7.1	22.7	24.0	17.2	9.7	4.9	1.3	0.1						
Other textile-mill products.	100.0	-	0.4	4.0	17.8	31.9	18.9	15.7	8.6	2.7	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	1.1	5.5	19.1	22.5	14.7	17.0	14.7	5.1	0.2						
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	100.0	-	0.8	5.9	12.8	24.1	20.0	12.1	16.2	2.8	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	1.1	4.6	13.9	18.7	16.8	22.1	17.0	4.2	0.2						
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	100.0	-	0.1	0.9	4.4	17.8	31.3	19.6	14.4	8.4	2.7	0.2	100.0	-	-	1.6	7.2	20.9	24.1	16.5	14.9	12.4	4.0	0.2						
Paper, paper products, and printing.	100.0	-	0.6	4.1	12.1	24.5	20.2	12.1	8.8	2.0	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	1.0	6.8	22.6	27.4	17.6	12.7	6.0	2.2	0.1						
Rubber products.	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	14.9	27.9	24.1	12.4	5.6	1.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	5.6	22.7	21.1	17.5	12.0	7.9	1.7							
Footwear industries, except rubber.	100.0	-	0.9	4.1	12.8	22.8	20.7	16.1	8.0	2.1	0.2	100.0	-	-	-	1.7	6.0	16.8	22.6	16.9	18.3	14.8	2.7	0.2						
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	100.0	-	0.8	5.9	12.8	24.1	19.1	12.4	12.4	4.4	0.7	100.0	-	-	-	1.1	5.9	17.7	21.1	14.8	12.5	12.5	5.5	0.4						
Stone, clay, and glass products.	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	14.9	27.9	24.1	12.4	5.6	1.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.6	4.1	16.8	24.7	17.1	17.5	14.7	4.2	0.2						
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	14.9	27.9	24.1	12.4	5.6	1.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.5	4.2	22.6	27.4	16.7	15.4	10.9	2.2	0.1						
Nonferrous metals and their products.	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	14.9	27.9	24.1	12.4	5.6	1.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	1.2	6.8	27.0	25.5	12.1	11.5	9.1	2.2	0.1						
Machinery.	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	14.9	27.9	24.1	12.4	5.6	1.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.8	7.3	26.7	26.8	14.4	10.7	6.9	2.1	0.2						
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	100.0	-	0.1	1.2	12.1	25.5	27.2	17.4	5.4	0.9	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	2.9	21.7	25.6	18.9	16.7	6.8	1.6	0.1						
Transportation equipment, except automobile.	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	14.9	27.9	24.1	12.4	5.6	1.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	2.9	21.7	25.6	18.9	16.7	6.8	1.6	0.1						
Other manufacturing industries.	100.0	-	0.8	5.2	20.4	20.0	16.3	14.4	7.9	2.3	0.3	100.0	-	-	-	1.9	6.6	26.1	24.2	12.8	13.0	9.2	2.9	0.2						
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.	100.0	-	0.1	1.0	2.4	12.8	27.8	22.8	16.0	10.2	2.7	0.2	100.0	-	0.1	1.4	5.6	17.7	24.6	18.0	16.7	11.5	2.2	0.2						
Domestic service workers.	100.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	8.0	10.6	22.7	22.5	17.6	11.5	5.7	1.0	100.0	0.2	0.7	2.9	6.5	12.6	20.7	18.9	17.1	12.5	5.4	0.4						
Protective service workers.	100.0	-	0.1	0.2	1.6	14.8	20.1	21.9	17.8	12.6	5.6	0.7	100.0	-	-	0.2	2.1	11.5	12.9	14.1	13.4	10.5	11.9	0.2						
Firemen, fire department.	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	2.2	22.6	28.9	27.4	8.9	1.4	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	0.8	5.8	19.7	22.6	18.6	12.1	5.2	0.7						
Guard and watchmen.	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	2.0	12.6	16.9	22.6	27.0	14.7	1.9	100.0	-	-	0.4	2.0	6.6	11.0	12.5	20.8	20.9	14.8	1.1					
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.	100.0	-	-	-	1.5	21.4	26.3	24.9	12.0	3.5	0.4	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	4.3	15.4	24.1	22.8	21.0	8.4	0.4							
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.	100.0	-	-	-	0.2	12.4	20.1	10.6	5.7	0.6	-	100.0	-	-	-	0.8	6.1	22.7	26.6	7.7	4.4	1.4	0.3	-						
Service workers, except domestic and protective.	100.0	0.1	0.2	1.6	2.9	12.1	24.0	21.7	12.0	12.0	4.7	0.6	100.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	6.2	16.8	22.4	19.2	17.2	11.5	2.1	0.2						
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.4	4.2	20.8	29.0	26.4	14.5	4.8	0.5	100.0	-	-	0.2	1.9	10.3	21.2	22.0	22.0	22.0	4.9	0.2						
Boarding-house and lodging-house keepers.	100.0	-	-	0.1	0.2	1.2	7.0	12.9	26.3	26.7	16.5	4.4	0.1	100.0	-	-	4.4	4.7	7.7	11.4	25.5	22.5	12.8	7.4	1.7					
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.	100.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.0	10.5	20.4	18.1	17.5	8.0	1.2	100.0	0.1	0.9	2.0	5.0	14.7	22.4	16.6	16.5	14.7	5.8	0.4							
Chef, cook, and waitress.	100																													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 66.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OF EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)													SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Total	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
FINALS.....	100.0	0.1	0.8	1.7	6.3	20.3	39.1	30.0	12.3	6.7	2.0	0.9	100.0	0.1	0.4	4.2	12.7	24.4	24.1	15.0	11.1	5.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 67.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED MALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF MALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT (AGE OF HUSBAND IN YEARS)					Married, wife absent	Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	34,087,900	8,580,179	4,931,164	2,869,822	892,747	977,046	22,274,608	1,207,220	6,187,666	6,209,644	9,970,099	899,563	1,322,220
Professional and semiprof. wks....	1,970,897	415,778	116,056	189,827	59,910	51,975	1,267,707	22,408	297,940	405,068	581,477	40,699	56,808
Actors.....	6,931	2,408	807	992	420	361	9,461	113	640	1,031	1,428	430	522
Architects.....	19,999	3,411	789	1,660	419	578	15,214	100	8,801	4,460	7,953	435	799
Artists and art teachers.....	24,470	10,534	3,008	4,299	1,860	1,468	13,728	740	7,801	6,277	7,816	970	1,128
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	51,522	18,800	4,008	9,816	1,934	2,900	34,901	2,041	10,804	20,298	44,488	1,564	1,068
Chemists, assayors, and metallurgists.....	56,871	14,708	5,820	6,801	1,848	784	38,567	1,703	15,956	11,601	9,208	1,014	1,097
Clergymen.....	129,449	21,799	1,012	5,809	2,890	2,361	60,121	1,889	16,790	28,246	54,101	2,101	2,299
College presidents, profs., and instructors.....	80,191	12,147	1,012	5,809	2,890	2,361	60,121	1,889	16,790	28,246	54,101	2,101	2,299
Dentists.....	69,074	8,454	561	4,297	1,982	1,644	56,791	197	10,897	19,081	27,884	1,201	2,428
Civil engineers.....	60,171	10,100	1,869	4,648	1,989	1,602	48,962	688	14,168	22,842	27,884	922	1,097
Electrical engineers.....	53,103	7,004	1,812	3,277	1,201	648	46,021	668	14,168	22,842	27,884	922	1,097
Mechanical engineers.....	82,800	11,239	2,869	5,367	1,548	1,185	66,955	208	9,911	12,889	18,989	781	1,097
Other technical engineers.....	29,008	5,628	2,044	2,815	686	218	21,923	680	5,911	7,971	12,889	761	645
Lawyers and judges.....	173,464	28,576	2,172	19,178	6,227	5,004	130,913	588	9,711	26,709	60,790	3,174	6,728
Scientists and music teachers.....	69,800	24,728	9,616	9,492	2,178	2,807	28,787	2,640	14,488	10,500	11,154	2,807	2,863
Odontologists.....	4,900	482	54	288	86	102	4,117	50	1,121	1,179	1,790	99	207
Pharmacists.....	71,121	11,468	2,080	5,504	2,011	1,841	60,215	770	15,809	18,941	26,476	1,618	2,886
Physicians and surgeons.....	127,041	22,893	1,184	14,754	3,040	1,227	122,627	200	28,899	32,404	64,427	2,093	4,299
Social and welfare workers.....	24,968	5,748	1,870	3,288	787	518	17,748	315	5,792	4,880	6,790	934	794
Teachers (n. e. s.) (incl. county agents).....	255,541	67,326	19,287	34,305	7,972	4,491	176,568	5,014	70,826	66,998	146,330	5,021	4,587
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7,500	3,280	1,267	1,185	467	486	3,853	122	1,164	868	1,068	482	480
Veterinarians.....	10,608	929	328	398	98	308	8,969	124	1,407	1,227	1,095	282	243
Other professional workers.....	68,008	12,897	3,862	6,209	1,608	1,268	44,197	1,051	19,523	18,497	1,682	1,497	1,497
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	31,147	10,727	5,097	3,880	1,084	746	17,924	1,114	7,616	5,264	4,100	1,290	1,026
Designers and draftsmen.....	91,880	20,440	11,660	9,022	2,670	1,578	68,570	9,008	22,820	19,828	17,092	1,288	1,288
Surveyors.....	12,248	2,712	1,428	1,580	420	228	9,698	7,422	2,400	1,289	1,448	418	428
Other semiprofessional workers.....	289,009	62,400	28,568	22,189	5,484	4,784	128,878	7,688	59,717	27,482	47,841	6,164	7,287
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,991,715	579,058	152,458	147,471	90,778	177,206	4,140,406	179,081	769,441	921,686	2,876,847	61,284	217,021
Prop., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	3,220,797	840,209	70,454	121,294	60,121	70,500	2,706,958	44,848	580,217	618,290	1,402,106	60,975	129,471
Conductors, railroad.....	44,188	1,771	38	128	560	1,251	41,158	83	608	6,084	34,508	1,044	2,212
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	198,977	30,988	2,813	7,822	4,097	5,486	168,148	1,266	28,464	44,498	91,497	5,994	2,820
Other specified managers and officials.....	272,448	26,097	9,542	14,870	4,101	6,220	212,677	4,280	50,084	67,698	94,880	7,221	10,468
Prop., mgrs., and offic's, (n. e. s.) incl. ind.	30,447	2,150	808	611	454	750	25,999	269	3,294	7,750	14,434	280	1,298
Miners.....	112,898	7,521	1,809	2,534	1,647	2,001	99,092	804	13,087	20,085	27,086	2,417	4,208
Manufacturing.....	402,506	30,784	6,567	11,890	5,960	6,827	361,700	3,968	57,828	107,804	188,901	6,028	12,949
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	124,282	8,708	1,446	3,028	1,958	2,294	118,588	1,205	18,863	27,944	61,874	2,897	4,099
Wholesale trade.....	227,334	22,064	4,827	7,474	2,848	5,401	192,064	2,900	20,007	56,540	95,447	4,399	6,775
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	300,519	28,122	4,499	7,828	3,127	5,671	258,256	3,014	39,220	47,419	77,548	6,022	9,509
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,241,268	128,509	28,880	46,537	26,408	20,480	1,041,483	29,280	218,970	295,114	504,116	19,940	47,269
Business and repair services.....	174,668	15,215	1,862	5,613	2,672	4,098	150,885	918	28,997	46,469	76,741	3,618	6,970
Personal services.....	82,888	7,618	1,613	2,863	1,772	1,570	70,218	1,165	14,648	26,368	38,017	1,448	2,728
Misc. industries and services.....	91,072	10,077	2,700	5,028	1,772	1,570	70,218	1,165	14,648	26,368	38,017	1,448	2,728
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,840,648	1,280,260	720,928	392,928	119,570	90,822	2,799,600	147,411	645,344	613,675	982,170	101,764	129,002
Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	27,759	3,177	888	1,004	564	789	28,122	412	5,111	6,808	12,801	534	914
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cashrs., ticket agts.	447,604	118,560	51,096	64,840	12,099	9,220	307,844	12,064	28,288	93,473	107,923	6,422	12,900
Mail carriers.....	119,246	20,564	4,480	5,488	2,977	2,098	96,413	1,256	17,808	22,524	44,441	7,705	2,715
Housekeepers, except exp'rs.....	65,544	24,561	46,764	2,550	4,864	1,294	6,948	1,396	2,342	1,703	5,497	976	1,042
Office machine operators.....	2,884	3,865	1,287	201	62	4,082	523	2,242	769	580	176	166	166
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	81,268	12,704	6,019	9,846	1,795	2,045	63,563	2,619	12,070	20,583	30,444	2,000	2,978
Typographers, typists, and stenographers.....	69,800	22,893	1,184	10,121	2,899	1,808	22,942	2,514	11,400	10,974	1,772	2,108	2,108
Telephone operators.....	31,504	3,025	1,112	1,085	728	966	28,591	864	8,505	7,999	14,301	889	1,209
Telegraph operators.....	12,407	2,284	1,207	840	397	326	6,944	254	1,543	2,141	5,546	289	544
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,254,689	427,609	220,796	128,941	38,222	20,290	766,849	44,979	242,840	222,719	227,404	25,175	20,008
Cannerymen and solicitors.....	72,970	14,568	5,289	4,948	2,090	1,171	51,660	2,141	14,568	15,483	19,500	2,615	3,962
Hucksters and peddlers.....	46,807	11,291	3,974	2,848	1,678	2,290	31,290	920	5,143	7,470	17,798	2,318	2,468
Newsboys.....	22,213	4,171	4,648	1,008	8,621	1,101	1,608	519	1,461	1,016	1,068	508	741
Insurance agents and brokers.....	228,041	30,044	6,080	12,999	4,809	4,120	182,890	4,277	46,897	56,844	75,302	4,882	6,493
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100,865	12,284	1,641	3,478	2,728	4,429	79,728	548	6,754	16,041	35,599	2,746	2,746
Other sales agents and brokers.....	60,880	10,508	1,020	2,769	1,421	1,272	48,728	1,088	12,805	19,467	26,796	1,193	1,002
Misc. industries and services.....	1,021,220	286,205	224,086	102,805	20,281	19,888	576,258	49,423	199,097	156,869	170,919	26,821	29,040
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks.	4,942,122	750,228	284,280	226,228	112,999	112,718	2,862,478	129,058	907,017	1,141,980	1,674,416	129,160	207,276
Bakers.....	119,089	20,929	12,100	8,099	2,877	5,790	80,679	5,050	27,241	22,281	30,441	3,889	4,163
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	72,034	6,977	1,074	1,601	1,069	2,728	57,522	901	6,815	10,840	39,419	2,097	5,445
Boilermakers.....	27,599	2,701	601	728	428	745	22,696	429	9,246	6,548	12,377	874	2,213
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	81,268	12,704	6,019	9,846	1,795	2,045	63,563	2,619	12,070	20,583	30,444	2,000	2,978
Carpenters.....	504,918	76,097	20,867	30,128	12,109	16,168	422,145	14,080	70,948	102,048	242,098	16,410	22,076
Compositors and typesetters.....	150,647	28,296	14,280	11,451	5,958	2,956	108,772	4,147	28,207	31,112	37,556	3,203	3,777
Electricians.....	194,568	31,126	11,070	5,460	2,541	1,540	154,408	2,890	40,212	57,409	51,890	4,722	6,284
Foremen (n. e. s.), by industry.....	486,414	24,121	7,428	12,880	6,876	6,280	428,620	6,102	89,944	140,800	129,979	9,288	16,215
Construction.....	40,294	5,997	619	1,270	847	841	38,620	402	7,820	12,800	17,498	1,414	1,778
Manufacturing.....	262,861	19,797	6,282	8,108	3,621	2,126	220,420	2,904	50,194	74,797	94,580	6,804	8,202
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	92,866	4,197	872	1,049	1,174	1,592	82,944	295	9,720	20,464	47,123	1,770	2,440
Misc. industries and services.....	68,008	6,610	1,269	2,461	1,284	1,256	74,828	1,212	17,122	20,567	30,760	1,790	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 67.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED MALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF MALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT (AGE OF HUSBAND IN YEARS)					Married, wife absent	Widowed or divorced	
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over			
EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,206,998	1,593,369	891,441	647,104	148,793	111,891	4,847,114	348,232	1,208,362	1,186,729	1,806,771	170,217	196,096
Apprentices.....	81,807	65,289	59,079	5,814	311	91	15,192	6,618	6,908	1,172	506	900	421
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	259,449	96,921	70,069	22,401	3,979	1,976	101,404	19,468	49,290	19,441	13,940	5,044	4,678
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	107,432	10,740	8,889	2,841	2,054	2,067	86,546	1,597	11,316	27,664	47,976	3,146	4,962
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,499,972	377,783	215,943	112,846	34,549	15,048	1,041,184	94,801	420,640	316,286	204,205	41,303	29,702
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,751	1,679	158	576	495	633	13,971	169	2,429	4,000	7,084	391	842
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,834	517	160	139	72	157	1,108	39	141	278	638	126	244
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	112,612	15,680	4,264	4,512	2,931	3,113	87,103	2,635	16,869	34,038	42,141	3,896	5,991
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	48,295	16,946	8,551	4,194	1,899	1,697	25,013	2,458	8,978	6,490	7,098	4,963	1,905
Line and service men, telegraph, phone, post.....	108,501	14,897	6,110	2,429	2,171	1,127	94,006	8,485	26,946	32,274	19,879	2,318	2,301
Miss operatives and laborers.....	649,226	142,446	66,914	40,969	19,309	19,254	461,111	38,531	149,962	138,800	146,260	22,099	23,370
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	53,261	5,108	921	1,958	1,061	1,179	44,699	930	11,440	13,599	16,710	1,242	2,212
Painters, exc. contract, and maintenance.....	52,749	19,488	9,613	5,440	1,766	1,999	33,721	4,890	21,178	14,283	17,407	1,975	2,694
Power station operators.....	21,885	2,096	618	623	379	381	18,676	489	5,064	4,708	6,062	609	809
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	32,221	18,169	6,838	5,867	3,445	2,448	12,329	880	3,359	3,410	3,470	2,742	1,952
Waiters and flame-waiters.....	122,693	22,676	10,707	9,754	2,848	1,043	99,710	6,900	38,901	30,819	19,090	3,042	2,040
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	290,055	83,715	40,603	26,971	6,690	7,551	206,179	16,130	92,296	76,222	95,541	10,214	13,948
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. s.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	2,828,054	605,380	340,194	173,266	50,791	41,057	1,972,348	133,910	565,276	410,829	478,333	54,844	71,022
Food and kindred products.....	200,299	53,266	21,239	14,977	4,122	5,486	135,176	12,395	49,821	34,318	39,437	4,616	6,440
Tobacco manufactures.....	80,225	4,159	1,591	1,119	591	789	73,908	838	4,044	3,610	5,311	1,016	1,237
Cotton manufactures.....	126,496	48,899	29,594	10,161	2,787	1,737	135,340	18,028	54,825	34,632	39,860	4,567	4,499
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	33,925	11,094	6,814	3,048	780	423	22,142	2,393	8,041	5,999	5,420	870	918
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	58,236	14,047	7,027	4,042	1,503	1,474	34,266	2,085	9,880	8,776	14,234	1,204	2,000
Text goods.....	56,897	16,948	8,828	4,477	1,648	921	37,581	5,977	19,584	7,774	4,496	1,808	2,666
Other textile-mill products.....	66,011	20,437	11,216	6,023	1,864	1,612	45,817	3,580	15,015	10,423	16,515	1,691	2,066
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	120,823	22,978	12,215	6,014	2,760	2,279	90,791	4,608	21,083	21,949	42,591	3,130	4,408
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	104,138	16,108	22,021	9,500	2,544	2,843	85,506	10,512	34,499	26,364	30,631	3,213	5,190
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	126,637	40,920	22,501	11,523	3,021	2,840	89,800	7,453	34,206	29,153	34,963	2,605	3,694
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	117,068	24,849	13,078	6,974	1,918	1,812	87,278	7,008	30,107	24,820	30,333	2,643	2,683
Rubber products.....	55,729	11,968	6,408	3,571	1,174	813	41,003	5,928	14,116	12,777	11,129	1,133	1,464
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	104,724	15,956	8,094	2,542	2,484	1,257	71,507	4,425	22,048	19,176	22,694	2,336	2,544
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	46,947	12,940	6,832	3,239	1,056	1,433	30,396	1,678	8,220	6,669	12,547	1,194	1,929
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	86,160	19,668	9,796	5,749	1,811	1,512	64,152	5,054	21,680	17,043	20,175	2,112	2,032
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	238,237	66,808	38,822	20,408	6,116	5,300	164,002	13,680	53,973	48,462	67,122	6,207	8,269
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	52,849	16,412	9,496	4,261	1,259	1,107	35,812	2,793	11,720	8,475	10,476	1,112	1,513
Machinery.....	196,528	37,470	21,808	12,578	4,592	3,197	131,917	10,823	47,555	35,976	38,231	3,611	5,235
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	173,203	32,459	19,041	12,869	4,766	2,280	127,544	7,820	46,301	39,225	34,550	4,846	5,738
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	59,692	20,290	12,390	5,344	1,527	1,124	34,718	3,855	11,441	9,468	10,520	1,837	1,797
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,138	16,108	22,021	9,500	2,544	2,843	85,506	5,215	20,976	15,451	20,686	2,930	2,124
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	866,175	99,675	46,602	25,001	10,133	10,139	546,476	15,417	71,731	66,689	69,640	12,141	14,663
Domestic service workers.....	142,221	48,473	20,122	11,161	7,227	9,958	66,021	4,217	16,074	18,340	25,290	13,044	14,658
Protective service workers.....	677,213	228,404	123,522	52,380	18,225	19,217	396,496	7,081	74,001	112,140	197,276	26,721	30,580
Firemen, fire department.....	77,732	7,901	1,018	3,617	1,728	1,538	60,943	781	14,845	24,918	25,905	1,419	2,419
Guard and watchmen.....	210,004	27,430	6,017	4,777	4,478	11,540	125,212	2,890	18,943	25,406	107,013	7,509	10,528
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	166,502	14,925	1,435	4,460	3,921	3,104	144,120	999	29,537	54,549	60,025	3,909	2,900
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	219,925	179,148	126,062	36,971	8,198	2,927	29,963	3,013	12,376	10,271	4,323	13,894	8,938
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,519,482	484,916	217,616	123,543	66,717	76,940	861,563	47,056	211,669	228,276	379,060	33,904	39,099
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	209,439	27,657	7,250	9,615	5,144	5,641	163,760	2,863	81,940	49,523	79,439	6,389	11,429
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10,494	1,619	407	229	333	970	8,509	48	486	1,017	5,013	743	1,423
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	499,519	112,669	45,173	24,727	16,396	26,274	326,896	13,761	68,074	74,134	176,037	20,096	24,264
Cooks, except private family.....	160,336	48,977	14,869	13,831	10,005	11,002	97,837	1,688	26,622	26,712	52,813	15,318	10,009
Elevator operators.....	64,120	21,721	9,729	5,598	2,714	2,580	36,297	2,123	10,945	9,888	15,023	1,469	2,194
Housekeepers, stenographers, etc., exc. fam.....	16,824	4,707	1,825	1,025	777	989	10,522	254	2,063	1,956	5,269	1,037	1,157
Practical nurses and midwives.....	3,909	1,225	399	336	226	294	1,752	76	408	442	774	301	501
Servants, except private family.....	141,429	79,462	45,453	19,204	8,893	9,544	45,588	5,547	16,663	10,394	11,704	1,561	2,678
Waiters and bartenders.....	281,354	115,627	52,395	33,514	16,633	14,085	128,176	10,752	48,665	37,212	42,629	15,008	10,401
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	132,058	71,641	46,969	14,004	5,379	5,889	46,509	4,937	15,543	12,132	13,877	6,307	5,601
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,770,002	1,754,221	1,240,561	292,733	102,007	118,900	828,556	144,371	296,761	169,899	217,554	74,017	113,122
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen.....	1,828,164	860,132	518,549	186,371	77,181	105,031	785,320	125,434	280,847	165,490	212,529	65,004	96,906
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	941,841	894,089	727,082	106,362	24,826	13,869	43,236	17,937	15,914	4,409	5,005	10,211	14,216
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,566,698	906,720	475,339	224,296	94,759	102,324	1,611,003	159,564	560,846	469,280	631,343	116,830	131,140
Fishermen and oystermen.....	54,876	16,696	7,667	3,897	2,094	3,036	32,445	2,074	8,298	6,668	13,420	2,537	3,138
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	58,241	14,676	5,330	3,329	2,370	3,473	41,036	1,647	10,479	13,198	15,717	1,841	2,188
Laborers, railmen, and woodchoppers.....	123,946	42,457	25,012	11,611	3,493	2,891	82,110	8,996	29,516	20,285	24,978	3,905	4,533
Other specified laborers.....	222,194	61,010	27,960	14,608	7,102	11,332	136,547	6,192	33,616	32,495	64,844	6,444	12,993
Laborers (n. e. s.) by industry:													
Construction.....	430,808	129,499	60,054	34,725	15,533	14,197	287,837	22,396	80,666	70,961	93,624	19,229	19,343
Manufacturing.....	1,237,239	379,797	214,888	108,962	32,845	39,113	770,004	79,986	264,086	189,086	226,196	48,380	44,097
Food and kindred products.....	123,946	42,457	25,012	11,611	3,493	2,891	82,110	8,996	29,516	20,285	24,978	3,905	4,533
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	72,943	26,127	17,644	5,664	1,902	1,227	42,463	5,566	14,829	9,373	12,903	2,170	2,153
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	252,922	60,969	49,618	20,128	6,309	4,534	152,796	22,167	58,970	36,796	34,840	10,171	9,484
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	126,637	40,920	22,501	11,523	3,021	2,843	89,800	7,453	34,206	29,153	34,964	2,6	

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 67.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED MALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF MALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT (AGE OF HUSBAND IN YEARS)					Married, wife absent	Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over			
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	3,861,861	1,454,674	741,458	355,035	158,361	199,806	1,267,660	116,517	366,463	252,978	731,662	156,845	208,602	
Professional and semiprof. wks.....	69,379	35,852	15,899	14,026	4,797	4,131	37,978	1,662	8,994	9,411	17,611	4,624	5,052	
Actors.....	5,968	1,620	361	697	302	369	1,593	26	263	368	916	359	397	
Architects.....	860	208	41	135	54	78	547	9	68	106	370	42	68	
Artists and art teachers.....	4,364	2,333	919	890	251	230	1,623	80	388	363	772	162	246	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,809	1,614	462	680	249	184	1,297	66	409	448	674	163	325	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,308	1,109	412	461	139	87	999	54	236	250	454	92	108	
Clergymen.....	1,641	229	55	80	36	54	1,206	38	169	230	735	98	113	
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	427	172	25	75	36	38	199	6	27	35	101	19	17	
Dentists.....	996	773	7	23	22	21	169	8	22	40	105	25	29	
Civil engineers.....	4,745	895	131	288	278	212	2,812	24	296	642	1,850	319	319	
Electrical engineers.....	1,689	779	112	190	101	76	945	14	103	291	537	93	111	
Mechanical engineers.....	2,971	587	102	180	140	157	1,752	9	132	384	1,240	154	128	
Other technical engineers.....	1,400	448	133	170	69	71	797	14	90	191	502	69	92	
Lawyers and judges.....	1,805	770	93	458	130	89	829	9	157	233	430	93	113	
Musicians and music teachers.....	15,896	7,087	2,822	2,640	996	689	6,388	452	1,921	1,733	2,252	1,022	949	
Osteopaths.....	14	6	1	3	1	1	6	1	1	1	4	1	1	
Pharmacists.....	2,977	698	105	275	148	170	1,512	11	190	411	900	131	236	
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,977	698	105	275	148	170	1,512	11	190	411	900	131	236	
Social and welfare workers.....	1,101	492	144	254	59	35	492	19	147	116	210	68	49	
Teachers (n. e. e.) (incl. county agents).....	6,763	3,515	1,180	1,747	346	240	2,705	125	683	671	1,076	260	288	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	563	223	66	44	43	31	331	11	61	59	100	46	61	
Veterinarians.....	92	30	10	14	3	9	44	2	6	4	32	3	10	
Other professional workers.....	2,945	1,259	440	148	122	1,201	51	318	359	553	1,089	197	197	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	6,377	2,491	1,164	865	252	218	1,540	143	521	363	513	312	234	
Designers and draftsmen.....	5,085	2,395	778	765	324	328	2,885	109	493	461	1,182	176	249	
Surveyors.....	1,486	712	304	254	77	77	839	51	226	141	421	97	88	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	12,036	6,098	2,616	2,807	612	464	5,399	271	1,608	1,358	1,872	687	601	
Farmers and farm managers.....	86,551	5,677	2,098	1,486	868	1,429	23,482	1,385	4,610	4,936	12,601	996	2,196	
Prop., aggr., and offic'ls, exc. farm	76,988	14,717	3,822	4,639	3,000	3,856	55,102	976	7,350	12,785	33,991	3,597	5,542	
Conductors, railroad.....	875	91	8	11	18	54	1,461	1	29	38	356	45	78	
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	3,331	759	147	199	159	159	2,995	27	243	461	1,654	126	251	
Other specified managers and officials.....	12,805	2,967	609	872	630	706	7,796	137	1,093	1,958	4,608	639	908	
Prop., aggr., and offic'ls (n. e. e.) by ind.	831	90	15	25	17	33	653	6	47	123	477	31	57	
Building.....	6,247	688	64	161	162	221	4,798	29	297	217	2,656	255	438	
Manufacturing.....	6,943	928	304	292	164	292	5,172	54	496	1,035	3,587	285	438	
Transport, comm., and utilities.....	1,674	261	48	72	60	81	1,189	15	103	310	711	78	146	
Wholesale trade.....	5,015	968	189	265	195	317	3,938	65	406	828	1,087	270	386	
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	6,897	1,185	297	307	278	326	4,318	80	598	1,213	2,480	347	477	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	24,272	4,390	1,180	1,517	763	930	17,469	436	2,916	4,034	10,053	1,470	252	
Business and repair services.....	6,397	447	97	138	168	210	5,300	11	190	210	1,398	153	252	
Personal services.....	1,226	230	50	64	50	66	861	23	135	241	462	56	79	
Misc. industries and services.....	2,619	389	54	109	96	136	1,900	22	166	264	998	139	171	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,942	1,458	385	474	287	280	2,860	68	531	739	1,522	258	388	
Baggagemen, expr. messngs., pt. mail cl'ks.	318,612	156,598	77,179	45,090	17,785	15,744	130,457	7,454	29,768	31,922	61,243	14,159	17,398	
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	13,078	5,528	1,404	54	52	21	23	148	7	27	35	79	19	30
Mail carriers.....	31,176	13,077	4,308	6,628	2,244	1,897	14,738	469	2,774	3,851	7,644	1,410	1,821	
Messengers, except express.....	1,456	780	343	247	90	61	464	50	153	158	353	55	67	
Office machine operators.....	6,170	7,463	6,429	671	168	197	478	132	101	70	175	127	102	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	501	371	200	134	30	7	39	17	37	38	84	22	22	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	18,318	11,018	6,862	3,160	777	619	5,246	599	1,857	1,155	2,129	542	515	
Telegraph operators.....	1,444	561	152	130	123	156	686	26	117	209	466	86	149	
Telephone operators.....	86,670	48,212	22,526	15,382	5,688	4,616	30,796	1,938	6,302	7,449	12,114	3,453	4,507	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	5,119	1,780	636	521	278	345	2,479	143	594	692	1,250	273	389	
Butchers and peddlers.....	4,964	1,846	690	417	274	445	2,497	119	374	538	1,466	250	371	
Housewives.....	2,064	1,756	1,456	165	60	75	212	59	59	94	70	41	55	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	8,080	1,937	414	821	136	166	5,300	137	1,370	2,899	495	571	571	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4,541	1,015	133	246	225	411	8,851	15	192	540	2,104	244	431	
Other salesmen.....	24,674	9,598	2,421	3,414	1,841	1,985	20,446	512	2,561	5,469	10,964	2,059	2,611	
Other salesmen.....	105,196	55,540	28,182	14,689	5,210	4,459	48,099	3,148	10,063	10,093	18,799	4,863	5,670	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks.	588,619	154,180	50,855	41,266	25,654	36,405	358,100	12,472	59,919	81,839	204,470	27,023	44,310	
Bakers.....	11,025	3,529	1,375	1,127	488	731	5,728	381	1,280	1,191	2,874	573	797	
Blacksmiths, farriers, and harnessm.....	16,804	2,779	589	780	635	854	52,139	1,809	9,247	12,533	28,450	4,631	7,247	
Boilermakers.....	3,279	806	117	177	171	247	71	346	640	3,458	242	841		
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	6,719	1,096	281	423	287	445	3,927	161	492	623	2,631	242	564	
Carpenters.....	135,608	24,586	6,661	5,897	3,298	8,700	92,047	2,097	9,919	16,148	65,899	5,327	11,648	
Compositors and typesetters.....	4,130	636	283	263	117	133	2,049	67	261	566	830	100	140	
Electricians.....	11,598	5,121	2,093	1,650	660	718	5,300	203	1,150	1,490	2,659	468	709	
Foremen (n. e. e.), by industry.....	8,397	1,130	187	308	291	364	6,960	69	688	1,665	3,438	270	372	
Construction.....	11,016	900	825	271	150	274	4,261	75	604	877	2,725	218	483	
Manufacturing.....	1,420	217	29	43	59	86	1,003	18	98	210	682	85	125	
Transport, comm., and utilities.....	3,635	725	308	179	90	148	2,517	32	340	546	1,597	118	251	
Misc. industries and services.....	1,666	891	22	51	54	164	8,384	13	73	141	770	86	202	
Locomotive engineers.....	11,598	2,972	769	801	590	872	14,061	194	1,925	3,300	8,642	790	1,388	
Locomotive firemen.....	3,279	806	117	177	171	247	71	346	640	3,458	242	841		
Mechanics, millwrights, and tool makers.....	35,923	6,003	1,889	1,456	1,087	1,981	15,752	419	2,807	4,037	14,767	1,376	2,564	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	75,462	20,008	13,710	6,441	3,693	2,659	39,278	3,017	10,992	11,897	14,008	3,603	4,096	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loan fitters.....	7,542	1,760	461	415	250	614	4,678	61	479	621	2,051	409	695	
Painters (const.), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	89,100	25,083	6,997	6,986	4,714	3,804	52,139	1,809	9,247	12,533	28,450	4,631	7,247	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	16,804	2,779	589	780	635	854	52,139	1,809	9,247	12,533	28,450	4,631	7,247	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	25,748	6,688	1,367	1,093	1,587	1,981	15,752	419	2,807	4,037	14,767	1,376	2,564	
Print. craftm's, exc. compo. and typeset.....	3,010	1,818	281	420	214	290	2,066	58	261	566	830	100	140	
Rollers and mill hands, metal.....	4,130	636	283	263	117	133	2,049	67	261	566	830	100	140	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	14,897	4,950	1,805	1,365	804	978	6,138	451	1,748	1,953	4,040	731	994	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	15,845	1,090	448	310	135	207	2,119	89	216	414	1,300	200	251	
Railroad engineers, trainmen, boiler.....	23,070	4,705	1,247	1,331	862	1,255	15,515	489	3,227	4,155	7,614	1,199	1,701	
Stationary engineers, trainmen, boiler.....	6,993	1,741	301	446	402	512	4,438	121	176	1,515	2,749	379	699	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	11,274	2,373	646	642	278	706	7,732	91	696	1,418	5,597			

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 67.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED MALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF MALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT (AGE OF HUSBAND IN YEARS)					Married, wife absent	Widowed or divorced
		14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over			
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers.....	679,386	594,636	149,816	75,811	28,713	30,296	329,059	30,567	97,086	77,677	123,729	30,429	34,262
Apprentices.....	7,295	6,177	5,374	750	76	18	913	356	373	118	66	126	79
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.....	20,613	18,962	9,372	2,995	586	568	1,391	2,320	1,135	1,205	795	294	594
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	6,304	1,918	523	600	390	415	5,332	218	925	1,205	1,194	311	543
Chef/cooks, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	174,704	74,006	42,704	21,141	7,116	3,045	84,797	10,584	33,730	23,021	17,392	8,538	6,166
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	538	124	16	29	44	35	330	6	39	86	139	39	25
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	229	51	31	25	12	36	95	8	13	20	54	17	56
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	9,889	8,947	536	568	1,074	5,564	303	974	1,300	3,188	546	532	338
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	4,457	2,007	1,092	495	300	220	1,675	197	449	385	654	515	260
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, phone, wr.....	4,340	1,612	598	336	272	206	2,193	153	679	671	690	249	286
Mine operatives and laborers.....	112,603	37,523	14,269	10,274	4,747	8,045	62,716	4,770	15,865	14,194	27,254	5,180	7,233
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,907	585	56	122	97	108	1,277	22	884	327	641	99	146
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	8,520	3,439	1,777	869	376	418	4,233	346	1,069	918	1,895	305	518
Power station operators.....	311	103	38	30	16	19	173	8	35	37	63	19	17
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	9,794	6,509	1,937	1,819	1,357	1,396	2,105	197	735	572	611	635	547
Welders and flame-cutters.....	10,051	4,010	2,047	1,393	412	221	5,112	516	1,957	1,509	1,130	473	466
Other spec. operatives and kindred wrks.....	37,028	16,810	5,847	3,592	1,425	1,915	20,102	1,856	4,804	4,232	9,709	1,711	2,402
Operatives and kin. wrks. (n. e. c.) by ind.....													
Manufacturing.....	225,208	99,042	54,141	25,695	8,989	10,221	106,775	8,546	27,359	22,822	49,043	9,644	10,747
Food and kindred products.....	21,297	10,380	6,052	2,600	759	906	9,987	725	2,633	1,933	3,476	912	1,028
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,049	1,142	396	274	163	210	2,298	110	402	432	1,254	289	321
Cotton manufactures.....	12,422	4,222	2,785	1,033	358	406	4,983	703	1,836	1,254	2,891	566	521
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5,771	2,559	1,315	745	282	244	2,777	169	648	530	1,430	315	230
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	10,721	4,108	2,099	1,036	425	545	5,771	309	1,198	1,299	2,292	621	506
Halt goods.....	6,034	2,656	1,204	612	201	139	2,980	321	1,211	752	996	213	182
Other textile-mill products.....	7,708	3,238	1,724	837	320	447	3,677	230	782	696	1,269	314	299
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	20,490	4,071	3,600	1,769	607	429	12,434	409	1,886	2,292	1,495	331	394
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	14,568	6,347	3,555	1,457	570	765	6,812	675	1,777	1,320	3,055	546	863
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,195	5,126	3,023	1,277	421	405	3,945	302	889	1,495	688	300	292
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	6,042	2,530	1,477	634	214	195	2,920	275	980	709	966	300	292
Rubber products.....	4,360	1,940	1,074	534	168	164	2,043	193	729	496	625	162	215
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	12,530	5,256	2,628	1,418	560	750	6,161	348	1,267	913	1,487	446	545
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	9,298	4,001	2,265	991	350	321	5,076	381	1,511	920	1,764	245	323
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7,913	2,798	1,331	760	292	415	4,805	324	1,064	921	1,296	308	338
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	24,276	10,625	5,505	2,883	1,072	1,145	11,028	1,103	2,504	4,531	1,013	1,023	1,023
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	15,301	6,586	3,210	1,393	510	183	7,022	192	484	341	710	168	195
Machinery.....	15,301	6,586	3,210	1,393	510	183	7,022	192	484	341	710	168	195
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	19,214	5,989	2,742	1,397	752	672	6,617	623	2,409	1,569	2,407	599	732
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	3,731	1,774	938	450	170	225	1,555	121	370	313	751	136	205
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,485	7,463	4,291	1,721	518	623	5,132	424	1,370	1,055	1,556	374	528
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	45,100	18,922	9,386	4,840	2,073	2,645	21,220	1,558	5,373	5,264	9,025	2,223	2,713
Domestic service workers.....	19,450	8,222	4,049	1,855	956	1,255	7,500	606	1,564	1,793	3,532	1,751	1,977
Protective service workers.....	24,557	7,366	2,865	1,721	829	1,251	13,721	491	1,410	2,173	9,627	1,186	2,274
Firemen, fire department.....	609	128	57	53	35	45	361	9	51	89	212	30	60
Guards and watchmen.....	17,147	4,400	1,235	888	560	1,666	10,052	169	868	1,330	7,999	816	1,836
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,926	763	137	272	160	184	2,626	32	206	263	1,453	232	512
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	2,965	2,008	1,385	506	76	56	899	231	200	111	94	108	63
Service wrks., exc. domest. and prot.....	160,015	79,082	34,798	18,681	10,611	13,992	59,119	4,573	14,178	14,140	25,239	12,334	11,480
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	8,554	2,660	887	847	410	216	4,437	143	813	1,178	2,508	488	739
Bearing house and lodginghouse keepers.....	298	98	43	11	17	21	144	5	19	59	98	23	39
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	37,189	15,499	6,590	3,751	2,122	3,126	15,707	1,197	3,411	3,996	7,053	3,179	2,930
Cooks, except private family.....	30,345	11,959	5,195	2,669	1,052	1,041	9,771	799	2,803	3,388	5,571	2,779	2,930
Elevator operators.....	5,141	2,231	1,396	999	445	401	2,199	182	622	531	884	410	301
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	1,993	799	235	133	226	97	407	131	228	228	521	125	171
Prentice nurses and midwives.....	20,405	13,785	7,457	2,983	1,471	2,049	4,105	461	1,070	1,256	1,990	600	119
Servants, except private family.....	40,128	19,729	9,497	5,014	2,560	14,584	1,121	3,897	3,739	5,777	3,025	2,806	2,806
Waiters and bartenders.....	14,989	10,043	7,062	1,832	597	552	3,086	448	975	752	940	254	505
Other service wrks., exc. domest. and prot.....	300,565	153,679	101,507	30,192	12,724	19,250	109,595	14,631	29,459	21,955	43,540	9,780	17,518
Farm laborers and foremen.....	284,737	149,070	89,814	28,428	13,395	19,033	108,332	14,247	29,204	21,902	43,479	9,597	17,266
Farm laborers (wage wrks) and farm foremen.....	18,229	14,603	12,293	1,764	329	217	763	384	225	53	61	313	250
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	889,557	369,377	179,283	89,563	40,830	50,666	371,041	35,711	97,202	80,066	158,048	40,265	48,154
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,870	2,359	997	560	305	497	2,866	152	666	702	1,246	300	345
Fishermen and oystermen.....	10,370	4,291	1,144	1,135	794	1,238	4,650	237	1,050	1,193	2,180	315	614
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	15,892	7,765	3,193	1,669	597	5,097	10,560	1,048	3,077	2,569	3,866	1,123	1,079
Lumbermen, millmen, and woodchoppers.....	32,492	13,673	6,111	3,244	1,496	2,822	14,951	983	2,735	2,736	4,556	1,500	2,313
Other specified laborers.....													
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry.....	316,379	112,375	47,562	29,401	14,918	20,494	168,069	14,890	45,722	37,581	72,469	16,294	19,681
Construction.....	172,775	85,828	47,543	21,913	7,885	9,663	70,382	11,299	21,217	14,703	25,483	8,482	8,083
Manufacturing.....	15,977	7,765	3,193	1,669	597	5,097	10,560	1,048	3,077	2,569	3,866	1,123	1,079
Food and kindred products.....	9,253	5,473	3,601	1,123	353	366	3,724	292	679	448	1,018	203	276
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	25,248	11,755	7,038	2,757	911	1,054	11,985	1,699	3,899	2,704	3,704	1,230	1,276
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,458	3,072	1,852	766	220	242	1,916	294	688	552	632	253	212
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	11,319	4,908	2,579	1,333	395	394	5,244	421	1,760	1,242	1,701	623	509
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	2,800	1,244	697	392	130	122	1,032	105	290	190	420	106	115
Leather and leather products.....	11,879	5,107	2,712	1,385	486	524	5,668	636	1,634	1,259	2,139	519	585
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	44,563	22,279	11,300	5,990	2,243	2,745	17,490	1,817	5,045	3,653	7,076	2,439	2,156
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	3,906	2,108	1,166	578	190	169	1,430	179	429	300	522	198	175
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7,973	3,818	1,663	1,022	502	601	3,127	292	679	448	1,018	203	276
Machinery.....	13,901	7,322	4,022	1,864	708	728	5,027	616	1,492	1,057	1,664	208	295
Automobiles and automobile equip.....													
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....													
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	261,187	133,959	70,958	29,991	13,768	19,242	99,563	10,613	22,744	20,542	42,664	12,381	15,284
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	35,992	17,670	6,090	4,458	2,312	2,760	15,491	1,495	4,052	2,738	4,206	1,509	1,625
Transportation, except railroads.....	19,710	8,437	4,212	2,562	995	969	6,436	699	2,102	1,550	2,008	940	897
Communication and utilities.....	9,711	3,723	1,678	1,053	469	528	4,952	395	1,224				

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 68.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT (AGE OF WIFE IN YEARS)					Married, husband absent	Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	11,138,178	5,385,155	2,557,596	1,479,824	646,476	549,259	5,354,721	499,719	1,316,106	984,047	754,849	616,724	1,631,878
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,469,661	965,492	558,478	333,878	177,865	151,272	519,788	23,893	133,709	96,721	66,959	43,493	180,894
Actresses.....	4,751	2,135	941	740	382	130	1,575	228	648	374	325	294	759
Artists and art teachers.....	17,507	10,771	3,357	2,557	1,207	2,090	4,441	489	1,948	1,132	518	541	1,754
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	18,536	9,540	2,386	2,084	1,045	1,946	6,455	386	2,035	2,005	1,959	645	2,778
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	19,884	15,184	1,166	9,888	4,332	5,858	2,909	185	873	1,056	733	461	1,410
Dentists, pharmacists, optometrists, veterinarians.....	5,444	3,294	837	715	326	823	2,031	74	478	736	741	137	583
Lawyers and judges.....	4,197	2,118	186	949	526	557	1,509	41	580	539	349	109	451
Librarians.....	35,546	21,666	6,600	7,229	4,447	6,990	6,251	313	2,291	1,713	1,394	592	3,596
Musicians and music teachers.....	59,456	29,216	6,466	6,149	5,455	5,148	21,431	1,401	6,470	6,456	6,963	2,000	7,749
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,608	3,827	325	1,281	947	1,864	2,483	37	756	899	791	348	950
Social and welfare workers.....	44,009	23,089	9,820	9,752	4,491	5,026	15,540	644	5,016	4,099	2,901	1,681	6,499
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	776,440	535,189	118,061	195,913	110,053	111,162	170,990	10,980	72,723	53,722	33,215	20,161	50,500
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	348,877	253,866	119,934	74,263	29,925	29,714	56,237	5,501	27,853	14,049	7,635	11,488	27,688
Other professional workers.....	31,019	17,632	4,106	5,652	3,665	3,180	8,125	563	2,950	2,461	2,145	1,288	4,081
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,105	4,714	1,629	1,544	848	693	2,935	244	1,116	986	589	364	1,092
Other semiprofessional workers.....	90,082	56,045	16,840	16,545	9,015	14,145	20,296	2,417	7,257	5,162	5,465	3,293	10,448
Farmers and farm managers.....	151,899	19,308	2,005	2,712	3,808	10,789	21,743	1,149	3,770	5,840	10,984	12,081	96,757
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	429,520	92,376	13,168	24,667	21,257	33,284	199,377	6,486	44,264	66,546	82,061	19,233	112,534
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	96,835	36,365	4,950	8,663	6,358	6,754	40,559	1,497	9,875	12,873	16,414	4,009	23,802
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Manufacturing.....	17,062	5,616	628	1,511	1,451	2,028	7,498	236	1,749	2,599	2,809	640	4,113
Eating and drinking places.....	65,064	7,821	1,446	2,387	1,597	1,621	35,697	1,308	8,413	12,583	13,419	4,331	17,615
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	169,971	31,440	4,386	7,488	6,745	12,877	55,126	2,508	18,025	26,544	30,877	6,508	45,912
Personal services.....	21,655	3,986	698	858	768	1,562	15,132	390	2,615	4,448	7,699	2,149	10,468
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	43,115	15,549	1,470	5,793	4,941	5,844	15,848	478	5,607	5,820	5,943	1,596	10,421
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,156,982	1,608,490	894,276	553,914	235,871	164,629	325,782	142,745	393,996	248,583	140,438	88,608	283,922
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	449,399	261,612	107,392	83,255	40,841	30,084	137,159	19,993	60,808	39,103	17,955	11,531	38,057
Office machine operators.....	51,454	32,130	15,775	11,094	4,113	1,158	14,021	2,553	7,400	5,218	581	1,365	8,999
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	988,061	675,421	285,149	219,839	107,000	44,443	225,028	43,923	115,068	50,867	15,345	21,871	65,236
Telegraph operators.....	8,888	3,383	778	1,254	891	458	8,438	161	1,608	1,365	849	390	1,052
Telephone operators.....	199,002	96,978	42,776	31,221	15,604	6,877	62,137	5,116	29,128	17,863	6,425	2,111	30,476
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	690,379	431,784	202,030	126,700	57,777	46,217	178,140	26,396	78,787	46,518	24,447	16,460	62,085
Cannassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	20,494	9,924	2,339	1,252	792	1,541	7,708	556	1,737	2,390	3,025	1,392	5,470
Insurance agents and brokers.....	13,061	4,728	1,134	1,728	979	1,798	4,010	155	973	1,229	1,553	467	3,982
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10,254	1,940	141	308	496	1,014	4,036	37	1,251	1,325	835	510	3,759
Other sales agents and brokers.....	13,427	4,684	1,439	1,978	831	976	5,230	356	1,545	1,700	1,631	743	2,830
Other salesmen.....	734,253	337,054	154,640	86,777	39,114	28,363	284,658	35,506	95,256	82,779	66,792	24,768	76,216
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	106,590	38,435	13,458	11,418	6,045	7,514	46,796	2,896	14,784	14,830	13,486	4,946	16,213
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,425	3,325	1,080	885	608	755	2,932	267	961	928	696	265	988
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	35,790	13,939	3,510	4,607	2,638	3,184	15,127	1,225	5,767	4,947	3,985	1,756	5,018
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	63,375	21,171	6,968	5,966	2,806	3,975	29,017	824	9,064	9,055	9,502	2,975	10,212
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,046,399	809,413	454,915	212,453	69,351	76,900	906,417	151,778	361,723	244,436	140,880	101,302	239,641
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	133,627	66,023	28,725	6,670	3,737	19,711	48,025	1,611	6,718	12,215	22,611	7,872	26,007
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	167,967	82,456	38,877	14,512	4,547	4,480	72,361	9,925	26,817	21,584	14,055	10,322	27,908
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	61,697	23,417	12,555	5,652	2,488	2,768	28,761	4,103	10,827	8,137	5,694	2,652	6,667
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Manufacturing.....	1,596,579	663,066	388,765	177,303	53,849	42,145	719,659	131,036	301,748	188,702	96,173	70,679	143,175
Food and kindred products.....	112,770	49,568	22,070	13,022	5,735	1,671	46,607	9,398	19,718	11,198	6,293	5,165	11,620
Tobacco manufactures.....	51,658	14,752	7,616	4,701	1,928	927	26,118	2,714	11,776	7,406	3,780	4,180	6,108
Cotton manufactures.....	167,155	42,157	23,003	11,500	4,516	3,088	108,177	16,316	46,569	27,445	11,847	7,944	18,877
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	49,058	19,755	10,045	6,494	1,971	1,255	17,697	6,837	6,526	4,186	1,549	1,807	2,999
Holies and woollen manufactures.....	31,038	17,169	7,966	4,718	2,266	5,213	27,702	3,080	9,559	9,080	6,119	1,979	4,688
Other textile-mill products.....	46,798	17,582	8,700	4,691	1,973	1,161	22,548	2,851	9,708	6,389	4,615	2,148	4,978
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	447,681	190,128	110,560	49,553	15,922	14,004	194,155	28,008	70,890	56,801	34,456	20,238	43,219
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	24,154	8,712	5,116	2,968	647	561	11,517	2,006	4,938	3,999	1,584	1,159	2,761
Lumber, paper products, and printing.....	76,361	39,094	20,464	10,713	4,951	2,856	26,674	4,738	11,769	9,915	5,068	2,101	7,492
Shoes, leather, and leather products, except footwear.....	32,361	16,000	8,384	4,386	1,128	735	12,900	2,816	6,827	5,275	3,052	1,477	2,604
Rubber products.....	22,471	9,093	5,138	2,823	714	417	10,446	1,866	4,990	2,648	948	817	1,115
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	91,251	34,649	19,837	9,581	3,104	1,167	46,082	6,141	19,060	11,562	6,319	2,761	7,759
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	26,785	12,132	6,385	3,302	644	285	9,794	1,772	5,643	3,538	1,841	990	1,839
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	25,358	10,717	6,774	2,989	577	497	10,707	2,122	4,748	3,079	1,858	1,198	2,731
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	147,446	76,908	50,226	21,180	6,674	2,978	51,325	10,026	24,580	11,407	4,014	1,121	11,468
Transportation equipment.....	87,602	5,899	6,333	3,275	537	354	14,197	2,375	6,909	3,758	1,145	994	2,030
Other manufacturing industries.....	89,693	47,229	21,122	10,891	2,961	2,305	31,216	6,591	12,840	8,029	4,056	2,730	6,719
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	86,509	31,797	17,959	8,315	2,670	2,848	27,961	5,103	15,613	10,796	6,447	4,777	11,944
Domestic service workers.....	1,969,038	850,459	478,736	184,765	62,321	104,647	457,069	64,556	152,036	129,895	110,728	217,933	444,068
Protective service workers.....	4,321	1,036	186	278	194	368	1,701	90	333	531	747	272	1,222
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,297,318	496,496	248,072	126,484	27,223	31,077	447,594	61,906	141,327	121,917	122,454	104,411	268,617
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	206,592	97,927	51,599	25,264	7,173	3,399	81,347	16,080	34,639	21,440	9,030	10,867	27,061
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100,305	7,966	457	783	1,847	5,499	48,256	2,101	7,108	11,595	27,052	6,560	27,423
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	76,105	9,046	2,972	1,789	1,233	2,992	27,860	1,158	5,963	12,859	17,406	5,048	28,651
Cooks, except private family.....	116,310	21,175	6,926	6,158	3,530	2,597	50,458	2,708	11,077	16,861	19,797	11,911	32,771
Elevator operators.....	12,684	5,868	3,467	1,705	454	286	4,143	780	1,901	999	643	881	1,610
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	62,351	15,421	2,741	3,207	2,774	7,699	17,509	868	8,297	6,110	8,3,8		

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 68.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT (AGE OF WIFE IN YEARS)					Married, husband absent	Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24				Total	14 to 24					
			24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	944,588	525,328	237,722	107,722	30,650	41,234	165,904	22,068	57,902	41,696	33,518	84,864	156,442
Professionals and semiprofessionals.....	49,985	29,030	10,661	9,755	4,236	4,965	9,965	973	2,776	2,401	1,764	2,076	8,464
Artists.....	2,523	1,122	502	294	140	116	501	86	195	136	102	212	609
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,281	1,074	482	154	123	210	80	86	195	40	140	89	209
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1,125	614	102	192	132	107	174	22	58	37	27	79	268
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	4,113	154	19	34	47	37	1	19	10	7	10	32	32
Lawyers and judges.....	176	95	22	34	19	20	3	15	11	5	15	23	23
Librarians.....	156	30	14	22	10	9	19	1	8	6	4	7	22
Musicians and music teachers.....	755	471	147	148	89	109	11	6	22	27	30	109	109
Physicians and surgeons.....	4,267	2,469	970	761	351	387	604	65	225	191	122	245	646
Social and welfare workers.....	1,077	58	16	17	6	14	39	10	11	6	10	15	15
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	1,750	972	380	230	189	208	319	39	119	94	70	94	285
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	15,935	10,548	3,280	2,447	1,437	1,405	2,844	979	1,179	862	554	728	2,130
Other professional workers.....	12,369	6,530	1,722	2,121	1,180	1,794	2,856	976	1,948	703	540	756	2,497
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,422	845	276	285	182	150	225	85	90	61	55	68	244
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,276	697	240	259	114	95	143	19	63	45	35	60	155
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,146	3,208	1,776	997	535	258	790	147	240	122	51	449	709
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	533	111	31	35	19	23	122	14	27	25	45	90	210
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	2,523	2,197	296	55	441	765	1,467	90	246	445	574	558	2,358
Prop., aggr., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	2,219	380	127	209	180	304	432	21	119	121	171	170	777
Manufacturing.....	298	137	89	27	27	50	79	15	35	20	28	18	54
Rating and drinking places.....	1,124	239	44	75	40	73	277	15	48	38	105	120	448
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,701	599	119	169	122	189	400	18	97	141	144	114	598
Personal services.....	936	119	31	17	63	126	9	19	43	54	58	287	287
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	676	253	48	54	50	101	123	12	25	47	59	48	226
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	226,441	129,566	57,048	35,925	12,590	12,028	25,250	6,044	10,148	5,881	3,282	12,474	20,221
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	24,488	14,425	7,660	4,188	2,229	2,353	3,129	614	1,849	780	405	1,231	2,023
Office machine operators.....	3,275	2,444	1,322	642	328	128	519	87	265	149	58	175	237
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	67,252	32,475	12,473	4,545	2,390	2,217	1,654	2,740	1,254	699	2,297	5,120	6,120
Telephone operators.....	220	129	81	21	24	53	5	27	19	5	30	45	45
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6,644	3,515	1,829	1,035	501	301	1,367	161	558	345	102	764	1,429
Canneries, peddlers, and news vendors.....	46,499	23,017	19,901	7,402	2,975	2,729	4,831	1,040	1,680	1,088	678	2,277	6,274
Lawrence agents and brokers.....	1,383	584	254	107	62	101	219	30	89	79	73	128	407
Real estate agents and brokers.....	294	128	55	32	20	36	27	4	21	19	12	20	99
Other sales agents and brokers.....	394	111	17	18	20	56	64	8	18	28	24	120	120
Other miscellaneous.....	74,281	49,612	24,178	9,808	2,585	2,920	5,044	2,423	3,284	2,014	1,263	4,461	11,454
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,312	3,532	1,617	697	405	463	1,946	183	544	260	495	555	1,054
Compositors and typesetters.....	302	218	91	31	25	51	69	8	23	24	14	22	48
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	1,029	727	280	184	120	186	441	35	129	144	122	149	513
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5,401	2,697	1,290	622	360	417	1,456	130	292	392	249	276	900
Operatives and kindred workers.....	195,097	96,717	62,904	20,718	6,900	9,195	47,942	8,342	16,649	12,978	9,979	16,078	21,085
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	12,146	4,296	1,469	795	501	1,325	2,066	149	441	489	487	1,282	4,470
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	10,342	3,795	2,149	1,055	330	260	2,649	496	909	707	457	1,967	2,221
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	7,156	2,415	2,147	688	271	210	2,271	445	817	590	409	475	994
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:	124,411	61,591	38,211	17,134	5,497	5,759	36,499	6,808	12,402	10,328	7,705	12,115	22,404
Food and kindred products.....	17,446	9,208	4,969	2,730	985	549	4,200	605	1,444	1,195	1,008	1,340	2,048
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,771	2,055	1,140	592	188	125	1,331	207	744	542	318	284	931
Cotton manufactures.....	9,071	3,645	1,892	764	289	400	4,233	621	1,581	1,162	759	780	1,113
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4,784	2,685	1,506	652	236	295	1,200	182	536	340	124	275	434
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7,476	2,884	1,455	685	318	365	2,558	377	1,114	1,208	859	397	709
Text goods.....	7,299	4,112	2,199	953	354	295	2,010	306	854	636	436	506	756
Other textile-mill products.....	3,544	1,869	1,022	404	178	228	990	148	328	287	195	229	428
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	51,277	26,447	14,991	5,992	1,940	2,044	10,446	1,472	3,267	2,154	2,812	4,128	6,448
Leather, furniture, and lumber products.....	6,608	4,053	2,117	882	270	314	1,008	280	427	359	122	278	469
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5,413	2,443	1,263	501	31	68	372	122	154	88	154	126	186
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products.....	2,412	1,708	1,263	501	31	68	372	122	154	88	154	126	186
Rubber products.....	1,439	911	638	201	51	31	290	58	120	74	31	94	124
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,956	3,404	2,229	654	209	282	1,509	201	595	345	297	365	597
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2,365	1,754	1,213	383	79	35	1,020	137	202	231	240	174	307
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,118	717	505	165	34	13	215	56	90	41	28	79	107
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	11,065	7,652	5,712	1,652	275	188	1,997	508	861	619	410	597	897
Transportation equipment.....	2,147	1,227	864	291	42	30	470	110	212	107	41	126	226
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,052	7,054	5,048	1,979	215	207	1,036	433	656	426	224	705	907
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	11,022	5,620	3,928	1,045	210	227	2,437	444	790	654	589	1,001	1,944
Domestic service workers.....	196,395	88,172	59,000	16,405	5,729	7,010	36,685	7,540	12,459	9,221	7,380	27,948	42,090
Protective service workers.....	214	76	31	20	11	14	42	1	5	13	22	12	78
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	106,920	46,499	29,705	9,742	3,145	3,884	18,746	4,126	6,280	4,252	4,098	14,514	27,121
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	10,745	6,979	4,171	1,477	524	372	1,497	404	618	397	129	541	1,745
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	540	84	3	10	14	57	60	1	7	19	55	74	302
Chambermaids, janitors, and porters.....	9,062	676	472	174	90	129	753	89	167	216	261	474	940
Cooks, except private family.....	9,222	1,250	632	279	228	229	2,220	176	230	275	248	1,889	2,148
Elevator operators.....	829	470	270	141	59	15	125	48	66	50	12	124	179
Housekeepers, stenographers, housemen, exc. priv. family.....	2,990	751	223	127	118	398	453	22	97	116	218	445	1,349
Practical nurses and midwives.....	16,463	4,795	1,427	970	678	1,661	2,797	160	479	747	1,405	1,646	7,284
Servants, except private family.....	19,264	4,050	2,693	1,147	492	512	2,920	468	1,012	822	590	2,261	3,222
Waitresses and bartenders.....	42,000	22,008	15,707	4,694	947	460	7,229	2,059	3,097	1,200	802	5,222	6,222
Other service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	5,452	3,486	2,568	648	120	130	686	120	217	112	123	511	819
Farm laborers and foremen.....	20,780	9,018	7,544	1,280	330	162	6,027	1,488	1,940	1,406	1,228	2,018	2,897
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	18,156	7,122	5,997	974	302	150	5,621	1,272	1,622	1,201	1,120	1,919	2,438
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,074	1,095	1,647	206	28	12	436	116	117	120	90	99	114
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	17,076	8,674	5,878	1,877	533	306	4,497	891	1,254	1,095	947	1,721	2,226
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	9,703	2,225	3,755	1,084	232	163	2,494	504	691	596	423	810	1,214
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	7,419	3,268	2,083	751	281	203	1,884	219	460	459	406	668	1,299
Occupation not reported.....	116,228	60,255	36,105	10,432	3,255	2,263	14,102	2,646	4,195	3,492	2,549	7,247	14,222

1 "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 69.—PERCENT DIST. BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EMPLOYED MALES (EXC. EMERG.), AND FOR MALE EXPERIENCED WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

(Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Single	Married			Total	Single	Married		
			Total	Wife present	Wife absent			Total	Wife present	Wife absent or divorced
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	100.0	25.0	71.0	66.4	2.6	3.9	100.0	42.0	51.0	46.4
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	22.2	74.6	72.4	2.4	3.0	100.0	42.0	51.0	46.4
Actors.....	100.0	35.5	57.0	48.9	7.1	7.5	100.0	41.1	40.9	39.9
Architects.....	100.0	17.1	79.1	77.0	2.2	3.7	100.0	31.9	61.0	26.7
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	30.8	65.0	63.0	2.0	3.3	100.0	53.5	40.9	37.2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	26.6	70.4	67.3	3.0	4.0	100.0	45.6	40.8	41.9
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100.0	26.6	71.5	69.7	1.8	1.9	100.0	40.1	47.3	43.3
Clergymen.....	100.0	28.8	79.7	72.1	1.6	2.2	100.0	14.0	79.2	72.5
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	100.0	22.0	74.1	74.5	1.5	1.8	100.0	42.3	52.6	40.9
Dentists.....	100.0	12.2	84.0	82.2	1.7	2.8	100.0	34.7	60.5	57.1
Civil engineers.....	100.0	12.7	84.6	81.2	2.8	2.7	100.0	21.1	71.4	56.8
Electrical engineers.....	100.0	13.3	84.6	82.0	1.8	2.1	100.0	29.4	63.0	57.7
Mechanical engineers.....	100.0	12.8	83.8	81.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	22.8	71.3	60.6
Other technical engineers.....	100.0	15.5	73.3	72.5	2.5	2.2	100.0	31.6	61.9	55.9
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	16.8	77.3	76.5	1.8	2.9	100.0	42.7	51.1	45.9
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	35.5	60.4	55.6	4.8	4.1	100.0	46.4	40.1	41.4
Orthoptists.....	100.0	9.8	84.0	80.9	2.0	4.2	100.0	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	100.0	15.1	81.2	79.1	2.1	2.7	100.0	27.1	63.8	58.7
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	14.6	81.3	78.1	3.2	4.1	100.0	29.7	64.7	56.8
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	22.1	73.7	71.3	2.4	3.2	100.0	44.7	50.9	44.7
Teachers (n. e. o.) (including county agents).....	100.0	26.6	71.7	69.7	2.0	1.8	100.0	52.0	43.8	40.0
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	42.7	49.9	43.3	6.6	6.4	100.0	39.6	49.6	41.0
Veterinarians.....	100.0	9.3	85.7	83.2	2.5	2.0	100.0	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	100.0	20.4	74.9	74.2	2.7	2.7	100.0	44.3	50.2	45.7
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	100.0	34.8	62.2	57.3	4.9	2.3	100.0	34.8	40.3	38.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	27.7	70.1	68.1	2.0	2.2	100.0	47.1	48.0	44.3
Surveyors.....	100.0	28.0	68.7	65.6	3.1	3.2	100.0	47.9	46.2	42.3
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	27.4	69.5	66.8	2.7	3.2	100.0	47.5	47.4	42.1
Foremen and farm managers.....	100.0	11.5	84.2	82.9	1.2	4.3	100.0	18.1	72.2	72.1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	100.0	10.2	82.9	82.3	2.1	2.9	100.0	18.6	74.4	69.8
Conductors, railroad.....	100.0	9.8	91.4	89.1	2.3	4.8	100.0	12.5	76.0	68.3
Postmasters, and also government officials.....	100.0	10.5	85.3	82.2	3.0	4.2	100.0	21.5	71.4	67.8
Other specified managers and officials.....	100.0	12.2	82.9	80.2	2.7	2.8	100.0	22.5	69.1	62.9
Proprietors, mgrs., and officials (n. e. o.) by industry.....										
Mining.....	100.0	7.1	88.3	85.3	3.0	4.8	100.0	10.8	82.3	78.6
Construction.....	100.0	6.6	89.1	87.0	2.1	4.3	100.0	10.1	82.9	78.9
Manufacturing.....	100.0	7.6	89.1	87.4	1.7	3.3	100.0	14.0	79.7	75.6
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	100.0	6.5	90.0	88.2	1.7	2.4	100.0	15.6	79.7	71.0
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	9.7	86.4	84.5	1.9	3.9	100.0	13.3	73.0	67.7
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	100.0	12.0	82.2	78.9	3.3	4.8	100.0	12.2	74.1	68.6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	100.0	10.8	82.4	78.8	1.6	3.8	100.0	12.1	72.8	72.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	8.7	87.5	86.0	1.5	3.8	100.0	16.5	70.1	70.0
Business and repair services.....	100.0	9.5	87.1	85.3	1.8	3.4	100.0	12.8	74.8	70.3
Personal services.....	100.0	11.0	82.9	79.5	4.4	5.1	100.0	17.5	73.9	67.6
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100.0	16.1	79.6	76.8	2.8	4.3	100.0	28.9	63.2	57.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	30.5	64.3	64.0	2.3	3.2	100.0	42.2	45.4	40.9
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	100.0	11.4	85.3	83.3	1.9	2.8	100.0	46.8	45.8	41.5
Bookkeepers, accountants, auditors, and ticket agents.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Mail carriers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Messengers, except express.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Office machine operators.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Telephone operators.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Bakers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Blacksmiths, farriers, and harness makers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Boilermakers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Carpenters.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Electricians.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Foremen (n. e. o.), by industry.....										
Construction.....	100.0	7.9	89.2	87.0	2.1	3.9	100.0	12.6	79.6	75.1
Manufacturing.....	100.0	7.5	89.3	87.7	1.6	3.2	100.0	15.5	77.3	73.6
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	100.0	4.5	91.7	89.8	1.9	3.7	100.0	15.3	75.2	70.6
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100.0	7.7	89.1	87.0	2.1	3.5	100.0	19.8	73.0	69.2
Inspectors (n. e. o.).....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Locomotive firemen.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Mechanics, millwrights, and tool makers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Mechanics and repairmen, and locomotive firemen.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Soldiers, sailors, and kindred workers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Boilers and roll bands, metal.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Boilers and sheet metal workers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Stationary engineers, craftsmen, and boilermakers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Tailors and furriers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	12.9	84.0	82.5	1.5	3.1	100.0	41.9	51.8	47.3

"n. e. o." means not elsewhere classified.

Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 69.—PERCENT DIST. BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EMPLOYED MALES (EXC. EMERG.), AND FOR MALE EXPERIENCED WKS. SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Single	Married			Total	Single	Married		
			Total	Wife present	Wife absent			Total	Wife present	Wife absent
ALL OCCUPATIONS—Con.	100.0	25.7	71.8	68.4	2.7	8.1	100.0	48.0	53.0	48.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	25.7	71.8	68.4	2.7	8.1	100.0	48.0	53.0	48.5
Apprentices.....	100.0	79.8	19.7	18.6	1.1	0.5	100.0	84.7	14.2	12.5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.....	100.0	46.9	50.6	48.4	2.4	2.2	100.0	42.9	54.2	50.4
Brakemen and switchmen, railroads.....	100.0	10.0	80.4	82.4	2.9	4.6	100.0	30.4	61.0	56.0
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	100.0	25.2	72.8	69.4	2.8	2.6	100.0	42.5	53.6	48.7
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	100.0	11.1	88.9	91.6	2.3	0.0	100.0	23.0	66.7	59.5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	100.0	22.2	54.3	47.6	6.7	23.5	100.0	35.1	43.2	36.7
Firmen, except locomotive and fire department.....	100.0	13.9	80.8	77.3	3.5	5.3	100.0	29.8	61.8	56.3
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	100.0	33.8	62.1	51.8	10.3	4.0	100.0	45.0	49.1	37.6
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	100.0	14.3	83.4	81.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	37.1	56.3	50.5
Mine operatives and laborers.....	100.0	21.9	74.4	71.0	3.4	3.6	100.0	33.3	60.2	55.7
Millmen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	100.0	9.6	86.3	88.9	2.4	4.2	100.0	30.2	73.2	67.0
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	100.0	22.3	74.5	72.2	2.4	3.2	100.0	40.2	53.7	49.5
Power station operators.....	100.0	9.8	87.8	85.9	1.6	2.9	100.0	33.1	61.4	55.6
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	100.0	31.6	42.6	35.0	7.8	5.6	100.0	44.4	39.0	31.5
Welders and flame-cutters.....	100.0	18.6	79.9	76.4	2.5	2.5	100.0	39.9	55.5	50.8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	21.5	75.5	72.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	34.6	56.9	54.3
Operatives and kindred workers (n. s. c.) by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	100.0	26.3	70.6	68.3	2.4	3.1	100.0	44.0	51.2	47.4
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	26.9	69.9	67.5	2.4	3.2	100.0	46.6	46.6	42.3
Tobacco manufacturing.....	100.0	30.6	73.3	68.2	5.0	6.1	100.0	38.2	63.9	56.8
Cotton manufacturing.....	100.0	22.9	74.7	72.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	35.8	59.8	55.3
Silk and rayon manufacturing.....	100.0	22.7	64.9	62.3	2.6	2.4	100.0	44.3	51.8	46.1
Woolen and worsted manufacturing.....	100.0	26.9	69.2	66.9	2.3	3.9	100.0	38.3	57.0	54.0
Rail goods.....	100.0	29.8	68.4	66.2	2.3	1.7	100.0	44.0	56.9	49.4
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	30.0	66.9	64.4	2.5	3.0	100.0	43.2	51.8	47.7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	100.0	24.9	71.7	69.3	2.4	3.4	100.0	33.3	63.4	60.2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	27.1	69.1	66.6	2.5	3.8	100.0	43.6	50.5	46.8
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	27.5	67.7	65.7	1.9	2.8	100.0	50.7	40.8	36.4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	20.7	76.8	74.5	2.3	2.5	100.0	41.7	53.5	48.5
Rubber products.....	100.0	31.5	75.6	73.5	2.0	3.0	100.0	44.5	50.6	46.9
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	27.2	68.4	67.0	1.4	3.3	100.0	42.8	55.0	49.8
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	100.0	27.2	68.7	66.1	2.6	4.1	100.0	42.9	52.1	48.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	21.4	75.2	72.8	2.4	3.4	100.0	35.4	58.3	54.4
Iron and steel, and non-ferrous metal products.....	100.0	24.7	72.2	69.7	2.5	4.2	100.0	43.7	51.4	47.2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	31.1	66.1	64.0	2.1	2.9	100.0	54.7	41.1	37.5
Machinery.....	100.0	33.9	68.3	66.4	1.8	2.8	100.0	55.3	40.4	37.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	20.6	76.1	73.6	2.5	3.8	100.0	43.1	51.6	47.6
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	100.0	24.7	62.3	59.2	3.1	3.0	100.0	47.5	46.9	41.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	24.7	62.3	60.0	2.3	3.0	100.0	50.3	48.8	36.0
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	25.6	70.4	67.0	3.3	4.0	100.0	42.0	52.0	47.0
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	24.1	55.6	45.4	9.2	10.3	100.0	42.3	47.6	36.6
Protective service workers.....	100.0	33.0	62.5	58.5	3.9	4.5	100.0	30.0	60.7	50.9
Firmen, fire department.....	100.0	10.2	86.5	84.7	1.8	3.4	100.0	25.9	64.2	59.3
Guard and watchmen.....	100.0	13.1	79.1	74.3	3.6	0.8	100.0	25.9	63.4	56.6
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	100.0	8.9	87.3	85.0	2.3	3.9	100.0	19.2	72.8	66.9
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	100.0	79.7	20.0	19.4	6.8	1.9	100.0	70.0	27.8	24.0
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	100.0	21.9	62.2	56.7	5.5	5.9	100.0	48.9	44.0	36.3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	13.2	81.2	78.2	3.1	5.6	100.0	31.2	60.1	54.4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	15.4	69.1	62.0	7.1	15.5	100.0	30.9	56.0	48.3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	22.6	70.5	65.5	5.0	6.9	100.0	41.7	50.8	42.2
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	30.5	63.6	54.8	9.4	6.2	100.0	39.3	51.0	41.2
Elevator operators.....	100.0	33.9	61.4	57.6	3.8	4.7	100.0	28.6	42.5	35.8
Housekeepers, except private family.....	100.0	24.2	68.2	64.9	3.3	5.1	100.0	40.1	51.0	45.9
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	32.1	52.5	44.8	7.7	15.4	100.0	39.3	43.8	35.3
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	56.2	39.0	32.2	6.8	4.9	100.0	67.6	27.2	20.4
Waiters and bartenders.....	100.0	41.1	53.3	48.0	5.3	5.0	100.0	49.2	43.8	36.5
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	100.0	54.2	41.5	35.2	6.3	4.2	100.0	70.3	28.2	21.6
Farm laborers and farmmen.....	100.0	63.3	32.6	29.9	2.7	4.1	100.0	54.5	39.7	36.5
Farm laborers (hired workers) and farm foremen.....	100.0	48.1	46.4	43.0	3.5	5.4	100.0	52.4	41.6	38.2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	92.6	5.7	4.6	1.1	1.5	100.0	92.3	6.2	4.8
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	30.6	65.0	61.1	3.9	4.4	100.0	44.5	49.7	44.8
Fishermen and oystermen.....	100.0	30.4	62.7	59.1	4.6	5.8	100.0	40.2	53.9	49.8
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	100.0	23.2	71.8	64.9	6.9	5.0	100.0	41.4	52.7	44.8
Laborers, fishermen, and woodchoppers.....	100.0	27.6	64.8	51.8	4.9	5.6	100.0	53.9	39.7	35.8
Other specified laborers.....	100.0	27.5	66.2	62.4	3.9	6.3	100.0	42.1	50.8	46.0
Laborers (n. s. c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	100.0	29.7	65.9	61.5	4.4	4.4	100.0	35.5	56.3	53.1
Manufacturing.....	100.0	30.7	69.7	62.2	3.5	3.6	100.0	49.7	45.6	40.7
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	31.7	64.9	62.1	2.8	3.6	100.0	52.6	43.3	39.3
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	100.0	30.8	61.2	56.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	55.0	41.6	37.7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	31.9	64.4	60.4	4.0	3.7	100.0	44.8	50.4	45.7
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	33.2	63.4	60.7	2.7	3.4	100.0	54.2	39.9	35.1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	26.2	70.3	66.3	4.0	3.0	100.0	42.3	53.0	47.2
Leather and leather products.....	100.0	28.7	64.1	61.3	2.8	3.2	100.0	55.1	40.8	37.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	27.2	69.4	66.5	2.9	3.4	100.0	43.5	53.1	47.7
Iron and steel and non-ferrous metal ind.....	100.0	22.6	67.5	62.7	3.9	3.8	100.0	50.2	44.9	39.4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	31.4	65.5	62.2	3.2	3.1	100.0	53.8	41.7	36.6
Machinery.....	100.0	32.1	64.4	62.0	2.4	3.5	100.0	55.9	39.9	36.8
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	100.0	27.7	68.2	64.3	3.9	4.1	100.0	48.5	42.3	39.5
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	100.0	34.9	61.7	57.2	4.5	3.4	100.0	50.5	44.2	36.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	30.0	61.3	58.0	3.3	3.5	100.0	53.1	45.2	39.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	100.0	31.2	63.9	60.0	3.9	4.9	100.0	51.3	45.9	38.1
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	100.0	22.4	73.2	69.3	4.0	4.3	100.0	52.5	45.6	38.0
Transportation, except railroads.....	100.0	24.3	61.1	56.9	4.3	4.9	100.0	50.5	44.1	38.5
Communication and utilities.....	100.0	19.4	75.5	72.0	3.5	5.1	100.0	38.3	56.0	51.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	40.4	55.6	52.1	3.5	3.9	100.0	54.0	41.0	35.9
Personal services.....	100.0	44.9	50.0	45.3	4.9	5.0	100.0	54.8	39.4	34.3
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	33.4	60.3	56.1	4.2	6.3	100.0	51.3	42.4	37.8
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	42.6	55.0	51.8	3.2	4.4	100.0	64.8	30.6	26.9

* N. s. c. means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—OCCUPATION

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Table 70.—PERCENT DIST. BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXC. EMERG.), AND FOR FEMALE EXPERIENCED WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)						SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED					
	Total	Single	Married			Widowed or divorced	Total	Single	Married			Widowed or divorced
			Total	Husband present	Husband absent				Total	Husband present	Husband absent	
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	100.0	47.9	37.5	31.9	5.5	14.6	100.0	55.6	26.6	17.6	9.8	17.6
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	67.1	24.7	21.8	8.0	6.2	100.0	59.1	24.0	17.9	6.5	16.9
Attorneys.....	100.0	44.8	39.3	38.1	6.2	15.9	100.0	45.6	30.8	21.8	8.4	24.1
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	61.5	23.3	20.4	8.1	10.0	100.0	75.0	13.4	9.4	4.3	11.4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	46.7	38.4	34.9	3.5	15.0	100.0	54.1	22.3	15.3	7.0	23.6
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	100.0	75.4	16.5	14.1	8.4	7.1	100.0	85.9	22.1	17.4	6.7	15.0
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	100.0	44.0	40.2	37.3	2.9	15.8	100.0	53.4	29.1	19.7	8.4	18.5
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	50.6	38.6	36.0	2.6	10.8	100.0	54.7	34.5	17.9	6.4	20.8
Librarians.....	100.0	66.6	21.3	19.2	2.1	15.1	100.0	65.3	14.7	18.0	4.5	21.0
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	47.5	39.5	36.1	3.4	15.0	100.0	57.9	22.3	14.2	8.2	19.8
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	50.3	37.2	32.6	4.6	13.5	100.0	49.5	26.4	27.1	9.3	14.0
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	51.5	34.0	30.8	3.2	14.5	100.0	52.4	18.2	9.4	8.0	20.9
Teachers (n. s. c.) (including county agents).....	100.0	68.9	24.6	22.0	2.6	6.5	100.0	63.2	23.1	18.1	6.0	13.7
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	73.9	19.3	15.9	2.2	7.9	100.0	58.7	26.2	22.1	6.1	19.1
Other professional workers.....	100.0	56.8	30.2	26.2	4.0	13.0	100.0	59.4	22.0	15.8	6.2	18.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	51.8	36.2	32.2	4.0	12.0	100.0	69.5	17.5	12.6	4.7	13.0
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	62.3	26.2	23.5	2.7	11.6	100.0	63.3	23.9	14.8	8.7	14.7
Farmer and farm managers.....	100.0	12.7	22.3	14.9	8.0	65.0	100.0	17.5	26.5	19.3	14.3	49.0
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	100.0	21.8	31.6	47.1	4.5	26.6	100.0	32.1	30.9	25.4	6.5	36.0
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	100.0	29.3	46.1	42.0	4.1	24.6	100.0	37.0	27.1	19.5	7.7	26.9
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n. s. c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing.....	100.0	31.4	45.3	41.9	2.6	25.0	100.0	46.0	32.6	20.5	6.0	21.3
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	11.1	61.5	54.9	6.7	27.4	100.0	21.1	39.1	34.4	13.7	40.9
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	15.6	54.2	50.4	3.9	27.2	100.0	25.2	30.2	29.5	6.7	24.6
Personal services.....	100.0	13.5	54.7	47.9	6.8	23.1	100.0	22.7	34.1	34.0	10.1	43.2
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100.0	24.8	39.1	35.4	3.7	24.2	100.0	27.3	29.6	23.4	7.1	33.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	56.9	32.1	29.3	2.8	9.0	100.0	70.0	14.7	11.2	5.5	13.3
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	100.0	59.3	33.2	30.6	2.6	8.5	100.0	67.2	18.3	12.8	5.4	14.5
Office machine operators.....	100.0	65.5	30.0	27.8	2.7	7.6	100.0	69.5	20.6	15.4	5.8	10.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	66.4	25.0	22.8	2.2	6.6	100.0	77.6	13.2	9.2	4.0	9.2
Telephone operators.....	100.0	41.1	46.1	41.4	4.7	12.8	100.0	48.4	38.2	24.1	9.1	20.5
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	58.5	36.6	32.9	3.8	10.8	100.0	64.5	20.1	13.8	11.3	13.5
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	100.0	65.5	28.5	25.8	2.7	9.0	100.0	71.0	13.5	10.0	5.5	13.5
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	44.4	37.6	37.6	6.8	26.7	100.0	40.7	27.7	17.0	10.7	31.6
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	36.1	34.2	30.7	2.6	29.7	100.0	36.5	25.9	20.1	8.9	24.9
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	19.0	44.3	39.4	5.0	36.7	100.0	28.2	24.9	18.2	8.6	47.0
Other salesmen.....	100.0	34.4	44.5	39.0	5.5	21.1	100.0	48.4	25.6	17.3	8.3	27.9
Other salesmen.....	100.0	45.7	42.7	39.3	3.4	10.6	100.0	54.5	18.3	12.1	6.8	18.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	36.1	48.7	44.1	4.6	15.2	100.0	44.4	32.8	25.9	7.3	20.4
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	44.8	42.0	38.4	3.6	13.2	100.0	57.1	26.4	18.1	8.4	16.5
Foremen (n. s. c.), except farm.....	100.0	36.9	47.0	42.3	4.6	14.0	100.0	39.7	32.2	24.1	8.1	28.0
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	38.4	50.5	45.8	4.7	16.1	100.0	47.9	34.0	27.0	7.0	18.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	39.6	49.3	44.3	5.0	11.2	100.0	50.6	33.1	24.6	8.5	16.3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	100.0	29.1	41.9	36.0	5.9	29.0	100.0	35.4	27.8	17.2	10.7	24.8
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	100.0	21.2	52.2	43.1	9.1	16.6	100.0	26.6	41.6	25.6	16.8	21.5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	38.0	50.9	46.6	4.3	11.1	100.0	47.7	36.4	21.7	6.6	18.9
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. s. c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing.....	100.0	41.5	49.5	45.1	4.4	9.0	100.0	53.8	32.8	24.9	7.8	14.4
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	44.0	46.1	41.5	4.6	10.0	100.0	53.4	34.9	27.8	7.1	11.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	28.6	59.6	51.5	8.1	11.8	100.0	25.6	47.9	32.5	14.5	14.5
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	25.2	66.5	61.7	4.8	8.3	100.0	25.8	52.8	44.7	5.1	11.5
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	47.0	46.8	42.6	4.3	6.2	100.0	40.1	31.0	25.8	5.8	8.9
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	33.3	57.6	53.8	3.8	9.1	100.0	37.8	52.2	47.6	5.2	9.5
Hat goods.....	100.0	45.1	48.8	45.0	4.0	7.4	100.0	55.7	34.1	27.8	6.9	10.3
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	37.5	52.8	48.2	4.6	9.8	100.0	52.7	35.2	27.7	7.6	12.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	100.0	48.5	47.9	43.4	4.5	9.7	100.0	47.7	35.0	20.6	9.7	22.8
Leather, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	36.1	52.5	47.7	4.8	11.3	100.0	52.4	33.1	24.0	9.0	14.6
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	51.2	39.0	34.9	4.1	9.8	100.0	68.9	21.0	15.3	5.7	10.1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	49.4	48.5	36.0	4.6	8.5	100.0	70.4	26.8	14.4	4.4	7.6
Rubber products.....	100.0	40.5	50.1	45.4	4.6	9.4	100.0	63.3	27.4	20.7	6.7	9.2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	36.0	53.5	49.4	4.1	8.5	100.0	57.1	33.1	26.6	6.5	9.8
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	100.0	49.1	42.5	39.5	4.0	7.4	100.0	53.7	36.3	31.5	5.9	9.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	42.3	47.0	42.2	4.7	10.8	100.0	64.1	26.3	19.2	7.1	9.6
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	100.0	53.5	36.7	36.2	2.5	7.8	100.0	69.0	29.6	17.9	5.5	7.6
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	34.5	54.8	51.0	3.6	10.9	100.0	37.1	28.3	21.9	5.9	15.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	53.8	39.7	36.6	4.2	7.5	100.0	69.3	22.3	16.1	4.2	8.4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	36.7	49.4	42.9	5.5	13.9	100.0	51.0	31.3	22.1	9.1	17.9
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	43.2	54.3	53.5	11.0	22.6	100.0	44.9	38.9	18.7	14.2	22.2
Protective service workers.....	100.0	32.7	45.7	39.4	6.3	20.6	100.0	30.5	38.0	19.6	8.4	26.4
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	100.0	34.7	43.9	36.5	8.3	21.4	100.0	43.5	31.1	17.5	13.6	25.4
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	43.6	44.3	39.4	5.0	13.1	100.0	62.7	21.3	13.7	7.7	15.9
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	9.0	54.7	48.2	6.5	37.3	100.0	13.6	26.5	14.6	13.7	56.3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	11.9	57.0	49.1	7.9	31.1	100.0	23.5	40.1	26.6	15.5	31.4
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	18.2	53.6	43.3	10.3	28.2	100.0	19.0	42.7	27.1	15.7	26.3
Elevator operators.....	100.0	46.1	39.6	32.7	6.9	14.3	100.0	50.6	30.1	16.8	12.9	19.2
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	100.0	26.3	36.8	28.2	8.6	26.9	100.0	29.5	27.5	15.6	11.9	44.0
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	34.6	29.3	21.0	8.3	36.0	100.0	28.8	27.0	17.0	10.0	44.8
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	35.0	45.0	34.6	10.4	20.0	100.0	34.2	26.8	21.8	17.0	24.9
Widowers and widows.....	100.0	40.3	40.6	31.6	9.0	13.1	100.0	50.7	31.5	16.1	15.4	17.9
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	100.0	49.3	35.0	25.7	9.3	15.7	100.0	63.9	21.0	11.7	9.4	15.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	42.7	47.5	43.1	4.4	8.7	100.0	43.5	29.0	29.8	8.7	17.2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	100.0	34.8	45.2	36.7	8.5	20.0	100.0	39.2	41.5	21.0	10.6	19.2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	47.6	48.5	42.8	5.7	9.8	100.0	72.6	20.8	14.9	4.8	5.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	42.7	46.4	41.1	5.3	10.9	100.0	49.3	26.3	23.5	9.8	15.3
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100.0	35.0	49.0	41.3	7.7	16.0	100.0	43.1	27.4	22.8	10.6	20.4
Laborers (n. s. c.), manufacturing industries.....	100.0	40.0	45.8	41.2	4.7	9.2	100.0	53.7	23.9	25.6	8.2	12.4
Laborers (n. s. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	100.0	36.7	47.9	41.0	6.9	15.4	100.0	44.0	27.1	23.4	11.7	18.9
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	42.7	41.1	36.8	4.3	13.2	100.0	69.1	18.3	12.1	4.3	12.5

1 "n. s. c." means not elsewhere classified.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

¹ The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 117

Table 71.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
										Experienced labor force, 1940				Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. work. seeking work force, 1940			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Worked 12 months in 1939	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Worked 12 mos. in 1939	Male
THE NORTHWESTERN STATES—Con.																	
Urban.....	11,982,081	8,465,597	3,516,484	8,091,898	5,485,961	2,605,937	4,605,937	273,812	80,373	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	1,908,888	1,341,053	567,835	1,885,959	1,341,053	544,906	1,341,053	138,065	50,094	15.9	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.7	11.9	7.2	7.2
\$100 to \$199.....	2,008,046	1,484,846	523,200	1,978,800	1,484,846	493,954	1,484,846	14,958	24,980	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	4.8	0.8	0.8
\$200 to \$299.....	1,018,837	778,886	239,951	1,018,837	778,886	239,951	1,018,837	28,827	28,827	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
\$300 to \$399.....	1,045,710	784,400	261,310	1,045,710	784,400	261,310	1,045,710	19,908	19,908	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
\$400 to \$499.....	1,076,771	788,781	288,000	1,076,771	788,781	288,000	1,076,771	33,746	33,746	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
\$500 to \$599.....	1,005,515	771,510	234,005	1,005,515	771,510	234,005	1,005,515	38,785	38,785	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
\$600 to \$699.....	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	22,673	22,673	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
\$700 to \$799.....	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	15,171	15,171	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
\$800 to \$899.....	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	9,913	9,913	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$900 to \$999.....	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	8,413	8,413	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$1,000 to \$1,099.....	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	5,819	5,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$1,100 to \$1,199.....	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	4,601	4,601	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$1,200 to \$1,299.....	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	3,819	3,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$1,300 to \$1,399.....	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	3,191	3,191	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$1,400 to \$1,499.....	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	2,823	2,823	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$1,500 to \$1,599.....	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	22,673	22,673	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
\$1,600 to \$1,699.....	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	15,171	15,171	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
\$1,700 to \$1,799.....	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	9,913	9,913	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$1,800 to \$1,899.....	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	8,413	8,413	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$1,900 to \$1,999.....	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	5,819	5,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$2,000 to \$2,099.....	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	4,601	4,601	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$2,100 to \$2,199.....	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	3,819	3,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$2,200 to \$2,299.....	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	3,191	3,191	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$2,300 to \$2,399.....	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	2,823	2,823	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$2,400 to \$2,499.....	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	22,673	22,673	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,599.....	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	15,171	15,171	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
\$2,600 to \$2,699.....	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	9,913	9,913	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$2,700 to \$2,799.....	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	8,413	8,413	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$2,800 to \$2,899.....	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	5,819	5,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$2,900 to \$2,999.....	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	4,601	4,601	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,000 to \$3,099.....	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	3,819	3,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,100 to \$3,199.....	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	3,191	3,191	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,200 to \$3,299.....	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	2,823	2,823	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$3,300 to \$3,399.....	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	22,673	22,673	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
\$3,400 to \$3,499.....	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	15,171	15,171	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
\$3,500 to \$3,599.....	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	9,913	9,913	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$3,600 to \$3,699.....	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	8,413	8,413	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$3,700 to \$3,799.....	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	5,819	5,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,800 to \$3,899.....	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	4,601	4,601	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,900 to \$3,999.....	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	3,819	3,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$4,000 to \$4,099.....	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	3,191	3,191	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$4,100 to \$4,199.....	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	2,823	2,823	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$4,200 to \$4,299.....	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	22,673	22,673	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
\$4,300 to \$4,399.....	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	15,171	15,171	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
\$4,400 to \$4,499.....	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	9,913	9,913	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$4,500 to \$4,599.....	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	8,413	8,413	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$4,600 to \$4,699.....	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	5,819	5,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$4,700 to \$4,799.....	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	4,601	4,601	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$4,800 to \$4,899.....	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	3,819	3,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$4,900 to \$4,999.....	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	3,191	3,191	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$5,000 to \$5,099.....	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	2,823	2,823	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$5,100 to \$5,199.....	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	779,703	249,020	1,028,723	22,673	22,673	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
\$5,200 to \$5,299.....	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	738,046	180,473	918,519	15,171	15,171	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
\$5,300 to \$5,399.....	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	638,811	105,336	744,147	9,913	9,913	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$5,400 to \$5,499.....	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	685,188	104,323	789,511	8,413	8,413	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
\$5,500 to \$5,599.....	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	594,511	65,408	659,919	5,819	5,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$5,600 to \$5,699.....	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	545,007	32,567	577,574	4,601	4,601	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$5,700 to \$5,799.....	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	503,866	83,723	587,589	3,819	3,819	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$5,800 to \$5,899.....	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	466,456	72,352	538,808	3,191	3,191	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$5,900 to \$5,999.....	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	595,351	26,433	621,784	2,823	2,823	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$6,000 to \$6																	

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

1 The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include were income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.

Table 71.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 ¹		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
										Experienced labor force, 1940				Employed (excl. emerg.) and exper. work. seeking work			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Worked 12 months in 1939				Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female							Male	Female	Male	Female
THE SOUTH—Con.																	
Rural—Farm.....	5,222,197	4,645,582	506,515	4,445,715	654,123	2,642,202	240,446	195,964	22,292	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	3,046,481	2,668,840	308,121	2,625,634	386,849	1,727,908	183,109	37,600	14,842	57.1	57.3	55.8	59.0	56.4	55.4	58.6	58.6
\$100 to \$199.....	210,507	189,404	21,103	189,404	21,103	115,565	73,839	18,975	8,330	9.8	9.4	11.9	7.9	11.5	4.3	4.3	13.0
\$200 to \$299.....	509,565	458,505	51,060	458,505	51,060	250,098	159,098	30,978	6,142	11.1	11.0	8.4	10.1	7.7	7.5	6.4	8.4
\$300 to \$399.....	528,774	474,494	54,280	474,494	54,280	240,110	120,078	22,547	2,115	4.4	4.2	5.6	3.9	5.5	2.8	4.3	4.9
\$400 to \$499.....	152,744	137,922	14,822	137,922	14,822	75,711	38,200	7,797	4,715	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	6.8	6.8
\$500 to \$599.....	67,967	61,157	6,810	61,157	6,810	30,042	15,476	3,042	1,651	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
\$600 to \$699.....	36,875	33,109	3,766	33,109	3,766	15,480	7,924	1,559	740	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$700 to \$799.....	20,861	19,399	1,462	19,399	1,462	9,480	4,919	979	551	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$800 to \$899.....	11,400	10,400	1,000	10,400	1,000	5,200	2,700	500	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$900 to \$999.....	5,400	4,900	500	4,900	500	2,450	1,250	250	125	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000 and over.....	2,700	2,400	300	2,400	300	1,200	600	120	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not reported.....	565,447	507,643	57,804	507,643	57,804	253,824	129,619	25,382	12,691	10.6	10.9	8.4	11.3	6.4	10.6	7.5	7.5
THE WEST																	
Total.....	5,297,864	4,801,892	1,245,972	4,123,168	1,195,530	2,422,734	246,244	229,727	46,537	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	1,304,853	1,154,454	150,399	1,154,454	150,399	594,006	613,494	107,759	27,800	24.8	24.8	22.9	24.4	22.0	24.4	23.8	24.4
\$100 to \$199.....	210,507	189,404	21,103	189,404	21,103	115,565	73,839	18,975	8,330	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8
\$200 to \$299.....	509,565	458,505	51,060	458,505	51,060	250,098	159,098	30,978	6,142	9.1	9.1	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	9.1
\$300 to \$399.....	528,774	474,494	54,280	474,494	54,280	240,110	120,078	22,547	2,115	4.4	4.2	5.6	3.9	5.5	2.8	4.3	4.9
\$400 to \$499.....	152,744	137,922	14,822	137,922	14,822	75,711	38,200	7,797	4,715	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	6.8	6.8
\$500 to \$599.....	67,967	61,157	6,810	61,157	6,810	30,042	15,476	3,042	1,651	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
\$600 to \$699.....	36,875	33,109	3,766	33,109	3,766	15,480	7,924	1,559	740	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$700 to \$799.....	20,861	19,399	1,462	19,399	1,462	9,480	4,919	979	551	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$800 to \$899.....	11,400	10,400	1,000	10,400	1,000	5,200	2,700	500	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$900 to \$999.....	5,400	4,900	500	4,900	500	2,450	1,250	250	125	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000 and over.....	2,700	2,400	300	2,400	300	1,200	600	120	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not reported.....	565,447	507,643	57,804	507,643	57,804	253,824	129,619	25,382	12,691	10.6	10.9	8.4	11.3	6.4	10.6	7.5	7.5
Urban.....																	
\$0 to \$99.....	1,304,853	1,154,454	150,399	1,154,454	150,399	594,006	613,494	107,759	27,800	24.8	24.8	22.9	24.4	22.0	24.4	23.8	24.4
\$100 to \$199.....	210,507	189,404	21,103	189,404	21,103	115,565	73,839	18,975	8,330	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8
\$200 to \$299.....	509,565	458,505	51,060	458,505	51,060	250,098	159,098	30,978	6,142	9.1	9.1	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	9.1
\$300 to \$399.....	528,774	474,494	54,280	474,494	54,280	240,110	120,078	22,547	2,115	4.4	4.2	5.6	3.9	5.5	2.8	4.3	4.9
\$400 to \$499.....	152,744	137,922	14,822	137,922	14,822	75,711	38,200	7,797	4,715	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	6.8	6.8
\$500 to \$599.....	67,967	61,157	6,810	61,157	6,810	30,042	15,476	3,042	1,651	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
\$600 to \$699.....	36,875	33,109	3,766	33,109	3,766	15,480	7,924	1,559	740	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$700 to \$799.....	20,861	19,399	1,462	19,399	1,462	9,480	4,919	979	551	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$800 to \$899.....	11,400	10,400	1,000	10,400	1,000	5,200	2,700	500	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$900 to \$999.....	5,400	4,900	500	4,900	500	2,450	1,250	250	125	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000 and over.....	2,700	2,400	300	2,400	300	1,200	600	120	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not reported.....	565,447	507,643	57,804	507,643	57,804	253,824	129,619	25,382	12,691	10.6	10.9	8.4	11.3	6.4	10.6	7.5	7.5
Rural—non-farm.....																	
\$0 to \$99.....	1,941,631	1,741,139	200,492	1,741,139	200,492	854,728	889,760	160,000	40,732	36.8	36.8	33.0	36.8	33.0	36.8	33.0	36.8
\$100 to \$199.....	110,980	100,000	10,980	100,000	10,980	50,432	49,568	9,968	5,197	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0
\$200 to \$299.....	259,599	238,505	21,094	238,505	21,094	125,098	123,407	24,691	5,710	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.7
\$300 to \$399.....	262,061	238,505	23,556	238,505	23,556	125,098	123,407	24,691	5,710	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.7
\$400 to \$499.....	291,028	262,061	28,967	262,061	28,967	130,078	127,950	22,128	2,147	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.4	5.3
\$500 to \$599.....	294,781	262,061	32,720	262,061	32,720	130,078	127,950	22,128	2,147	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.4	5.3
\$600 to \$699.....	243,032	217,112	25,920	217,112	25,920	109,619	107,493	22,126	2,631	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.6	4.4
\$700 to \$799.....	110,980	100,000	10,980	100,000	10,980	50,432	49,568	9,968	5,197	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0
\$800 to \$899.....	57,282	52,000	5,282	52,000	5,282	25,920	25,080	8,840	4,080	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0
\$900 to \$999.....	28,967	26,206	2,761	26,206	2,761	13,078	12,820	2,258	1,258	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
\$1,000 and over.....	12,691	11,411	1,280	11,411	1,280	5,968	5,443	1,525	775	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not reported.....	565,447	507,643	57,804	507,643	57,804	253,824	129,619	25,382	12,691	10.6	10.9	8.4	11.3	6.4	10.6	7.5	7.5
Urban.....																	
\$0 to \$99.....	1,304,853	1,154,454	150,399	1,154,454	150,399	594,006	613,494	107,759	27,800	24.8	24.8	22.9	24.4	22.0	24.4	23.8	24.4
\$100 to \$199.....	210,507	189,404	21,103	189,404	21,103	115,565	73,839	18,975	8,330	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8
\$200 to \$299.....	509,565	458,505	51,060	458,505	51,060	250,098	159,098	30,978	6,142	9.1	9.1	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	9.1
\$300 to \$399.....	528,774	474,494	54,280	474,494	54,280	240,110	120,078	22,547	2,115	4.4	4.2	5.6	3.9	5.5	2.8	4.3	4.9
\$400 to \$499.....	152,744	137,922	14,822	137,922	14,822	75,711	38,200	7,797	4,715	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	6.8	6.8
\$500 to \$599.....	67,967	61,157	6,810	61,157	6,810	30,042	15,476	3,042	1,651	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
\$600 to \$699.....	36,875	33,109	3,766	33,109	3,766	15,480	7,924	1,559	740	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$700 to \$799.....	20,861	19,399	1,462	19,399	1,462	9,480	4,919	979	551	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$800 to \$899.....	11,400	10,400	1,000	10,400	1,000	5,200	2,700	500	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$900 to \$999.....	5,400	4,900	500	4,900	500	2,450	1,250	250	125	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000 and over.....	2,700	2,400	300	2,400	300	1,200	600	120	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not reported.....	565,447	507,643	57,804	507,643	57,804	253,824	129,619	25,382	12,691	10.6	10.9	8.4	11.3	6.4	10.6	7.5	7.5

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																								
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
UNITED STATES																								
Male		37,607,766	3,645,945	1,801,298	895,180	524,738	278,820	148,909	84,824	45,460	24,698	13,416	7,416	4,116	2,216	1,216	664	352	192	104	56	32	16	8
Professional and semiprof. wks.		1,068,746	490,276	18,156	48,130	59,296	75,778	86,002	86,855	110,007	107,098	177,174	198,233	115,280	201,274	97,885	86,688	328	344	368	384	408	432	456
Actors		10,919	1,884	878	788	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988	988
Architects		20,864	7,040	87	311	280	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278
Artists and art teachers		38,843	11,641	512	1,164	1,801	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708	1,708
Authors, editors, and reporters		58,832	10,753	470	1,854	1,941	1,779	1,958	2,405	2,951	4,302	6,090	4,227	7,728	4,316	5,276	4,316	5,276	4,316	5,276	4,316	5,276	4,316	5,276
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists		57,078	8,408	278	1,540	2,259	1,559	1,885	2,724	3,850	5,028	6,808	9,143	6,826	8,620	5,286	1,574	2,886	1,574	2,886	1,574	2,886	1,574	2,886
Clergymen		135,090	23,120	1,863	6,077	7,858	12,188	10,260	10,446	14,988	10,408	12,193	9,898	3,605	5,901	1,468	4,728	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
College presidents, profs./rs, & instructors		55,580	4,024	218	720	1,432	1,409	1,278	1,385	1,278	1,385	1,278	1,385	1,278	1,385	1,278	1,385	1,278	1,385	1,278	1,385	1,278	1,385	1,278
Dentists		69,870	58,111	58	149	186	214	250	384	410	419	574	1,231	780	2,070	1,615	8,901	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Civil engineers		84,416	5,675	160	620	811	1,110	1,287	1,643	2,695	3,707	10,275	17,946	11,072	20,303	4,964	2,139	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Electrical engineers		54,741	2,452	166	425	596	697	739	1,047	1,794	2,478	6,147	9,218	5,619	15,538	5,214	1,970	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Mechanical engineers		84,946	5,940	217	750	969	1,289	1,590	2,406	3,847	5,406	14,761	10,046	22,128	9,268	2,520	931	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Other technical engineers		30,429	2,670	112	418	501	590	602	568	877	1,300	3,625	5,504	3,043	6,495	2,860	964	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Lawyers and judges		178,451	99,558	298	1,000	1,184	1,317	1,388	1,467	2,386	2,445	6,698	6,473	4,488	14,402	16,119	18,259	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Musicians and music teachers		68,098	28,479	2,405	6,097	6,486	6,722	6,101	5,757	5,164	4,036	4,387	4,134	2,076	3,406	1,974	4,064	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Optometrists		4,919	3,856	9	17	11	19	17	26	24	27	44	66	32	106	90	271	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Pharmacists		78,708	27,676	347	1,033	1,390	2,849	2,865	3,802	5,371	6,371	10,247	7,314	2,273	1,768	535	5,969	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Physicians and surgeons		127,648	107,754	2,536	2,477	1,451	1,678	1,688	1,111	1,272	1,108	1,656	2,969	2,072	8,914	8,440	16,944	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Social and welfare workers		25,969	938	261	724	843	1,156	1,405	2,009	2,813	3,005	4,460	3,540	1,843	2,568	670	384	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		260,354	10,874	1,811	7,436	13,698	16,970	22,975	22,182	23,407	20,866	35,321	32,083	18,038	24,576	3,738	3,534	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Trained nurses and student nurses		6,072	1,341	294	520	678	785	912	738	584	461	580	390	96	88	47	369	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Veterinarians		10,750	6,026	32	118	142	127	146	166	148	139	806	988	665	961	127	1,119	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Other professional workers		66,648	5,881	461	1,842	1,573	1,903	2,026	2,843	3,163	3,607	7,094	10,143	6,646	12,668	5,189	1,763	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		36,764	5,691	796	2,560	2,378	2,825	2,513	2,466	2,656	2,069	2,686	2,650	1,368	1,991	846	1,431	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Designers and draftsmen		96,925	2,844	853	2,941	2,479	3,323	4,443	6,053	7,734	5,069	15,318	16,998	9,077	7,982	1,088	1,970	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Surveyors		14,729	1,331	287	750	844	988	1,071	1,137	1,627	1,578	2,840	1,540	441	443	78	369	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Other semiprofessional workers		240,995	64,802	3,213	8,136	8,867	11,677	12,409	14,625	16,461	17,648	25,565	20,619	9,050	10,008	3,659	12,559	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Farmers and farm managers		5,084,858	3,048,854	90,192	117,712	58,614	34,832	20,460	18,567	18,577	6,429	7,025	7,111	5,399	4,617	3,621	750,741							
Proprietary, mgrs. and offic's, exc. farm.		3,404,750	1,688,048	12,112	26,034	44,203	61,096	66,541	86,353	128,928	127,547	205,491	261,465	149,533	284,582	215,001	287,788							
Conductors, railroad		46,860	468	49	808	222	315	322	812	1,242	1,916	6,096	15,016	11,455	7,897	50	601							
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		201,908	4,497	1,648	4,383	4,951	6,641	7,413	7,514	12,299	13,770	30,133	37,776	20,666	33,191	11,820	3,618							
Other specified managers and officials		284,423	44,848	2,017	6,265	7,376	10,258	11,308	13,683	20,547	19,219	30,033	35,707	19,354	25,612	17,991	10,834							
Proprietary, mgrs. and offic's (n. e. c.), by ind.																								
Mining		31,278	12,816	101	289	313	371	397	478	695	712	1,312	2,530	1,413	4,249	3,316	2,096							
Construction		120,145	67,808	303	1,014	1,352	1,687	1,860	2,364	2,999	3,177	4,886	6,670	3,764	6,749	4,332	11,841							
Manufacturing		409,349	113,482	641	2,222	2,621	3,652	4,373	5,885	10,896	13,318	23,349	37,777	25,505	52,792	74,439	87,444							
Transport, commun., and utilities		125,008	22,881	188	530	602	1,304	1,833	2,456	4,319	5,553	12,347	19,304	12,047	31,513	12,753	5,376							
Wholesale trade		222,349	108,381	887	2,184	2,523	3,853	5,723	4,964	7,454	7,214	11,238	15,030	8,365	18,415	18,716	20,022							
Eating and drinking places		306,818	137,769	806	2,593	3,253	4,013	5,843	5,109	5,554	5,599	4,567	4,568	5,010	5,249	1,486	24,605							
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		1,248,228	746,938	3,904	11,303	14,886	20,949	21,716	30,509	43,311	46,452	148,321	171,848	83,662	171,871	216,642	165,700							
Finance, insurance, and real estate		177,679	33,166	805	2,728	3,487	4,497	5,088	2,784	5,933	6,899	13,354	20,556	15,247	34,061	34,130	8,907							
Business and repair services		105,897	23,680	705	2,079	2,654	3,875	5,013	6,739	4,058	5,630	9,966	5,518	8,360	4,439	2,555	5,328							
Personal services		98,791	55,541	352	1,157	1,516	2,086	1,962	2,440	3,358	3,735	4,159	2,178	3,340	2,585	9,323								
Misc. industries and services		113,918	41,708	804	2,546	3,161	4,358	4,897	4,418	5,880	4,786	6,216	6,336	3,972	8,425	7,676	8,759							
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		4,679,280	3,109,289	103,015	220,160	234,414	337,074	356,500	399,198	468,197	407,341	529,644	556,051	188,941	210,799	67,690	124,747							
Beggars, exp. messgr., ry. mail cl'ks.		28,116	898	104	291	314	445	564	762	1,008	1,333	3,406	11,259	6,313	688	18	250							
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.		79,017	24,115	4,753	12,315	15,659	21,956	26,723	37,328	47,992	57,292	74,912	97,721	72,727	98,991	10,542	12,928							
Mail carriers		120,708	2,003	1,825	3,960	5,258	5,589	3,805	3,478	5,971	5,108	10,573	61,605	5,021	2,442	78	1,474							
Messengers, except express		79,714	10,364	7,501	11,961	11,066	11,974	5,885	3,149	3,242	1,454	919	410	105	37									

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939

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FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																			Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	
28,616,243	6,236,226	207,264	612,789	260,076	1,349,728	1,296,382	1,636,137	1,889,097	1,682,405	2,056,529	1,714,020	670,034	832,668	267,145	1,214,900	27,264,809	1			
1,387,990	369,017	3,801	11,738	17,266	31,479	36,632	50,490	75,423	78,054	136,132	168,475	92,080	172,782	78,659	71,822	1,430,704	2			
5,013	976	8	37	68	76	94	153	123	133	132	174	120	203	346	67	10,140	3			
10,566	6,149	11	27	49	51	159	241	307	400	806	1,786	1,489	2,940	990	1,032	11,035	4			
24,707	6,844	9	147	285	623	865	1,381	1,421	1,475	2,018	2,589	1,652	2,740	1,330	1,278	25,490	5			
43,280	5,861	70	271	411	848	1,184	1,782	2,530	2,579	3,779	5,290	4,002	7,232	4,500	1,276	44,387	6			
46,791	1,607	21	73	105	307	837	1,091	3,286	4,494	6,245	8,754	6,440	9,321	5,119	1,131	55,417	7			
115,390	15,747	1,076	4,154	6,450	10,970	9,355	9,735	14,127	9,788	11,518	9,380	3,386	5,597	1,354	2,971	134,240	8			
35,415	1,840	21	93	151	278	351	459	664	785	1,245	1,751	2,306	9,944	4,513	354	55,442	9			
59,449	44,074	23	51	80	102	156	243	349	485	1,151	711	1,803	1,445	7,376	3,868	10				
70,682	2,854	14	68	74	128	237	710	1,767	2,865	8,801	16,471	10,382	19,440	4,697	1,527	78,861	11			
47,988	1,217	10	45	57	94	212	627	1,414	2,130	5,694	8,728	6,366	15,031	5,030	1,568	55,994	12			
72,301	3,479	30	79	94	145	272	698	1,578	2,785	7,334	13,683	9,518	21,370	9,977	2,069	79,723	13			
24,791	1,589	5	28	35	56	91	250	277	1,058	5,159	2,893	6,238	3,118	536	28,542	14				
154,264	86,819	130	459	693	1,061	1,467	2,115	2,940	3,465	6,135	4,197	13,815	10,788	15,198	46,407	15				
24,118	9,497	163	792	1,213	2,044	2,073	2,642	2,824	2,171	2,328	2,237	1,118	1,968	1,359	1,769	62,731	16			
65,149	2,286	2	4	3	9	12	19	20	24	37	60	28	102	79	454	246	17			
66,307	28,216	48	373	1,060	1,551	2,450	4,643	5,827	9,647	7,075	2,184	1,684	501	5,005	43,668	18				
133,344	87,423	1,185	1,597	992	1,273	990	890	1,069	929	1,425	2,608	1,891	8,971	6,607	13,749	35,259	19			
20,796	245	81	136	239	325	801	1,618	2,604	2,823	4,138	3,339	1,234	2,127	639	632	85,823	20			
75,110	2,044	134	670	1,292	2,478	2,313	4,068	5,774	5,941	12,553	13,781	7,843	13,944	2,465	1,080	256,951	21			
5,051	569	114	835	473	614	572	687	985	495	820	77	65	43	90	7,889	22				
5,028	5,023	9	49	71	125	116	118	119	119	223	634	554	119	891	3,087	23				
58,698	3,303	43	210	307	619	899	1,463	2,494	3,096	6,445	9,588	6,817	12,051	4,955	1,158	60,556	24			
14,210	2,581	76	298	516	907	872	1,087	1,450	995	1,343	1,323	656	1,053	312	546	29,708	25			
75,741	1,719	40	140	311	1,192	2,386	4,941	6,171	7,719	14,498	17,150	8,448	7,506	977	1,258	94,258	26			
5,587	528	21	91	131	264	464	717	1,330	1,389	2,045	1,455	405	429	73	193	13,971	27			
180,256	44,285	488	1,818	2,985	5,994	7,543	11,011	15,761	13,556	23,436	19,265	6,481	9,238	3,305	8,999	171,214	28			
3,940,097	3,186,800	28,222	71,280	40,286	26,304	15,970	18,350	10,945	7,275	6,280	6,158	2,306	4,163	2,401	553,634	36,734	29			
2,910,723	1,125,009	3,891	14,338	22,064	39,164	46,858	70,131	114,610	115,773	190,243	246,025	141,613	273,208	205,684	231,360	1,524,190	30			
24,630	2,607	5	47	17	44	99	262	524	1,053	3,987	11,923	9,506	6,700	39	343	46,860	31			
176,307	9,463	613	1,772	2,186	3,985	4,366	5,576	10,499	15,412	28,411	36,233	19,825	31,985	11,341	2,583	201,908	32			
224,013	31,205	633	2,490	3,352	6,130	7,474	10,550	17,749	15,977	26,975	38,141	16,455	33,893	17,926	7,973	237,089	33			
24,767	9,275	14	72	78	136	171	251	532	598	2,315	1,822	2,916	1,358	492	3,194	1,458	15,028	34		
79,619	48,750	41	146	234	387	548	1,069	1,726	2,055	3,586	5,473	3,196	6,074	4,047	7,227	29,192	35			
864,094	98,188	147	600	942	1,388	2,793	5,822	9,273	12,136	21,880	35,123	24,641	60,878	71,657	22,116	263,341	36			
124,017	16,268	71	242	326	526	734	926	1,317	1,611	11,904	18,789	12,498	20,707	13,299	4,537	108,258	37			
201,104	90,261	272	822	1,253	2,243	2,860	4,271	6,901	6,750	10,740	14,446	8,086	17,910	18,007	16,266	89,547	38			
170,361	115,346	228	778	1,690	2,566	2,647	4,314	5,607	4,134	3,984	4,071	1,909	2,211	1,231	19,625	27,464	39			
1,096,286	645,754	1,480	5,325	9,061	12,102	17,222	26,956	40,940	38,439	49,444	22,716	32,164	21,641	120,961	266,323	469				
163,024	27,508	87	304	394	977	1,553	2,342	5,513	6,501	12,816	19,876	12,166	33,057	32,549	7,382	140,800	41			
75,956	46,213	56	106	165	229	955	1,715	2,764	2,756	3,661	3,956	4,728	2,572	1,495	21,255	18,738	42			
75,623	44,111	114	421	829	1,387	1,356	1,982	2,998	2,592	3,438	3,880	2,049	3,144	2,423	7,254	26,721	43			
87,481	30,412	121	733	1,305	2,637	2,828	3,406	5,068	4,170	5,565	6,864	3,662	7,931	7,076	6,093	60,898	44			
3,490,642	219,521	14,339	45,289	87,037	211,564	255,107	333,790	418,534	373,275	495,509	508,567	175,509	208,273	64,311	79,878	4,419,035	45			
24,515	73	27	62	84	201	293	514	1,261	1,591	2,923	10,607	6,009	629	17	171	28,074	46			
389,726	14,477	210	1,404	2,874	12,023	20,461	28,083	43,507	44,056	71,129	65,283	29,741	37,763	10,186	9,026	456,923	47			
100,890	665	571	2,172	1,840	2,824	2,200	2,445	4,471	4,381	17,133	28,890	4,738	2,495	63	987	120,702	48			
32,284	460	620	2,840	6,404	10,004	4,830	2,869	2,061	1,876	689	376	96	28	10	161	73,358	49			
6,540	95	12	30	74	302	746	1,016	1,439	1,248	959	319	93	45	17	54	8,712	50			
149,123	424	132	520	2,196	13,178	20,449	30,093	30,604	23,171	18,750	6,638	1,294	668	85	996	218,909	51			
55,154	798	92	508	970	2,903	4,789	5,461	7,659	8,814	8,425	6,282	2,429	4,595	2,446	970	78,458	52			
25,458	89	19	68	111	398	595	861	1,489	8,443	10,021	7,063	1,487	612	48	239	23,196	53			
1,032,544	10,073	1,509	7,115	15,232	33,148	81,270	107,115	144,124	140,118	192,977	169,398	43,054	55,636	6,133	14,534	1,384,247	54			
58,599	10,525	223	909	1,652	2,707	2,865	4,042	5,477	5,094	6,637	6,063	2,537	2,385	442	2,331	59,767	56			
31,898	20,729	360	1,089	1,881	1,801	755	966	631	401	242	170	49	39	9	3,701	8,451	57			
25,966	6,617	5,133	4,438	1,739	1,385	864	596	522	351	286	226	89	64	20	624	45,548	58			
197,251	37,254	431	1,252	3,061	5,004	6,044	7,522	13,039	13,734	19,436	28,797	19,763	23,164	7,762	9,463	160,317	59			
84,600	43,090	227	862	1,417	1,775	2,043	2,998	3,541	3,187	3,628	4,638	2,384	4,165	3,020	7,432	40,693	60			
512,343	33,590	522	2,121	4,970	11,365	15,323	25,003	42,852	47,886	71,679	89,495	45,924	80,727	15,054	66,560	285,255	61			
756,373	42,214	4,079	19,																	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																								
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
UNITED STATES																								
Male—Con.																								
Operatives and kindred workers.....		5,284,264	610,289	124,469	258,533	640,123	857,229	781,121	778,776	734,571	575,507	529,265	394,325	79,543	39,548	4,428	128,729							
Apprentices.....		89,108	14,322	5,571	18,269	11,259	18,088	10,494	8,288	5,820	8,810	1,570	976	75	54	26	1,214							
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.		280,068	26,872	18,848	30,981	31,016	37,393	29,641	23,459	19,364	9,401	4,627	1,415	260	230	64	4,311							
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....		113,736	2,638	908	8,906	4,136	5,860	6,848	7,227	8,994	10,078	24,084	29,621	9,787	1,328	74	1,428							
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....		1,474,079	224,779	56,078	149,804	160,309	190,333	159,002	156,888	124,991	127,077	180,488	74,218	16,036	5,557	1,005	46,016							
Conductors, bus and street railway.....		17,269	823	51	101	190	299	476	797	1,641	8,255	7,993	1,617	153	71	5	98							
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		2,563	987	95	807	185	222	179	199	99	75	87	68	33	12	2	173							
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....		123,501	4,550	2,306	7,596	10,427	14,264	12,308	15,070	17,988	14,308	15,358	4,908	898	217	49	1,128							
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....		52,723	6,972	1,636	4,738	6,472	8,244	7,301	6,405	4,892	2,314	1,214	453	113	61	19	1,220							
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.....		107,841	2,305	797	8,446	8,848	8,470	4,383	5,649	9,168	10,349	18,573	24,148	14,700	7,591	99	1,241							
Mine operatives and laborers.....		761,259	69,870	29,978	61,188	98,009	106,531	110,901	99,914	67,078	41,701	41,649	19,584	4,010	2,973	302	13,291							
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....		56,188	1,215	368	909	1,353	2,793	4,123	5,545	6,900	6,655	15,899	5,016	664	126	33	432							
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....		91,818	1,995	5,970	8,008	11,817	11,891	12,821	11,942	9,301	7,779	3,249	382	148	23	1,290								
Power station operators.....		21,596	219	73	211	257	406	790	1,158	2,008	5,064	6,847	4,387	1,548	640	41	1,197							
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....		42,017	3,147	1,538	4,812	6,597	7,980	6,572	4,163	3,287	1,899	2,628	687	269	97	8	1,537							
Welders and flame-cutters.....		132,749	9,323	1,730	5,419	6,973	9,511	11,327	14,618	17,184	17,522	22,813	11,907	2,803	886	64	2,069							
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....		427,084	40,507	8,499	26,023	31,089	43,268	41,843	48,958	55,125	44,450	43,273	20,700	7,108	6,997	868	9,539							
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																								
Manufacturing.....		1,288,262	130,253	59,794	123,836	246,679	367,736	324,406	324,809	302,447	232,972	205,443	83,313	19,610	9,156	1,497	29,247							
Food and kindred products.....		221,550	14,062	6,063	16,198	18,173	23,517	24,323	30,435	31,911	22,444	20,712	8,479	1,910	908	216	2,910							
Tobacco manufactures.....		24,274	2,498	297	2,080	4,144	4,538	2,848	5,432	1,401	1,012	825	160	87	46	15	808							
Cotton manufactures.....		201,317	7,971	5,465	20,068	38,134	74,041	24,301	19,643	8,612	1,466	810	258	87	84	27	1,540							
Silk and rayon manufactures.....		39,495	2,780	1,364	4,071	5,946	8,884	6,890	4,532	2,447	1,214	805	233	79	76	15	813							
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....		62,947	2,807	1,520	2,484	9,615	12,675	11,804	8,616	5,109	2,967	1,510	387	80	105	19	610							
Knit goods.....		68,921	2,808	1,448	4,779	7,170	10,428	8,252	6,870	7,088	4,650	2,708	708	160	19	743	1,067							
Other textile-mill products.....		75,719	4,825	1,748	5,380	8,510	13,013	13,142	11,957	7,328	4,390	2,899	1,339	498	115	2,138								
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....		151,468	10,328	5,789	12,023	17,387	22,182	18,491	17,570	14,822	11,099	10,547	7,184	2,494	1,234	43	1,077							
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....		164,912	11,415	6,722	18,334	23,179	29,645	25,190	19,891	14,795	12,029	10,547	7,184	2,494	1,234	43	1,077							
Paper, paper products, and printing.....		140,333	6,889	3,978	7,968	9,425	14,971	19,608	25,715	22,016	14,233	13,140	8,276	1,806	839	95	1,608							
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....		119,110	4,151	1,995	5,360	5,993	7,798	9,900	14,493	10,548	10,321	22,798	10,506	1,998	471	80	1,149							
Rubber products.....		40,119	8,050	823	2,380	3,448	4,996	6,267	7,990	6,484	9,469	10,023	4,940	408	100	24	501							
Footwear industries, except rubber.....		119,354	6,308	3,806	11,080	16,530	23,828	21,706	16,539	9,950	5,060	2,919	793	160	96	27	1,580							
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....		58,225	4,127	1,172	3,595	4,970	6,827	7,232	8,490	7,145	4,229	2,598	808	214	138	53	884							
Stone, clay, and glass products.....		96,078	4,594	1,817	5,713	7,025	10,287	12,942	15,304	12,556	8,001	6,526	2,433	1,065	490	46	1,192							
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....		888,113	12,965	5,487	17,851	21,321	28,230	24,300	43,894	43,723	32,162	28,480	11,542	2,915	1,503	167	2,970							
Nonferrous metals and their products.....		37,470	3,226	1,359	3,717	4,223	5,419	6,890	9,048	9,888	6,827	4,921	1,601	398	176	96	679							
Machinery.....		113,584	11,544	4,988	19,898	14,922	19,928	20,326	29,561	20,507	26,771	24,522	1,102	1,003	986	100	2,445							
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....		197,197	7,356	2,416	8,840	10,395	14,232	17,825	25,436	23,846	33,756	26,558	4,928	905	448	97	1,216							
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....		58,419	4,248	1,884	4,947	5,611	6,571	6,688	7,864	7,713	6,619	5,801	2,825	650	299	51	838							
Other manufacturing industries.....		117,628	6,793	3,697	11,718	11,723	14,803	16,700	15,616	12,573	9,419	8,063	7,320	914	367	94	2,274							
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....		411,395	51,840	12,918	33,589	26,372	43,996	39,808	43,548	46,798	37,506	26,628	14,198	3,621	2,080	236	9,522							
Domestic service workers.....		161,681	31,981	22,618	36,726	23,744	18,771	10,021	5,023	4,808	1,961	1,491	484	124	100	60	4,805							
Protective service workers.....		701,776	22,968	20,028	99,078	68,308	68,556	58,704	49,340	57,450	42,670	70,179	81,277	22,022	26,929	1,158	18,695							
Firemen, fire department.....		73,391	379	126	845	505	598	1,048	1,242	5,795	2,974	20,982	26,541	7,022	7,745	271	292							
Guards and watchmen.....		227,151	11,044	5,382	15,089	18,172	29,871	26,019	33,235	34,127	20,465	18,171	6,548	1,066	497	95	2,087							
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....		173,428	4,318	936	2,887	3,333	4,958	5,745	6,604	12,707	13,924	24,828	46,591	15,648	18,234	715	1,767							
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....		228,790	16,222	15,556	80,813	36,798	26,689	12,997	7,958	6,618	2,307	4,160	1,623	536	422	71	5,513							
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.		1,479,497	270,416	75,121	191,010	215,034	268,077	182,059	161,566	143,245	72,775	47,673	17,618	4,463	3,079	837	44,950							
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....		817,968	104,197	2,254	7,306	10,620	16,421	14,263	15,701	12,999	6,498	4,811	2,097	674	486	202	3,772							
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers.....		102,798	7,521	123	311	390	815	286	228	198	88	77	38	48	22	1,171								
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....		526,708	44,083	24,289	60,623	73,329	86,532	64,299	57,080	57,723	37,073	17,596	5,742	1,360	810	178	6,973							
Cooks, except private family.....		180,684	17,641	6,821	21,548	26,848	29,862	23,884	19,980	16,770	10,344	8,309	3,744	919	640	114	2,394							
Elevator operators.....																								

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 123

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)					
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 and over	Not reported	
2,207,821	182,097	14,580	72,281	149,079	260,164	321,627	429,487	496,468	423,222	467,054	252,066	69,312	33,196	5,578	52,318	6,259,289	1				
26,541	1,202	408	1,372	2,253	7,248	6,229	4,263	2,228	1,239	219	65	44	11	224	87,229	2					
134,460	4,974	1,388	8,321	15,680	27,166	22,770	21,065	17,108	7,941	4,263	1,325	218	53	1,768	225,928	3					
63,660	162	42	123	254	801	1,412	2,285	1,827	5,288	16,204	22,790	7,505	1,145	51	1,529	118,726	4				
1,008,699	100,709	7,221	26,450	61,260	109,018	97,889	118,722	122,577	110,109	122,482	68,919	14,942	4,908	760	22,883	1,462,146	5				
13,755	24	8	6	22	66	147	283	1,160	2,718	7,254	1,712	141	62	5	40	17,889	6				
1,287	531	12	40	53	110	87	100	51	51	26	10	11	1	1	1	1,489	7				
76,722	321	124	967	2,008	7,722	7,668	11,090	12,462	12,969	4,508	617	227	41	361	122,401	8					
26,106	2,230	127	1,122	2,414	7,152	6,094	5,944	4,109	2,176	1,222	431	111	53	15	764	48,015	9				
99,796	428	872	2,722	5,322	11,316	2,382	4,302	8,028	9,486	17,439	23,127	14,158	7,816	91	829	107,812	10				
126,999	9,222	869	4,062	7,442	11,542	12,227	12,142	19,022	16,222	25,072	7,790	2,512	1,252	120	2,542	726,526	11				
22,291	218	10	26	92	262	507	1,204	2,322	6,620	14,142	5,722	625	124	20	121	54,272	12				
43,149	1,022	66	242	1,092	4,602	5,024	7,412	7,824	6,212	5,072	2,022	340	121	12	509	89,222	13				
19,240	62	10	21	29	62	207	504	912	2,002	2,222	6,102	4,271	1,217	612	121	21,222	14				
14,424	260	70	372	704	2,022	2,222	2,270	2,004	1,221	1,711	612	121	44	231	44,729	15					
66,291	8,272	77	302	627	1,227	3,124	5,222	9,224	10,720	15,242	10,121	1,779	722	47	523	127,244	16				
122,122	19,227	509	2,227	5,222	17,022	12,002	20,702	26,124	24,021	24,127	17,722	6,022	6,002	722	5,122	222,227	17				
1,141,222	16,244	2,227	10,242	24,122	122,222	141,244	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222
126,972	2,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
10,274	524	22	152	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222
98,212	592	222	1,072	6,224	47,022	24,772	11,472	3,122	1,221	677	219	70	52	19	347	201,272	21				
14,222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
17,222	72	24	111	222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222
22,222	214	40	211	222	4,212	3,222	3,112	2,422	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222
22,022	22	22	172	770	3,742	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222
42,101	1,222	59	427	1,222	5,222	5,012	6,422	5,112	4,270	4,222	3,222	1,742	991	99	222	120,222	22				
77,214	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
22,022	121	578	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1														

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																						
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
UNITED STATES		12,082,764	2,746,721	978,606	1,660,946	1,481,064	1,500,080	1,110,000	738,411	536,258	322,991	301,487	160,830	53,500	57,588	11,598	489,839							
Female		1,319,644	270,830	98,000	104,834	118,724	147,070	179,514	124,080	119,479	69,280	117,420	86,161	33,077	39,626	3,850	49,970							
Professional and semiprof. wks.		7,886	1,910	809	768	785	650	535	479	248	243	227	250	115	179	372	276							
Actresses		19,786	6,125	642	1,289	1,272	1,636	1,466	1,239	1,037	854	1,092	988	496	480	98	921							
Authors, editors, and reporters		19,471	5,078	825	1,433	1,203	1,339	1,289	1,338	1,230	945	1,170	1,134	646	539	450	518							
College presidents, profs'n, & instructors		50,097	2,508	202	964	761	618	1,028	1,101	1,236	1,227	2,474	3,043	2,011	2,327	279	454							
Dentists, pharm., opt'ns, vet'narians		5,628	2,912	60	168	193	258	249	270	346	247	254	128	42	42	20	478							
Lawyers and judges		176,903	2,075	33	61	55	67	51	110	133	125	114	272	194	205	141	430							
Librarians		33,308	2,064	1,255	2,389	2,861	3,853	2,975	2,985	4,094	3,800	4,413	2,541	947	614	37	575							
Musicians and music teachers		83,725	29,568	2,978	5,949	4,687	5,695	3,857	2,557	1,953	1,323	1,411	1,077	469	482	157	4,215							
Physicians and surgeons		7,715	3,566	164	221	164	234	263	244	320	231	304	330	232	406	123	651							
Social and welfare workers		46,359	2,719	705	1,909	2,184	2,693	3,575	4,865	7,046	6,047	7,907	9,860	1,014	1,117	147	771							
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		792,973	63,672	12,111	29,026	75,104	87,170	100,507	70,348	64,714	52,886	71,330	61,574	28,597	29,729	1,040	18,946							
Trained nurses and student nurses		361,815	102,947	12,098	22,166	23,379	25,223	44,446	29,635	27,196	15,679	18,973	5,950	1,149	771	176	21,423							
Other professional workers		32,441	4,505	766	1,997	2,190	2,451	2,753	2,696	3,243	2,431	3,222	2,460	1,155	1,311	267	1,015							
Designers and draftsmen		10,381	1,913	299	630	633	958	951	988	791	621	740	601	250	455	277	361							
Other semiprofessional workers		95,228	38,752	2,341	6,037	9,924	7,038	7,137	6,123	6,123	3,732	3,738	1,951	640	599	256	4,634							
Farmers and farm managers		122,532	122,850	1,643	1,688	605	456	290	273	143	110	83	115	39	82	60	23,803							
Propa., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm		430,073	223,829	6,155	15,314	15,366	19,922	16,183	17,697	16,066	13,268	15,217	12,408	5,423	7,576	4,134	37,636							
Misc. specified managers and officials		99,054	19,270	3,108	7,555	6,716	8,959	8,367	7,981	8,044	6,254	7,612	5,680	2,508	3,031	1,058	2,937							
Propa., mgrs., and offic's, n. e. c., by ind.: Manufacturing		18,160	6,023	112	333	308	789	601	1,031	1,177	1,080	1,219	1,282	677	1,101	976	1,241							
Eating and drinking places		66,198	47,899	882	1,932	1,944	1,770	1,233	1,103	863	529	368	375	118	227	139	7,488							
Other wholesale and retail trade		170,693	117,580	1,008	2,974	2,471	4,612	4,050	4,945	4,632	2,292	2,150	1,054	600	1,178	641	30,216							
Personal services		32,180	20,379	431	1,133	1,340	1,731	1,106	775	672	359	343	352	135	225	150	3,235							
Misc. industries and services		43,791	13,630	394	1,287	1,604	2,331	2,637	3,678	3,499	2,750	3,501	2,860	1,133	1,814	970	2,509							
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		2,363,623	641,525	144,448	272,648	293,514	516,941	506,054	404,238	322,190	186,065	148,597	55,379	12,291	8,491	2,244	70,128							
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'n's, ticket agts.		472,797	60,620	14,889	25,214	29,008	76,801	75,747	64,552	61,205	27,355	30,066	8,012	2,133	1,425	333	9,545							
Office machine operators		54,989	3,272	1,480	2,825	2,935	5,422	10,570	11,256	9,100	4,565	2,096	271	53	22	16	1,431							
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		1,055,668	282,735	31,371	63,534	65,950	129,994	171,850	157,100	142,850	87,833	70,587	23,584	9,730	3,935	797	18,466							
Telephone operators		176,903	8,448	293	173	325	440	910	1,264	1,326	1,270	998	944	198	30	11	3	124						
Other clerical and kindred workers		736,978	78,884	27,472	54,970	56,917	109,474	122,649	95,531	78,885	45,981	41,459	16,159	2,793	1,538	425	14,731							
Canvasers, peddlers, and news vendors		31,788	10,592	1,733	2,897	1,684	1,465	950	702	501	275	190	92	29	27	3	1,879							
Insurance agents and brokers		13,465	4,181	863	1,584	797	1,940	1,068	1,068	934	641	594	490	174	233	88	318							
Real estate agents and brokers		10,648	5,463	232	598	553	542	538	446	405	232	227	218	95	139	94	875							
Other sales agents and brokers		14,411	8,938	638	1,272	1,156	1,040	1,230	1,207	1,036	677	723	638	302	417	102	406							
Other saleswomen		799,154	197,555	59,630	98,858	106,390	160,426	86,542	88,414	16,681	6,499	4,213	1,940	543	523	246	20,692							
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.		114,208	17,286	3,565	9,743	12,390	18,995	15,947	12,542	7,623	4,768	4,208	2,370	743	508	157	3,410							
Compositors and typesetters		7,807	1,134	270	662	603	1,180	939	712	477	315	472	398	135	37	11	861							
Foremen (n. e. c.) except farm		87,519	1,685	343	2,053	2,481	7,328	7,057	6,099	5,777	2,333	1,629	912	353	126	43	511							
Other craftsmen and kindred workers		68,776	14,907	2,754	7,039	8,106	10,436	7,851	5,731	3,279	2,119	1,984	1,040	345	266	105	2,686							
Operatives and kindred workers		2,241,476	589,664	140,731	295,129	274,821	509,102	241,852	111,521	37,026	14,628	8,169	2,310	580	611	426	35,456							
Dressmakers and seamst'ns (not in fact)		145,779	68,676	7,840	14,643	13,119	14,810	9,599	4,707	2,329	957	576	239	86	60	40	9,092							
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family		176,329	30,125	12,065	27,164	43,887	43,646	12,688	3,968	1,090	335	157	53	9	31	28	2,189							
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers		68,833	13,540	4,977	11,861	10,454	9,047	6,457	4,425	2,533	1,397	1,171	584	160	125	38	1,070							
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.: Manufacturing		1,750,990	450,136	107,466	215,241	291,374	423,370	302,799	98,461	89,952	10,460	5,042	1,778	291	357	208	30,415							
Food and kindred products		130,210	15,474	15,188	27,399	23,354	24,757	10,638	6,972	1,422	602	257	73	15	24	25	1,431							
Tobacco manufactures		57,429	3,391	2,841	10,957	16,509	13,947	6,158	2,074	938	160	40	17	5	4	11	377							
Cotton manufactures		176,885	12,117	19,794	38,493	45,118	61,949	14,257	2,990	964	127	73	6	15	14	1,627								
Silk and rayon manufactures		46,823	3,711	2,990	10,126	11,696	12,187	3,931	1,198	234	61	59	12	5	6	11	570							
Woolen and worsted manufactures		59,016	4,380	3,394	11,140	14,302	14,070	7,422	2,601	858	258	101	20	1	9	11	564							
Knit goods		128,431	9,026	5,655	20,363	25,184	25,861	14,361	6,072	1,436	478	181	7	19	13	1,070								
Other textile-mill products		50,333	6,234	6,632	8,003	10,588	12,034	6,093	2,637	625	346	166	30	7	12	6	720							
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.		499,106	47,710	31,647	105,892	126,668	106,531	39,901	19,338	7,640	3,498	1,779	578	143	125	79	6,997							
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.		25,834	2,536	1,660	4,424	5,329	6,095	2,318	1,476	850	144	44	15	2	4	2	338							
Paper, paper products, and printing		82,969	6,318	4,500	11,476	14,562	22,536	14,574	5,408	1,800	706	451	89	11	16	21	971							
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.		34,793	2,616	1,802	4,000	4,199	7,768	2,823	3,912	1,111	472	242	41	7	11	12	923							
Rubber products		23,910	1,229	1,070	2,994	3,911	5,516	4,318	2,7,															

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 125

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATIION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																					Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported				
6,086,117	846,729	885,087	612,539	661,094	1,046,107	799,313	568,093	437,480	296,642	224,714	102,110	28,414	87,124	9,280	151,481	10,691,878	1				
497,522	91,953	5,622	18,206	20,411	37,086	49,928	45,042	54,315	39,315	58,720	38,901	13,662	20,301	2,644	13,554	1,406,874	2				
1,282	36	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
8,493	2,581	23	123	276	813	792	605	612	471	530	486	367	540	65	292	14,092	3				
12,948	2,441	244	617	630	914	909	1,011	1,058	854	1,037	1,014	990	770	401	475	15,408	4				
6,188	893	18	42	58	151	175	278	397	408	780	1,017	733	1,040	166	80	20,048	5				
4,164	2,196	7	40	70	164	182	240	299	224	180	180	32	36	15	341	2,460	7				
1,450	1,608	13	19	26	45	62	82	127	113	106	250	106	277	133	316	1,576	8				
21,642	404	385	682	1,040	1,946	2,113	2,813	3,296	2,643	3,421	1,974	710	473	38	296	38,121	9				
24,004	12,548	616	1,829	1,486	1,096	943	787	503	466	393	182	197	93	1,778	30,789	10					
5,514	2,522	56	98	64	109	149	122	227	172	243	264	107	514	137	456	2,309	11				
34,586	663	101	410	742	4,015	6,869	5,509	7,208	3,518	697	1,003	129	366	46	292	14,092	12				
133,225	15,407	639	6,826	5,325	6,544	9,435	6,969	12,540	11,088	17,027	15,893	7,233	13,348	490	2,361	785,004	13				
137,858	38,537	2,890	5,452	7,326	17,749	24,495	18,565	30,244	11,099	12,309	4,825	947	639	132	4,003	332,514	14				
21,522	1,980	123	59	81	1,428	1,787	2,084	2,732	2,072	2,795	2,125	996	1,127	228	408	30,926	15				
5,547	629	5	31	103	454	540	619	611	516	555	482	209	365	247	151	2,124	16				
47,504	14,637	426	1,020	2,326	3,982	4,722	4,582	5,027	2,969	2,945	1,406	430	413	200	1,922	75,914	18				
106,377	90,013	874	1,024	970	356	233	221	188	92	72	91	32	69	53	14,329	817	19				
336,387	170,388	2,471	8,369	10,037	15,765	15,193	15,787	16,708	12,389	14,157	11,541	5,066	7,087	3,790	27,728	166,638	20				
79,760	12,480	1,619	4,994	4,853	7,417	7,215	7,134	7,489	5,882	7,155	5,838	2,351	2,854	985	2,054	60,430	21				
14,516	4,232	15	87	165	485	624	874	1,070	966	1,102	1,176	621	999	887	918	10,769	22				
47,226	34,698	177	743	1,071	1,230	918	918	755	448	210	320	104	124	504	5,198	8,178	23				
136,605	93,447	475	1,518	2,365	3,583	3,447	3,227	3,400	2,128	2,000	1,774	821	1,127	774	15,348	24,468	24				
24,503	15,514	108	536	822	1,450	947	664	619	326	326	309	124	197	130	2,291	6,975	25				
33,917	9,783	77	411	739	2,042	2,860	3,375	2,514	3,214	3,616	1,080	1,656	870	1,724	29,005	26					
2,321,636	114,774	10,120	24,065	141,533	409,999	643,044	375,456	306,188	178,977	141,569	20,426	11,512	7,712	1,903	30,370	2,225,211	27				
349,426	14,993	1,168	7,428	20,958	63,378	67,797	60,977	49,048	26,312	19,868	7,737	2,085	1,800	302	5,399	428,347	28				
80,999	144	27	77	304	8,171	8,017	10,206	6,798	4,484	2,089	250	60	18	13	320	24,491	29				
765,894	7,236	1,373	8,232	23,810	97,442	149,639	145,097	135,462	84,103	67,657	22,429	5,404	2,660	692	9,552	1,047,416	30				
5,946	19	14	46	101	560	1,012	1,108	1,101	877	641	173	18	10	2	25	8,447	31				
146,101	1,065	1,043	4,911	9,322	23,821	30,122	23,922	12,351	6,872	1,803	878	201	43	1,294	150,219	32					
516,125	12,717	2,063	10,967	24,825	65,373	106,806	89,138	69,223	43,487	39,407	15,869	2,594	1,870	343	7,128	721,412	33				
9,897	3,960	372	798	878	1,041	878	603	441	242	163	78	27	26	9	611	11,955	34				
9,614	2,094	108	425	446	573	595	303	852	376	339	444	124	266	74	268	12,037	35				
7,127	3,621	39	216	278	357	322	350	357	307	193	126	82	129	22	598	4,654	36				
6,556	1,043	73	369	421	1,027	913	919	896	591	622	185	237	373	161	222	12,632	37				
431,952	67,222	3,913	20,646	60,606	123,146	75,040	34,592	15,091	5,807	3,650	1,560	465	270	185	9,660	706,312	38				
65,186	7,724	257	1,201	3,576	11,606	11,439	10,127	6,425	4,079	3,622	2,048	657	445	124	1,780	99,737	39				
4,994	615	30	191	336	633	730	572	399	233	201	820	112	33	9	140	6,915	40				
25,277	819	97	167	1,005	4,886	5,285	5,379	3,473	2,151	1,566	653	250	170	23	232	37,413	41				
24,015	6,860	190	683	2,387	4,197	2,563	1,692	1,091	875	820	237	52	1,260	65,408	42						
804,417	47,046	5,916	26,476	120,213	297,151	157,064	82,205	27,475	11,409	6,233	1,800	416	349	230	9,642	2,120,022	43				
60,425	29,927	1,868	3,431	4,846	9,146	5,688	3,506	1,849	731	422	180	56	44	20	4,126	70,006	44				
106,014	2,519	1,612	10,086	30,137	97,613	12,225	3,686	988	306	133	46	30	18	618	176,062	45					
24,395	4,265	271	1,001	2,121	4,462	3,629	2,011	1,949	1,113	904	499	136	108	22	764	61,617	46				
566,860	6,655	2,214	13,061	77,344	229,312	127,432	67,708	30,884	7,914	3,996	945	194	150	146	2,402	1,736,827	47				
44,993	870	448	2,069	5,910	15,512	11,995	6,009	1,226	252	219	94	11	9	11	278	128,925	48				
21,556	106	66	648	4,922	8,409	4,746	1,280	789	131	30	15	4	2	5	77	57,889	49				
54,174	143	154	670	2,541	40,910	10,310	2,220	224	99	58	9	2	3	7	199	176,010	50				
13,442	54	24	801	2,006	7,125	2,601	981	179	62	48	6	1	3	4	52	46,212	51				
12,244	463	115	176	323	4,254	3,991	1,850	536	186	99	16	1	3	2	49	57,412	52				
30,200	301	130	719	1,440	17,477	6,422	4,001	1,142	351	112	27	4	7	6	122	122,127	53				
15,940	1,501	95	379	1,600	5,650	3,622	1,902	618	269	117	23	4	5	2	120	46,642	54				
131,489	1,880	609	4,005	20,425	55,515	11,945	4,577	2,970	1,090	403	99	3	27	87	853	497,545	55				
9,787	297	86	323	1,230	3,294	2,301	1,115	376	120	35	11	1	1	1	67	25,150	56				
36,493	365	96	537	3,313	14,174	10,863	4,611	1,169	624	391	67	9	10	15	229	82,468	57				
17,175	66	27	189	4,977	4,959	5,764	3,439	1,002	437	217	37	4	4	10	93	34,723	58				
9,676	12	18	88	356	2,099	2,769	2,068	949	102	82	16	2	1	2	26	20,504	59				
23,763	100	79	621	9,071	10,828	4,706	2,066	553	185	75	17	8	3	4	142	97,194	60				
7,227	77	13	178	1,084	3,120	1,678	723	201	61	27	5	1	40	27	27,922	61					
10,023	130	34	510	2,563	3,009	1,449	372	122	66	15	2	4	1	63	26,008	62					
66,559	165	110	742	3,472	19,527	19,975	12,161	4,607	1,604	599	126	19	16	88	407	128,428	63				
5,944	15	10	46	541	1,561	1,361	706	291	123	37	6	4	10	20	29,939	64					
37,458	631	125	861	4,668																	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																					
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																					
Male	6,590,970	1,236,344	224,016	619,299	691,495	851,929	835,058	721,090	692,653	743,925	824,184	581,546	282,180	247,028	178,406	108,528					
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	40,629	13,533	5,088	13,240	15,770	20,728	28,422	26,658	28,096	34,815	52,703	65,970	41,565	79,234	41,544	46,096					
Actors	4,862	988	121	271	375	407	293	172	184	160	124	124	199	210	208						
Architects	17,596	2,492	41	90	104	96	120	190	188	235	338	774	610	1,230	493	694					
Artists and art teachers	17,594	5,492	219	528	588	742	730	912	754	826	1,012	1,275	890	1,312	773	1,091					
Authors, editors, and reporters	21,565	3,801	143	433	476	601	710	947	1,038	1,077	1,433	2,252	1,787	3,423	2,562	1,129					
Chemists, assayors, and metallurgists	30,325	6,230	155	536	507	613	710	1,169	1,268	1,279	1,979	3,284	2,041	3,612	1,762	89					
Clergymen	33,232	8,328	155	536	1,212	3,241	2,451	2,310	2,176	2,862	3,113	1,879	2,026	605	1,391						
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	15,712	1,827	42	161	238	293	268	272	309	394	763	1,652	1,289	5,010	2,040						
Dentists	25,677	1,981	37	181	217	284	319	430	571	1,037	2,409	4,724	3,800	7,023	2,176	1,015					
Civil engineers	23,278	948	72	181	222	252	245	329	517	884	1,949	3,272	2,890	7,536	3,322	900					
Electrical engineers	23,877	2,576	89	284	380	479	485	562	806	1,222	2,444	5,109	3,937	8,870	4,230	1,265					
Mechanical engineers	10,065	784	36	114	144	195	161	178	295	417	1,018	1,637	1,085	2,848	1,494	400					
Other technical engineers	61,606	22,062	89	510	456	436	445	674	683	856	1,041	1,640	4,499	7,892	2,821						
Lawyers and judges	54,291	9,828	986	2,469	2,562	2,380	2,800	1,686	1,489	1,861	1,613	819	1,214	954	2,379						
Musicians and music teachers	1,141	683	1	5	3	2	4	1	6	14	80	8	84	23	177						
Osteopaths	25,413	8,408	122	361	490	625	744	1,139	1,656	2,206	2,911	2,284	860	638	806	2,688					
Pharmacists	54,472	18,540	969	792	694	567	563	462	374	504	374	690	2,688	4,090	7,361						
Physicians and surgeons	11,997	421	113	271	337	437	465	998	1,232	1,373	2,174	1,448	500	1,105	402	211					
Social and welfare workers	68,998	4,261	428	1,171	1,507	1,787	2,713	3,417	4,746	5,386	7,285	9,771	1,105	12,462	2,380	1,468					
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	2,794	567	182	303	396	487	572	607	841	896	148	27	82	130	22	130					
Veterinarians	1,941	988	3	80	25	25	22	42	40	29	90	137	114	161	51	233					
Other professional workers	20,946	1,987	136	594	668	921	631	672	1,126	1,642	2,712	2,610	1,729	3,000	2,311	976					
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	10,696	2,056	239	561	656	784	683	740	727	604	736	828	507	697	286	976					
Designers and draftsmen	41,872	2,429	380	862	998	1,384	1,900	2,627	3,061	3,632	4,199	7,947	4,900	4,091	648	1,204					
Surveyors	3,419	519	40	107	150	199	263	354	487	490	892	134	192	33	130						
Other semiprofessional workers	80,012	19,214	1,165	2,557	2,998	3,784	4,046	5,080	5,970	6,061	7,738	7,117	8,464	8,663	1,404	5,460					
Farmers and farm managers	382,130	234,244	3,272	7,031	5,975	4,478	3,177	3,079	2,479	1,617	1,609	1,569	608	1,055	525	28,905					
Proprietors, mgrs., and offic. exc. farm.	1,044,252	399,643	2,923	9,294	15,505	16,178	17,640	28,420	37,521	40,440	57,432	79,545	55,700	82,227	80,415	134,126					
Conductors, railroad	12,412	174	12	50	68	104	171	274	430	751	2,253	4,267	2,209	1,076	9	216					
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	49,227	1,654	254	808	1,034	1,218	1,387	1,668	2,240	2,788	3,899	10,386	6,503	9,264	8,233	1,197					
Other specified managers and officials	100,277	8,755	954	2,861	3,277	4,533	4,878	5,997	8,465	7,232	9,765	11,766	7,688	12,494	7,287	3,512					
Proprietors, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.	4,718	1,858	18	41	50	56	70	87	145	132	182	339	202	532	620	979					
Mining	150,945	36,676	101	563	717	996	1,178	2,235	2,333	4,882	6,772	12,222	10,207	22,560	33,010	13,618					
Construction	38,232	5,846	30	140	182	221	300	324	1,019	1,830	2,775	4,992	3,994	9,138	5,588	2,820					
Manufacturing	71,026	18,387	210	771	763	775	733	1,274	1,469	1,799	2,233	3,735	2,727	5,181	7,461	3,648					
Transport, commun., and utilities	60,100	24,359	143	468	704	955	993	1,234	1,204	1,152	1,974	2,149	1,154	1,186	692	9,015					
Wholesale trade	278,906	805,419	777	2,865	2,661	4,784	5,043	9,284	12,599	12,921	16,731	17,222	9,556	11,099	9,997	10,606					
Eating and drinking places	60,355	9,767	61	212	256	326	421	736	1,267	1,731	2,663	5,381	4,009	12,519	16,340	4,114					
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	23,968	11,892	40	105	209	286	340	664	966	1,050	1,221	1,384	744	927	930	2,809					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	368,824	45,720	37	454	401	468	504	782	934	1,087	1,437	2,617	1,163	228	891	2,891					
Business and repair services	31,626	8,855	162	512	733	979	1,113	1,456	1,608	1,506	1,722	2,275	1,496	2,932	3,258	2,778					
Other services	1,632,292	178,154	23,240	66,675	76,270	110,979	120,596	154,323	161,398	146,711	169,201	187,128	78,632	88,283	31,292	26,728					
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,632,292	178,154	23,240	66,675	76,270	110,979	120,596	154,323	161,398	146,711	169,201	187,128	78,632	88,283	31,292	26,728					
Baggage men, expr. messng., ry. mail d'ls.	7,497	130	31	85	85	180	238	606	769	941	2,761	1,265	161	4	0						
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	128,025	13,148	1,410	3,469	3,993	5,973	7,640	10,588	13,146	14,622	20,518	20,779	10,794	14,616	5,211	6,318					
Mail carriers	54,121	671	694	889	940	1,098	1,106	1,622	2,774	5,031	19,090	571	139	11	0						
Messengers, except express	34,827	7,100	3,288	5,192	5,102	6,511	8,713	1,484	1,086	384	422	506	48	15	6	971					
Office machine operators	2,777	184	57	137	128	241	340	412	448	292	277	119	46	19	12	0					
Shipping and receiving clerks	26,466	6,410	5,619	6,109	10,639	12,406	15,317	19,966	10,199	7,236	2,687	641	323	36	1,204						
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	26,845	2,090	544	1,142	1,071	1,734	2,170	2,639	3,984	2,428	2,222	2,223	1,071	1,097	1,062	882					
Telephone operators	4,166	198	66	173	181	321	320	390	429	412	580	873	218	864	43	102					
Other clerical and kindred workers	222,613	30,598	8,374	18,807	20,899	33,699	43,499	54,726	61,903	56,250	70,716	69,116	19,975	16,601	9,939	19,261					
Canvassers and solicitors	24,091	14,255	442	1,072	1,208	999	682	720	466	276	164	106	88	23	6	3,995					
Hucksters and peddlers	8,723	3,967	1,676	1,115	447	341	197	170	132	86	96	96	47	21	4	294					
Newspaper	26,899	609	184	373	512	525	694	1,091	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254					
Insurance agents and brokers	33,606	14,712	193	587	739	836	839	1,868	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254					
Real estate agents and brokers	229,722	31,602	1,060	4,385	5,386	6,822	13,272	16,599	29,291	23,455	32,656	30,560	30,380	25,464	1,494	6,061					
Other sales agents and brokers	368,824	45,720	37	454	401	468	504	782	934	1,087	1,437	2,617	1,163	228	891	2,891					
Other salesmen	1,632,292	178,154	23,240	66,675	76,270	110,979	120,596	154,323	161,398	146,711	169,201	187,128	78,632	88,283	31,292	26,728					
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.	1,632,292	178,154	23,240	66,675	76,270	110,979	120,596	154,323	161,39												

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939

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FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATATION AND SEX. FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1938																	Wage or Salary (except farmers, etc.)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 and over	Not re- ported	Total persons	
6,846,787	944,486	23,504	99,988	159,082	347,865	414,844	685,008	604,517	611,283	688,286	614,847	259,440	219,725	161,610	291,047	8,884,118	
475,811	114,425	1,221	5,404	6,196	9,126	10,506	17,564	38,369	86,414	40,678	53,545	34,998	67,124	87,839	38,494	475,867	
1,028,289	108,899	991	4,185	10,166	27,912	34,506	52,817	87,371	125,880	68,400	80,000	54,000	1,081,000	1,081,000	1,081,000	1,028,289	
6,028	1,931	7	6	18	8	10	10	122	18	172	805	540	1,181	713	509	6,028	
11,028	3,960	14	62	113	809	880	980	1,481	748	1,081	1,748	1,081	1,748	1,081	509	11,028	
10,628	3,960	14	62	113	809	880	980	1,481	748	1,081	1,748	1,081	1,748	1,081	509	10,628	
19,184	8,008	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	19,184	
3,960	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	3,960	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170	1,855	3,689	1,689	628	10,628	
10,628	3,960	64	85	45	142	230	877	1,826	1,778	2,809	3,170</						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																								
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																								
Male—Con.																								
1	Operatives and kindred workers	2,436,528	219,427	60,105	166,661	214,061	283,426	289,046	309,281	269,240	206,982	196,239	111,607	31,999	17,423	1,771	53,239							
2	Apprentices	29,570	4,662	2,269	4,262	3,212	4,205	3,531	2,776	1,467	699	364	127	39	23	9	662							
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	49,369	5,737	2,269	4,262	3,212	4,205	3,531	2,776	1,467	699	364	127	39	23	9	662							
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	31,459	699	170	926	1,333	1,507	1,741	2,130	2,774	3,540	4,593	5,936	7,415	9,117	14	532							
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	526,121	66,850	11,439	29,217	26,226	47,697	46,080	57,031	56,562	58,420	55,745	24,711	7,703	2,290	270	17,555							
6	Conductors, bus and street railway	4,370	134	16	32	50	77	113	202	292	456	1,042	447	45	25	6	104							
7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	21,120	383	30	71	107	113	62	77	113	202	292	456	1,042	447	45	25	6						
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	40,000	2,113	623	2,043	2,093	2,791	4,222	6,592	7,423	6,146	5,554	2,193	392	122	23	509							
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	22,919	3,215	553	1,732	2,477	3,779	3,504	2,200	2,000	1,074	276	206	59	31	10	822							
10	Line- and servicemen, t. graph, phone, port.	34,226	640	124	244	421	514	639	1,121	1,948	2,091	2,562	7,254	6,165	5,209	41	558							
11	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	18,729	360	119	294	544	918	1,200	1,600	1,509	2,228	4,486	2,811	543	94	10	127							
12	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	27,311	2,524	671	1,778	2,030	2,165	2,912	3,616	3,704	2,654	2,013	697	97	62	11	546							
13	Power station operators	7,219	89	13	29	68	106	163	225	339	1,064	2,067	1,702	291	206	13	90							
14	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	15,606	1,623	484	1,781	2,027	2,014	2,607	2,750	1,858	1,056	1,236	405	127	123	40	624							
15	Welders and flame-cutters	30,270	2,074	492	1,845	1,948	2,484	2,941	3,775	4,665	4,752	5,797	3,625	697	249	17	691							
16	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	156,813	17,701	2,776	8,421	10,061	14,404	15,069	18,953	19,164	15,807	14,191	7,954	3,201	2,785	801	5,470							
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																								
17	Manufacturing	1,061,208	65,964	26,456	76,144	104,401	140,701	145,145	151,720	123,277	99,199	71,899	34,218	6,212	4,740	742	15,345							
18	Food and kindred products	57,234	4,128	1,426	3,847	4,119	5,264	6,079	5,501	6,170	5,989	5,802	2,902	560	231	127	827							
19	Tobacco manufactures	5,966	1,160	243	768	906	886	706	544	886	122	78	32	10	6	9	174							
20	Cotton manufactures	45,016	2,663	4,221	6,536	11,202	9,660	5,586	1,664	804	492	141	55	56	10	6	194							
21	Silk and rayon manufactures	26,639	2,265	1,120	4,499	4,444	5,767	4,561	3,128	1,965	823	610	178	72	68	10	308							
22	Woollen and worsted manufactures	53,470	1,717	1,400	4,201	8,120	10,106	9,941	7,532	4,618	2,702	1,356	291	71	92	17	586							
23	Knit goods	21,212	2,121	1,200	3,287	4,520	4,178	2,609	2,066	1,200	782	1,322	102	10	290									
24	Other textile-mill products	31,108	3,253	1,251	4,248	5,566	9,415	10,459	10,344	6,217	3,811	2,502	1,061	409	401	43	824							
25	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	212,786	2,178	8,797	9,947	12,785	18,770	18,770	12,488	11,232	9,726	5,148	2,222	1,117	90	17,727								
26	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	36,711	2,019	1,086	3,205	4,503	4,491	2,961	4,690	2,225	1,074	1,223	465	129	56	10	620							
27	Paper, paper products, and printing	67,200	3,409	1,419	3,512	4,693	7,100	7,789	12,542	9,236	5,795	4,734	2,750	764	295	55	944							
28	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	40,173	1,493	546	1,441	1,264	2,591	2,851	2,245	2,245	2,546	6,126	2,207	514	174	20	426							
29	Rubber products	20,220	791	282	1,045	1,222	2,021	2,214	3,241	3,221	2,240	1,120	273	28	28	18	204							
30	Footwear industries, except rubber	76,101	4,230	2,262	7,817	11,528	15,465	13,943	10,214	5,764	2,927	1,650	540	111	62	23	1,094							
31	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	33,244	2,430	617	2,480	3,214	4,200	4,573	5,214	4,224	2,620	1,622	591	127	69	35	511							
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	1,222	632	1,222	2,071	2,546	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224	4,224							
33	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	117,945	6,122	2,567	7,721	9,711	11,562	14,776	16,613	17,428	12,792	10,212	4,122	1,025	492	66	1,654							
34	Nonferrous metals and their products	22,972	1,759	721	2,024	2,522	3,003	3,705	4,999	4,909	3,551	2,244	827	222	102	24	426							
35	Machinery	86,416	5,408	2,243	5,629	6,027	7,827	9,232	12,204	11,994	10,022	9,102	4,088	804	364	46	1,443							
36	Automobiles and automobile equipment	17,022	1,049	278	1,060	1,176	1,444	1,621	2,294	2,029	2,522	1,550	429	88	41	8	260							
37	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	26,128	2,102	771	2,327	2,771	2,905	3,661	2,132	2,943	2,899	2,505	1,465	324	122	22	510							
38	Other manufacturing industries	75,776	5,725	2,229	5,632	6,994	9,083	9,786	9,612	7,707	6,027	5,432	2,727	634	422	69	1,511							
39	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	131,215	15,697	3,468	9,488	10,240	12,922	12,547	14,908	14,756	12,920	12,684	5,207	1,473	638	95	2,028							
40	Domestic service workers	29,208	4,968	1,971	5,229	6,142	7,294	4,905	2,645	2,557	1,126	923	260	71	50	32	1,074							
41	Protective service workers	226,123	9,164	3,866	17,522	11,627	14,524	15,191	17,595	19,239	14,227	24,697	37,910	11,886	22,626	578	5,722							
42	Firemen, fire department	22,780	196	37	108	145	165	197	279	619	1,292	5,446	12,122	3,965	6,623	215	801							
43	Guards and watchmen	64,079	4,208	1,448	3,916	4,600	7,846	11,227	14,070	14,042	8,864	7,929	2,742	522	217	41	929							
44	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	66,075	1,356	822	846	702	896	972	1,547	2,076	20,655	7,202	15,751	313	722	9	2,040							
45	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	41,261	3,209	2,127	12,862	9,974	5,527	2,694	1,599	1,400	514	834	361	94	67	9	2,040							
46	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	601,460	86,497	19,393	49,091	62,209	84,260	73,219	75,569	68,709	34,829	20,064	7,624	2,042	1,240	270	19,124							
47	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	72,220	31,421	906	2,228	2,228	5,569	4,984	6,153	4,042	2,200	1,222	620	327	206	68	8,442							
48	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	3,979	2,074	33	119	117	122	90	111	71	43	21	20	19	10	11	266							
49	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	161,727	12,962	4,664	12,922	16,127	22,129	21,411	22,101	22,101	22,101	22,101	22,101	22,101	22,101	22,101	22,101							
50	Cooks, except private family	65,121	5,764	1,419	4,269	6,860	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848							
51	Elevator operators	29,224	2,079	677	1,737	2,027	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776							
52	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	22,724	2,079	677	1,737	2,027	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776	2,776							
53	Practical nurses and midwives	1,200	213	39	124	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126							
54	Servants, except private family	65,121	7,221	2,668	6,669	10,497	12,922	16,502	17,310	14,620	9,267	4,902	1,717	294	221	66	2,526							
55	Waiters and bartenders	126,841	16,426	4,226	12,426	15,621	19,222	16,5																

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 129

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)		
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
1,150,174	50,807	2,110	9,941	27,868	66,930	114,097	184,574	186,404	168,462	161,679	97,602	26,405	15,591	1,455	21,792	2,341,546	1		
11,051	868	106	499	1,228	2,753	2,344	2,187	1,219	580	389	111	34	16	5	133	29,999	2		
20,501	794	180	780	1,869	4,900	5,425	6,611	4,719	2,237	1,088	371	103	62	16	433	40,435	3		
17,992	56	8	32	53	153	364	804	1,851	2,151	5,799	5,300	1,276	195	9	220	31,429	4		
332,456	26,095	766	3,611	9,374	22,947	26,324	44,400	49,714	46,989	50,871	32,740	7,311	2,087	318	9,112	472,820	5		
3,578	9	3	9	19	37	115	303	752	1,940	417	62	23	4	1	4,370	5			
547	210	3	11	16	40	32	50	89	23	43	10	5	1	62	646	7			
30,006	86	66	193	377	1,430	2,772	5,137	6,437	5,640	5,151	2,064	361	178	19	144	45,080	8		
16,225	2,002	43	284	1,020	2,725	2,997	2,955	1,866	1,018	538	301	57	25	9	555	30,297	9		
30,398	98	6	37	51	112	260	850	1,737	2,710	5,307	7,633	5,923	5,117	36	423	24,320	10		
10,930	997	62	447	779	2,005	2,399	3,401	3,688	2,444	1,534	460	121	52	10	318	231,084	11		
11,630	86	4	11	18	50	139	403	882	1,657	3,977	3,675	520	82	10	76	18,438	12		
13,054	530	26	60	197	889	1,988	2,478	2,717	2,124	1,685	622	90	36	6	205	28,319	13		
6,030	18	6	6	10	41	78	238	496	1,006	2,011	1,453	295	15	66	7,800	14			
6,435	51	14	91	163	712	988	1,001	861	756	1,094	338	97	112	22	99	18,507	15		
16,681	508	9	51	118	401	691	1,805	2,699	3,429	4,619	2,288	607	204	14	296	34,351	16		
86,697	8,095	61	441	1,304	4,155	6,157	12,346	14,495	12,138	12,007	5,731	2,846	2,458	276	2,538	141,534	17		
441,068	5,851	531	2,361	6,694	36,978	55,258	89,050	81,522	64,963	55,969	27,255	7,367	3,940	601	4,364	1,004,826	18		
35,004	623	56	277	760	2,128	3,444	6,705	6,975	5,376	4,603	2,718	528	317	114	339	56,343	19		
2,317	226	8	42	186	412	439	433	237	118	72	27	7	3	75	5,540	20			
10,010	29	8	70	194	4,529	2,820	4,322	1,405	639	400	100	49	42	5	84	45,006	21		
9,850	51	14	94	607	2,120	1,998	609	476	144	53	52	6	67	30,518	22				
13,961	42	14	66	230	1,236	2,940	3,731	2,485	1,788	967	247	60	69	11	70	53,425	23		
6,300	99	11	40	184	905	1,124	1,073	1,073	1,073	750	239	79	7	84	21,107	24			
21,868	209	26	80	350	3,575	5,688	3,861	2,520	1,641	778	289	323	32	178	30,869	25			
26,739	684	38	223	993	3,546	3,020	4,245	3,731	3,357	2,953	2,031	1,566	987	79	402	114,756	26		
10,396	636	33	160	520	2,571	3,341	3,394	2,487	1,529	977	412	118	48	8	262	32,423	27		
37,502	362	41	171	625	2,611	4,804	9,042	7,300	4,658	3,731	2,330	712	355	49	328	66,901	28		
27,546	137	19	74	195	790	1,608	3,904	5,303	2,998	5,682	2,908	487	168	22	204	40,287	29		
10,774	26	7	30	84	439	1,067	2,771	2,864	2,046	1,047	236	36	27	11	73	20,300	30		
17,991	124	31	166	890	3,025	3,242	4,254	2,794	1,724	1,067	439	92	52	12	123	79,047	31		
12,879	313	8	70	1,062	1,794	2,897	3,796	2,897	1,197	506	310	68	31	100	38,504	32			
14,501	214	14	56	173	642	1,411	3,213	3,122	2,327	1,953	891	230	106	12	128	33,124	33		
51,736	281	53	174	575	2,404	5,132	10,535	11,464	9,021	7,179	2,850	799	389	46	450	117,688	34		
12,301	214	17	56	309	1,025	1,278	3,025	2,578	1,825	1,820	789	200	99	81	146	30,468	35		
44,818	121	51	180	469	1,991	3,024	7,885	6,925	5,249	7,799	3,712	754	334	35	489	86,251	36		
5,362	70	4	19	75	261	404	988	1,250	1,247	966	364	75	37	2	80	16,564	37		
12,607	109	12	75	125	445	721	1,876	2,807	2,800	2,526	1,375	299	141	26	160	28,063	38		
35,460	523	52	214	869	3,380	4,282	6,689	5,900	5,042	4,576	2,397	553	345	58	470	71,866	39		
72,438	4,442	238	1,054	2,394	5,633	6,236	10,340	11,654	10,350	10,286	4,459	1,188	684	80	1,112	123,253	40		
24,056	902	418	1,871	5,600	5,797	4,099	2,341	2,367	1,099	863	229	62	47	24	327	38,738	41		
179,793	928	359	10,178	5,615	9,372	11,644	15,271	17,435	15,252	23,698	36,998	11,393	21,477	536	1,709	225,681	42		
30,734	34	7	36	22	45	61	861	519	1,172	5,265	18,315	9,287	6,297	192	130	22,790	43		
61,999	258	117	513	1,342	4,390	6,887	12,263	13,160	9,548	5,584	2,623	496	203	20	380	33,930	44		
61,066	497	23	119	132	253	423	1,128	1,427	2,256	9,988	20,082	6,972	14,916	300	475	67,771	45		
29,994	139	302	9,310	4,309	4,494	2,328	1,412	1,290	476	794	360	61	3	723	41,260	46			
396,901	30,416	2,307	11,637	28,114	26,065	36,997	67,244	58,872	32,251	18,563	7,330	1,889	1,217	331	11,457	538,718	47		
57,408	24,287	104	566	2,020	4,741	5,751	9,907	2,112	1,259	807	213	106	65	6,331	29,891	48			
6,751	1,777	17	84	105	78	67	40	28	29	16	16	6		332	488	49			
116,636	2,963	1,164	4,698	6,732	16,536	17,632	21,256	21,899	10,887	6,747	2,191	455	295	86	1,120	158,538	50		
36,097	1,180	79	477	1,702	5,797	7,402	6,747	6,501	2,823	1,437	422	241	63	51	149	63,227	51		
30,169	62	43	811	796	3,414	5,202	6,166	7,001	3,686	1,165	284	44	34	10	113	29,854	52		
6,470	93	19	68	238	763	763	901	1,141	880	765	463	199	161	12	68	9,704	53		
6,694	61	3	30	84	117	67	32	53	66	37	7	3	1	1,160	54				
35,346	698	276	1,991	5,595	10,279	7,731	5,053	5,076	837	113	85	32	9	222	61,264	55			
21,356	5,995	336	2,141	6,001	11,361	11,026	14,685	15,066	8,573	4,459	2,094	355	199	70	1,227	139,310	56		
27,342	1,292	274	1,292	3,336	7,177	4,363	9,311	3,013	649	460	176	43	80	11	413	45,944	57		
156,020	25,474	8,225	32,878	25,107	21,813	11,042	7,254	4,487	1,922	1,097	499	157	126	45	5,905	224,005	58		
134,891	6,821	7,958	38,512	24,989	21,752	11,005	7,237	4,480	1,917	1,096	482	125	125	45	2,316	224,005	59		
21,134	277	277	207	807	17	37	17	7	5	1	7	2	1	2	3,269	-	60		
628,872	9,509	1,241	7,714	16,334	44,370	57,506	66,129	80,584	50,105	34,112	8,232	1,770	937	186	4,704	1,106,284	61		
4,095	1,687	29	120	181	217	271	233	186	184	186	32	45	9	614	5,978	62			
7,995	87	78	225	504	1,421	1,317	1,317	910	210	160	210	160	80	67	82	30,940	63		
4,640	580	76	578	846	1,092	632	354	158	74	34	19	2	6	1	180	20,996	64		
41,785	2,167	228	988	2,018	4,731	5,610	7,017	8,436	5,565	3,204	781	108	118	22	743	77,673	65		
44,446	1,159	202	1,844	2,927	9,803	5,709	7,978	6,590	5,045	2,568	1,119	354	197	18	502	239,571	66		
17,891	294	1,409	4,294	15,986	36,258	44,702	41,028	21,850	15,034	12,127	603	222	50	1,140	441,226	67			
15,477	102	41	120	484	1,320	2,272	4,117	2,783	1,987	1,442	495	57	23	4	100	52,577	68		
15,020	43	28	136	627	3,351	3,680	3,685	1,901	868	388	62	11	15	4	76	42,785	69		
6,371	140	32	217	621	2,096	2,097	1,972	946	366	1									

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 and over	Not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																	
Female	4,226,438	657,835	811,284	316,490	548,222	617,355	435,126	302,157	203,773	129,387	115,180	71,013	24,284	26,068	6,281	120,115	
Professional and semiprof. wks.	467,118	74,251	9,025	26,060	22,600	28,291	48,028	27,151	40,219	35,646	46,723	27,264	14,072	26,702	2,408	35,493	
Actresses	2,931	890	115	251	294	247	216	101	90	120	81	94	40	69	130	167	
Artists and art teachers	8,505	2,717	269	501	531	670	593	514	417	344	421	438	309	274	70	547	
Authors, editors, and reporters	7,133	1,681	185	347	306	353	376	470	448	409	472	549	357	503	303	379	
College presidents, profs., & instructors	4,859	690	81	97	111	141	152	800	190	221	441	705	591	974	192	138	
Dentists, pharm., opt./paths, vet'narians	1,899	868	21	35	66	77	62	125	113	84	75	49	17	18	8	190	
Lawyers and judges	1,772	697	12	27	29	25	28	57	54	59	77	103	40	105	76	246	
Librarians	10,744	515	344	600	567	775	807	1,013	1,400	1,190	1,563	999	350	292	23	236	
Musicians and music teachers	18,730	7,990	747	1,655	1,386	1,117	911	779	565	467	502	454	182	232	91	1,682	
Physicians and surgeons	9,150	1,566	60	88	56	65	81	94	101	100	119	135	69	170	89	336	
Social and welfare workers	18,976	1,069	842	650	754	873	923	1,007	2,452	2,848	3,637	1,796	539	614	93	369	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	219,828	84,156	2,254	12,397	7,718	7,584	16,947	15,625	18,953	21,137	26,925	26,830	10,596	21,797	730	5,077	
Trained nurses and student nurses	135,070	24,946	4,266	7,389	7,720	12,093	16,315	11,939	11,752	6,365	7,041	2,621	574	604	89	6,757	
Other professional workers	18,465	1,280	282	604	723	839	1,062	1,181	1,307	1,064	1,260	1,042	529	643	149	430	
Designers and draftsmen	6,054	1,070	157	343	354	512	490	517	456	375	404	379	182	342	234	246	
Other semiprofessional workers	35,519	14,108	840	2,004	1,999	2,480	2,663	2,569	2,335	1,405	1,495	890	304	337	145	1,814	
Farmers and farm managers	9,228	7,598	68	130	103	79	60	52	34	23	25	23	8	18	9	1,608	
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	114,025	51,647	1,345	3,459	3,734	4,608	4,415	5,290	5,057	4,240	4,626	4,609	2,467	3,448	2,096	12,984	
Misc. specified managers and officials	25,115	3,021	762	1,917	1,671	2,040	1,999	2,185	2,085	1,610	2,101	1,683	1,039	1,880	566	838	
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
Manufacturing	7,145	1,842	42	121	136	230	264	419	471	497	501	563	364	554	530	611	
Eating and drinking places	11,692	7,525	60	228	313	292	248	337	239	174	130	146	57	105	60	1,705	
Other wholesale and retail trade	51,967	23,173	302	803	1,054	1,203	1,141	1,474	1,216	818	709	774	418	535	394	4,074	
Personal service	5,782	2,966	67	170	243	413	254	402	167	100	100	122	52	75	64	762	
Misc. industries and services	12,324	3,171	69	219	317	405	510	673	939	861	1,085	1,171	553	909	492	950	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,224,779	136,447	48,720	82,010	94,237	103,665	190,363	171,132	124,572	74,619	54,636	24,701	6,323	4,295	1,125	31,727	
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	167,691	13,747	4,465	9,300	12,564	16,361	27,989	27,121	19,368	10,608	7,335	3,396	324	597	152	2,754	
Office machine operators	16,960	1,048	466	801	802	1,561	3,366	3,807	2,635	1,312	573	121	25	6	4	303	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	394,528	30,136	10,123	20,194	22,121	46,431	65,547	65,271	55,672	32,560	25,366	11,566	3,328	2,172	413	9,388	
Telephone operators	9,454	90	15	29	115	239	330	446	381	528	471	14	5	7	6	410	
Telephone operators	64,184	8,080	1,465	3,086	3,806	7,056	9,716	11,536	10,503	7,010	4,109	1,868	259	157	30	1,101	
Other clerical and kindred workers	503,795	86,254	9,535	18,975	21,009	45,979	58,010	45,710	31,793	19,254	14,708	6,312	1,992	852	237	7,775	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	3,362	2,029	363	618	330	549	263	234	142	96	75	44	12	7	1	389	
Insurance agents and brokers	3,377	965	59	153	156	207	317	325	257	185	174	68	94	41	279		
Real estate agents and brokers	3,242	1,469	56	109	169	157	164	150	159	52	69	58	45	52	51	394	
Other sales agents and brokers	5,147	823	143	307	357	336	414	511	420	356	298	314	151	212	98	324	
Other salesmen	258,017	57,003	17,027	28,661	32,608	54,487	31,547	16,015	6,672	2,846	1,723	796	271	241	103	8,017	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	48,290	6,061	1,301	3,753	5,025	7,861	6,923	5,219	3,454	2,326	1,977	1,214	369	279	102	1,696	
Compositors and typesetters	2,762	230	81	194	260	448	363	314	309	134	173	177	53	21	8	103	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.	19,259	644	238	515	1,073	3,250	3,378	3,124	1,946	1,222	965	515	149	112	29	297	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	27,169	5,197	962	2,644	3,192	4,068	3,192	2,471	1,397	970	859	522	168	146	65	1,306	
Operatives and kindred workers	1,040,106	102,214	62,124	108,630	226,630	240,034	116,926	84,375	17,135	7,120	3,773	1,318	329	353	231	16,714	
Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory)	40,011	15,144	1,889	4,387	4,368	4,746	2,925	1,651	881	451	234	119	40	34	11	2,917	
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	56,316	4,947	2,295	7,757	12,918	19,925	9,069	1,705	417	137	67	31	5	10	14	741	
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	21,120	3,666	1,051	2,504	2,762	3,310	2,396	1,695	1,128	645	517	279	68	68	15	747	
Manufacturing	893,613	74,305	54,877	169,384	301,847	306,453	104,132	47,324	14,052	5,576	2,767	814	195	228	181	11,797	
Food and kindred products	26,967	3,821	2,900	6,909	6,512	8,146	5,357	2,159	377	124	89	33	3	8	11	436	
Tobacco manufactures	21,213	1,424	1,121	4,464	5,938	5,102	2,171	647	92	14	14	5	3	1	2	185	
Cotton manufactures	59,139	3,280	2,620	7,510	10,394	14,350	6,108	1,464	812	86	47	5	7	6	410		
Silk and rayon manufactures	25,083	2,382	2,431	8,112	8,895	8,352	2,797	817	152	67	50	12	5	6	6	399	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	48,008	2,354	2,703	9,470	12,216	11,425	6,232	2,249	751	222	85	16	1	7	10	439	
Knit goods	52,640	3,825	2,759	9,514	13,552	12,682	5,808	2,506	690	219	88	17	4	9	10	649	
Other textile-mill products	36,485	2,500	1,899	6,052	7,952	9,078	4,956	2,345	740	309	145	29	6	11	8	450	
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	228,052	38,543	19,449	64,363	74,146	90,032	25,037	12,370	5,433	2,086	1,383	432	117	98	58	4,096	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	8,380	645	496	1,383	1,736	2,212	1,115	454	143	40	13	4	1	1	1	138	
Paper, paper products, and printing	39,681	2,326	2,147	5,578	7,371	11,308	6,567	2,245	573	209	133	40	7	5	10	462	
Chemical and petroleum and coal prod.	19,119	1,879	924	2,019	2,101	4,020	2,362	1,196	481	259	124	19	3	6	228		
Rubber products	11,475	504	508	1,065	1,852	3,162	2,545	1,137	226	44	27	4	2	3	4	92	
Footwear industries, except rubber	57,634	4,324	3,638	12,567	16,048	12,569	5,049	1,795	531	170	80	30	6	13	7	881	
Leather and leather prod. exc. footwear	31,038	1,953	1,727	4,960	5,388	4,340	1,617	560	167	52	20	3	2	3	4	244	
Stone, clay, and glass products	9,607	671	688	1,880	1,693	2,544	1,504	609	134	52	23	6	4	5	1	144	
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	79,204	5,499	4,462	10,151	11,081	19,433	14,974	8,059	1,934	596	266	88	12	20	34	1,093	
Transportation equipment	4,695	361	322	766	670	727	832	154	49	32	1	1	1	1	1	63	
Other manufacturing industries	69,929	7,073	4,933	12,325	13,557	16,229	8,205	4,308	1,314	476	247	67	16	24	19	1,236	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	28,462	4,132	1,026	4,586	4,721	5,501	2,604	1,730	607	359	168	76	21	13	10	721	
Domestic service workers	560,754	112,599	62,235	138,240	113,721	76,479	29,615	7,008	2,769	876	498	286	135	211	123	14,957	
Protective service workers	1,700	106	35	90	99	143	165	166	164	109	168	179	66	168	6	40	
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	259,841	25,232	23,321	80,136	70,684	84,119	28,877	16,559	8,213	3,250	1,928	901	289	277	125	16,720	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	61,625	21,767	1,979	4,5026													

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 131

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)			
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999		\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported
2,006,466	168,841	24,809	189,071	238,008	481,331	481,331	381,948	258,858	171,048	108,101	84,671	47,780	16,865	23,538	5,078	46,800	3,768,598	1		
197,512	21,866	1,858	6,815	5,755	11,715	17,444	17,860	21,897	16,007	21,416	16,640	7,084	15,265	1,731	5,964	448,861	2			
510	118	2	12	22	17	35	48	87	87	88	88	88	88	26	68	8,241	3			
8,003	1,144	8	44	118	257	400	564	865	804	201	285	128	152	51	845	5,087	4			
4,817	886	68	185	117	805	841	864	873	807	410	486	327	453	276	808	5,310	5			
1,705	177	1	6	18	36	40	69	75	84	140	358	459	113	88	84	8,489	6			
1,374	630	11	8	27	51	64	119	106	77	69	48	18	15	5	183	846	7			
1,897	614	5	8	15	16	48	50	54	65	65	96	48	99	71	178	646	8			
7,074	80	109	233	388	525	639	829	1,223	966	1,845	778	272	217	80	142	10,717	9			
7,315	3,394	134	477	477	440	379	358	841	181	170	174	75	110	55	689	9,308	10			
8,264	1,188	25	44	24	34	49	65	78	73	101	102	69	135	79	228	1,276	11			
14,031	880	41	146	805	474	528	1,445	2,171	2,039	3,494	1,052	475	501	82	188	16,828	12			
60,505	6,407	158	874	1,804	1,452	2,289	3,040	4,472	4,880	7,018	6,988	4,095	11,672	894	1,300	217,556	13			
64,400	11,552	1,152	1,217	2,101	6,074	10,150	7,674	8,907	4,690	5,469	2,305	480	819	65	1,454	132,758	14			
8,288	471	27	104	865	474	704	918	1,075	899	1,060	990	449	589	188	210	11,916	15			
3,190	284	3	17	25	221	860	860	821	308	278	280	147	271	208	100	5,401	17			
16,845	4,063	189	995	679	1,817	1,690	1,907	1,190	1,179	855	284	848	110	484	110	20,891	18			
8,080	6,413	48	61	88	70	52	50	32	18	84	19	8	17	8	1,163	180	19			
90,881	29,508	648	2,080	2,481	3,607	3,697	4,785	4,668	3,911	4,854	4,845	2,808	3,189	1,915	9,640	46,101	20			
20,584	1,649	470	1,886	1,886	1,648	1,697	1,945	1,886	1,679	1,938	1,733	955	1,196	586	587	22,745	21			
5,484	1,804	4	16	46	180	182	851	408	404	487	469	321	497	470	437	4,485	22			
8,811	5,461	18	79	162	190	191	274	199	141	113	189	49	96	81	1,199	1,651	23			
42,588	86,464	184	445	1,748	1,985	1,408	1,168	883	708	730	437	517	278	269	828	17,756	24			
4,239	2,160	18	59	141	862	215	170	152	89	88	107	68	64	56	61	1,081	25			
9,917	2,880	21	85	100	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	6,988	26			
868,888	27,464	2,050	12,190	42,888	147,690	169,450	160,690	118,884	71,880	21,880	21,880	21,880	21,880	21,880	21,880	15,761	27			
126,040	2,469	218	1,548	6,082	22,897	25,810	25,897	18,840	10,832	6,793	3,829	894	566	142	2,102	144,486	28			
12,424	45	18	82	102	1,008	2,977	3,968	2,831	1,881	1,881	1,881	1,881	1,881	1,881	1,881	16,947	29			
291,070	1,991	208	2,100	7,912	25,778	55,808	61,818	24,877	10,988	3,074	2,085	305	4,941	298,497	30	31				
1,880	3	1	14	34	186	886	886	886	886	886	886	886	886	886	886	8,485	32			
49,791	140	91	618	1,608	5,468	8,998	10,715	9,980	6,648	9,889	1,800	249	149	84	592	64,145	32			
216,484	2,754	462	2,757	8,909	26,083	48,494	48,171	30,832	18,485	6,038	1,191	747	116	3,658	800,747	33				
2,785	880	61	177	886	422	218	210	184	86	67	41	18	7	1	196	2,480	34			
2,561	598	18	57	81	148	278	297	289	166	181	159	61	88	35	191	5,868	35			
2,333	997	8	109	109	114	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	4,488	36			
3,279	286	10	68	148	369	820	417	840	859	858	277	143	195	87	102	4,980	37			
148,008	17,866	802	4,668	17,674	45,681	27,688	14,688	6,063	2,571	1,508	685	235	172	88	3,037	228,759	38			
27,077	2,568	27	286	1,106	4,568	4,938	4,652	2,905	2,012	1,798	1,067	827	848	88	896	45,358	39			
1,073	37	2	42	208	259	244	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	2,596	40			
12,670	122	15	47	826	1,186	2,835	2,780	1,682	1,180	887	484	140	108	85	163	16,250	41			
10,284	2,964	77	198	707	2,109	2,089	1,688	1,058	778	718	430	142	121	51	679	22,407	42			
331,741	10,679	1,084	7,908	42,628	127,338	75,609	40,966	12,828	5,897	3,618	1,001	834	194	118	3,784	1,017,157	43			
17,180	6,308	180	1,747	1,484	2,658	1,971	1,303	640	375	160	85	33	8	1	1,545	22,946	44			
24,847	6,325	182	1,234	7,082	17,850	5,312	1,675	884	189	56	26	4	7	10	229	56,304	45			
9,015	1,121	33	213	648	1,780	1,402	1,940	874	488	249	61	62	13	321	19,087	46				
258,282	1,799	668	5,239	21,856	101,708	64,118	35,108	9,819	4,039	1,680	977	181	94	82	1,789	891,685	47			
19,976	158	46	862	1,930	5,176	4,125	1,938	988	111	79	28	8	4	6	78	36,715	48			
6,951	47	23	173	1,862	2,971	1,788	608	75	13	11	4	2	1	1	34	21,156	49			
10,153	22	27	188	1,843	7,721	4,276	1,865	161	65	38	4	1	-	1	40	47,127	50			
9,215	40	21	82	1,464	4,732	1,889	640	110	50	3	2	2	2	2	85	10,072	51			
9,749	21	14	111	1,840	2,831	3,128	1,890	459	159	47	18	1	2	1	80	46,005	52			
12,040	136	45	166	1,822	4,999	2,624	1,684	94	10	51	10	51	10	51	101	55,445	53			
10,486	80	21	184	959	3,783	2,791	1,672	542	101	10	28	3	4	2	81	36,346	54			
67,666	702	286	2,043	12,090	27,072	11,640	7,688	3,024	1,591	700	288	82	40	27	489	297,897	55			
3,218	48	9	50	1,489	615	863	111	86	10	8	1	1	1	1	86	8,203	56			
16,981	96	86	214	1,591	4,972	1,934	499	179	109	25	6	2	4	100	39,564	57				
8,130	24	8	68	468	2,739	2,684	1,259	899	249	108	17	8	2	4	58	16,094	58			
4,096	5	41	237	1,634	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	14,114	59			
10,220	44	82	886	1,874	4,804	2,043	1,123	346	124	48	18	6	2	1	69	57,631	60			
4,680	45	8	119	774	2,180	1,004	2,087	1,780	1,132	518	829	180	86	29	10	261	25,694	61		
3,686	16	8	50	806	1,075	465	100	42	19	4	2	2	2	2	38	1,569	62			
24,079	75	45	859	1,876	11,128	10,911	7,708	1,694	516	114	75	8	8	18	226	79,863	63			
14,078	6	4	15	79	417	423	421	37	24	18	7	2	2	2	15	4,668	64			
25,640	223	77	480	2,876	10,178	6,145	3,631	1,109	398	192	49	10	13	9	235	69,597	65			
12,898	818	61	870	1,608	3,864	2,912	1,482	566	265	136	64	18	6	5	227	27,186	66			
299,026	10,047	15,016	76,658	89,048	67,697	27,040	6,506	2,568	796	436	222	114	148	99	2,919	585,999	67			
1,869	24	2	25	88	67	126	158	158	108	137	165	99	149	5	18	1,689	68			
216,427	21,719	2,522																		

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 and over	Not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES	11,077,058	3,236,805	325,350	734,736	653,133	731,411	738,409	779,440	841,001	699,272	850,955	628,970	239,940	267,705	111,118	648,689	
Male	599,828	156,074	4,909	13,523	17,060	22,835	20,943	20,320	24,631	37,001	61,910	39,313	56,159	7,447	23,776		
Professional and semiprof. wks	988,262	256,004	4,909	13,523	17,060	22,835	20,943	20,320	24,631	37,001	61,910	39,313	56,159	7,447	23,776		
Actors	1,188	820	94	91	99	99	89	79	82	50	49	75	48	70	80	45	
Architects	11,294	3,153	21	72	80	92	101	101	124	163	282	363	538	237	275		
Artists and art teachers	11,294	3,153	163	384	361	499	552	661	704	634	905	1,140	709	1,033	361	254	
Authors, editors, and reporters	14,560	2,626	155	365	362	494	538	624	628	624	829	1,202	1,701	1,129	1,933	1,044	510
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	48,774	5,967	297	1,354	2,403	3,485	3,469	4,846	6,310	4,162	4,461	5,040	1,099	1,333	307	1,172	
Clergymen	10,071	1,255	64	221	454	536	406	431	480	559	1,513	2,654	2,112	5,082	1,837	413	
College presidents, prof's, & instructors	24,555	19,927	13	43	50	64	88	90	145	138	185	266	323	544	267	2,400	
Dentists	11,338	1,338	67	149	312	381	344	453	740	1,004	2,091	5,045	2,077	5,232	1,108	654	
Civil engineers	16,175	706	40	134	186	221	227	241	297	278	2,013	2,935	2,021	4,960	1,113	275	
Electrical engineers	30,995	1,684	56	228	303	415	412	453	610	1,277	2,640	5,264	2,767	6,464	3,339	640	
Mechanical engineers	8,897	442	27	143	139	158	140	154	251	305	1,049	1,602	945	1,080	772	176	
Other technical engineers	50,598	21,548	84	280	279	359	305	459	702	742	1,144	1,904	1,109	3,725	3,507	2,860	
Lawyers and judges	24,769	6,191	699	1,750	1,978	1,984	1,944	1,807	1,661	1,398	1,395	1,278	653	950	412	819	
Osteopaths	2,813	1,791	6	7	4	6	6	6	11	14	16	22	11	97	24	233	
Pharmacists	23,700	3,480	97	294	365	412	703	950	1,608	1,953	2,985	1,967	686	517	134	1,461	
Physicians and surgeons	47,619	23,466	664	769	402	513	605	387	356	287	556	788	562	2,304	2,292	4,117	
Social and welfare workers	7,444	254	69	225	232	242	264	277	340	297	1,095	414	507	144	32		
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	81,927	2,670	428	1,897	3,959	5,556	7,912	7,716	6,972	7,472	12,272	10,504	5,094	6,115	771	864	
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,831	875	63	112	112	112	124	126	136	96	113	69	16	10	6		
Veterinarians	5,039	3,123	13	58	59	47	56	65	49	58	80	292	263	194	41	508	
Other professional workers	16,231	1,406	136	367	462	540	570	582	689	956	1,904	2,690	2,867	1,010	343		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	9,260	1,690	212	628	705	661	619	693	713	567	889	738	382	516	309	300	
Designers and draftsmen	26,138	1,234	81	789	889	1,212	1,071	2,141	2,833	3,159	6,867	6,847	2,887	2,547	858	493	
Surveyors	3,868	281	72	179	191	226	273	278	300	408	504	382	91	68	12	86	
Other semiprofessional workers	71,134	21,738	912	2,812	2,460	3,272	2,460	4,078	6,271	5,086	7,285	6,008	2,513	2,589	634	2,415	
Farmers and farm managers	1,605,684	1,609,048	22,271	21,768	19,369	11,041	6,772	5,485	6,780	2,631	6,087	2,173	870	1,236	372	205,646	
Propa., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	1,267,132	474,811	3,728	10,653	12,656	16,080	21,376	26,676	40,781	40,146	64,895	61,207	65,445	96,797	68,781	75,318	
Conductors, railroad	17,694	1,234	15	72	87	114	211	261	441	655	7,880	6,017	4,580	12	181		
Postmasters and misc. gov't officials	97,616	1,311	658	1,658	1,522	2,247	2,633	2,730	4,083	4,881	9,442	10,618	2,262	7,154	1,917	271	
Other specified managers and officials	82,634	13,793	453	1,274	1,506	2,293	2,793	3,073	5,473	5,498	9,710	10,563	5,899	11,440	6,085	2,180	
Propa., mgrs., and offic's (n. e. c.), by ind.	7,234	2,220	18	77	85	108	188	147	177	182	202	213	238	667	500	634	
Mining	7,234	2,220	18	77	85	108	188	147	177	182	202	213	238	667	500	634	
Construction	131,093	38,797	162	612	772	970	1,361	2,077	3,585	4,446	8,249	13,131	2,700	22,725	26,071	6,080	
Manufacturing	44,748	7,513	77	237	267	491	699	912	1,723	1,968	4,296	6,456	4,211	10,358	3,967	1,540	
Transport, commun., and utilities	79,292	26,941	362	765	939	1,405	1,380	2,240	2,288	2,983	4,197	5,079	2,727	5,297	5,869	4,979	
Eating and drinking places	79,359	26,429	276	660	907	1,210	1,230	1,492	1,647	1,805	3,095	4,015	444	567	360	7,721	
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	292,120	245,219	1,127	3,138	4,160	5,998	6,900	9,135	13,667	12,183	19,930	14,923	6,690	9,602	6,301	27,979	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,179	9,690	270	290	322	541	539	1,005	918	718	1,005	904	2,775	9,211	7,767	2,118	
Business and repair services	29,165	18,150	77	169	246	446	639	1,007	916	1,164	1,179	523	586	676	2,722		
Personal services	25,408	15,076	91	222	343	508	474	614	845	740	980	1,081	571	904	686	2,153	
Misc. industries and services	35,139	14,931	273	734	947	1,370	1,294	1,545	1,699	1,373	1,880	1,384	1,061	2,125	1,643	2,628	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,453,150	129,860	32,710	72,626	100,691	111,497	123,165	145,742	125,948	170,079	169,323	55,899	64,149	20,179	31,502		
Baggage men, exp. messngs, ry. mail cl'ks	10,973	101	42	104	109	143	197	234	322	609	1,234	4,686	2,627	893	5	86	
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	148,482	9,144	1,432	3,715	4,154	6,550	9,786	10,853	14,633	14,384	22,432	20,791	9,815	11,310	2,801	3,023	
Mail carriers	19,892	4,908	436	1,443	1,772	1,869	1,715	1,471	1,979	1,225	2,401	919	213	154	13	175	
Messengers, except express	18,563	4,284	2,031	3,273	2,972	2,535	2,252	2,077	456	270	212	121	41	15	4	132	
Office machine operators	2,854	143	56	135	136	240	303	395	462	362	597	119	29	15	5	25	
Shipping and receiving clerks	74,362	2,027	1,368	2,486	2,896	3,773	4,073	12,303	12,143	9,685	9,164	2,586	429	230	33	544	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	21,256	1,480	498	1,059	949	1,513	1,864	1,785	2,416	2,016	2,632	1,829	787	1,354	668	392	
Telegraph operators	13,625	297	73	224	227	285	440	506	610	1,265	2,043	2,745	467	197	16	150	
Telephone operators	8,469	195	97	274	205	229	263	344	353	503	467	393	244	245	11	73	
Other clerical and kindred workers	416,107	19,995	6,943	17,000	17,905	27,181	34,698	40,618	55,100	49,188	66,221	55,219	12,402	9,723	1,697	5,523	
Canvasers and solicitors	25,421	6,113	562	1,409	1,586	1,604	1,545	1,538	1,895	1,971	2,223	2,007	866	824	133	1,109	
Hucksters and peddlers	11,732	384	300	588	584	588	588	588	588	588	588	588	588	588	588	588	
Newspapers	21,895	11,360	4,693	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	2,643	
Insurance agents and brokers	72,358	2,947	412	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	1,262	
Real estate agents and brokers	21,821	16,911	214	613	609	609	609	609	609	609	609	609	609	609	609	609	
Other sales agents and brokers	203,090	19,292	1,405	4,275	6,223	7,238	9,723	11,690	10,748	16,998	20,377	20,399	10,261	24,960	10,429	5,413	
Other salesmen	138,995	40,294	27,616	87,710	41,217	79,013	86,933	94,796	122,950	82,950	122,950	122,950	122,950	122,950	122,950	122,950	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks	1,262,460	249,291	25,032	79,461	95,767	119,631	121,497	123,165	145,742	125,948	170,079	169,323	55,899	64,149	20,179	31,502	
Bakers	29,090	7,028	284	1,622	1,905	2,799	3,388	4,536	5,169	7,438	4,095	774	223	139	31	194	

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																			Wage or salary in 1940 (cents workers except managers)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 and over	Not reported		
7,884,006	2,290,428	59,982	221,099	226,216	228,113	228,765	209,862	618,617	267,649	685,296	547,580	218,661	245,281	104,441	428,477	6,190,132	1		1	
428,528	121,771	798	2,880	4,864	6,867	11,978	16,284	24,507	24,416	48,275	49,177	26,912	47,500	19,226	17,399	420,865	2		2	
1,980	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
7,887	1,780	15	88	17	126	289	443	616	461	707	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	
1,988	1,028	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
14,828	648	0	88	88	90	280	528	1,088	1,477	2,752	2,089	1,454	8,449	641	190	17,870	7		7	
20,878	1,887	188	887	1,967	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	2,087	
6,461	708	0	21	68	97	184	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	
21,104	17,871	0	17	84	94	97	180	111	180	111	180	111	180	111	180	111	180	111	180	
8,004	804	0	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	
14,163	806	6	14	17	81	17	186	497	740	1,064	8,008	1,971	4,131	1,077	813	15,718	12		12	
28,510	1,194	2	89	86	48	215	564	969	2,617	5,155	5,946	1,840	3,822	548	1,943	28,510	13		13	
44,719	8,776	0	114	104	104	235	269	409	665	1,074	1,018	1,580	3,995	8,619	9,284	13,944	15		15	
9,288	2,768	40	801	361	619	666	848	884	884	884	884	884	884	884	884	884	884	884	884	
9,288	1,506	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
8,004	8,074	13	40	98	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	619	
40,599	26,682	83	517	879	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	
5,895	8	86	128	128	276	431	944	709	1,117	1,040	2,865	504	126	96	408	2,020	11		11	
19,983	871	80	145	385	661	1,062	1,181	1,686	1,715	3,599	3,700	1,690	2,470	2,091	2,811	19,983	12	</td>		
5,172	10	62	61	61	138	174	147	180	68	147	180	68	147	180	68	147	180	68	147	
14,805	2,647	8	18	38	80	38	47	86	48	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	
8,004	646	10	54	80	149	88	296	469	650	1,781	2,589	1,551	2,798	966	2,448	15,108	24		24	
24,008	409	17	71	126	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	289	
8,145	108	8	17	82	40	76	298	901	1,828	2,280	4,900	4,970	5,780	2,637	3,977	2,844	83		83	
21,765	18,397	98	448	708	1,432	1,008	508	1,09	972	407	808	84	11	48	1,165	27	4,478	40	40	
1,945,619	3,648,794	16,388	22,968	14,870	8,905	5,464	4,005	5,370	2,864	1,838	6,858	789	1,021	510	234,767	10,238	29		29	
917,916	398,721	1,145	25,608	6,053	11,748	15,613	21,972	36,878	26,729	60,828	76,328	42,073	63,813	61,148	61,105	490,292	36		36	
12,892	111	8	13	6	14	30	73	137	828	1,454	4,731	3,756	2,180	10	9	17,608	31		31	
69,616	804	814	669	1,439	1,807	2,108	2,904	3,971	6,983	10,170	7,072	7,072	7,072	1,036	669	97,416	32		32	
5,804	8,841	8	12	21	38	60	128	151	301	459	857	638	505	828	505	828	505	828	505	
113,728	13,792	80	17	128	187	280	408	569	1,048	1,743	1,048	1,743	1,048	1,743	1,048	1,743	1,048	1,743	1,048	
41,123	27,821	44	163	261	519	903	1,649	3,148	4,009	7,773	12,687	6,928	22,118	25,125	1,986	94,884	37		37	
119,720	8,220	37	108	180	318	538	1,068	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	
80,877	128	808	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	1,028	
61,817	62,446	88	388	522	688	884	1,873	4,179	11,110	1,013	949	482	586	384	2,624	1,165	39		39	
128,178	405	14	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	
5,163	5,163	88	194	197	280	577	973	2,802	2,879	4,746	6,686	2,640	9,627	9,329	1,038	49,948	41		41	
29,266	15,828	26	74	129	387	332	589	906	565	1,107	1,138	504	800	653	2,399	6,764	42		42	
21,765	18,397	98	448	708	1,432	1,008	508	1,09	972	407	808	84	11	48	1,165	27	4,478	40	40	
86,998	10,975	41	204	274	728	854	970	1,468	1,808	2,827	6,818	2,021	2,978	2,184	1,580	1,997	16,683	14		14
1,07																				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1939																					
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																					
Male—Con.																					
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	5,102,270	185,665	50,957	145,170	148,458	89,221	285,764	252,178	364,886	217,971	285,807	99,264	25,644	10,436	1,487	28,040				
2	Apprentices.....	28,256	5,199	2,278	4,597	4,001	4,545	9,791	3,176	2,119	1,807	744	131	80	21	18	48				
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	76,901	9,930	5,031	10,433	9,998	12,554	10,023	6,083	6,534	2,690	1,484	465	145	73	24	1,508				
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	44,077	915	332	1,088	1,514	1,098	2,419	2,704	3,818	3,617	9,110	12,850	8,577	450	28	489				
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	509,296	77,335	14,742	89,045	46,158	58,732	49,951	50,970	51,362	41,079	45,170	22,507	5,505	2,094	241	12,977				
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	8,469	148	81	40	76	106	186	340	601	1,218	4,479	1,165	69	35	1	42				
7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	581	236	42	46	67	61	44	42	20	20	14	5	2	1	2	25				
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	37,362	1,182	56	1,678	8,365	3,099	9,978	4,933	6,861	5,084	4,975	1,797	386	77	14	288				
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	10,496	1,893	298	742	1,023	1,708	1,554	1,591	1,184	568	306	98	25	13	4	144				
10	Line and servicemen, telegraph, phone, pwr.	84,804	778	292	909	1,069	1,853	1,561	2,045	1,185	3,365	8,897	7,861	4,513	1,149	26	284				
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	129,028	12,034	4,450	16,271	17,942	18,901	16,241	13,373	10,459	7,082	5,608	3,174	984	418	53	2,613				
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	16,255	380	40	143	236	447	619	1,064	1,713	2,864	6,702	1,685	76	29	8	107				
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	40,146	2,454	785	2,550	2,064	4,318	6,140	5,728	5,696	4,711	4,879	1,088	181	65	9	487				
14	Power station operators.....	6,321	89	21	57	68	138	158	271	648	875	1,696	1,300	621	281	18	42				
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	6,310	468	913	805	1,084	1,177	980	531	344	190	182	74	29	25	10	168				
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	60,081	3,973	749	2,823	3,388	4,461	4,489	7,088	8,422	8,748	10,110	9,082	577	239	29	600				
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.	143,970	15,105	8,215	7,259	8,855	11,912	12,700	17,517	20,580	17,536	17,436	6,915	2,286	2,304	277	1,973				
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																					
18	Manufacturing.....	857,280	38,701	15,137	45,933	57,023	78,806	95,796	120,410	126,550	104,665	95,849	31,740	4,170	2,787	438	7,060				
19	Food and kindred products.....	94,356	5,232	1,961	5,027	5,954	6,100	10,145	14,148	16,441	11,804	9,189	600	352	107	1,010	1,010				
20	Tobacco manufacturers.....	2,875	584	62	210	342	385	398	254	125	70	30	14	2	—	3	52				
21	Cotton manufacturers.....	7,919	48	17	97	71	121	181	180	99	27	30	6	1	—	4	—				
22	Silk and rayon manufacturers.....	853	13	1	16	19	20	32	30	54	23	8	3	—	—	2	—				
23	Woolen and worsted manufacturers.....	3,126	111	61	277	513	635	677	659	165	87	62	19	12	5	1	34				
24	Knit goods.....	171	17	10	200	308	404	551	654	648	1,110	714	124	1	1	1	61				
25	Other textile-mill products.....	3,919	840	114	877	817	665	608	594	548	328	188	71	39	11	1	37				
26	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	16,536	1,009	448	1,333	1,920	2,641	3,348	3,536	1,972	1,254	1,645	536	197	78	9	980				
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	47,384	3,188	1,280	4,006	5,139	7,315	9,516	7,505	4,974	2,889	1,617	886	79	36	11	511				
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	48,431	1,953	919	2,845	2,564	3,974	5,697	9,949	8,604	5,497	4,729	2,812	905	287	25	413				
29	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	37,404	778	278	803	1,103	1,545	2,111	2,899	4,641	5,014	2,664	907	111	37	801	—				
30	Rubber products.....	31,654	990	311	1,117	1,413	2,107	2,640	3,118	3,561	3,890	7,568	4,222	341	54	14	340				
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	32,767	1,884	691	2,423	2,602	4,082	5,885	6,486	1,618	1,134	207	44	30	8	319	—				
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	16,536	1,138	306	805	786	1,230	1,670	2,435	2,129	1,181	636	122	81	31	1	156				
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	27,877	1,107	306	1,096	1,239	2,109	2,860	3,807	736	566	1,387	356	139	17	1	156				
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	126,436	5,078	2,041	7,154	8,889	11,834	14,019	19,025	20,430	15,974	14,396	5,850	1,397	78	69	990				
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	18,742	1,060	472	1,982	2,547	3,021	3,870	5,770	7,125	8,145	9	126	42	9	129	—				
36	Machinery.....	113,905	5,352	2,410	6,615	7,604	10,478	12,511	15,788	16,945	15,973	14,180	4,523	973	402	42	804				
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	180,501	5,940	1,809	6,663	8,684	11,633	15,016	21,694	26,558	29,688	24,197	4,225	786	279	75	861				
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	9,040	663	301	880	977	1,078	1,051	901	799	702	343	51	31	3	37	—				
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	33,441	2,561	998	3,900	3,439	5,834	4,363	4,848	4,801	4,001	2,823	2,177	737	306	96	187				
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	119,946	15,994	2,403	8,486	9,442	11,718	11,930	15,580	15,880	11,656	10,444	4,072	949	496	47	2,543				
Domestic service workers.....																					
41	Protective service workers.....	105,659	6,698	3,696	15,430	9,999	12,447	13,833	13,778	16,277	13,124	24,924	22,256	9,273	1,714	189	1,280				
42	Firemen, fire department.....	81,732	1,778	46	97	125	167	297	408	1,107	1,898	7,183	6,797	2,692	991	27	104				
43	Guards and watchmen.....	80,905	2,997	1,399	3,789	4,652	7,254	9,867	10,340	10,285	5,715	5,884	1,614	285	102	17	286				
44	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	50,437	1,197	299	920	1,098	1,531	2,099	2,197	4,121	4,845	11,468	13,788	6,566	991	131	406				
45	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	27,190	3,236	1,976	10,644	4,100	3,075	1,580	849	684	274	435	197	79	32	14	993				
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.																					
46	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	66,990	35,728	686	1,903	2,623	4,214	4,118	4,242	3,486	1,864	1,310	532	104	138	22	5,697				
47	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	17,978	3,288	80	59	75	77	61	51	44	34	19	10	6	1	4	251				
48	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	174,013	14,121	7,108	17,517	20,115	25,794	22,968	21,859	21,815	10,800	9,071	4,990	697	391	46	1,260				
49	Cooks, except private family.....	41,989	4,408	1,479	4,311	5,384	6,833	5,477	6,519	5,099	2,192	1,625	652	197	132	27	799				
50	Elevator operators.....	3,058	208	366	214	1,123	2,100	2,900	2,785	2,759	1,124	294	170	18	16	3	108				
51	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,508	208	366	214	1,123	2,100	2,900	2,785	2,759	1,124	294	170	18	16	3	108				
52	Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,387	844	131	229	147	150	79	58	66	56	132	57	9	8	1	50				
53	Servants, except private family.....	5,028	2,975	6,721	8,987	6,834	3,268	1,638	807	870	108	108	18	18	8	280	—				
54	Waiters and bartenders.....	88,763	14,599	3,799	9,956	11,491	13,499	10,516	8,644	7,848	8,812	8,212	684	107	120	62	1,779				
55	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	29,998	7,508	2,752	5,247	5,773	6,310	5,408	5,515	2,453	730	415	122	45	31	8	682				
Farm laborers and foremen.....																					
56	Farm laborers (wage work) and farm foremen.....	570,594	90,898	38,409	824,222	96,792	28,234	9,141	4,529	3,000	1,440	989	494	130	154	38	80,896				
57	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	295,652	148,718	4,095	1,133	690	244	59	36	11	8	2	8	2	9	4	48,386				
Laborers, except farm and mine.....																					
61	Fishermen and oystermen.....	4,911	2,277	197	455	413	840	890	197	144	104	66	17	8	2	411	—				
62	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4,996	274	123	410	491	645	682	681	774	473	280	42	11	6	1	34				
63	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	21,479	4,654	3,010	6,198	9,865	1,738	734	232	133	67	51	28	4	10	2	723				
64	Other specified laborers.....	61,087	10,195	6,438	9,190	8,263	8,660	6,472	4,788	4,409	2,800	1,597	504	108	91	84	1,475				
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:																					
65	Construction.....	199,009	29,899	18,697	37,601	37,850	27,862	17,941	13,011	4,053	4,721	3,149	1,089	302	140	38	2,484				
66	Manufacturing.....	480,071	33,980	16,700	48,803	47,088	55,765	17,670	17,971	10,212	8,052	5,260	2,980	4,403	636	287	189,346				
67	Food and kindred products.....	94,356	5,232	1,961	5,027	5,954	6,100	10,145	14,148	16,441	11,804	9,189	600	352	107	1,010	1,010				
68	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	5,219	428	231	618	596	1,054	882	664	328	180	67	12	5	2	3	63				
69	Household goods, furniture, and lumber products.....	46,384	4,054	2,512	6,203	6,987	9,509														

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 135

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN

PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported		
1,059,425	61,296	3,025	14,797	31,972	75,604	100,166	147,168	172,479	147,198	168,421	84,256	22,494	8,948	1,150	14,671	1,997,925	1
18,794	444	190	508	1,122	2,423	2,907	2,888	1,551	940	598	123	17	14	5	102	21,287	2
45,562	1,977	440	2,511	4,685	9,149	8,123	7,945	6,197	2,533	1,259	426	127	65	19	466	77,269	3
24,530	46	14	44	73	224	517	779	1,227	1,800	5,945	10,261	3,059	397	21	173	44,077	4
203,520	27,025	1,244	6,515	12,971	27,114	29,869	27,058	41,333	34,597	40,170	20,472	5,246	1,805	270	7,470	429,422	5
6,842	7	4	1	7	25	53	149	405	1,007	3,978	1,102	61	21	1	21	8,559	6
24,519	127	4	11	24	12	25	19	16	15	15	4	2	14	252	7	25	7
24,519	90	34	177	427	1,165	2,092	2,413	5,147	4,352	5,177	1,440	312	71	12	100	37,259	8
7,497	606	41	152	500	1,319	1,318	1,407	1,058	527	294	95	25	11	2	92	9,737	9
27,972	156	19	106	172	445	828	1,548	2,800	3,054	5,499	7,538	4,365	1,109	24	215	24,296	10
26,960	1,526	121	721	1,201	2,090	2,097	2,438	4,574	3,944	3,424	1,231	415	256	26	296	125,419	11
11,847	62	2	11	24	61	146	419	1,114	2,255	5,992	1,598	73	29	7	58	16,160	12
16,977	500	19	99	291	1,128	1,964	2,108	3,207	2,708	2,664	845	157	52	3	147	29,207	13
5,524	22	4	9	17	97	122	215	586	829	1,265	607	218	13	32	6,210	14	13
666	38	5	23	61	109	116	120	151	96	76	29	7	11	5	19	6,846	15
25,244	1,424	29	112	255	694	1,229	2,795	4,245	4,512	5,525	3,131	415	195	18	275	27,617	16
75,676	5,802	129	609	1,397	3,851	5,673	9,969	13,229	12,085	12,800	5,622	1,757	1,905	389	1,112	135,369	17
368,543	5,170	208	2,122	5,543	25,462	35,939	63,410	73,402	62,290	64,122	25,029	5,073	2,261	325	2,421	880,662	18
58,542	1,591	121	269	1,311	2,463	5,039	11,055	14,523	10,011	9,572	2,997	597	326	90	224	52,221	19
1,018	261	2	14	54	179	148	127	89	56	24	14	1	-	3	26	1,087	20
259	2	-	8	60	75	87	77	22	22	17	5	2	-	-	9	440	21
137	2	-	1	2	8	18	16	41	26	14	7	8	-	-	1	281	22
971	7	1	18	42	125	249	267	120	63	46	19	8	4	1	6	3,120	23
2,013	17	8	21	177	350	366	403	421	641	463	98	11	14	1	14	2,641	24
2,096	100	8	20	44	188	327	407	425	276	157	64	34	11	-	25	3,706	25
7,167	152	10	48	303	1,006	920	1,125	1,041	808	825	355	154	70	6	56	12,229	26
25,020	515	41	227	620	2,749	4,466	5,349	3,353	2,294	1,325	340	71	41	8	174	46,233	27
29,471	224	51	167	383	1,327	2,790	6,452	6,225	3,842	1,079	447	204	19	179	48,158	28	
19,440	109	9	54	99	418	1,002	2,126	2,598	4,590	5,005	2,979	297	106	15	97	27,292	29
16,630	25	9	33	63	422	752	1,544	2,129	2,515	5,291	3,295	301	24	9	110	21,619	30
18,708	69	20	94	466	2,277	2,960	3,146	2,988	1,859	808	170	40	28	3	80	22,724	31
7,193	204	15	34	95	320	539	1,716	1,726	977	625	114	28	29	8	122	11,077	32
15,777	204	9	75	211	675	1,096	2,368	2,165	2,226	2,165	214	280	99	12	103	26,232	33
55,233	544	52	197	552	2,062	4,223	9,464	12,026	10,511	9,823	3,223	999	560	58	224	125,223	34
9,123	152	16	127	109	445	1,043	1,741	2,225	1,742	1,225	467	112	39	7	64	19,148	35
25,985	236	56	201	511	2,103	4,198	8,561	10,229	10,847	10,793	3,972	879	259	24	305	113,846	36
29,994	162	44	115	246	874	1,256	2,623	4,243	6,860	9,592	2,228	591	309	41	120	160,459	37
9,315	41	2	28	53	163	313	510	522	525	625	209	44	28	2	24	9,058	38
15,677	538	28	161	422	1,350	2,144	3,299	2,913	2,127	1,644	615	172	84	15	165	32,622	39
67,661	6,216	1,056	2,164	5,244	5,621	9,427	12,272	9,522	8,739	3,821	754	421	40	1,288	107,617	40	
18,115	927	556	1,770	2,222	2,558	1,465	833	795	322	204	82	20	12	5	121	22,496	41
180,021	1,020	426	9,411	6,915	9,347	10,724	11,695	14,967	12,305	23,999	21,631	8,966	1,643	166	676	165,216	42
20,272	30	13	13	30	57	174	315	1,104	1,798	7,006	6,580	2,575	576	25	76	21,722	43
47,555	295	197	725	1,510	4,707	7,236	9,107	9,477	6,280	5,496	1,522	219	97	12	203	65,754	44
45,051	471	74	279	413	1,044	1,498	1,743	3,770	3,995	11,064	13,240	5,999	950	118	273	50,522	45
16,953	224	122	7,294	2,962	2,539	1,246	730	616	232	411	179	73	20	11	124	27,198	46
302,909	44,514	3,225	13,961	27,547	40,104	40,670	39,885	27,215	18,521	13,822	5,294	1,254	825	149	7,113	412,376	47
54,779	30,276	96	542	1,536	3,286	3,428	3,915	3,281	1,761	1,844	507	146	122	21	4,614	22,595	48
2,212	1,725	15	23	49	75	50	42	20	20	17	15	5	6	4	126	258	49
119,169	2,576	6,974	11,259	19,872	18,705	18,254	19,097	9,147	6,595	2,764	749	275	700	700	172,890	50	50
23,526	1,212	87	702	2,024	4,152	3,637	3,621	3,027	1,914	1,624	780	172	124	19	240	40,201	51
11,496	21	23	160	490	1,459	1,736	2,369	2,939	1,011	1,226	168	17	12	2	12	16,024	52
2,234	56	3	35	100	206	259	290	275	315	277	77	59	3	80	3,490	53	53
2,240	54	22	79	72	97	49	24	50	47	111	50	9	3	1	13	1,276	54
18,925	737	297	1,972	4,106	5,263	1,671	1,671	988	325	164	44	11	9	6	141	26,075	55
51,079	6,848	252	2,033	4,914	8,600	7,268	7,403	6,406	3,410	2,085	575	141	96	51	995	79,703	56
16,729	947	363	1,421	2,995	4,012	2,977	2,122	2,123	2,123	2,123	2,123	2,123	2,123	2,123	2,123	2,123	57
505,162	216,725	24,620	118,572	70,354	21,746	6,272	3,796	2,731	1,271	817	288	107	125	22	22	27,056	58
224,210	29,224	116,621	69,326	21,611	6,223	3,766	2,731	1,271	817	288	107	125	22	22	22	27,056	59
220,516	127,514	2,255	1,891	418	130	44	18	16	1,262	613	350	107	121	26	6,220	570,527	60
381,502	18,331	2,643	11,721	21,672	44,612	60,172	76,772	72,522	40,026	26,220	6,215	1,127	524	124	3,909	1,026,226	61
1,647	226	25	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	1,670	62
1,472	9	5	15	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	1,495	63
4,199	1,049	207	420	31	362	312	135	31	50	28	16	4	6	1	221	19,249	64
27,040	2,966	356	1,459	422	4,121	3,741	3,496	3,779	2,940	1,465	407	86	76	12	254	24,412	65
29,616	1,622	300	1,762	4,713	7,525	5,089	6,219	5,241	2,686	1,792	691	210	72	4	477	194,559	66
180,020	1,186	498	2,307	5,387	15,970	26,402	41,245	41,757	23,569	16,103	3,592	548	216	67	1,068	449,567	67
27,420	256	117	565	1,163	2,823	4,238	9,010	10,599	4,495	2,623	436	43	18	8	236	68,225	68
2,240	5	7	28	109	542	528	271	119	52	9	4	2	1	12	5,216	69	69
19,990	292	116	546	1,253	3,155	3,907	2,442	1,195	610	280	52	9	4	8	121	26,947	70
10,688	45	36	119	240	826	1,694	3,474	2,623	1,075	495	111	21	21	3	61	19,620	71
14,005	46	14	82	215	620	1,250	2,406	3,561	2,920	2,233	490	23	15	3	72	25,222	72
3,229	18	7	28	110	526	817	1,056	727	290	200	145	2	2	2	30	7,413	73
12,501	89	22	152	382	1,218	2,456	3,905	2,576	1,023	527	145	31	7	3	65	23,295	74
42,351	149	62	312	8													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	Total persons	Not re-ported
		\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999		
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		5,365,790	729,561	280,416	451,266	407,001	461,540	548,015	580,610	160,597	87,034	78,771	41,973	15,687	10,676	5,419	100,865			
1	Female	461,559	85,818	9,689	35,267	42,545	51,086	52,406	39,475	35,778	25,457	34,077	24,437	8,995	6,248	550	13,831			
2	Professional and semiprof. wks.	1,035	540	40	98	85	82	61	74	49	36	41	41	10	25	27	29			
3	Actresses	1,195	1,395	185	368	368	519	395	402	398	272	309	276	158	115	9	100			
4	Artists and art teachers	5,106	1,395	186	368	368	519	395	402	398	272	309	276	158	115	9	100			
5	Authors, editors, and reporters	5,545	1,279	354	562	409	454	426	376	371	360	312	274	131	154	49	165			
6	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	1,747	960	17	21	65	79	78	66	111	71	50	40	14	9	2	137			
7	Dentists, pharm., opt., path., vet'rians	1,021	585	7	15	10	23	27	32	32	48	54	22	44	19	79				
8	Lawyers and judges	10,889	701	433	863	740	967	1,006	999	1,295	1,077	1,383	813	588	150	9	169			
9	Librarians	20,562	9,535	1,047	2,014	1,500	1,101	1,056	954	702	458	454	338	129	114	24	1,136			
10	Musicians and music teachers	2,132	1,131	33	68	27	71	84	73	69	49	97	90	58	89	20	134			
11	Physicians and surgeons	15,013	754	308	568	664	752	1,138	1,348	2,217	1,534	2,056	1,055	869	840	33	203			
12	Social and welfare workers	251,097	19,212	3,066	19,472	29,215	33,806	32,576	23,983	20,594	10,384	21,450	17,886	6,661	4,104	125	3,723			
13	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	104,071	35,257	3,447	6,131	6,449	8,969	12,248	6,138	7,070	4,080	5,039	1,332	552	159	38	6,161			
14	Trained nurses and student nurses	6,699	1,270	207	588	565	673	742	744	917	661	870	639	214	236	50	268			
15	Other professional workers	1,280	591	54	131	152	205	195	191	155	152	135	98	30	72	24	46			
16	Designers and draftsmen	28,224	11,734	767	1,870	1,871	2,245	2,167	1,747	1,742	1,030	927	490	147	108	38	1,286			
17	Other semiprofessional workers	33,090	25,467	186	303	188	109	85	72	26	24	15	25	13	22	11	5,547			
18	Farmers and farm managers	187,129	67,947	1,563	3,799	4,189	6,102	6,053	5,867	5,861	4,074	4,396	3,442	1,356	1,850	1,054	9,626			
19	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	26,842	4,313	759	1,665	1,641	2,505	2,791	2,669	2,694	1,988	2,090	1,598	598	730	239	708			
20	Misc. specified managers and officials	5,433	1,793	23	103	112	221	277	327	391	342	386	429	189	310	270	280			
21	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	22,898	16,895	257	604	628	577	396	305	253	161	115	100	86	47	44	2,430			
22	Manufacturing	50,697	25,748	345	810	1,050	1,455	1,215	1,312	1,566	1,054	990	499	213	308	191	4,211			
23	Eating and drinking places	8,020	5,018	169	271	299	466	325	354	174	103	115	90	28	61	38	747			
24	Other wholesale and retail trade	10,534	4,200	110	346	459	838	949	980	1,283	936	1,103	796	272	394	232	656			
25	Personal services	1,082,292	143,587	51,403	97,139	101,321	178,709	169,095	156,075	95,791	40,557	34,921	11,926	5,649	1,956	546	18,487			
26	Misc. industries and services	149,983	14,791	5,038	10,621	13,121	22,757	24,944	20,191	15,624	9,097	5,766	2,972	607	401	101	2,872			
27	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	25,834	1,312	501	1,036	1,325	2,478	4,827	4,750	3,636	1,529	879	54	16	8	4	220			
28	Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts	326,832	24,901	10,473	21,513	21,861	44,254	59,540	49,898	42,675	22,852	16,821	5,303	1,165	836	186	4,504			
29	Office machine operators	5,530	62	43	91	122	265	422	394	421	337	297	28	2	5	3	35			
30	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	65,659	4,503	2,717	6,236	6,854	10,741	11,014	10,408	7,445	3,869	1,572	369	80	40	10	801			
31	Telephone operators	231,586	24,714	9,794	19,757	20,125	38,270	41,696	37,313	21,110	10,718	9,319	3,237	486	289	90	5,662			
32	Other clerical and kindred workers	7,065	3,423	625	785	531	430	279	345	161	90	56	18	11	9	2	290			
33	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	4,161	1,531	107	266	231	394	405	358	296	215	181	148	50	74	26	235			
34	Insurance agents and brokers	2,295	1,202	60	117	129	113	113	107	89	55	53	49	17	28	11	154			
35	Real estate agents and brokers	4,186	2,074	323	419	243	468	384	346	275	172	194	140	80	103	52	123			
36	Other salesmen	365,271	66,442	21,728	35,988	36,610	55,660	25,464	10,054	4,079	1,643	1,053	468	135	133	64	5,696			
37	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	3,082	546	118	314	326	425	423	423	546	1,426	1,247	619	228	125	38	867			
38	Compositors and typesetters	10,122	301	802	119	1,062	2,149	1,925	1,211	714	533	236	79	42	5	1	9			
39	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	22,855	5,009	961	2,424	2,741	3,078	2,708	1,900	1,083	630	546	268	104	74	20	649			
40	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	537,135	66,521	30,229	81,262	108,772	119,681	69,728	37,678	12,323	4,437	2,203	534	130	114	108	7,106			
41	Operatives and kindred workers	48,201	4,521	2,290	4,205	3,843	4,691	2,711	1,311	804	296	156	58	25	10	14	2,106			
42	Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory)	46,582	5,076	2,813	7,712	13,815	12,259	2,728	709	215	74	94	5	1	9	7	470			
43	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	19,479	3,524	1,022	2,227	2,239	2,860	2,056	1,414	716	385	313	142	34	10	7	412			
44	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	397,693	31,540	22,001	61,495	78,332	93,141	58,695	32,592	10,819	3,504	1,569	289	63	69	71	3,563			
45	Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	45,059	4,561	3,899	7,425	7,699	10,010	7,020	5,516	793	201	118	21	6	3	10	986			
46	Food and kindred products	5,254	280	277	1,140	2,116	1,684	540	121	45	8	4	1	-	2	1	25			
47	Tobacco manufactures	1,584	156	91	357	359	459	176	23	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	10			
48	Cotton manufactures	725	48	17	84	148	303	172	45	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	5		
49	Silk and rayon manufactures	4,060	247	190	680	944	1,155	644	196	38	8	7	-	-	-	-	6			
50	Woolen and worsted manufactures	15,330	847	621	1,741	2,492	4,269	3,280	1,412	388	102	27	6	3	1	4	127			
51	Knit goods	3,363	579	214	600	760	968	538	194	47	15	12	1	-	-	-	64			
52	Other textile-mill products	96,224	8,022	5,352	17,312	24,471	21,709	8,345	3,974	1,475	668	374	90	18	15	17	283			
53	Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	9,883	802	635	1,632	1,993	2,473	1,449	504	173	45	17	6	1	-	2	100			
54	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	30,131	2,341	1,683	3,995	5,054	7,992	5,959	2,176	424	127	79	26	2	5	8	271			
55	Paper, paper products, and printing	9,114	447	1,043	1,930	1,963	2,149	1,925	1,211	714	533	236	79	42	5	1	9			
56	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	11,132	487	1,564	1,804	1,804	2,472	1,601	1,544	843	194	69	13	3	2	2	69			
57	Rubber products	22,428	1,896	1,255	2,951	9,161	7,142	3,043	994	255	63	27	4	-	-	-	89			
58	Footwear industries, except rubber	5,515	866	335	865	1,135	1,459	834	400	104	27	22	3	-	1	1	24			
59	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	11,623	706	521	1,265	1,702	2,193	2,411	1,175	296	82	55	16	2	2	3	105			
60	Stone, clay, and glass products	71,229	5,094	3,885	9,197	9,967	14,768	13,001	9,854	3,455	1,280	437	69	13	18	11	289			
61	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	24,719	1,362	851	2,673	3,232	4,075	5,226	4,567	1,791	490	174	30	9	6	4	139			
62	Transportation equipment	22,284	2,533	1,607	2,512	4,449	5,567	2,798	1,254	249	119	59	12	1	6	4	261			
63	Other manufacturing industries	38,150	5,070	3,803	5,092	6,490	6,600	3,565	1,602	375	288	131	40	7	8	4	547			
64	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	511,704	160,528	100,190	139,536	63,039	25,757	6,883	2,019	628	280	130	110	49	25	27	12,360			
65	Domestic service workers	1,456	90	60	106	117	139	148	136	151	88	162	167	56	10	3	21			

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 137
FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported		
1,708,053	232,125	47,221	159,025	197,482	312,789	247,897	179,050	128,557	66,780	54,438	23,303	6,797	5,976	1,926	38,617	9,029,955	1
189,559	26,682	1,865	3,296	6,467	10,979	18,988	12,531	14,233	9,608	12,838	7,088	2,505	2,081	385	9,407	431,700	2
899	118	7	13	13	18	10	24	12	14	13	10	5	10	23	4	781	3
2,086	551	11	27	74	254	221	251	145	159	126	111	64	48	6	56	4,091	4
2,725	592	111	259	245	243	237	218	232	234	280	249	123	143	46	113	4,491	4
1,676	474	5	17	29	40	71	89	105	211	313	225	211	24	24	30	6,843	6
1,215	738	4	19	22	53	60	57	94	63	47	36	11	8	2	101	737	7
654	470	1	4	5	15	21	19	32	21	44	32	21	42	16	59	335	8
7,075	124	113	202	355	650	775	775	1,024	650	1,041	607	222	114	6	87	10,815	9
7,645	4,096	239	522	503	447	290	290	222	145	123	106	42	43	13	490	10,397	10
1,524	672	6	21	15	27	46	46	72	39	73	73	46	68	20	101	921	11
9,439	169	23	123	213	360	744	1,078	2,006	1,365	1,943	957	242	213	17	61	12,963	12
26,414	4,499	180	2,564	1,970	1,979	2,594	2,250	2,755	2,171	3,335	2,512	1,002	704	32	460	245,616	13
44,213	8,794	496	1,165	1,962	4,995	6,915	5,224	5,085	3,005	4,090	1,098	204	138	26	1,122	97,387	14
5,806	582	45	202	268	378	508	604	797	564	772	548	175	194	42	127	6,321	15
1,078	116	-	5	23	107	116	136	135	111	105	87	26	63	21	22	1,720	17
14,149	4,594	130	496	776	1,314	1,519	1,308	1,425	798	723	322	93	82	42	527	22,562	18
26,853	22,065	131	218	145	80	72	62	25	20	14	20	10	16	9	3,966	242	19
100,120	22,205	519	1,860	2,697	4,845	5,140	5,296	5,449	3,809	4,097	3,217	1,242	1,723	926	7,095	49,711	20
21,680	2,706	275	967	1,130	2,077	2,411	2,432	2,517	1,782	1,971	1,427	559	687	220	499	24,014	21
4,221	1,261	2	32	44	165	233	225	268	322	367	410	182	283	254	212	3,481	22
14,803	12,280	54	211	277	421	309	306	322	136	100	83	21	41	99	1,741	4,593	23
40,163	28,448	133	401	695	1,167	1,134	1,221	985	614	549	471	199	291	176	3,679	7,865	24
5,169	3,071	31	129	201	274	277	197	164	96	102	82	26	55	25	537	2,305	25
10,494	2,999	24	120	220	619	776	820	1,125	827	1,008	724	245	246	212	424	7,203	26
717,885	27,885	3,753	20,938	50,254	142,422	149,352	117,322	90,760	46,122	33,231	11,229	2,446	1,740	473	9,202	1,031,526	27
111,101	4,694	402	2,714	7,305	21,411	22,254	19,104	14,956	7,773	5,588	2,008	580	381	94	1,602	143,554	28
16,070	50	24	132	1,499	4,131	4,405	3,477	1,499	655	65	16	6	4	119	22,779	29	
224,702	2,103	413	2,916	7,908	23,225	25,254	46,727	40,329	21,927	16,115	5,045	1,022	701	166	2,222	324,222	30
1,766	8	6	12	15	142	294	312	360	298	270	25	2	4	-	22	6,530	31
46,702	480	599	2,762	4,290	9,222	9,222	6,410	6,295	2,702	1,473	249	75	125	9	409	65,450	32
155,442	4,409	685	3,955	8,745	29,925	26,925	19,796	10,096	7,865	3,027	440	256	71	1,863	226,211	33	
2,294	1,204	141	238	221	285	209	205	143	76	45	13	10	9	2	153	4,015	34
2,927	227	13	30	33	75	84	85	72	42	45	44	12	24	11	109	1,063	35
1,207	777	13	30	33	75	84	85	72	42	45	44	12	24	11	109	1,063	36
2,277	215	22	89	135	297	274	298	236	152	167	117	71	71	93	48	2,971	37
129,742	22,432	1,446	9,072	21,193	46,106	22,129	8,972	3,627	1,434	886	376	108	93	48	2,794	241,322	38
20,680	2,485	94	436	1,225	3,222	3,763	3,281	2,247	1,212	1,041	320	201	102	18	454	31,760	39
1,977	270	20	119	124	248	313	223	140	64	134	80	35	8	2	49	2,710	40
7,904	95	13	41	225	1,261	1,738	1,695	1,112	622	498	217	75	38	3	71	10,483	41
10,799	2,120	61	276	776	2,113	1,711	1,363	795	486	403	225	91	56	13	204	12,567	42
209,238	12,021	1,221	7,081	20,499	62,785	44,046	26,027	9,236	3,480	1,742	429	93	61	47	2,241	509,722	43
12,420	8,412	341	947	1,254	2,843	1,777	922	468	178	123	43	15	7	6	924	21,372	44
27,242	619	232	2,225	9,751	10,943	2,453	655	190	65	29	5	-	5	4	136	46,061	45
7,220	1,297	80	229	524	1,437	1,202	942	551	300	269	123	31	15	4	183	12,409	46
142,421	1,227	465	3,011	16,923	50,234	35,825	22,022	7,845	2,734	1,218	235	40	30	32	762	295,970	47
12,688	222	108	540	2,002	6,077	5,430	2,112	702	175	102	17	4	-	4	89	44,643	48
1,224	29	8	48	240	775	204	85	33	4	3	1	-	-	4	6,329	49	49
1,224	29	8	48	240	775	204	85	33	4	3	1	-	-	4	6,329	49	50
286	1	-	-	24	97	111	38	6	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	794	51
1,123	4	2	14	120	425	261	136	36	6	5	1	-	-	1	6	2,028	52
4,702	51	72	247	2,943	2,124	1,025	299	88	22	12	5	2	1	1	32	12,472	53
1,860	123	13	49	195	596	294	108	41	13	10	-	-	-	-	22	2,972	54
20,550	220	113	514	5,956	11,999	4,678	2,535	1,042	504	299	73	18	5	-	167	29,022	55
2,753	70	6	102	1,495	1,012	419	114	36	13	4	-	-	-	-	25	9,781	56
12,322	126	41	211	1,146	4,224	4,364	1,840	280	104	65	22	1	5	7	86	29,927	57
4,004	21	6	26	199	1,229	1,229	621	118	72	72	12	1	2	1	22	2,094	58
4,149	8	6	41	1,120	1,840	925	617	140	54	12	2	1	19	11	1,131	59	59
10,724	44	36	265	2,223	5,321	1,925	766	121	49	21	4	1	1	2	65	32,480	60
2,242	18	5	39	225	759	564	300	82	13	12	-	-	-	-	6	2,426	61
4,222	16	14	77	249	1,376	1,393	975	207	56	35	9	2	2	1	16	11,610	62
29,043	60	52	245	1,227	7,031	5,021	6,823	2,715	1,045	355	42	10	8	7	122	71,197	63
4,040	6	6	30	140	277	201	1,222	212	72	94	23	6	4	4	12	24,716	64
8,464	126	27	193	1,125	3,456	2,056	927	274	90	45	9	1	2	-	268	27,299	65
129,722	1,436	103	1,121	12,222	20,525	12,243	9,222	1,221	4,222	2,722	1,222	32	10	23	778	120,449	66
225,422	15,720	35,113	90,427	20,858	22,608	6,090	1,856	624	206	91	77	35	53	30	2,527	500,099	67
1,059	17	12	25	62	92	115	116	126	78	159	156	55	8	1	12	1,440	68
229,242	46,296	3,953	20,977	21,522	21,269	20,998	9,409	4,403	1,685	860	410	133	121	29	5,291	263,120	69
45,798	19,271	227	1,476	4,273	7,312	5,159	2,777	1,227	495	299	166	60	57	20	2,223	41,222	70
11,616	9,106	100	855	996	315	169	144	95	46	26	38	7	18	-	801	1,523	71
16,208	888	269	1,722	2,000	5,947	2,512	920	411	174	64	14	5	2	5	94	22,241	72
25,288	4,022	279	5,723	6,590	5,976	2,354	1,120	475	224	94	34	8	10	5	466	42,127	73
3,277	14	13	118	536	1,554	766	278	57	17	11	8	-	1	-	9	2,220	74
12,222	1,222	222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	75
8,222	1,221	201	1,624	1,770	1,601	736	382	231	85	55	29	7	5	3	216	22,168	76
21,220	3,456	215	6,221	9,440	8,260	1,221	477	152	76	20	13	8	8	5	459	55,823	77
61,740	6,094	1,121	12,222	20,525	12,243	9,222	1,221</										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1944																											
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$9,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	Not reported		
THE SOUTH		11,825,787	2,836,658	676,187	1,282,157	875,448	696,880	590,097	471,294	407,543	334,631	444,082	348,066	186,072	175,630	62,849	44,044	30,650	40,334	15,442	77,800	62,849	15,442	77,800	62,849	15,442	77,800	62,849	15,442
Male		6,448,685	1,506,980	392,181	714,173	488,286	386,214	320,476	261,718	225,970	186,238	249,971	197,472	102,307	98,484	33,484	22,971	30,650	40,334	15,442	40,334	33,484	15,442	40,334	33,484	15,442	40,334	33,484	15,442
Professional and semiprof. wks.		682	143	34	74	64	68	49	43	30	31	22	34	8	17	7													
Actors		8,043	1,710	11	38	40	50	64	84	121	107	89	47	7	13	6													
Architects		9,965	1,196	64	187	116	135	137	141	118	99	101	208	77	136	136													
Artists and art teachers		9,707	1,832	90	289	261	290	376	445	590	576	821	1,148	708	1,208	661													
Authors, editors, and reporters		9,779	1,436	58	110	89	97	146	178	200	1,812	1,527	799	1,074	646	131													
Chemists, assayors, and metallurgists		40,901	8,971	1,807	8,640	8,996	4,821	5,319	8,880	4,100	2,937	2,489	8,806	1,976	4,081	1,776													
Clergymen		14,314	2,981	61	214	299	480	598	802	537	607	1,441	8,802	1,792	4,144	990													
College presidents, profes's, & instructors		18,076	9,186	13	31	31	66	69	96	80	128	137	348	800	1,481	1,481													
Devilists		80,877	1,899	40	164	204	218	262	417	629	1,094	2,928	4,484	8,606	4,744	972													
Civil engineers		9,901	290	30	76	100	136	160	260	477	547	1,848	1,701	1,100	1,968	486													
Electrical engineers		11,461	109	84	109	148	178	288	368	468	508	1,397	1,176	1,206	941	886													
Mechanical engineers		6,578	809	80	117	134	154	109	169	204	267	1,868	1,972	1,972	1,972	1,972													
Other technical engineers		44,134	8,509	77	300	276	428	363	594	606	600	1,036	1,699	1,108	504	2,964													
Levellers and judges		18,004	8,096	423	1,130	1,060	1,000	806	772	791	549	556	470	326	315	518													
Musicians and music teachers		701	501	-	-	8	3	5	5	1	7	14	6	9	18	76													
Optometrists		18,087	8,800	77	228	228	628	751	767	1,071	1,081	2,561	1,264	406	417	1,261													
Pharmacists		37,625	8,170	604	633	300	420	244	262	297	280	422	794	521	2,702	2,090													
Physicians and surgeons		9,990	110	61	119	131	198	278	340	361	363	520	540	120	270	76													
Social and welfare workers		77,871	8,602	881	3,003	2,869	8,990	15,440	9,136	6,082	4,512	7,824	6,890	2,580	2,580	831													
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		1,158	287	31	112	145	138	61	72	80	80	78	89	9	14	9													
Trained nurses and student nurses		2,128	1,972	15	30	48	34	35	46	41	36	25	154	208	189	82													
Veterinarians		17,075	1,889	108	317	304	438	447	421	697	757	1,680	2,702	1,016	4,308	1,480													
Other professional workers		9,979	1,701	280	761	684	946	795	688	733	511	603	509	321	390	286													
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		18,788	548	99	300	390	530	686	714	1,156	1,848	2,568	4,417	994	688	76													
Designers and draftsmen		4,565	844	847	800	879	883	547	409	537	608	79	79	80	119	139													
Surveyors		50,948	12,995	604	1,976	2,071	2,902	2,922	2,864	4,492	2,988	6,107	4,061	1,469	1,608	999													
Other semiprofessional workers		2,044,538	1,986,080	56,461	67,184	85,980	14,082	7,871	5,684	4,111	2,535	1,920	2,111	695	1,863	987													
Farmers and farm managers		2,044,538	1,986,080	56,461	67,184	85,980	14,082	7,871	5,684	4,111	2,535	1,920	2,111	695	1,863	987													
Propa., mgrs., and offic's, n. e. c.		845,631	279,818	2,910	11,681	13,680	19,774	15,885	22,349	20,439	20,646	31,109	61,820	31,167	64,910	29,328													
Conductors, railroad		11,888	127	14	56	54	67	108	176	293	299	1,068	1,680	2,931	3,364	13													
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		61,999	2,807	661	1,444	1,489	2,979	2,968	2,946	4,451	4,498	9,990	9,917	9,905	11,815	5,080													
Other specified managers and officials		59,888	13,601	400	1,300	1,528	2,151	2,800	2,488	4,139	6,686	6,183	7,185	2,801	5,598	2,946													
Propa., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:		13,801	5,846	30	108	90	110	136	133	242	258	685	1,152	626	2,130	798													
Mining		18,319	8,517	547	1,070	716	120	204	156	87	42	30	6	4	1,380	6													
Construction		88,160	25,667	197	780	806	1,054	1,410	1,915	2,048	2,188	5,806	7,768	4,111	10,160	10,160													
Manufacturing		84,018	5,444	50	180	244	448	592	754	1,008	1,008	2,607	5,168	7,900	1,102	5,920													
Transport, commun., and utilities		51,027	28,781	389	560	564	745	815	993	1,774	1,908	2,729	2,584	1,688	4,470	3,811													
Wholesale trade		47,108	9,783	15	30	48	34	35	46	41	36	25	154	208	189	82													
Eating and drinking places		842,051	804,104	1,599	4,584	5,504	7,806	7,454	6,410	12,994	9,771	18,978	11,699	4,474	7,891	4,900													
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		41,548	8,886	58	175	228	448	618	764	1,056	1,890	4,028	5,411	2,736	6,968	5,741													
Finance, insurance, and real estate		17,312	10,494	58	144	280	400	308	471	718	977	815	808	809	479	326													
Business and repair services		28,880	13,460	118	344	471	697	975	1,008	739	917	999	487	771	1,885	2,120													
Personal services		27,741	13,544	278	894	1,070	1,064	1,315	1,186	1,999	1,179	1,964	771	7,766	1,280	2,148													
Misc. industries and services		2,082,000	1,986,080	56,461	67,184	85,980	14,082	7,871	5,684	4,111	2,535	1,920	2,111	695	1,863	987													
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		18,319	8,517	547	1,070	716	120	204	156	87	42	30	6	4	1,380	6													
Baggage, exp. mangrs., ty. mail clks.		6,707	80	82	78	78	138	144	186	280	357	895	790	1,657	178	8													
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.		29,464	588	1,889	3,889	5,680	8,863	8,973	7,715	13,490	11,429	18,838	10,466	6,838	8,314	1,612													
Mail carriers		14,004	2,807	661	1,444	1,489	2,979	2,968	2,946	4,451	4,498	9,990	9,917	9,905	11,815	5,080													
Messengers, except express		2,888	77	39	96	95	121	288	340	416	528	399	50	14	7	10													
Shipping and receiving clerks		18,319	8,517	547	1,070	716	120	204	156	87	42	30	6	4	1,380	6													
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		17,568	1,038	880	878	889	1,841	1,836	1,416	2,029	1,928	2,465	1,561	588	1,017	818													
Telephone operators		9,979	280	68	154	178	204	297	270	598	799	2,069	2,880	800	130	7													
Other clerical and kindred workers		843,834	12,151	4,881	12,614	13,761	23,051	23,640	20,600	30,801	30,469	39,776	31,876	6,118	6,982	1,846													
Canvassers and solicitors		18,319	8,517																										

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

[illegible]

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified. ² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1946 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
642,406	40,296	6,406	44,744	63,975	104,995	114,641	95,233	88,580	56,376	67,158	32,238	8,975	4,899	566	10,768	1,604,097	
6,490	251	110	367	698	1,466	1,170	1,020	789	819	49	8	1	0	1	0	14,489	
48,298	1,691	599	4,719	8,498	11,233	6,478	4,806	2,674	2,674	211	5	46	46	1	0	580,648	
6,844	24	13	10	116	993	1,176	1,182	1,060	1,199	74	1,669	204	0	0	0	124,049	
274,865	30,161	4,938	25,961	37,018	58,999	34,287	28,105	23,793	14,742	12,508	4,076	748	464	133	587	400,008	
5,480	18	4	5	4	5	1	1	250	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	280	
879	138	4	81	588	1,186	4,936	2,509	1,007	2,810	1,553	2,116	496	118	31	1	100,764	
19,136	146	84	568	1,688	3,733	1,125	1,754	469	469	1	1	1	1	1	1	69,110,999	
19,582	149	35	113	79	1,194	1,141	1,593	2,784	2,423	3,903	4,462	1,896	558	1	1	447,109,019	
58,714	1,219	450	2,850	4,193	6,456	5,210	2,593	5,499	5,118	3,162	1,007	1,084	78	1	0	589,609,111	
38	33	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,000,000	
6,613	870	16	151	556	2,480	1,024	1,288	1,007	737	508	183	29	11	1	0	10,468,131	
8,908	9	6	13	25	96	257	387	797	1,054	337	121	25	6	1	0	4,250,146	
144	44	240	418	1,065	1,848	302	1,982	372	1,803	339	49	12	6	1	0	12,000,000	
13,997	2,977	23	100	280	740	942	1,447	1,782	1,754	3,128	2,075	448	158	10	188	21,339,116	
47,497	9,967	263	1,901	2,911	8,161	5,677	6,950	6,558	4,966	4,072	1,914	691	138	60	60	75,450,117	
280,648	4,121	1,092	6,154	19,000	45,978	48,888	24,169	18,652	16,778	8,298	1,944	890	174	1	0	494,964,186	
24,439	610	128	1,515	2,519	5,084	4,052	3,110	1,645	1,776	865	99	76	48	1	0	40,254,119	
6,844	14	13	10	116	993	1,176	1,182	1,060	1,199	74	1,669	204	0	0	0	124,049	
79,705	564	199	993	6,866	49,982	18,736	7,005	1,634	2,794	256	99	27	80	1	0	881,150,801	
14	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,000,000	
2,463	17	4	21	99	1,010	731	191	140	67	20	18	3	5	1	0	8,330,123	
11,168	92	36	162	712	1,290	1,613	1,300	901	941	636	828	215	86	2	0	96,258,216	
9,702	91	17	64	263	712	1,613	698	525	140	113	69	48	1	0	0	10,000,000	
5,648	140	19	130	625	1,951	907	695	448									
24,842	1,170	380	6,199	8,834	13,584	5,232	2,180	1,158	270	246	11	28	67	2	0	10,000,000	
154,709	404	204	654	1,609	2,197	2,841	1,433	1,623	1,077	1,707	680	853	132	70	0	80,000,228	
31,189	2,284	82	364	692	1,705	2,166	1,718	5,486	5,004	7,359	3,412	895	129	17	144	40,250,299	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	25	100	350	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	
8,508	29	2	24	65	313	392	341	463	419	806	38	5	4	1	10	3,617,500	
8,390	42	9	23	204	334	424	384	424	424	132	6	1	0	0	0	1,000,000	
5,648	138	8	30	145	597	548	465	260	167	117	5	9	8	0	0	4,793,132	
19,737	217	2															

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																Not re-ported
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$3,999	\$5,000 and over	
THE SOUTH	2,496,812	1,055,319	451,567	250,071	365,290	254,598	209,873	116,020	92,974	59,228	62,419	24,090	6,875	5,634	1,961	343,471	
Female	268,928	27,565	11,477	34,092	43,323	59,813	66,177	34,030	24,500	14,199	17,721	9,968	3,220	2,402	362	10,429	
Professional and semiprofess. wks.	618	206	25	90	67	61	41	29	24	7	9	10	2	3	2	37	
Actresses	3,080	978	96	221	209	258	283	230	171	122	176	133	45	29	3	129	
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,707	945	161	353	287	345	274	213	236	149	196	176	92	106	27	147	
College presidents, profs'n's, & instructors	5,976	536	1,430	528	395	501	546	523	596	507	807	696	463	459	21	108	
Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians	918	508	10	25	36	51	48	38	41	29	29	13	1	5	4	84	
Lawyers and judges	1,013	293	9	11	10	13	25	16	30	29	67	84	111	117	30	69	
Librarians	6,254	469	247	520	652	621	665	738	612	744	494	694	345	142	90	106	
Musicians and music teachers	14,125	6,795	667	1,361	1,092	828	871	514	387	198	253	123	53	29	11	869	
Physicians and surgeons	1,212	541	59	99	94	57	67	46	58	39	59	62	36	60	28	67	
Social and welfare workers	8,921	430	164	439	508	709	1,143	1,187	1,388	985	951	538	114	178	27	152	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	238,149	13,394	5,861	23,447	35,645	40,113	55,766	25,202	14,721	7,968	9,703	5,917	1,613	903	101	3,129	
Trained nurses and student nurses	72,714	23,083	2,552	5,293	5,508	8,120	7,345	4,973	4,247	2,575	2,392	659	165	117	27	4,412	
Other professional workers	7,226	1,024	215	563	625	625	594	495	680	406	625	502	305	287	46	217	
Designers and draftsmen	1,045	179	38	59	79	133	119	76	65	53	117	56	17	7	5	38	
Other semiprofessional workers	17,041	6,730	551	1,277	1,165	1,363	1,295	974	1,192	640	593	245	76	43	27	870	
Farmers and farm managers	95,811	77,335	1,277	1,108	419	210	111	108	57	43	28	48	13	26	26	15,002	
Props, mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	111,156	61,569	1,876	4,577	4,365	5,622	4,401	3,729	4,050	2,723	3,191	2,441	1,004	1,268	637	9,613	
Misc. specified managers and officials	22,452	4,133	812	1,797	1,562	2,287	1,950	1,658	1,753	1,390	1,766	1,289	567	614	149	665	
Proprietors, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
Manufacturing	3,069	1,204	26	73	38	184	153	150	180	143	168	154	73	143	118	202	
Eating and drinking places	20,585	14,635	348	801	702	576	338	251	202	104	52	63	18	47	25	2,223	
Other wholesale and retail trade	45,846	30,192	403	1,004	1,004	1,066	917	870	797	470	427	264	142	215	173	5,090	
Personal services	9,193	5,993	133	380	395	492	262	173	166	72	62	68	29	43	28	898	
Misc. industries and services	10,507	3,715	154	530	604	797	771	622	932	543	716	513	175	236	144	515	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	697,209	204,202	38,517	61,607	66,252	115,808	86,207	58,558	54,729	29,074	39,177	10,506	2,287	1,288	339	15,627	
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	95,061	12,817	3,631	7,947	9,845	19,129	13,703	9,311	6,524	4,061	3,452	1,941	406	250	54	1,742	
Office machine operators	209,284	504	212	396	370	871	1,333	1,294	1,366	1,023	488	24	7	4	3	62	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,097	16,654	6,860	13,284	14,457	28,252	31,917	24,163	26,544	19,807	18,199	4,009	852	577	109	3,130	
Telegraph operators	40,877	3,028	1,636	3,624	4,371	8,533	7,227	5,258	3,137	1,221	625	118	31	15	14	465	
Telephone operators	135,777	14,135	5,496	10,777	10,232	19,131	16,909	11,568	11,697	10,536	13,772	4,258	626	292	53	2,296	
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,561	3,571	549	699	413	323	202	133	110	45	27	18	6	5	4	462	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	3,882	1,409	183	406	308	340	214	205	188	113	114	100	29	37	14	222	
Insurance agents and brokers	1,723	911	40	85	80	103	79	61	72	34	40	41	14	29	17	146	
Real estate agents and brokers	3,049	772	178	225	222	276	247	175	180	97	131	104	24	48	17	119	
Other sales agents and brokers	182,965	50,778	14,679	23,443	27,767	37,974	13,249	5,272	2,675	914	696	315	92	80	54	4,976	
Other saleswomen	19,099	3,054	775	2,050	2,541	3,835	2,292	1,402	957	506	552	256	80	67	20	560	
Compositors and typesetters	1,233	224	62	109	148	204	131	66	54	50	76	27	25	7	-	44	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	11,748	2,621	575	1,443	1,569	2,001	1,159	679	486	281	301	133	39	26	14	441	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	531,200	73,207	39,224	103,872	123,209	128,159	35,568	11,209	3,790	1,975	1,054	216	40	61	65	9,331	
Operatives and kindred workers	45,398	25,267	2,863	4,381	3,333	3,723	1,390	675	359	95	69	19	7	5	10	3,202	
Dressmakers and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	54,301	7,364	2,292	19,253	13,646	5,259	1,065	353	114	53	15	6	1	9	4	627	
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	14,350	3,635	1,612	2,774	2,053	1,625	925	542	322	163	149	55	13	14	2	427	
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	895,782	32,637	25,327	73,262	101,395	113,465	31,037	9,198	2,612	901	494	115	19	48	47	4,623	
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
Food and kindred products	27,796	5,566	4,443	7,040	4,696	3,992	1,156	213	69	28	23	7	3	6	2	422	
Textile mill products	29,219	1,530	1,438	5,214	9,375	7,053	2,341	1,088	765	125	20	11	2	1	6	134	
Cotton manufactures	127,883	8,694	7,041	20,513	34,345	46,593	6,219	1,061	132	39	23	8	3	8	8	1,206	
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,923	665	541	1,922	2,639	3,616	953	335	73	12	7	-	-	-	-	1,165	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4,807	281	841	853	968	1,113	366	85	114	11	7	2	-	-	-	44	
Knit goods	53,074	3,094	2,180	8,525	12,996	16,853	5,905	2,050	519	143	51	21	2	7	5	713	
Other textile mill products	4,405	586	354	1,180	1,756	1,837	461	106	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	64	
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	87,407	8,161	6,791	20,519	26,073	19,252	3,560	959	277	81	45	27	4	12	3	1,220	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	5,027	649	472	1,242	1,235	989	244	89	23	8	4	1	-	-	-	9	
Paper, paper products, and printing	9,169	784	599	1,399	1,865	2,590	1,044	216	130	318	219	16	1	5	8	102	
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	39,818	373	394	960	975	1,452	3,156	1,941	330	68	29	9	1	-	-	62	
Rubber products	925	114	85	136	215	229	83	87	10	4	2	1	-	-	-	10	
Footwear industries, except rubber	6,608	339	1,164	1,975	1,949	521	161	22	11	5	1	-	-	-	-	81	
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	1,044	88	44	111	265	230	93	14	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	9	
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,218	283	259	496	693	1,167	651	271	53	17	11	2	-	-	1	28	
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	6,309	404	309	723	1,025	2,079	1,131	448	110	30	28	7	-	-	-	44	
Transportation equipment	250	18	19	36	36	74	34	14	12	3	4	1	-	-	-	4	
Other manufacturing industries	5,750	716	464	1,123	1,416	1,253	389	90	36	10	10	-	-	-	-	2	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	82,099	4,304	2,590	4,420	3,460	3,027	1,136	441	373	703	605	21	1	5	2	420	
Domestic service workers	244,291	108,242	28,937	42,930	56,514	12,242	2,716	842	444	179	141	99	35	78	44	24,497	
Protective service workers	614	61	34	72	77	94	69	53	99	75	94	59	7	5	1	14	
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	344,291	108,242	40,718	81,725	51,569	29,216	9,875	5,347	3,291	1,058	645	352	119	144	63	12,012	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	53,879	22,417	2,214	5,244	6,561	7,014	3,206	1,972	1,035	367	221	124	37	46	23	3,378	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	31,662	25,178	307	621	458	276	230	192	160	77	66	66	23	47	13	3,846	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	12,957	1,027	1,662	2,975	3,019	1,766	578	302	524	38	15	9	2	1	2	1,164	
Cooks, except private family	34,817	6,764	6,572	12,033	5,703	2,149	518	213	112	31	19	7	3	2	1	690	
Elevator operators	3,218	235	200	710	681	666	296	127	180	25	6	-	-	-	-	31	
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	13,621	2,344	1,046	2,639	2,552	2,656	1,021	536	500	176	117	56	16	13	7	323	
Practical nurses and midwives	83,154	10,966	5,849	7,379	3,634	2,131	948	453	270	115	72	34	13	10	2	1,278	
Servants, except private family	55,828	11,435	9,925	20,592	9,635	3,551	606	228	139	25							

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FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATENT AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PRISONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																			Wage or other benefits (except unemployment insurance)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	Wage or other benefits (except unemployment insurance)	
1,740,254	848,024	205,049	287,958	190,139	245,779	131,433	82,538	74,118	49,809	31,784	18,800	5,191	1,443	1,268	20,334	2,848,000			1	
101,075	50,596	1,906	4,967	6,177	10,738	11,650	9,816	10,177	5,649	9,096	4,908	1,623	1,631	854	2,676	287,088			2	
1,321	282	0	0	13	14	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	
1,812	478	18	86	98	133	108	119	96	70	70	74	83	15	8	15	8	15	8	4	
1,000	474	54	160	164	174	204	129	108	124	170	159	84	104	128	90	1,897			5	
1,040	130	8	17	40	69	99	108	116	119	116	119	116	119	116	119	116	119	116	6	
4,994	394	-	6	14	4	97	88	37	85	30	15	1	0	4	57	278			7	
610	510	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111	10	80	8	8	
3,684	899	51	167	269	405	590	828	526	548	548	548	548	548	548	548	548	548	548	9	
5,542	2,908	170	398	538	838	1,138	1,438	1,738	2,038	2,338	2,638	2,938	3,238	3,538	3,838	4,138	4,438	4,738	10	
6,960	3,802	18	15	19	19	39	59	79	99	119	139	159	179	199	219	239	259	279	11	
5,636	1,466	88	104	301	423	579	1,080	1,130	1,180	1,230	1,280	1,330	1,380	1,430	1,480	1,530	1,580	1,630	12	
5,897	1,897	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	13	
86,776	9,059	1,177	1,978	5,285	5,014	4,999	5,843	5,116	1,777	2,980	785	150	90	34	977	62,181	14	97	14	
4,779	979	51	136	113	438	558	858	1,158	1,458	1,758	2,058	2,358	2,658	2,958	3,258	3,558	3,858	4,158	15	
9,546	7,01	134	401	580	900	1,220	1,540	1,860	2,180	2,500	2,820	3,140	3,460	3,780	4,100	4,420	4,740	5,060	16	
58,617	58,617	618	601	878	1,158	1,438	1,718	2,000	2,280	2,560	2,840	3,120	3,400	3,680	3,960	4,240	4,520	4,800	17	
97,474	47,474	918	8,918	2,999	4,999	6,999	8,999	10,999	12,999	14,999	16,999	18,999	20,999	22,999	24,999	26,999	28,999	30,999	18	
19,374	19,374	658	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	1,758	19	
2,494	90	48	39	26	144	120	130	139	138	139	148	149	148	149	148	149	148	149	20	
16,075	10,689	90	397	417	432	206	414	179	98	43	59	18	43	59	18	24	1,090	2,683	21	
39,371	20,008	184	625	764	1,108	809	780	741	441	404	825	138	190	159	82	508	5,488	26	22	
7,104	4,668	41	204	864	540	120	140	158	65	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	23	
8,277	5,323	23	128	368	249	638	587	984	500	666	467	155	275	181	347	7,043	26		24	
449,289	22,736	2,805	17,577	41,380	97,428	76,724	54,030	61,370	26,418	84,835	10,095	2,172	1,807	273	6,589	644,970			25	
70,478	4,923	48	5,885	6,882	15,944	18,948	8,070	8,070	8,904	7,903	1,813	387	230	48	1,013	86,699	28		26	
2,500	2,900	23	9,900	23	1,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	27	
153,649	1,547	487	2,082	6,508	22,877	20,000	22,897	20,000	22,897	20,000	19,043	1,891	854	538	97	1,511	307,798	30		
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	31	
90,404	9,318	1,303	873	7,737	7,908	5,512	8,983	1,159	599	30	13	7	808	407,715	32				32	
90,738	8,841	778	8,801	9,999	15,717	10,082	10,119	10,018	12,803	4,616	798	274	42	1,380	139,743	33			33	
1,041	1,458	144	302	300	220	113	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	34	
2,863	850	97	551	800	882	171	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	35	
1,415	488	7	87	31	73	55	80	36	80	36	80	11	88	18	106	697	36		36	
1,170	801	1	1,760	818	1,153	977	1,161	807	1,161	807	1,161	807	1,161	807	1,161	807	1,161	807	37	
108,331	19,089	1,460	6,964	19,108	38,790	11,760	4,790	2,460	880	611	278	81	57	87	1,409	107,308	38		38	
11,849	1,543	92	2,611	1,045	8,776	1,086	1,170	847	408	471	218	70	63	17	297	14,436	39		39	
61,481	4	4	66	79	173	104	97	66	41	90	30	19	6	-	82	1,048	40		40	
4,134	29	7	68	807	1,338	1,401	812	201	148	201	148	201	148	201	148	201	148	201	41	
6,413	1,973	81	307	689	1,367	847	537	371	240	283	105	85	80	13	236	8,930	42		42	
217,064	16,388	2,801	20,124	48,906	90,276	25,446	6,076	8,071	1,753	1,380	178	56	47	40	2,783	497,464	43		43	
52,438	11,970	747	1,469	1,938	8,111	1,105	996	503	83	56	17	5	0	1,590	16,488	44			44	
25,049	1,828	1,178	15,008	11,311	5,903	970	596	253	188	129	43	9	11	1	170	12,864	45		45	
21,101	1,194	128	480	979	960	568	568	568	568	568	568	568	568	568	568	568	568	568	46	
146,501	1,900	863	5,171	17,619	78,118	21,828	7,369	2,608	756	311	51	11	22	89	748	394,869	47		46	
9,814	864	370	1,031	8,929	9,829	1,803	864	864	864	864	864	864	864	864	864	864	864	864	48	
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	49	
4,929	118	96	806	912	82,964	6,870	910	118	15	10	4	1	9	6	148	197,972	50		49	
9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	9,990	51	
16,078	6	5	87	147	868	230	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	52	
19,970	84	81	410	8,068	10,130	2,838	1,600	970	1,600	970	1,600	970	1,600	970	1,600	970	1,600	970	53	
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	54	
38,911	889	868	1,775	870	14,091	2,158	760	178	101	121	85	26	-	0	1	178	97,187	55		54
1,064	112	18	134	421	768	304	76	22	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	56	
4,474	4,070	78	13	96	138	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	1,980	57	
1,082	8	14	61	823	564	1,646	1,643	200	80	27	7	1	0	8	16	7,799	58		58	
968	-	4	6	70	1,080	48	76	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	59	
2,867	12	11	67	504	1,868	261	124	80	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	60	
989	-	-	15	66	802	64	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	61	
1,000	14	7	190	199	1,988	416	368	42	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	62	
2,971	13	84	824	1,916	607	249	90	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	63	
8	114	8	12	18	16	11	9	11	9	11	9	11	9	11	9	11	9	11	64	
1,444	144	96	140	504	1,082	324	82	81	8	9	-	-	-	-	1	82	5,029	65		64
10,465	1,087	863	1,977	1,994	2,797	368	368	368	368	368	368	368	368	368	368	368	368	368	66	
528,468	70,844	174,792	198,269	51,704	11,177	2,856	760	291	741	741	741	741	741	741	741	741	741	741	67	
6028	19	8	34	46	68	56	82	72	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	68	
180,834	38,638	12,148	46,480	88,976	23,470	7,911	4,628	3,286	913	530	295	54	117	46	5,888	275,340	69		69	
56,526	22,000	1,000	1,000	4,971	9,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974	70	
19,512	10,976	147	390	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	71	
7,919	300	829	1,934	2,881	1,943	289	289													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																				
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE WEST																				
1 Male	4,123,168	947,339	115,245	307,338	297,663	300,397	280,441	254,500	213,191	250,304	267,352	277,516	26,281	112,441	36,985	120,080				
2 Professional and semiprof. wks.	862,069	66,607	2,368	6,569	7,597	9,006	10,442	10,597	14,466	14,607	27,809	31,006	16,686	25,533	9,423	9,280				
3 Actors	2,712	1,274	14	24	45	42	37	37	76	59	130	241	167	236	70	150				
4 Architects	5,699	1,799	72	101	190	246	284	284	310	290	420	491	275	421	232	196				
5 Artists and art teachers	9,500	2,518	76	240	242	269	332	379	454	467	546	676	653	1,132	847	279				
6 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	6,402	601	50	138	178	207	230	250	348	510	1,322	1,257	472	694	142	135				
7 Clergymen	12,130	2,465	134	582	645	1,233	903	903	1,317	989	1,160	845	240	443	104	200				
8 College presidents, profs/s, & instruct.	7,328	509	45	124	176	245	152	150	176	195	540	979	1,002	2,201	507	98				
9 Dentists	9,861	7,080	8	13	25	36	40	27	31	42	74	230	124	361	132	904				
10 Civil engineers	15,214	1,107	41	133	178	227	310	333	425	570	1,033	3,740	2,256	3,028	606	223				
11 Electrical engineers	6,399	646	24	64	81	80	102	107	102	224	323	1,255	778	1,631	353	113				
12 Mechanical engineers	6,993	946	36	94	144	196	205	191	221	415	1,066	1,833	1,046	1,995	496	145				
13 Other technical engineers	5,485	1,105	19	79	101	106	123	123	153	194	576	903	425	995	407	139				
14 Lawyers and judges	16,786	11,480	46	130	109	136	165	140	195	367	431	740	411	1,621	1,470	1,403				
15 Musicians and music teachers	14,022	3,379	305	980	1,077	1,121	1,051	976	864	690	655	773	408	625	473	423				
16 Osteopaths	864	861	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
17 Pharmacists	11,003	3,480	51	156	192	400	465	446	731	691	1,849	1,447	394	801	60	325				
18 Physicians and surgeons	17,722	11,556	299	933	155	180	170	123	147	123	203	413	299	1,319	962	1,423				
19 Social and welfare workers	9,388	1,123	88	103	128	105	203	199	202	536	564	421	154	306	40	37				
20 Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	32,109	1,886	141	630	963	1,256	1,710	1,913	2,154	2,113	5,279	5,159	3,249	3,046	215	274				
21 Trained nurses and student nurses	1,272	172	10	98	84	154	152	110	141	94	115	62	14	16	10	37				
22 Veterinarians	1,234	541	1	15	15	30	33	13	13	33	33	33	33	33	33	33				
23 Other professional workers	11,548	1,549	91	284	289	350	350	367	521	652	1,397	2,036	1,376	1,897	403	303				
24 Dancers, showmen, and athletes	5,899	1,222	113	346	291	439	436	345	433	347	426	421	260	293	139	176				
25 Foresters and rangers	9,077	750	108	328	295	464	464	464	464	464	464	464	464	464	464	464				
26 Surveyors	3,377	808	42	125	148	214	217	196	221	400	719	492	137	108	14	34				
27 Other semiprofessional workers	37,955	10,109	452	1,491	1,348	1,713	1,901	1,963	2,648	2,649	4,433	3,619	1,620	1,942	800	1,421				
28 Farmers and farm managers	386,777	221,568	7,798	11,736	7,470	5,251	3,240	2,313	2,249	1,445	1,272	1,250	413	967	547	50,797				
29 Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	447,720	200,376	1,067	4,416	5,197	7,051	7,740	6,378	15,095	16,313	22,025	39,515	19,021	40,598	21,283	39,710				
30 Conductors, railroad	5,369	61	6	19	19	36	32	38	99	159	461	1,107	2,485	1,809	110	49				
31 Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	9,282	625	150	448	468	908	970	866	1,060	2,033	5,904	6,255	6,246	3,990	1,562	322				
32 Other specified managers and officials	41,914	6,099	250	805	963	1,281	1,396	1,485	2,471	2,941	5,874	6,821	3,686	5,096	1,621	1,323				
33 Mining	6,025	3,364	30	65	75	95	63	92	131	190	283	536	238	222	591	345				
34 Props, mgrs., and offic's, n. e. c.	6,124	2,364	30	65	75	95	63	92	131	190	283	536	238	222	591	345				
35 Manufacturing	14,616	16,212	81	272	274	430	467	602	933	1,200	2,723	4,654	2,497	6,545	2,810	2,794				
36 Transport, commun., and utilities	31,403	14,522	106	239	263	307	353	458	523	574	2,049	2,668	1,190	3,177	2,175	1,247				
37 Wholesale trade	26,033	12,449	81	312	322	479	491	548	628	553	654	543	164	255	137	2,233				
38 Eating and drinking places	153,008	92,191	461	1,222	1,489	2,000	2,219	2,380	5,049	6,107	8,237	9,502	5,500	4,719	2,544	1,313				
39 Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	81,485	4,873	21	92	73	142	175	223	429	505	1,234	2,026	1,427	4,653	1,454	1,236				
40 Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,971	6,021	37	85	110	159	164	253	394	377	678	725	239	353	203	1,080				
41 Business and repair services	18,523	11,460	296	296	296	448	409	390	523	706	748	426	213	508	234	1,599				
42 Personal services	17,359	6,506	96	308	406	523	546	526	811	724	1,119	1,254	642	1,443	1,501	956				
43 Misc. industries and services	547,655	222,657	11,176	24,248	24,805	20,946	36,177	40,076	57,454	52,012	76,233	66,775	19,771	23,507	5,624	9,364				
45 Clerical, sales, and kindred wks.	2,940	42	9	30	45	47	65	77	130	196	236	1,103	764	71	1	22				
46 Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail c'ks.	66,261	5,192	623	1,748	1,928	2,971	3,728	4,079	6,487	6,497	12,070	10,553	9,566	4,657	897	1,054				
47 Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	12,124	216	68	211	276	281	462	447	708	746	2,211	6,720	308	175	9	110				
48 Mail carriers	6,371	1,895	726	1,177	972	778	558	367	211	84	88	42	13	4	-	61				
49 Office machine operators	96,445	49	51	56	48	66	88	123	133	139	144	149	9	3	1	3				
50 Shipping and receiving clerks	15,920	492	209	640	720	1,025	1,512	1,999	2,921	2,739	2,581	765	117	49	6	83				
51 Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,978	524	180	430	421	546	741	704	997	897	1,255	979	361	521	197	113				
52 Telegraph operators	9,323	102	83	66	77	114	152	171	207	276	1,132	1,255	226	77	2	80				
53 Telephone operators	1,059	57	37	68	63	72	79	74	66	70	120	125	110	107	4	17				
54 Other clerical and kindred workers	140,315	6,250	5,733	6,022	7,715	10,344	10,090	16,745	16,364	27,073	20,463	4,260	3,736	650	1,322	6,188				
55 Carvers and sculptors	10,405	2,442	199	536	594	609	630	600	736	736	1,106	1,040	437	308	42	316				
56 Hucksters and peddlers	4,010	2,495	86	232	179	131	136	79	67	40	24	16	5	3	-	277				
57 Newsboys	121,714	5,244	2,427	1,359	421	197	323	17	71	47	11	7	2	3	-	244				
58 Insurance agents and brokers	25,019	6,536	215	536	633	817	946	972	1,337	1,333	2,317	2,061	1,645	2,567	854	1,136				
59 Real estate agents and brokers	20,029	11,136	151	501	581	651	635	654	736	614	739	839	340	617	295	1,363				
60 Mechanics and repairmen	74,359	6,449	545	1,492	1,382	2,313	3,097	3,727	6,099	6,852	12,025	13,563	5,012	7,253	2,232	1,367				
61 Other salesmen	141,973	13,092	2,686	9,272	9,805	12,506	14,788	15,017	19,645	14,303	14,008	8,235	2,449	2,567	407	2,343				
62 Other salesmen	548,156	89,780	9,008	28,272	35,859	41,734	46,867	49,080	62,656	62,679	100,208	69,776	20,071	14,127	749	14,210				
63 Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks.	14,321	2,374	201	539	679	940	1,121	1,176	1,262	1,595	2,049	1,366	204	31	30	304				
64 Bakers	15,653	2,387	180	469	478	593	525	533	536	615	1,193	465	82	42	1	329				
65 Blacksmiths, farriers, and harnessmen	4,863	221	49	106	165	253	276	370	508	592	1,060	604	79	31	3	40				
66 Boilermakers	10,834	1,993	129	497	462	766	670	979	1,102	1,039	1,499	1,027	299	80	7	254				
67 Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	96,425	16,534	2,213	6,547	6,052	9,3														

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 145

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$50	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported		
8,488,728	618,494	18,914	87,078	64,883	109,454	129,810	148,675	226,970	208,480	808,748	848,768	81,628	102,868	30,697	96,851	3,150,974	1
176,016	46,753	856	1,387	1,701	3,863	9,255	5,188	9,122	9,916	20,739	24,797	18,901	31,407	7,924	6,538	192,852	2
744	68	1	14	17	80	38	48	46	55	58	71	40	71	202	14	4,696	3
2,040	901	2	4	7	14	12	32	51	97	118	205	139	275	68	106	1,127	4
3,471	1,058	5	28	35	57	111	155	219	218	284	375	224	358	208	111	3,747	5
5,697	1,580	9	41	55	89	158	221	349	341	508	672	608	980	659	189	6,945	6
4,911	1,386	9	11	17	29	61	111	245	430	1,129	1,902	1,825	284	85	5,946	7	
10,048	1,697	60	211	484	1,046	707	814	1,838	865	1,026	787	228	410	98	217	12,040	8
3,909	805	3	9	15	44	97	38	97	98	289	541	547	1,438	448	27	7,219	9
7,731	5,936	1	6	5	9	22	22	42	31	56	190	112	321	180	796	717	10
12,855	888	3	10	13	15	36	98	216	385	1,532	3,999	2,121	3,154	594	148	14,274	11
5,594	211	-	5	9	11	23	49	132	156	749	1,154	737	1,586	380	82	5,934	12
7,187	565	6	10	12	12	31	80	168	320	905	1,698	984	1,624	479	102	8,207	13
4,024	584	1	7	9	13	16	39	72	125	407	828	895	943	826	104	4,485	14
16,524	9,960	22	54	54	100	115	120	264	245	469	696	388	1,555	1,862	1,222	5,204	15
5,577	1,486	18	114	145	290	318	367	464	376	485	420	213	355	840	216	10,667	16
715	715	-	1	2	5	9	6	4	5	6	6	17	14	60	40	40	17
6,980	2,971	11	21	42	189	249	290	592	1,666	1,412	1,981	1,900	441	6,852	18	8,852	18
14,063	9,908	180	169	109	117	127	84	116	99	182	256	249	1,281	806	1,198	4,087	19
2,531	37	5	10	22	61	87	125	287	499	525	450	145	194	45	19	5,380	20
11,363	581	9	54	74	195	296	472	1,001	979	2,318	2,034	1,628	240	64	31,596	21	21
681	681	-	14	24	72	78	98	101	77	95	37	7	14	7	10	1,147	22
1,019	420	-	6	8	7	13	10	10	32	186	124	84	18	38	552	23	23
3,924	736	3	35	44	71	107	175	374	522	1,261	1,303	1,757	461	128	10,425	24	24
2,446	575	9	46	55	110	134	142	259	178	244	227	119	171	82	95	4,686	25
6,761	809	20	88	95	76	140	228	428	1,070	1,854	2,627	1,604	667	48	45	5,169	26
2,132	79	1	16	11	16	49	65	211	322	634	466	134	101	14	13	2,232	27
27,099	7,274	48	301	395	701	964	1,253	2,087	2,335	3,901	3,253	1,430	1,632	655	970	27,488	28
215,256	245,414	4,723	6,855	4,542	3,649	2,450	1,308	1,226	1,250	1,219	1,131	861	885	577	29,112	5,578	29
272,116	168,289	328	1,443	1,065	3,433	4,284	6,018	12,571	14,215	29,387	36,262	17,708	36,651	20,288	22,274	199,025	30
3,800	8	0	-	-	4	6	17	45	88	291	730	1,079	1,445	8	23	5,369	31
26,076	310	20	190	209	408	455	531	1,292	1,805	4,978	6,903	5,108	5,188	1,558	227	6,072	32
83,185	5,859	59	261	310	576	658	874	1,900	2,343	4,748	5,742	2,494	4,868	1,557	948	33,850	33
4,666	1,695	6	22	18	28	21	36	96	102	240	462	272	885	563	220	3,087	34
18,723	9,024	13	28	37	26	61	108	301	195	445	827	407	950	400	979	9,726	35
38,171	13,023	13	70	84	113	216	379	893	1,110	2,077	4,247	2,374	6,223	5,036	1,721	24,754	36
16,991	2,905	7	22	33	48	138	163	498	641	1,786	2,720	1,659	4,470	1,449	512	14,554	37
27,541	12,166	26	73	95	180	214	365	817	891	1,918	2,977	1,126	5,092	2,096	1,569	18,971	38
20,577	14,636	16	101	112	284	275	401	557	476	1,078	1,656	171	3,703	1,329	379	15,968	39
129,201	78,127	186	464	652	1,144	1,508	2,199	4,513	4,734	8,215	7,187	4,444	4,527	2,447	10,963	34,313	40
19,397	3,967	4	25	33	70	121	203	468	661	1,456	2,761	1,438	4,528	2,372	674	15,565	41
10,945	6,858	12	22	35	80	111	188	388	344	627	692	225	971	192	858	2,969	42
5,649	909	26	90	147	259	258	385	471	601	678	538	299	456	309	1,285	4,472	43
13,071	4,024	15	67	105	229	239	339	602	584	982	1,130	594	1,817	1,302	665	6,512	44
394,109	29,950	1,658	4,218	5,843	13,161	22,638	29,711	49,553	46,606	72,714	65,138	19,028	22,488	5,229	6,077	311,037	45
2,490	7	-	3	11	80	43	109	180	288	1,023	737	67	1	12	2,322	46	46
51,227	2,418	36	150	258	791	2,015	2,943	5,587	5,865	11,808	10,116	3,806	4,506	850	673	62,428	47
11,082	80	25	151	125	189	305	533	668	668	2,043	4,113	1,944	1,62	6	67	13,124	48
2,583	65	193	421	533	421	223	195	76	74	40	12	3	-	7	6,322	49	49
608	18	-	4	4	14	54	108	163	129	160	38	9	6	1	3	948	50
11,476	34	10	29	73	334	988	1,566	2,654	2,654	726	114	46	7	42	15,918	51	51
6,363	116	14	90	92	195	467	538	885	819	1,275	829	271	533	183	54	8,876	52
2,075	10	1	12	25	51	70	118	179	222	1,079	214	68	8	14	9,928	53	53
803	13	2	38	27	66	61	64	60	61	112	112	105	97	4	9	1,048	54
100,512	1,486	122	755	1,198	3,046	6,179	8,074	14,495	15,318	26,272	19,577	4,116	3,604	606	702	139,421	55
5,321	1,290	29	96	159	244	383	523	653	674	1,022	997	417	288	34	192	8,010	56
2,499	1,765	21	76	76	109	61	97	82	82	21	16	3	-	175	708	57	57
3,749	918	860	768	259	241	278	100	30	62	58	40	9	7	2	63	9,660	58
20,260	5,117	97	190	363	605	961	1,183	1,858	2,141	2,850	2,971	2,850	768	299	745	15,565	59
15,747	6,910	69	229	389	810	402	445	649	502	649	749	311	579	353	1,084	7,266	60
6,038	3,643	66	288	385	867	1,479	2,452	4,977	5,474	11,108	12,802	4,736	7,584	2,118	918	78,584	61
3,998	3,988	275	2,117	5,734	9,033	11,254	17,254	12,561	15,978	7,597	2,596	2,423	378	1,164	1,164	139,344	62
241,661	44,056	463	2,318	3,511	8,154	15,246	20,250	36,244	43,121	74,722	57,077	17,644	18,214	638	7,193	551,232	63
9,723	1,825	11	57	122	227	563	763	1,258	1,345	1,788	1,685	197	86	17	266	11,820	64
4,822	1,495	14	56	85	148	160	219	480	584	944	428	67	35	1	240	6,119	65
2,778	24	2	3	32	46	125	125	257	274	396	68	48	3	58	6,338	66	66
5,980	1,090	6	36	62	224	292	491	670	688	1,088	883	214	73	6	145	8,928	67
25,597	5,506	68	294	485	873	1,198	1,612	2,580	2,981	4,439	3,472	1,313	394	51	945	30,404	68
10,769	1,808	19	46	130	264	407	580	912	920	1,401	2,446	1,133	347	88	245	15,565	69
17,404	1,620	13	72	116	304	545	800	1,406	1,748	3,969	4,046	1,589	713	44	238	24,891	70
40,927	169	31	82	120	223	623	1,200	2,943	4,855	11,847	10,721	4,464	3,872	143	304	52,970	71
4,142	40	10	17	32	54	99	120	284	357	1,271	1,160	254	12	23	8,094	72	72
14,246	56	5	13	20	56	162	283	1,002	1,535	3,631	4,274	1,741	1,221	50	71	18,289	73
10,977	17	7	14	23	29	111	229	588	1,313	3,525	2,659	1,211	1,518	19	46	12,443	74
11,126	40	9	26	54	104	251	426	879	1,240	3,090	2,819	982	871	63	54	14,144	75
6,038	22	2	6	16	34	36	89	266	569	2,484	1,950	865	212	13	38	7,650	76
6,121	18	2	10	16	4	24	36										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940														Not reported	
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999		\$5,000 and over
THE REST																	
Male—Con.																	
1 Operatives and kindred workers.....	653,550	62,729	14,444	41,034	47,459	59,542	64,424	64,497	80,214	71,849	85,961	43,408	11,386	5,066	586	11,780	
2 Apprentices.....	12,231	1,221	883	1,750	1,896	1,673	1,499	1,134	863	541	304	48	7	9	-	137	
3 Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	35,150	3,145	1,475	3,330	3,828	4,017	4,411	5,716	4,088	2,486	1,430	281	72	43	10	449	
4 Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	12,017	1,097	73	807	969	480	697	753	934	1,008	2,431	4,309	1,670	425	7	110	
5 Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	180,549	21,019	4,040	11,571	19,460	16,461	17,618	16,148	80,298	18,049	28,433	12,181	1,875	677	142	3,788	
6 Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,900	32	2	59	79	116	165	310	510	718	1,304	150	17	18	-	10	
7 Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	310	131	6	29	19	17	22	19	12	7	13	7	2	1	-	15	
8 Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	9,414	277	145	458	640	947	855	1,072	1,070	1,800	1,806	335	26	22	2	69	
9 Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	9,940	304	191	496	612	1,112	1,011	805	767	496	818	91	25	12	3	110	
10 Line- and servicers, t'graph, phone, pwr.	15,136	281	85	270	315	375	404	539	1,018	1,496	2,985	3,911	2,679	561	10	119	
11 Mine operatives and laborers.....	101,615	12,760	2,530	7,842	9,340	9,448	9,721	9,967	10,630	10,650	16,706	3,944	1,074	697	71	3,012	
12 Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	6,616	134	52	82	139	203	317	480	596	1,264	2,495	359	24	12	8	33	
13 Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	8,554	304	122	452	609	737	923	1,080	1,248	933	876	442	71	23	4	112	
14 Power station operators.....	9,504	29	3	24	34	54	89	106	221	418	1,494	339	221	35	5	20	
15 Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	7,721	454	800	598	1,013	1,666	1,167	628	723	455	525	230	70	52	9	269	
16 Welders and flame-cutters.....	14,715	1,176	175	475	621	812	1,038	1,174	1,580	1,757	3,094	2,060	384	127	7	204	
17 Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	47,762	4,797	834	2,745	3,384	3,953	4,140	4,170	5,543	5,523	6,455	2,560	883	1,307	116	673	
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.																	
18 Manufacturing.....	141,300	7,970	2,622	9,010	9,637	12,139	14,744	17,620	21,972	18,108	17,564	7,817	1,235	598	109	1,812	
19 Food and kindred products.....	25,997	1,596	672	2,254	2,999	2,611	2,921	3,099	4,055	3,340	3,407	1,991	330	123	27	272	
20 Tobacco manufactures.....	890	85	10	27	36	39	54	49	84	23	5	-	-	-	-	5	
21 Cotton manufactures.....	219	19	6	27	30	44	36	84	15	9	2	-	-	-	-	1	
22 Silk and rayon manufactures.....	66	13	1	5	5	11	3	7	1	3	7	2	-	-	-	3	
23 Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,019	46	38	66	66	122	160	185	156	101	50	12	4	8	-	6	
24 Knit goods.....	463	25	9	23	46	67	66	51	40	71	48	12	2	-	-	4	
25 Other textile-mill products.....	918	120	24	56	74	92	121	108	81	60	30	7	2	-	-	10	
26 Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	1,080	217	84	298	366	329	504	643	440	395	396	196	40	15	4	37	
27 Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	27,090	1,493	418	1,554	1,125	2,068	2,406	4,906	3,209	3,061	2,380	685	98	38	9	323	
28 Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,642	404	138	394	442	638	848	1,128	1,219	1,517	1,269	566	197	71	7	61	
29 Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	7,740	336	51	305	354	375	425	600	923	1,454	2,873	1,451	156	47	13	63	
30 Rubber products.....	4,338	114	40	134	179	205	237	456	618	725	1,041	416	24	4	1	21	
31 Footwear industries, except rubber.....	860	61	21	62	73	128	130	117	116	77	49	10	1	2	-	7	
32 Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,601	288	88	64	98	140	178	245	206	158	112	85	10	7	4	44	
33 Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,606	328	98	326	359	540	680	886	1,200	653	637	339	51	21	3	74	
34 Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	13,089	345	161	558	798	993	1,216	1,650	2,188	1,486	1,417	659	165	108	9	22	
35 Nonferrous metals and their products.....	754	50	15	45	158	159	205	305	461	580	760	180	18	37	1	36	
36 Machinery.....	4,982	303	111	308	368	399	461	566	771	701	575	348	68	25	8	32	
37 Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,343	178	47	189	227	270	367	628	645	177	28	9	2	9	-	19	
38 Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	15,052	985	449	1,278	1,502	1,592	1,668	1,809	2,081	1,575	750	166	73	9	91	7	
39 Other manufacturing industries.....	2,259	512	77	228	290	315	360	370	370	279	338	128	47	17	3	79	
40 Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	66,133	6,812	1,369	3,297	3,792	4,564	4,462	5,077	7,941	7,754	6,911	2,917	721	496	26	1,128	
Domestic service workers.....		13,502	2,071	909	2,063	1,865	2,546	1,848	731	628	258	139	53	11	14	4	294
Protective service workers.....		107,385	4,820	5,613	21,729	21,624	10,661	7,452	6,229	7,770	5,147	10,407	12,350	8,295	1,136	98	1,177
42 Firemen, fire department.....	25,278	65	15	48	51	64	75	100	262	480	2,128	4,699	900	356	9	29	
43 Guards and watchmen.....	21,597	1,044	536	1,548	1,707	2,198	2,468	2,161	4,063	2,032	2,399	469	63	48	7	107	
44 Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	19,894	233	81	306	390	544	599	608	1,158	1,440	4,626	4,972	1,886	579	55	128	
45 Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *.....	54,200	3,206	9,197	19,864	9,476	7,757	4,127	2,470	2,281	705	1,972	480	147	149	21	1,070	
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.		309,252	28,001	7,443	20,108	22,504	29,048	26,085	19,913	21,960	12,488	9,201	2,796	594	208	163	4,598
46 Barber, beautician, and manicurist.....	25,374	13,028	271	745	919	1,596	1,594	1,611	1,588	1,108	969	283	91	63	53	1,060	
47 Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,496	1,097	18	45	46	47	51	30	84	10	19	9	3	3	8	100	
48 Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	55,779	4,256	2,143	5,138	5,261	6,219	6,977	6,909	8,421	4,481	2,696	379	48	48	16	519	
49 Cooks, except private family.....	89,919	9,282	1,081	3,846	4,121	5,217	5,108	5,568	5,549	2,777	2,044	831	217	129	15	640	
50 Elevator operators.....	4,900	231	113	331	394	526	692	725	1,280	469	137	15	3	1	2	29	
51 Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,621	101	37	143	238	294	334	308	390	283	284	58	58	34	4	101	
52 Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,018	61	21	73	101	87	61	82	62	50	28	21	5	5	-	5	
53 Servants, except private family.....	26,625	2,334	1,592	4,255	4,670	5,615	4,014	1,893	1,040	480	239	25	14	11	4	390	
54 Waiters and bartenders.....	36,476	3,994	1,120	3,475	4,450	4,047	4,220	4,892	3,925	2,618	2,192	712	96	65	6	734	
57 Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	19,523	2,281	1,109	2,421	2,398	2,788	1,794	1,640	2,168	983	372	147	65	119	15	328	
Farm laborers and foremen.....		281,388	70,486	25,323	95,121	73,784	51,297	22,828	8,985	6,499	2,846	1,655	678	158	170	66	10,708
58 Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen.....	239,529	36,009	24,229	94,126	73,446	51,776	28,768	8,960	6,475	2,841	1,650	671	157	170	68	6,168	
59 Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	41,799	34,477	1,124	1,065	319	161	64	25	14	5	5	5	1	-	3	4,540	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....		410,827	46,053	18,727	49,729	49,375	50,794	45,421	41,567	42,349	26,210	6,429	1,180	476	121	7,479	
60 Fishermen and oystermen.....	11,190	4,439	209	751	907	816	771	639	546	470	284	278	115	88	9	943	
61 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	15,508	545	14	279	406	450	612	1,138	1,309	1,549	2,272	2,231	894	74	7	123	
62 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	45,119	5,233	2,080	5,865	6,088	6,532	5,743	4,917	3,421	3,195	1,788	500	102	56	24	1,280	
63 Other skilled laborers.....	45,919	8,694	1,925	4,404	4,067	4,684	4,874	3,463	4,720	3,247	2,809	713	123	48	12	977	
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:																	
64 Construction.....	62,121	10,614	4,722	13,077	13,169	11,848	9,710	8,441	6,145	3,548	2,024	511	101	68	19	1,125	
65 Manufacturing.....	90,219	4,440	2,732	9,904	10,388	11,616	10,188	13,783	15,211	7,853	4,215	1,087	152	59	33	924	
66 Food and kindred products.....	19,824	934	395	1,106	1,102	2,783	2,474	2,131	2,090	1,309	657	180	19	10	3	141	
67 Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	3,006	66	42	92	123	147	166	150	101	167	100	30	13	4	-	14	
68 Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	27,947	1,612	901	3,363	3,902	4,972	3,953	6,404	6,006	2,851	1,397	456	96	40	14	448	
69 Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,454	164	79	248	297	342	413	504	750	395	188	28	6	4	3	25	
70 Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	5,524	112	518	421	538	612	612	908	1,012	808	1,008	108	5	6	2	62	
71 Leather and leather products.....	258																

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 147
FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported		
341,768	24,538	899	3,499	5,949	14,450	25,708	35,627	55,035	55,086	70,327	87,210	9,790	4,265	407	5,078	616,489	1
4,476	140	56	103	305	718	812	754	755	439	238	36	6	5	-	29	12,024	2
16,925	506	74	371	693	1,822	2,749	2,304	3,578	2,303	1,369	317	68	40	8	149	31,945	3
7,851	10	1	7	12	31	70	158	323	383	1,321	3,153	1,491	349	5	37	13,917	4
9,440	279	1,274	1,997	4,979	7,459	9,080	14,738	14,538	19,730	10,331	1,643	553	90	1,771	161,776	5	
2,802	1	1	1	5	25	68	212	627	1,092	9	139	1	9	-	5	2,960	6
143	66	1	5	4	5	10	10	8	9	7	1	1	1	-	9	171	7
5,313	27	10	34	66	183	295	533	1,327	1,148	303	31	22	1	12	9,413	8	
4,522	397	20	80	209	774	754	678	697	444	297	86	23	12	3	46	6,292	9
16,341	40	2	16	27	59	153	312	787	1,299	2,736	3,714	2,564	564	9	59	15,126	10
39,385	4,790	206	540	1,038	1,064	1,711	2,770	2,297	7,516	9,768	2,397	770	513	53	1,192	89,426	11
4,612	297	-	2	14	30	44	147	518	1,301	2,236	247	22	10	2	12	6,571	12
4,686	423	5	33	52	166	355	599	653	749	716	297	64	22	4	66	7,943	13
3,304	13	-	3	7	13	38	73	191	378	1,416	806	304	48	4	10	3,595	14
2,141	27	7	18	42	197	284	269	397	271	254	136	46	38	5	28	7,700	15
7,929	658	6	34	60	102	202	408	808	1,085	2,376	1,737	309	140	5	92	13,737	16
26,133	2,703	36	186	334	857	1,283	1,995	3,644	3,671	5,310	3,288	760	1,001	108	512	43,654	17
71,332	2,072	111	434	775	2,101	4,295	8,692	15,139	14,183	14,367	4,253	1,164	518	86	462	128,299	18
14,893	44	29	114	162	509	1,069	1,832	3,027	2,693	2,771	1,757	208	119	35	94	28,291	19
195	43	-	2	6	17	19	39	29	23	9	4	-	-	-	4	295	20
54	-	-	4	11	14	13	12	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	312	21
15	3	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	52	22
12	5	-	6	23	67	120	132	86	49	12	4	-	-	-	1	399	23
185	6	-	1	2	7	12	29	27	17	28	25	9	2	-	3	471	24
506	51	3	4	13	31	97	103	101	69	56	27	6	2	-	3	832	25
1,055	78	2	6	54	142	170	197	237	225	231	188	38	12	4	16	3,271	26
11,997	404	18	74	158	392	935	2,068	3,256	2,125	1,690	542	75	30	7	93	28,425	27
5,517	100	10	36	54	158	267	564	1,266	1,216	1,066	479	169	66	5	24	9,221	28
7,437	60	2	10	25	58	129	303	632	1,454	3,096	1,499	45	27	11	27	1,669	29
2,689	16	-	-	13	38	123	273	413	567	650	363	21	4	1	7	4,317	30
287	9	3	2	11	30	45	61	77	54	35	35	10	2	-	2	864	31
121	2	4	13	34	108	199	138	93	6	2	2	2	2	30	1,237	32	
3,494	114	3	14	33	91	210	447	859	682	666	294	45	19	1	19	6,439	33
6,029	63	25	140	126	211	757	1,421	1,640	1,101	1,044	139	76	6	2	24	1,525	34
2,345	92	4	9	18	51	98	205	263	778	822	100	15	21	-	22	3,547	35
2,677	29	4	15	28	70	177	334	582	602	490	223	62	19	4	12	4,245	36
1,371	41	1	7	8	34	149	226	279	279	279	145	22	9	1	7	2,317	37
6,956	109	12	62	84	163	374	761	1,311	1,782	1,978	678	155	66	7	22	14,988	38
1,710	247	5	53	27	119	168	217	282	216	192	106	39	32	2	32	2,944	39
30,650	3,178	65	288	521	1,237	2,094	3,183	5,663	5,251	5,464	2,201	607	372	29	572	52,169	40
7,674	433	202	728	915	1,392	1,574	653	607	237	174	49	10	13	3	84	13,170	41
77,707	555	369	14,554	7,158	7,443	5,141	4,375	5,243	4,690	2,201	12,176	2,227	1,027	88	294	197,052	42
6,668	18	4	9	13	32	87	28	225	431	2,027	4,576	983	202	7	15	9,272	43
14,297	134	90	285	370	973	1,510	2,351	3,641	2,311	2,154	428	57	34	5	50	22,478	44
16,821	222	15	87	127	245	313	379	579	1,315	4,405	6,768	1,843	565	55	77	19,042	45
27,321	171	260	14,173	6,486	6,286	2,895	2,187	2,098	633	1,295	400	144	21	154	154	56,260	46
119,546	16,801	798	3,689	7,081	16,021	16,490	15,050	18,644	10,727	8,109	2,401	495	393	121	2,656	124,223	47
19,544	10,383	21	127	317	835	1,114	1,345	1,637	1,008	786	306	80	60	59	1,468	10,211	48
1,071	800	4	17	26	31	27	25	33	8	16	8	3	7	3	63	199	49
35,492	1,070	447	1,608	2,205	4,573	5,156	5,232	7,556	4,197	2,752	255	48	39	13	223	52,025	50
17,087	1,207	31	331	776	2,147	2,546	2,304	2,513	1,800	1,727	712	179	118	13	301	33,540	51
3,425	10	6	46	99	327	518	618	1,153	455	151	15	3	1	2	8	4,250	52
1,467	2	3	6	14	36	66	127	114	201	307	301	45	2	4	10	2,414	53
251	23	2	18	21	34	20	23	37	18	25	18	4	5	-	3	520	54
12,002	384	125	757	1,614	3,615	2,925	1,554	578	50	12	9	68	26,036	55	5	3,451	71
18,707	1,070	63	332	1,045	2,659	2,861	4,497	2,683	2,025	1,856	632	87	49	14	389	26,141	56
9,960	1,053	96	435	888	1,661	1,176	1,348	1,958	728	299	96	37	74	13	156	17,697	57
127,799	29,123	3,120	14,610	26,471	25,290	13,717	6,200	5,542	8,448	1,442	579	140	140	41	3,228	332,512	58
102,367	7,189	2,677	14,162	20,321	25,248	13,683	6,483	5,532	2,446	1,438	579	140	140	40	1,694	339,512	59
25,422	21,304	443	445	150	34	2	12	8	4	-	-	-	-	1	2,314	61	60
124,065	8,777	602	3,415	5,434	11,174	16,211	20,069	28,821	19,230	12,294	4,142	638	314	80	1,683	286,189	61
2,336	1,046	8	41	53	99	106	107	114	56	40	8	293	5	8	293	2,431	62
3,821	13	1	4	20	40	94	164	325	499	1,251	1,122	184	44	4	26	12,571	63
6,252	1,295	94	305	421	597	461	568	750	525	566	220	52	33	14	262	41,041	64
25,990	2,004	256	743	998	2,000	2,402	2,388	4,139	2,914	2,098	145	125	40	8	407	32,943	65
16,277	921	95	600	1,096	2,112	1,696	2,192	3,401	2,253	1,222	263	59	38	6	153	80,281	66
25,669	396	77	730	1,995	3,771	6,579	11,086	6,225	3,267	763	106	42	21	167	95,125	67	
5,911	52	15	90	164	397	762	1,156	1,466	1,048	560	161	17	9	3	19	19,796	68
4	2	3	6	14	36	66	127	91	27	25	-	2	1	1	1,000	69	69
12,286	163	28	157	289	813	1,971	2,055	3,980	1,556	935	221	56	16	12	76	37,826	70
1,620	14	10	20	40	63	116	208	592	250	149	21	5	5	1	3	3,451	71
3,074	12	3	26	59	108	159	291	685	301	773	100	5	5	2	17	5,651	72
156	-	-	-	3	9	18	44	51	22	8	-	-	-	1	-	292	73
2,560	12	5	18	66	166	341	649	723	347	115	35	4	1	-	12	3,244	74
3,599	22	3	19	46	109	360	632	1,253	660	340	94	9	2	-	10	8,150	75
3,082	22	3	12	24	69	200	464	1,347	646	125	27	3	2	-	8	5,609	76
538	7	1	4	17	41	109	145	93	40	12	-	-	-	-	4	1,237	77
1,408	12	3	12	16	58	95	142	499	442	121	21	1	1	1	4	3,295	79
534	-	-	-	10	17	112	179	206	154	30	16	-	-	-	6	2,005	80
46,411	1,346	272	1,265	1,896	4,311	8,400	8,051	8,756	6,476	3,990	926	256	72	19	375	117,768	81
14,789	72	24	147														

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 72.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCU-

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																Not re-ported		
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999		\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$5,000 and over
1	THE WEST	11,955,530	294,006	71,389	143,121	113,471	121,587	123,042	83,624	78,954	47,342	45,109	23,748	8,719	5,213	1,277	34,788			
2	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	187,276	24,896	4,517	10,915	10,329	13,789	17,093	13,719	18,082	14,618	18,689	14,497	6,795	3,134	530	5,213			
3	Actresses	2,687	494	129	323	292	260	217	191	88	90	96	105	60	88	223	43			
4	Artists and art teachers	2,967	1,040	90	199	164	169	195	193	151	116	189	151	114	65	6	105			
5	Authors, editors, and reporters	2,286	1,174	145	211	200	187	211	179	175	154	198	126	66	76	72	120			
6	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	2,310	251	40	90	92	87	90	85	104	126	237	376	315	311	17	69			
7	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	1,116	591	15	40	27	45	41	49	51	53	50	26	10	10	6	27			
8	Lawyers and judges	486	267	5	7	1	5	13	10	17	14	22	31	13	29	16	37			
9	Librarians	5,105	379	233	361	303	445	425	361	615	599	753	384	157	73	3	64			
10	Musicians and music teachers	10,206	5,262	497	919	659	565	439	310	279	150	302	167	125	67	31	588			
11	Physicians and surgeons	1,218	628	32	31	23	31	31	31	43	43	49	43	49	79	19	84			
12	Social and welfare workers	6,249	386	91	232	258	359	381	413	1,029	1,222	1,063	461	93	85	4	62			
13	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	83,547	6,350	910	3,299	2,612	5,735	7,136	5,588	10,765	8,299	11,626	10,991	5,965	1,945	54	1,033			
14	Trained nurses and student nurses	48,360	10,640	1,323	3,308	3,412	4,541	6,340	5,105	4,157	2,660	3,512	928	137	92	22	2,123			
15	Other professional workers	4,091	521	87	242	277	277	325	276	390	300	467	277	107	105	12	110			
16	Designers and draftsmen	1,252	332	40	97	88	112	157	102	112	60	82	56	21	34	14	31			
17	Other semiprofessional workers	14,444	6,100	383	905	889	920	1,036	616	863	597	693	266	113	81	31	664			
18	Farmers and farm managers	13,703	11,350	112	157	100	60	34	41	24	20	15	19	5	16	14	1,796			
19	Prop's, mgrs. and offic'l's exc. farm	77,765	42,666	1,251	3,280	3,080	3,590	3,293	2,811	3,118	2,222	3,004	1,911	616	280	397	5,403			
20	Misc. specified managers and officials	24,645	7,653	975	2,176	1,842	2,037	1,637	1,269	1,572	1,166	1,655	980	314	407	104	713			
21	Prop's, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																			
22	Manufacturing	2,413	1,204	21	56	42	74	107	125	135	118	164	136	51	94	58	148			
23	Eating and drinking places	11,023	6,024	124	299	301	325	250	160	168	90	71	66	7	28	10	1,000			
24	Other wholesale and retail trade	23,010	16,299	138	355	363	465	627	584	563	346	429	277	85	139	89	2,842			
25	Personal services	9,148	6,352	122	312	308	345	255	176	165	88	72	26	46	30	88	588			
26	Misc. industries and services	7,425	3,044	61	302	224	341	407	397	515	420	597	360	133	215	102	398			
27	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	389,343	57,439	15,709	30,892	28,994	39,159	59,539	48,054	47,116	26,616	20,763	6,160	1,032	838	234	6,222			
28	Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	60,158	7,965	1,764	4,086	4,223	6,044	9,213	7,953	8,057	4,510	3,646	1,203	236	178	22	1,040			
29	Office machine operators	6,398	408	151	389	425	435	1,014	1,390	1,493	721	555	32	5	4	5	43			
30	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	124,319	10,979	3,012	8,003	7,511	10,457	17,846	17,778	20,459	12,534	9,981	2,615	421	350	89	1,450			
31	Telegraph operators	1,252	45	31	44	72	90	253	229	142	172	153	40	2	1	8	8			
32	Telephonic operators	24,928	1,539	780	1,540	1,845	2,672	3,929	4,823	4,396	1,994	988	106	28	8	3	230			
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	66,720	8,734	2,647	5,261	4,861	6,474	10,394	8,854	8,675	5,273	4,640	1,652	189	106	43	998			
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	2,794	1,369	186	228	210	184	136	93	88	44	32	12	2	6	127				
35	Insurance agents and brokers	1,945	655	36	109	102	99	153	180	193	128	102	68	27	28	7	85			
36	Real estate agents and brokers	3,259	1,862	76	223	176	170	162	118	115	61	65	40	20	30	15	161			
37	Other sales agents and brokers	2,698	460	61	131	154	170	185	172	182	102	100	80	27	54	14	46			
38	Other saleswomen	92,901	23,432	6,145	10,766	9,405	12,307	16,282	7,072	3,255	1,096	741	261	45	69	23	2,000			
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	10,254	2,255	302	825	918	1,164	1,390	1,038	776	448	499	281	66	37	7	287			
40	Compositors and typesetters	731	175	20	55	55	58	70	65	42	40	52	69	13	7	1	19			
41	Foremen (n. e. c.) except farm	2,319	120	46	256	279	271	428	528	271	170	155	75	19	7	1	26			
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7,004	1,960	236	518	584	735	892	651	463	238	278	137	34	30	6	243			
43	Operatives and kindred workers	123,332	27,732	8,744	21,375	19,940	21,228	17,656	8,259	3,170	1,096	639	242	81	63	27	2,302			
44	Dressmakers and seamst'rs (not in factory)	18,058	8,244	788	1,670	1,561	1,655	1,579	970	488	175	117	43	14	11	5	687			
45	Laundry opert. and laundresses, exc. family	20,978	2,238	1,045	2,674	2,446	2,803	3,011	1,121	337	91	40	11	2	3	3	253			
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	15,954	2,735	1,292	3,676	3,300	2,052	1,100	574	357	204	192	109	46	25	8	284			
47	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																			
48	Manufacturing	62,900	11,704	4,661	11,800	9,820	10,311	8,925	4,347	1,469	477	212	60	14	12	9	649			
49	Food and kindred products	20,405	2,506	2,476	5,915	5,447	5,607	2,099	884	123	49	27	12	4	7	2	127			
50	Tobacco manufactures	449	27	11	59	80	108	106	118	36	13	2	-	-	-	-	3			
51	Cotton manufactures	230	27	12	43	40	66	29	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	92	16	14	15	9	15	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,541	1,478	189	139	134	197	250	71	35	12	2	-	-	-	-	39			
54	Knit goods	1,447	140	65	180	111	365	223	98	31	14	5	-	-	-	-	14			
55	Other textile-mill products	2,512	2,073	165	171	117	151	128	61	16	14	3	-	-	-	-	123			
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	20,227	2,482	1,132	3,201	3,972	4,445	3,206	1,219	425	166	77	23	4	-	-	139			
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	2,547	442	77	200	252	421	510	979	161	51	10	4	-	-	-	85			
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	18,088	317	126	404	472	638	1,005	666	310	32	22	7	1	1	1	1,366			
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	748	88	78	80	108	108	104	102	80	15	12	4	1	-	-	4			
60	Rubber products	274	24	9	31	40	53	67	76	40	6	3	-	-	-	-	4			
61	Footwear industries, except rubber	497	77	25	71	75	91	93	45	8	6	3	-	-	-	-	3			
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	343	49	25	70	77	107	68	38	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	13			
63	Stone, clay, and glass products	1,640	127	71	167	188	242	342	313	151	30	14	3	1	1	-	10			
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	2,511	20	12	35	40	31	43	40	31	6	1	-	-	-	-	2			
65	Transportation equipment	2,782	773	155	362	385	454	363	135	49	15	16	6	1	1	-	47			
66	Other manufacturing industries	13,620	2,811	748	2,155	1,768	1,915	2,047	1,147	530	147	70	27	9	18	2	285			
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	156,865	44,498	24,477	41,448	21,168	14,198	5,194	1,418	776	236	123	56	19	41	17	2,134			
68	Domestic service workers	156,865	44,498	24,477	41,448	21,168	14,198	5,194	1,418	776	236	123	56	19	41	17	2,134			
69	Protective service workers	565	64	23	41	34	46	35	27	54	48	68	93	8	5	-	3			
70	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	103,211	22,086	13,151	29,131	26,152	26,059													

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939

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FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
PATIATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)			
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	
68,344	107,759	8,586	35,986	40,190	66,190	87,631	66,458	63,768	37,458	33,819	13,727	4,101	3,172	953	14,180	1,054,705	1			
68,380	12,829	450	1,680	3,018	3,805	5,976	6,319	8,648	7,048	9,390	5,315	2,310	1,329	381	1,505	168,605	2			
303	54	8	10	80	80	80	27	16	17	19	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
1,368	404	8	28	88	98	113	131	109	66	106	77	43	29	5	28	1,379	3			
1,991	549	27	64	98	92	137	138	144	109	169	121	68	70	27	69	1,355	4			
773	47	4	8	14	17	10	27	40	50	94	143	148	160	11	6	2,307	5			
791	456	-	4	7	13	31	40	66	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
306	209	8	2	-	3	8	8	17	18	19	29	11	25	10	25	771	6			
3,309	68	53	123	180	265	304	393	532	465	617	300	92	49	3	32	5,080	7			
3,758	2,180	66	175	128	198	179	145	127	82	70	66	40	30	19	259	4,494	8			
866	479	15	11	8	15	17	80	30	32	36	31	41	60	16	56	504	9			
4,463	68	11	37	58	134	108	272	897	1,308	987	452	61	75	4	18	6,231	10			
18,000	1,614	37	421	405	568	985	1,090	2,493	2,118	2,312	2,499	1,498	555	25	208	88,024	11			
21,208	3,232	185	447	710	1,466	3,182	3,805	3,076	2,027	2,070	724	138	76	18	380	40,154	12			
2,709	421	80	65	105	138	219	210	328	271	419	238	92	65	10	54	3,708	13			
648	137	-	3	7	31	78	61	87	50	47	52	30	25	13	11	1,110	14			
7,464	3,961	43	128	269	421	561	663	483	661	231	26	54	24	354	10,123	15				
10,801	9,076	68	84	69	48	27	35	28	17	15	16	4	16	13	1,290	123	16			
58,229	21,226	494	1,584	1,860	2,821	2,411	2,307	2,820	2,056	2,791	1,788	579	851	363	3,648	30,376	17			
18,883	5,303	408	1,195	1,869	1,520	1,300	1,196	1,426	1,105	1,564	982	295	260	99	480	10,304	18			
2,005	881	5	10	80	79	108	125	108	149	129	90	88	54	111	1,147	22				
7,397	5,598	13	74	115	180	163	124	145	78	54	57	6	23	10	708	1,309	19			
17,725	12,538	34	147	188	213	232	212	261	312	295	200	82	121	86	1,702	3,379	20			
6,821	4,800	24	144	195	225	148	150	73	80	64	24	41	26	990	2,081	25				
5,419	2,188	10	54	78	148	216	453	277	549	343	122	198	88	259	4,076	26				
241,139	17,129	747	3,631	7,478	22,225	47,510	43,071	44,014	25,110	19,653	5,793	940	745	126	2,275	368,768	27			
40,207	2,948	130	291	1,259	3,436	7,491	7,166	7,439	4,303	3,510	1,156	224	170	18	566	55,678	28			
3,399	86	3	11	15	113	289	1,234	1,409	697	345	30	5	4	3	15	6,891	29			
86,253	1,990	165	654	1,985	5,190	19,128	15,145	15,113	11,017	9,254	2,497	434	281	77	570	125,559	30			
602	1	1	1	4	158	166	141	125	108	81	1	-	1	4	1,682	31				
17,801	88	50	232	641	1,690	3,164	4,285	4,010	1,844	312	142	43	7	24,849	32					
44,097	2,158	144	774	1,841	3,468	8,378	7,014	6,188	4,947	1,048	65,708	177	93	34	459	65,708	33			
1,145	488	86	72	76	96	116	154	178	117	96	82	25	6	-	27	1,531	34			
1,368	411	4	31	87	68	118	124	176	117	96	82	25	6	-	27	1,531	34			
2,128	1,220	11	88	97	107	136	95	105	97	96	82	25	6	-	27	1,531	34			
1,102	151	8	22	26	48	129	135	159	90	90	69	24	46	12	22	1,886	37			
45,281	9,374	205	1,122	2,568	7,549	12,448	4,201	2,941	978	647	221	41	60	18	916	80,173	38			
5,500	1,143	14	80	181	405	670	619	636	367	388	233	98	32	6	161	6,230	39			
428	117	1	10	21	34	44	48	33	34	31	49	13	-	-	13	566	40			
1,309	43	3	11	37	163	394	312	349	132	141	69	19	7	1	9	2,597	41			
1,253	1,018	11	67	123	298	540	409	344	131	214	115	27	23	139	5,145	42				
46,214	7,850	410	1,363	3,005	9,797	11,063	6,856	2,569	889	493	189	63	47	15	883	113,719	43			
7,392	3,339	85	246	375	709	935	625	395	141	88	25	11	10	5	376	9,130	44			
11,286	433	70	404	1,493	3,796	3,453	1,059	308	22	28	11	2	3	2	83	30,008	45			
2,349	653	86	99	170	280	454	398	271	152	138	84	30	4	30	14,727	46				
19,094	2,294	204	440	1,246	4,097	5,648	3,271	1,152	385	160	47	12	4	3	159	57,453	47			
4,015	144	19	126	367	1,000	1,416	667	149	40	18	9	2	2	-	36	20,134	48			
267	4	1	5	18	29	67	96	33	12	1	-	-	-	-	1	538	49			
17	1	-	7	4	30	34	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	259	50			
13	-	-	-	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	51			
904	432	34	24	21	16	107	54	39	10	1	-	-	-	-	8	642	52			
390	80	1	8	24	104	126	54	19	9	2	-	-	-	-	3	1,384	53			
1,570	1,204	40	68	16	71	95	85	15	9	3	-	-	-	-	28	727	54			
6,092	1,119	85	119	274	1,287	1,949	832	380	138	18	4	1	3	20	2,400	15	55			
904	27	4	7	22	123	227	129	41	8	3	-	-	-	-	7	2,239	56			
1,810	59	6	16	54	200	636	505	174	47	27	6	-	-	-	10	3,896	57			
359	13	1	4	7	41	94	31	15	12	10	1	-	-	-	2	758	58			
208	1	-	-	5	27	60	61	30	5	4	-	-	-	-	2	378	59			
151	5	-	-	10	37	57	6	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	564	60			
123	11	-	5	9	49	41	38	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	426	61			
453	17	-	4	12	90	120	82	13	10	3	-	-	-	-	4	1,621	62			
666	34	-	4	15	54	177	243	113	22	12	3	1	-	-	-	1,621	62			
109	1	-	1	2	4	13	20	35	19	4	-	-	-	-	2	281	64			
910	99	3	73	221	364	137	93	14	13	4	1	1	1	1	1	2,233	65			
5,641	1,141	25	126	216	860	1,419	936	449	129	29	12	3	10	1	127	12,116	66			
63,215	2,384	5,272	20,285	14,139	11,725	4,416	1,272	707	208	101	40	14	27	12	581	154,134	67			
364	10	3	7	10	26	24	26	21	41	61	90	8	5	-	3	550	68			
80,227	19,160	906	5,381	10,426	16,566	13,144	5,821	3,877	1,507	738	298	81	103	26	2,216	150,417	69			
17,170	7,116	56	247	773	1,944	3,223	1,565	893	343	217	99	32	53	9	999	17,848	70			
6,546	5,064	30	200	180	110	114	75	71	40	31	36	10	18	8	465	865	71			
8,690	224	120	489	299	1,047	811	232	213	67	83	7	3	1	20	6,746	72				
7,884	1,725	71	630	1,122	1,051	1,053	638	428	156	106	22	8	5	3	207	15,290	73			
998	4	4	6	20	61	113	138	65	5	1	-	-	-	-	5	1,668	74			
4,956	604	66	426	612	1,021	808	508	438	187	97	50	7	6	4	52	8,480	75			
4,350	294	101	603	722	725	707	323	248	62	49	18	5	-	-	94	12,777	76			
9,378	1,276	120	1,174	1,283	2,410	1,647	496	115	20	16	5	2	1	1	127	19,449	77			
21,448	2,227	173	1,043	4,122	6,304	4,843	1,869	589	159	86	27	4	8	5	203	56,298	78			
4,231	227	60	299	523	784	520	443	616	442	30	27	4	-	-	27	8,371	79			
5,696	4,224	68	205	202	220	123	43	22	4	5	1	-	-	-	448	7,977	80			
1,123	210	25	194	200	244	123	43	22	3	5	1	-	-	-	47	7,977	81			
4,543	4,114	8	11	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	401	-	82			
2,058	120	25	110	128	434	248	209	138	59	-	31	8	-	-	27	6,729	83			
218	28	10																		

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

¹"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified. ²Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 100]

[illegible]

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERI-
FOR THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCU-

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940														Not re- ported				
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
UNITED STATES																				
Male—Con.																				
Operatives and kindred workers																				
1	Apprentices	100.0	16.3	7.4	14.4	15.6	14.7	11.8	9.4	6.0	3.2	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.7
2	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	11.7	6.0	13.5	15.5	16.5	12.4	10.2	8.0	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.9
3	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	100.0	2.3	0.8	2.6	3.6	4.7	5.6	5.4	7.9	8.9	21.5	26.1	7.7	1.2	-	-	0.1	1.3	-
4	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Conductors, bus and street railway	100.0	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.8	4.6	9.5	16.8	46.5	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
6	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	100.0	3.8	1.9	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.8	15.3	14.6	11.7	12.5	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
8	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	100.0	2.1	0.7	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.0	5.2	8.5	9.6	17.2	22.4	13.6	7.0	-	-	-	-	1.2
10	Mine operatives and laborers	100.0	9.2	3.4	10.7	12.2	14.0	14.6	11.8	8.9	5.5	3.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	1.7
11	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100.0	2.2	1.6	2.8	4.9	7.5	10.1	12.7	15.7	28.8	10.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
12	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	100.0	7.5	2.1	6.4	8.8	12.9	12.5	13.4	15.1	10.2	8.5	2.6	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.4
13	Power station operators	100.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	5.9	10.2	14.2	29.4	20.2	7.2	2.0	-	-	-	-	0.9
14	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	100.0	7.0	3.4	10.7	14.7	17.5	14.6	9.3	6.7	4.2	5.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	3.6
15	Welders and flame-cutters	100.0	6.3	1.3	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.5	11.0	12.9	12.3	17.2	9.0	1.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	1.6
16	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin. wkr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																				
Manufacturing																				
18	Food and kindred products	100.0	6.3	2.7	7.3	8.2	10.5	11.0	12.7	14.4	10.1	9.3	3.8	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	1.2
19	Tobacco manufactures	100.0	11.1	3.7	12.5	17.1	18.6	13.4	9.9	5.8	4.2	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.5
20	Cotton manufactures	100.0	3.8	2.7	10.0	16.9	26.8	17.0	6.8	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
21	Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	7.0	2.5	11.5	15.0	22.2	15.8	11.4	6.2	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.3
22	Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	9.5	2.6	9.0	15.5	20.1	18.8	12.7	8.1	4.7	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.0
23	Knit goods	100.0	4.5	2.3	7.6	11.4	17.5	12.1	10.9	8.8	7.6	9.1	4.9	1.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.2
24	Other textile-mill products	100.0	5.6	2.3	7.0	11.2	17.5	17.4	15.8	9.7	5.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	1.3
25	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	100.0	6.8	2.5	8.0	11.4	15.0	12.6	11.6	9.5	7.7	12.5	4.7	1.6	0.8	-	-	-	-	1.4
26	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	6.9	2.5	11.1	14.1	18.1	14.1	12.0	9.0	5.1	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.5
27	Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	4.7	2.0	5.2	6.5	10.0	13.4	17.6	15.1	9.8	8.5	4.3	1.1	0.6	-	-	-	-	1.1
28	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	3.4	1.5	4.5	4.9	6.9	8.1	11.7	12.1	14.9	18.5	8.6	1.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.9
29	Rubber products	100.0	3.4	1.4	4.3	5.7	8.1	10.6	13.3	14.0	12.5	16.7	8.2	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.8
30	Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	5.3	2.7	9.2	15.9	19.6	18.2	12.9	8.3	4.2	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.3
31	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	100.0	7.9	2.2	6.9	9.3	13.0	12.8	12.2	12.7	8.1	5.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.4
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	4.8	1.9	5.9	8.1	11.4	15.4	15.8	14.1	9.4	8.6	3.8	1.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.2
33	Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	6.2	2.1	4.8	9.8	15.9	15.1	15.2	11.5	9.9	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0
34	Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	5.6	2.4	6.5	7.3	9.8	12.0	15.7	12.3	11.9	7.8	2.8	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.2
35	Machinery	100.0	5.4	2.3	6.2	7.0	9.2	10.9	13.9	14.8	12.5	11.5	4.3	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	-	1.1
36	Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	3.9	1.3	4.4	5.0	7.6	10.2	12.6	17.8	18.0	14.2	2.6	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.6
37	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	6.8	2.9	7.9	9.3	10.5	10.6	11.8	12.4	10.9	9.3	4.5	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.3
38	Other manufacturing industries	100.0	8.3	3.1	8.3	10.0	12.4	12.5	12.2	10.7	8.0	9.9	5.2	0.8	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services																				
39	Domestic service workers	100.0	19.7	14.0	22.7	14.7	11.6	6.2	3.1	2.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.6
40	Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Firemen, fire department	100.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.0	4.8	7.6	26.8	23.8	10.0	9.9	-	-	-	-	0.5
42	Guards and watchmen	100.0	4.9	2.4	4.6	8.0	12.9	14.1	14.7	15.0	9.0	8.0	2.9	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.9
43	Police, sheriffs, and marshals	100.0	2.6	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.3	3.8	7.3	8.0	20.1	26.9	9.0	10.5	-	-	-	-	0.4
44	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	100.0	7.6	6.1	36.3	16.5	12.9	6.2	3.5	3.1	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	3.8
45	Service wkr., exc. domest. and prot.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	8.2	4.6	12.2	14.0	16.5	12.0	10.6	10.8	5.0	3.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.2
49	Cooks, except private family	100.0	9.3	3.6	11.3	14.1	12.7	12.5	10.5	8.8	5.4	4.4	2.0	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.7
50	Elevator operators	100.0	2.1	5.8	4.9	12.9	14.8	12.3	16.7	7.7	4.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
51	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	100.0	5.5	1.8	5.4	8.7	12.9	11.4	10.3	12.6	9.4	9.8	6.8	2.2	1.6	-	-	-	-	1.6
52	Practical nurses and midwives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Servants, except private family	100.0	13.2	7.9	18.8	18.3	18.4	11.0	6.1	2.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
54	Waiters and bartenders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Other service wkr., exc. domest. and prot.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Farm laborers (wage wkr.) and farm foremen	100.0	17.1	21.2	33.8	15.4	6.3	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
58	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Laborers, except farm and mine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Longshoremen and stevedores	100.0	6.7	3.2	11.2	12.7	11.2	10.2	8.9	6.7	7.7	4.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.5
62	Lumbermen, refiners, and woodchoppers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	Other specified laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Construction	100.0	16.0	7.8	20.8	17.8	13.6	8.5	5.5	3.9	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.9
66	Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Food and kindred products	100.0	7.0	2.1	13.7	15.2	12.1	11.5	10.1	12.1	5.6	3.6	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
68	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	100.0	7.1	4.8	13.8	20.6	25.4	12.7	7.7	3.7	1.6	0.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
69	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	8.0	2.2	7.5	9.2	10.2	11.1	15.0	16.7	10.2	9.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.3

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939

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ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

90 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	2.4	1.1	4.4	9.4	20.7	18.7	17.7	12.2	6.4	3.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	-	0.9	2
100.0	2.7	1.0	6.2	11.7	20.2	16.9	15.7	12.7	5.9	3.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	-	1.3	3
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	2.2	3.7	6.0	9.5	25.5	37.4	11.8	1.8	0.1	0.9	4
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.8	8.4	19.8	52.7	12.4	1.0	0.5	-	0.6	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
100.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	3.8	9.8	9.7	14.1	19.2	16.1	17.6	5.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
100.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.7	4.8	9.0	10.6	19.4	22.8	15.8	8.1	0.1	0.9	9
100.0	6.6	0.6	2.9	5.4	8.4	8.9	10.9	13.7	13.5	18.6	5.6	1.7	1.3	0.1	1.7	10
100.0	0.7	-	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	3.9	10.3	13.9	42.5	17.2	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	11
100.0	4.2	0.2	0.8	2.5	10.7	11.6	17.2	18.3	14.6	12.9	4.7	0.8	0.3	-	1.2	12
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	4.7	12.3	14.9	21.6	22.1	7.8	2.2	0.2	0.7	13
100.0	1.8	0.5	2.6	4.9	14.5	16.3	15.7	13.9	9.2	11.9	4.3	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.5	14
100.0	5.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	3.9	4.8	9.6	14.0	16.3	24.9	15.3	2.7	1.1	0.1	1.4	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
100.0	2.4	0.3	1.6	3.5	8.3	10.7	17.3	19.9	14.4	13.2	5.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	19
100.0	5.6	0.2	1.5	9.6	22.2	19.9	17.0	9.6	7.8	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.6	20
100.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	7.0	49.4	22.1	11.7	3.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	21
100.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	4.2	26.2	21.6	20.8	12.1	6.3	4.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	22
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	2.1	13.4	22.2	24.8	16.1	11.2	6.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	23
100.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	4.1	13.5	14.5	15.7	10.4	11.8	9.1	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	24
100.0	1.6	0.2	0.6	2.7	12.9	18.4	23.8	16.0	10.4	6.8	3.2	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	25
100.0	2.9	0.2	1.0	4.5	14.8	11.5	14.9	12.8	10.8	8.9	4.0	2.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	26
100.0	2.5	0.5	2.8	6.9	20.1	16.3	17.3	14.5	8.8	5.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	-	1.1	27
100.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.9	6.7	11.8	21.8	20.5	15.8	11.6	6.3	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.7	28
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.2	3.5	5.7	11.7	17.4	13.3	23.2	11.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	29
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.6	7.2	15.2	18.2	17.1	22.8	12.4	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	30
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	4.3	17.5	19.8	23.2	15.8	9.1	5.6	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	31
100.0	4.5	0.1	0.6	2.3	8.7	12.5	23.3	21.1	15.4	8.5	3.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.5	32
100.0	1.7	0.1	0.7	2.2	7.0	10.9	19.7	20.8	14.4	13.0	6.1	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.9	33
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	5.1	9.3	13.2	21.6	17.7	13.5	4.8	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	34
100.0	1.7	0.1	0.4	1.3	5.4	9.7	19.4	23.6	18.7	12.2	4.8	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.8	35
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.1	4.5	6.3	16.6	19.9	19.1	12.5	7.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	36
100.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.0	3.5	5.3	9.9	15.5	22.6	23.5	8.8	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	37
100.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	4.2	7.4	15.0	19.9	19.7	17.5	9.0	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	38
100.0	2.0	0.2	1.0	5.0	10.5	15.9	18.9	16.6	13.3	11.5	5.6	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
100.0	7.5	9.1	22.4	18.8	17.2	9.5	5.0	4.7	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	1.4	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.7	4.8	7.7	37.7	35.2	10.3	10.1	0.3	0.3	44
100.0	0.7	0.5	2.1	4.3	12.1	15.5	17.9	19.4	11.8	10.5	3.8	0.6	0.3	-	0.5	45
100.0	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.9	2.5	3.4	7.5	6.4	21.9	23.4	9.7	11.2	0.4	0.8	46
100.0	0.9	1.0	40.1	18.4	16.0	7.7	4.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	-	1.0	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
100.0	2.9	1.8	7.9	12.9	18.9	14.5	13.6	14.4	6.2	4.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	-	0.6	51
100.0	4.4	0.6	5.3	11.2	16.6	14.1	14.5	12.9	8.2	6.6	3.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.3	52
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	4.9	15.1	16.6	22.9	21.7	10.1	5.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	53
100.0	1.6	0.2	1.4	4.2	11.6	11.4	12.5	13.9	12.5	13.0	8.5	3.0	2.3	0.3	1.0	54
100.0	2.1	2.1	12.1	19.7	22.5	17.0	10.3	6.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
100.0	11.1	13.0	36.1	18.0	9.8	4.1	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	2.6	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
100.0	0.9	0.4	2.6	6.7	11.0	9.0	13.9	14.6	12.6	13.4	10.4	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
100.0	4.3	1.1	7.3	14.2	21.0	13.4	13.4	11.3	6.9	3.8	1.5	0.4	0.2	-	1.1	66
100.0	0.5	0.2	3.6	7.0	12.7	13.4	20.9	21.7	13.1	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.6	67
100.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	13.2	37.7	18.2	14.5	7.4	3.3	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	68
100.0	5.2	2.1	11.5	22.7	30.4	15.6	7.4	6.3	2.6	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.9	69
100.0	0.7	0.2	1.9	5.0	12.1	13.8	27.7	18.5	7.7	3.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.5	70
100.0	0.7	0.7	2.6	5.9	11.1	11.5	16.8	20.4	16.1	10.4	2.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.6	71
100.0	0.4	0.1	1.0	2.9	17.1	22.4	20.0	12.5	6.0	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	72
100.0	0.8	0.3	2.5	7.9	17.8	17.1	23.9	17.0	7.1	3.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.5	73
100.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.9	8.9	13.3	23.6	26.0	12.7	7.8	2.1	0.5	0.2	-	0.6	74
100.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.0	6.2	10.9	24.0	30.5	12.2	6.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	75
100.0	0.6	0.2	1.1	2.8	8.5	13.7	24.2	23.6	13.7	8.2	3.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.8	76
100.0	0.6	0.2	1.0	2.2	6.4	7.9	13.1	17.4	23.1	23.3	4.3	0.8	0.4	-	0.5	77
100.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	3.5	12.5	13.9	23.1	25.6	13.1	5.8	1.8	0.5	0.1	-	0.7	78
100.0	0.7	0.4	2.0	6.8	16.7	18.1	21.0	14.9	9.2	6.9	2.3	0.3	0.1	-	0.8	79
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
100.0	0.4	0.3	1.8	5.6	19.7	26.6	21.4	13.3	5.9	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	81
100.0	2.9	1.2	5.7	9.0	14.3	11.6	14.5	16.2	11.8	9.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	-	0.9	82
100.0	1.7	0.5	2.4	5.4	12.4	12.1	14.5	13.1	12.6	16.2	2.6	0.5	0.2	-	0.8	83
100.0	4.1	1.6	7.7	13.1	19.9	14.7	14.0	11.1	7.0	4.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	-	1.1	84
100.0	4.3	2.7	12.7	18.6	21.3	14.8	11.7	7.1	3.4	1.7	0.5	0.1	-	-	1.1	85
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 155
ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

90 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																			
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
100.0	14.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.4	2.8	4.4	5.9	6.6	11.8	16.5	11.8	16.8	2.6	1.4	6	7		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
100.0	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.8	9.5	9.8	10.2	15.2	12.2	15.9	9.1	3.3	2.2	0.1	1.4	9	10		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
100.0	1.9	0.3	1.2	2.1	4.0	6.9	11.6	18.1	15.9	20.8	10.2	2.6	2.9	0.4	1.1	12	13		
100.0	11.6	0.5	5.1	4.0	4.9	7.1	6.7	9.5	8.8	12.8	11.9	5.4	10.0	0.4	1.8	14	15		
100.0	9.8	0.7	2.6	4.4	6.6	8.8	9.7	12.7	9.6	13.0	9.9	4.6	5.2	1.1	2.3	16	17		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	
100.0	4.3	0.3	2.1	6.0	18.2	19.5	17.5	14.1	7.6	5.6	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.5	28	29		
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	8.1	22.9	22.4	11.3	5.2	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	0.9	30	31		
100.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	3.1	12.8	19.6	19.2	17.8	11.0	8.9	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.3	32	33		
100.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.7	9.4	17.3	18.2	18.5	12.7	14.2	2.9	0.3	0.2	-	1.4	34	35		
100.0	0.7	0.7	3.4	6.4	16.3	13.8	20.6	16.4	8.5	4.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.9	36	37		
100.0	2.5	0.4	2.1	4.7	16.7	21.8	17.4	12.5	8.5	7.7	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	38	39		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	
100.0	12.2	0.9	3.1	5.6	12.0	10.8	11.7	10.5	6.9	7.4	6.5	3.0	4.4	1.9	3.0	4.4	1.9	3.0	4.4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
100.0	1.2	0.1	0.6	3.8	18.6	21.2	20.5	13.2	8.2	6.4	3.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	41	42		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
100.0	2.4	1.5	15.2	28.4	35.5	11.5	3.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.6	45	46		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
100.0	1.9	1.0	4.6	13.1	34.5	26.7	13.4	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	48	49		
100.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	23.2	29.0	22.0	7.4	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4	50	51		
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	12.8	53.9	17.0	3.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3	52	53		
100.0	0.4	0.2	2.2	14.9	53.0	19.3	7.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.4	54	55		
100.0	3.6	0.3	1.4	6.8	24.0	21.8	13.5	4.4	1.5	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	0.4	56	57		
100.0	0.8	0.3	1.9	14.1	45.4	21.9	10.5	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	58	59		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
100.0	1.0	0.5	2.7	20.8	42.2	15.5	9.1	3.5	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.6	61	62		
100.0	2.0	0.4	3.6	12.6	39.1	23.5	11.4	3.8	1.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	0.9	63	64		
100.0	1.0	0.3	1.5	9.1	26.8	29.8	12.6	5.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.6	65	66		
100.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	5.2	22.9	22.4	11.3	5.2	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3	67	68		
100.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	5.7	30.9	28.6	21.3	8.8	2.0	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	69	70		
100.0	0.4	0.2	1.6	12.7	42.7	12.5	4.7	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	71	72		
100.0	1.1	0.2	2.5	15.0	43.3	23.1	10.1	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	73	74		
100.0	1.2	0.2	1.6	9.1	25.6	20.0	12.4	9.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	75	76		
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	5.2	29.3	30.0	22.8	8.9	2.4	0.9	0.2	-	-	-	0.6	77	78		
100.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	4.1	18.0	21.6	29.2	16.8	5.7	2.1	0.6	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.5	79	80	
100.0	1.7	0.4	2.3	12.5	37.0	22.5	12.8	3.9	1.3	0.7	0.2	-	-	-	0.9	81	82		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
100.0	9.1	21.0	34.3	18.7	10.3	3.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.3	84	85		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
100.0	2.1	0.8	3.1	4.7	8.3	9.7	10.3	13.4	9.0	14.2	14.2	3.9	5.0	0.2	1.0	86	87		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
100.0	4.8	3.9	12.0	23.5	31.0	13.8	5.6	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	92	93		
100.0	0.4	0.7	7.2	16.0	35.7	22.0	10.3	5.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	94	95		
100.0	10.1	2.0	10.2	16.2	23.6	15.1	9.1	6.5	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.5	96	97		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98
100.0	9.2	4.6	25.5	28.4	22.1	6.1	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	1.2	98	99		
100.0	4.8	1.4	9.0	22.8	27.8	13.8	8.2	7.2	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.7	100	101		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103
100.0	27.3	33.4	22.6	5.6	3.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	4.8	104	105		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
100.0	0.7	0.9	4.4	15.2	36.3	23.0	12.8	4.1	1.3	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	109	110		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCUPATIONS

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted 1 per cent or more of the total labor force.]

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																		
1	Male																	
2	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.																	
3	Actors																	
4	Architects																	
5	Artists and art teachers																	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters																	
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	100.0		6.2	0.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.1	5.0	6.8	8.4	12.8	14.1	8.7	16.2	7.5	
8	Clergymen	100.0		18.8	0.5	1.6	3.6	9.8	7.4	7.2	9.6	7.1	9.4	9.4	3.8	6.1	1.8	
9	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	100.0		8.2	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	5.0	10.5	9.7	31.9	19.3	
10	Dentists																	
11	Civil engineers																	
12	Electrical engineers	100.0		4.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.5	8.4	14.1	11.6	32.4	
13	Mechanical engineers																	
14	Other technical engineers																	
15	Lawyers and judges																	
16	Musicians and music teachers																	
17	Osteopaths																	
18	Pharmacists																	
19	Physicians and surgeons																	
20	Social and welfare workers	100.0		3.9	1.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.0	8.6	10.6	11.6	18.7	12.5	5.0	9.5	3.5	
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agnts.)	100.0		6.2	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.6	5.4	5.0	6.9	7.8	13.4	14.0	10.3	18.1	3.4	
22	Trained nurses and student nurses																	
23	Veterinarians																	
24	Other professional workers																	
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes																	
26	Designers and draftsmen	100.0		5.8	0.8	2.1	2.3	3.3	4.3	6.3	7.3	9.2	14.8	19.0	10.7	9.8	1.5	
27	Surveyors																	
28	Other semiprofessional workers																	
29	Farmers and farm managers																	
30	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.																	
31	Conductors, railroad	100.0		1.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.2	3.5	6.0	18.1	34.4	20.6	8.7	0.1	
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	100.0		3.3	0.5	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	4.5	5.6	12.8	20.8	13.1	18.6	6.5	
33	Other specified managers and officials																	
34	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
35	Mining																	
36	Construction																	
37	Manufacturing																	
38	Transport, commun., and utilities																	
39	Wholesale trade																	
40	Eating and drinking places																	
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.																	
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate																	
43	Business and repair services																	
44	Personal services																	
45	Misc. industries and services																	
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	100.0		1.7	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.2	3.8	6.1	10.3	12.6	24.8	16.9	2.1	0.1	
47	Baggagemen, expr. messgrs., ty. mail cl'ks.	100.0		8.6	0.9	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.0	6.9	8.6	9.6	13.5	13.7	7.1	9.6	3.4	
48	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0		1.5	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.8	4.6	14.7	26.4	1.7	0.4	-	
49	Mail carriers	100.0		1.5	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.8	4.6	14.7	26.4	1.7	0.4	-	
50	Messengers, except express	100.0		20.7	9.6	15.5	14.9	19.0	7.9	3.3	3.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.1	-	-	
51	Office machine operators	100.0		6.6	2.4	4.6	4.8	6.7	12.2	10.1	16.1	10.5	10.0	4.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	100.0		6.6	2.5	6.0	6.6	11.2	12.9	15.4	14.4	10.5	7.5	2.9	0.7	0.3	1.4	
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0		8.0	2.1	4.4	4.1	6.6	8.3	10.1	11.2	9.3	10.0	8.5	4.1	6.4	4.0	
54	Telegraph operators	100.0		4.3	0.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.5	7.3	11.6	29.4	18.0	6.9	3.5	0.3	
55	Telephone operators	100.0		4.6	1.6	4.2	4.3	7.7	7.7	9.4	10.3	9.9	12.9	8.3	5.3	8.7	1.0	
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0		5.8	1.6	3.6	3.9	6.4	8.3	10.5	11.8	11.1	13.5	13.2	3.8	3.2	0.6	
57	Canvassers and solicitors																	
58	Hucksters and peddlers																	
59	Newsboys																	
60	Insurance agents and brokers																	
61	Real estate agents and brokers	100.0		9.4	0.7	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.6	5.8	7.3	8.0	10.2	14.5	8.9	13.2	6.7	
62	Other salesmen	100.0		12.4	3.0	6.5	7.5	10.2	10.0	12.5	11.0	8.1	6.6	4.8	2.0	1.7	0.4	
63	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.																	
64	Bakers																	
65	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen																	
66	Boilermakers	100.0		7.5	1.2	3.9	5.0	5.9	7.0	8.6	11.5	13.5	16.6	12.0	2.5	1.1	-	
67	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers																	
68	Carpenters																	
69	Compositors and typesetters																	
70	Electricians																	
71	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry																	
72	Construction	100.0		5.4	1.0	3.9	6.1	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.9	10.8	14.2	12.1	5.0	4.4	0.2	
73	Manufacturing	100.0		1.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.9	3.1	6.1	8.9	12.2	19.2	21.8	11.3	9.3	0.7	
74	Transport, commun., and utilities	100.0		1.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	3.0	5.4	6.8	20.2	22.8	14.5	16.3	0.4	
75	Misc. industries and services	100.0		2.3	0.3	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.1	6.6	9.9	12.9	19.4	20.5	10.3	4.6	0.4	
76	Inspectors (n. e. c.)	100.0		2.9	0.4	1.4	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.8	6.2	12.4	29.1	21.1	6.9	4.0	0.5	
77	Locomotive engineers	100.0		1.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	5.3	13.1	24.4	22.1	18.0	0.4	
78	Locomotive firemen	100.0		2.6	0.9	3.7	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.4	9.4	10.8	21.6	16.7	5.8	1.3	-	
79	Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	100.0		4.8	1.2	3.4	4.0	5.5	6.6	7.8	10.6	13.2	14.6	18.7	5.8	1.3	-	
80	Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters																	
81	Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers																	
82	Molders, metal	100.0		5.8	1.6	5.7	7.4	10.8	12.6	14.7	14.1	10.5	9.4	4.7	0.8	0.4	-	
83	Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers																	
84	Plasterers and cement finishers																	
85	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters																	
86	Print. craftm'n's, exc. compo. and typeset.	100.0		5.0	0.7	1.9	2.6	4.1	4.9	6.7	7.6	9.8	11.3	16.1	12.0	15.7	1.6	
87	Rollers and roll hands, metal	100.0		3.5	1.1	5.1	5.4	7.9	9.4	12.6	15.0	12.5	12.3	7.1	2.8	3.6	0.4	
88	Roofers and sheet metal workers																	
89	Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)																	
90	Stationary engineers, crane-men, hoistmen	100.0		3.7	0.8	2.8	3.6	5.2	6.5	8.8	12.4	13.7	17.9	13.0	5.2	4.8	0.4	
91	Structural and ornamental metal workers	100.0		9.6	1.6	5.0	6.7	7.6	7.8	9.5	10.0	10.4	13.2	9.9	3.3	2.0	0.2	
92	Tailors and furriers																	
93	Other craftsmen and kindred workers																	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																			
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
100.0	2.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.8	4.6	7.1	9.8	14.7	16.6	10.2	19.8	8.8	8.4	3.0	8	7	
100.0	14.3	0.2	1.0	3.4	10.6	7.9	7.6	10.6	7.8	10.3	10.4	4.2	6.7	2.0	3.0	8	9	10	
100.0	9.2	-	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	4.6	9.9	9.9	85.6	25.2	1.6	9	10	11	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
100.0	2.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	8.6	15.1	12.6	25.4	15.6	2.6	12	12	13	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
100.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.7	8.9	11.8	13.6	21.4	14.4	5.7	10.9	4.1	1.4	19	19	20	
100.0	9.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	5.4	6.4	11.9	10.9	11.6	28.0	5.8	2.1	21	21	22	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
100.0	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.8	5.9	7.6	10.1	16.9	22.7	12.2	12.0	1.9	2.4	26	26	27	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	
100.0	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	4.9	17.3	28.0	22.9	10.3	0.1	1.5	31	31	
100.0	1.8	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.4	5.8	12.6	22.9	14.5	20.4	7.1	2.0	32	32	33	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.0	3.1	10.9	12.9	40.7	18.3	2.4	0.1	0.9	46	46	47	
100.0	4.4	-	0.2	0.7	2.5	4.3	7.1	9.6	11.1	12.8	46.3	8.4	11.5	4.1	3.8	47	47	48	
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.5	4.5	4.5	12.3	64.1	1.8	0.5	-	0.9	48	48	49	
100.0	0.9	1.1	5.6	19.0	25.0	8.9	6.8	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	49	49	50	
100.0	2.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	6.1	12.5	17.9	21.4	12.4	12.0	5.8	2.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	50	50	51	
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	9.6	14.0	21.7	20.0	15.0	10.9	4.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	51	51	52	
100.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	6.6	12.1	12.9	11.6	12.9	5.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	52	52	53		
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.3	4.7	6.9	12.5	24.3	22.2	8.6	4.4	0.3	1.3	53	53	54	
100.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	2.5	6.8	7.6	10.2	11.6	12.5	16.3	10.7	6.2	10.4	1.2	1.8	54	54	55	
100.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.2	4.9	8.2	11.8	14.1	12.6	16.6	16.6	4.8	4.0	0.7	1.9	55	55	56	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	
100.0	5.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.9	2.5	5.6	7.8	8.9	11.6	16.9	10.7	18.8	8.1	2.5	60	60	61	
100.0	4.9	0.3	1.6	4.3	10.1	11.3	12.5	12.0	11.2	9.2	6.9	2.8	2.4	0.6	2.6	61	61	62	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	
100.0	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.2	6.5	12.3	12.0	22.9	20.6	4.0	2.0	-	1.0	66	66	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	
100.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.4	4.3	7.0	11.5	14.9	20.8	19.5	8.1	7.4	0.6	1.1	72	72	73	
100.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.6	4.9	8.4	12.6	20.7	24.6	12.9	10.6	5.8	1.7	73	73	74	
100.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	5.1	8.8	21.1	27.1	12.0	17.3	0.4	1.4	74	74	75	
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	2.5	5.4	10.2	14.1	21.5	23.8	12.0	5.4	0.5	1.2	75	75	76	
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	3.2	7.2	12.6	22.7	25.8	6.4	5.0	0.5	1.3	76	76	77	
100.0	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.9	4.4	12.7	27.2	22.3	21.9	0.5	1.3	77	77	78	
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.1	5.0	8.9	11.0	22.0	29.8	9.4	2.1	-	1.4	78	78	79	
100.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.0	4.2	10.2	14.9	12.5	24.9	17.0	2.6	1.4	0.1	1.3	79	79	80	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	
100.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	4.4	7.5	17.4	20.6	17.8	12.2	10.0	1.8	0.7	0.1	1.0	81	81	82	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	
100.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.2	3.8	6.1	7.4	7.9	11.2	19.0	14.9	21.2	2.2	1.8	86	86	87	
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.6	3.2	11.4	20.0	19.4	20.1	11.2	2.7	6.6	0.9	0.7	87	87	88	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	
100.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.7	6.9	13.4	17.1	23.8	12.0	7.2	5.9	0.6	1.4	88	88	89	
100.0	4.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.8	3.6	8.6	12.2	12.8	21.2	12.4	4.9	2.7	0.3	2.0	89	89	90	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1948

For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1949														Not reported					
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999		\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																					
Male—Con.																					
Operatives and kindred workers																					
1	Apprentices	100.0	16.4	7.6	14.5	13.2	10.4	11.9	9.4	5.0	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.2
2	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	11.6	4.8	9.9	10.3	14.7	13.7	14.5	10.0	4.7	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.2
3	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	100.0	2.8	0.9	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.5	7.0	8.8	11.2	24.4	20.7	4.5	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.7
4	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Conductors, bus and street railway	100.0	3.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.6	4.6	9.0	19.6	44.4	10.2	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	—	—	—	0.8
6	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	100.0	4.7	1.5	4.5	5.8	8.4	10.7	14.6	16.5	13.7	12.3	4.9	0.9	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
8	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Line and service men, telegraph, phone, pwr.	100.0	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	3.4	5.7	8.6	16.3	23.1	18.0	15.5	0.1	1.7	—	—	—	1.7
10	Mine operatives and laborers	100.0	11.1	3.3	10.0	13.5	15.4	16.6	13.6	8.7	4.0	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.9
11	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100.0	3.1	0.6	2.1	3.0	4.9	6.7	9.0	10.2	11.9	23.9	20.3	8.9	0.4	0.1	1.0	—	—	—	1.0
12	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	100.0	9.2	2.5	6.5	8.5	11.4	12.1	14.0	13.6	9.8	7.4	2.5	0.4	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
13	Power station operators	100.0	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.5	2.3	4.5	7.7	14.7	28.6	23.6	8.2	4.2	0.2	1.3	—	—	—	1.3
14	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	100.0	7.8	2.7	9.6	13.6	16.2	14.0	9.4	5.8	5.4	7.1	12.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	2.7	—	—	—	2.7
15	Welders and flame-cutters	100.0	5.9	1.4	4.4	5.2	6.9	9.1	10.7	13.7	12.4	14.4	10.2	2.0	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
16	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																					
17	Manufacturing	100.0	7.2	2.5	6.2	7.2	9.2	10.6	14.9	14.3	10.5	9.1	5.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	—	—	—	1.5
18	Food and kindred products	100.0	13.4	4.1	12.8	16.0	14.8	11.8	9.1	4.8	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.9	—	—	—	2.9
19	Tobacco manufactures	100.0	19.4	4.1	18.0	14.6	14.8	11.8	9.1	4.8	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.9	—	—	—	2.9
20	Cotton manufactures	100.0	5.9	2.0	9.4	14.5	24.9	21.0	12.3	4.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.9
21	Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	8.4	2.9	12.2	15.5	20.1	15.9	10.9	5.5	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	—	0.8	—	—	—	1.0
22	Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	5.8	2.7	9.0	12.2	18.9	18.4	14.1	8.6	5.1	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.9
23	Other textile-mill products	100.0	9.7	2.4	6.5	7.6	9.7	12.0	16.1	15.9	11.5	7.2	3.3	0.7	0.3	—	0.3	—	—	—	1.4
24	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	100.0	7.7	2.0	7.7	11.0	14.1	12.1	11.8	9.7	7.5	5.0	5.1	1.9	1.0	0.1	1.2	—	—	—	1.2
25	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	8.2	3.0	6.9	12.3	17.7	16.2	12.6	8.8	5.1	3.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.2
26	Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	5.4	2.1	5.2	7.0	10.5	14.5	16.6	13.9	8.5	7.0	4.1	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.4	—	—	—	1.4
27	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	4.2	1.4	4.1	4.9	6.5	9.1	13.1	15.4	15.2	15.4	7.2	1.2	0.4	0.1	1.2	—	—	—	1.2
28	Rubber products	100.0	3.9	1.9	5.2	7.5	10.1	13.9	19.5	17.9	11.6	5.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	—	—	—	1.0
29	Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	5.8	2.9	10.0	14.9	19.8	17.9	13.1	7.4	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	—	1.4	—	—	—	1.4
30	Leather and leather prod., exc. footwear	100.0	2.5	0.9	7.4	9.9	12.2	12.7	15.6	13.2	8.1	5.0	1.8	0.2	0.2	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.3
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	5.7	1.9	5.6	7.7	10.6	13.2	16.8	14.0	9.6	6.1	3.7	1.0	0.5	—	1.2	—	—	—	1.2
32	Iron and steel, not spec. metal ind.	100.0	5.2	2.2	6.5	7.4	9.8	12.5	15.8	14.8	10.8	8.7	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.4	—	—	—	1.4
33	Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	9.7	2.4	6.5	7.6	9.7	12.0	16.1	15.9	11.5	7.2	3.3	0.7	0.3	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.3
34	Machinery	100.0	6.8	2.6	6.5	7.0	9.1	10.7	14.1	13.9	11.6	10.5	4.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.7	—	—	—	1.7
35	Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	6.2	2.5	6.8	6.9	9.2	9.9	13.0	14.0	14.8	9.1	2.5	0.5	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	—	0.5
36	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	7.5	2.7	7.8	8.1	9.4	9.5	11.3	13.3	11.9	10.2	5.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.8	—	—	—	1.8
37	Other manufacturing industries	100.0	7.9	3.1	7.7	9.5	12.5	12.3	10.6	8.2	7.5	3.7	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.1	2.1	—	—	—	2.1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services																					
38	Domestic service workers	100.0	12.4	5.0	13.4	15.6	18.8	12.5	6.7	6.5	2.9	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.7	—	—	—	2.7
39	Protective service workers	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	Firemen, fire department	100.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.9	16.6	40.1	12.1	20.2	0.7	0.6	—	—	—	0.6
41	Guards and watchmen	100.0	5.1	1.7	4.7	5.7	9.5	13.5	16.7	16.7	10.5	9.4	4.5	0.6	0.3	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1
42	Police, sheriff, and marshals	100.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.8	3.8	5.3	12.4	20.7	23.1	0.5	1.2	—	—	—	1.2
43	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	100.0	8.0	5.2	31.2	14.5	13.4	6.5	3.9	2.4	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	—	9.3	—	—	—	9.3
Service wkrs. exc. domest. and prot.																					
44	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	8.6	3.0	8.0	10.0	13.7	13.2	14.3	14.2	7.0	4.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	—	—	—	1.6
47	Cooks, except private family	100.0	8.7	2.6	6.7	9.6	13.7	13.6	13.9	12.0	7.6	5.7	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.2	—	—	—	1.2
48	Elevator operators	100.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.7	5.1	9.2	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
49	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	100.0	5.9	1.6	4.8	8.7	13.8	11.7	11.4	13.7	9.6	8.5	5.2	2.3	1.7	0.2	1.7	—	—	—	1.7
50	Practical nurses and midwives	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	Servants, except private family	100.0	11.8	5.9	14.0	16.9	20.9	14.2	8.7	3.6	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	1.6	—	—	—	1.6
52	Waiters and bartenders	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service wkrs. exc. domest. and prot.																					
53	Farm laborers and foremen	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	100.0	13.3	10.7	28.0	18.5	13.1	6.2	3.6	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	2.7	—	—	—	2.7
55	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:																					
56	Construction	100.0	20.0	5.8	16.2	16.4	14.2	9.7	6.3	4.3	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	—	2.5	—	—	—	2.5
57	Manufacturing	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Food and kindred products	100.0	7.3	4.0	9.6	9.9	11.5	12.7	16.3	12.5	8.9	5.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	100.0	8.2	4.7	12.2	15.6	20.7	17.1	11.3	5.4	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	7.0	3.1	15.6	16.6	21.1	14.9	8.8	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	6.2	2.8	5.8	7.8	10.3	13.5	16.7	14.8	9.0	7.8	4.8	1.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
62	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	6.3	2.8	7.0	7.5	8.6	10.6	14.6	16.6	13.8	6.8	1.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	Other manufacturing industries	100.0	9.1	3.7	11.2	12.7	15.7	12.9	11.7	14.1	12.7	9.9	5.2	2.2	1.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
64	Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	5.6	2.1	9.3	13.4	14.6	17.0	17.8	10.9	4.3	2.1	0.5	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	5.1	2.1	10.8	10.4	12.0	13.4	15.4	12.8	6.1	3.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	9.8	2.5	7.8	8.8	11.6	13.8	15.4	10.1	4.8	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	Machinery	100.0	5.8	2.5	6.7	9.3	11.4	13.6	16.5	12.1	7.4	4.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
68	Automobiles and automobile equip.	100.0	5.8	3.1	9.5	9.8	11.9	12.4	13.9	12.0	9.6	4.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
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UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 159

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATIION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																			
Total percent	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	3.1	0.9	4.2	10.3	23.1	19.8	18.5	10.3	4.9	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
100.0	2.7	0.4	2.5	6.5	16.9	18.4	22.4	15.9	7.6	3.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	-
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.0	4.2	7.5	12.0	21.2	31.0	7.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	4.5	0.7	0.7	1.7
100.0	0.5	-	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.2	6.2	21.0	51.4	11.7	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
100.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.3	4.8	9.2	17.1	21.4	18.6	17.1	6.9	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5
100.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.8	5.7	8.9	17.5	22.2	19.6	16.9	0.1	1.4	10.1	0.1	0.1	1.4
100.0	5.3	0.4	2.4	5.2	10.6	12.7	18.0	19.5	12.9	8.1	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.7
100.0	0.7	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.5	7.5	14.3	24.4	21.6	4.5	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.7
100.0	4.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	6.8	10.6	19.0	20.8	16.3	12.9	4.8	0.7	0.3	-	1.6	1.1	0.3	-	1.6
100.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	6.8	10.6	19.0	20.8	16.3	12.9	4.8	0.7	0.3	-	1.6	1.1	0.3	-	1.6
100.0	0.8	0.2	1.4	2.8	11.1	12.4	12.6	12.7	11.7	17.0	5.1	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.6
100.0	2.7	-	0.3	0.6	2.1	3.7	9.7	14.4	10.4	24.7	17.3	8.2	1.1	0.1	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.6	1.1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.8	6.1	9.8	19.3	19.9	15.4	13.1	7.8	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.9
100.0	9.8	0.3	1.8	8.0	17.9	16.9	19.6	10.3	5.1	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.1
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	4.4	9.3	22.1	21.5	16.0	13.4	6.1	1.6	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1
100.0	5.4	0.2	0.9	4.4	22.9	23.0	21.5	11.4	6.6	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.1	2.2	0.6
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.7	8.9	21.1	26.7	17.8	12.0	6.9	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.0
100.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	2.3	11.9	12.5	17.0	12.7	12.9	13.9	9.0	2.9	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.0
100.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	6.5	16.7	26.6	18.1	11.8	7.7	3.6	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.0
100.0	2.9	0.1	0.9	3.5	11.8	10.3	15.1	13.2	11.7	10.5	10.5	5.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.0
100.0	3.8	0.2	1.0	3.2	15.7	19.8	20.7	15.2	9.3	6.0	2.5	0.7	0.3	-	1.6	1.2	0.3	-	1.6
100.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.8	7.0	12.9	24.3	19.6	12.5	10.1	6.2	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.0
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.9	5.8	14.2	19.2	21.3	21.3	10.2	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	4.6	16.8	15.0	22.7	15.5	9.6	5.9	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
100.0	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.2	8.2	11.5	22.5	21.6	14.6	9.3	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.2
100.0	1.5	0.1	0.4	1.2	4.4	9.7	22.1	21.5	16.0	13.4	6.1	1.6	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1
100.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.1	4.4	20.2	20.4	17.4	12.9	6.2	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
100.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	5.8	9.3	19.8	22.4	19.5	11.9	5.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	4.4	8.5	17.6	19.9	18.4	17.4	8.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
100.0	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.3	4.5	7.0	14.4	21.5	22.2	16.6	6.3	1.3	0.6	-	1.4	0.3	-	1.4	0.3
100.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.0	3.3	5.3	13.8	21.0	20.9	16.6	10.1	2.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.0
100.0	1.6	0.1	0.6	2.5	9.5	12.2	18.9	16.6	14.2	12.2	6.8	1.6	1.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.3	1.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	3.7	1.7	7.8	15.0	24.1	17.0	9.7	9.8	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.8	17.1	41.7	12.5	20.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
100.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	2.0	7.4	20.2	21.2	19.5	12.2	5.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
100.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	4.0	5.9	16.3	22.9	11.4	24.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8
100.0	0.5	0.8	26.6	16.2	17.3	8.6	5.5	5.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	-	2.8	0.2	-	2.8	0.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.5	1.0	4.0	7.5	14.2	15.1	18.2	18.7	9.3	5.8	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3
100.0	2.1	0.2	1.2	4.4	19.3	17.9	21.2	17.4	8.6	4.6	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.4
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	2.6	11.3	17.2	27.1	23.2	12.0	8.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3
100.0	1.4	0.3	1.1	3.7	11.8	13.9	17.6	12.6	11.5	7.2	3.1	2.5	0.8	1.1	5.1	0.1	0.1	5.1	0.1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.0	0.8	5.6	15.8	29.1	21.9	14.3	5.9	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	7.1	6.4	26.0	20.0	17.4	6.8	5.8	3.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	1.9	0.9	0.1	1.9	0.9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.9	7.3	8.1	17.8	19.1	16.5	11.5	8.7	2.6	2.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.6	0.5	2.8	6.7	19.8	12.8	17.9	14.8	11.3	5.6	2.5	0.8	0.4	-	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.6	0.2	1.1	2.9	8.4	13.8	25.0	23.0	12.1	8.8	3.0	0.3	0.1	-	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6
100.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	4.2	22.8	22.8	24.5	12.6	5.8	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.9
100.0	2.3	0.3	1.5	7.5	25.3	25.1	19.1	10.2	4.4	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3
100.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	2.0	9.0	22.0	24.7	17.9	12.7	8.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	3.7	8.6	22.0	28.5	21.5	11.0	1.9	0.3	0.1	-	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.7
100.0	0.8	0.1	0.9	3.1	13.0	23.4	22.9	16.0	6.2	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8
100.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.0	7.3	16.0	22.5	23.4	10.1	4.9	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.8	6.2	12.2	24.8	22.4	13.5	8.5	2.2	0.5	0.2	-	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	3.9	8.3	24.0	32.1	16.8	8.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.8	6.7	13.7	26.7	23.9	14.0	8.3	2.6	0.5	0.2	-	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.7
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.8	6.7	13.7	26.												

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, FOR THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCUPATIONS

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted 1 percent or more of the total labor force.]

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940														Not reported
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
THE NORTHWESTERN STATES																
1	Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Professional and semiprofessionals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Artists and art teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Authors, editors, and reporters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	College presidents, professors, and instructors	100.0	14.8	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	9.1	14.5	18.2	20.0	4.0
7	Dentists, pharmacists, opticians, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Librarians	100.0	4.8	3.2	5.6	9.3	7.2	7.5	9.4	13.5	11.1	14.7	9.3	3.3	2.7	0.2
10	Musicians and music teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Social and welfare workers	100.0	5.9	1.3	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.0	10.4	13.3	12.2	20.9	9.7	2.9	3.3	0.5
13	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	100.0	11.0	1.0	5.6	3.5	3.4	7.7	7.1	8.5	9.6	13.2	12.2	4.6	9.9	0.3
14	Trained nurses and student nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Other professional workers	100.0	11.1	2.3	4.8	5.8	6.7	6.5	9.5	10.5	8.5	10.1	8.3	4.2	5.2	1.2
16	Designers and draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Other semiprofessional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Proprietors, managers, and office clerks, exc. farm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Misc. specified managers and officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Proprietors, managers, and office clerks, by ind.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Eating and drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Other wholesale and retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Misc. industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, ticket agents	100.0	8.1	2.7	5.7	7.5	16.0	16.6	16.2	11.3	6.4	4.2	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.1
29	Office machine operators	100.0	6.8	2.7	5.2	4.7	9.3	19.8	22.4	15.5	7.7	3.4	0.7	0.1	-	2.1
30	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0	7.6	2.5	5.1	11.6	11.8	15.9	16.5	13.4	6.2	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	2.4
31	Telephone operators	100.0	3.7	1.4	3.9	4.7	9.3	13.4	18.0	15.5	11.6	11.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	2.4
32	Telephone operators	100.0	4.8	2.3	4.8	5.9	11.0	15.1	18.0	16.4	10.9	6.4	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.7
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	8.6	3.1	6.2	6.9	15.0	17.7	15.0	10.5	6.4	4.6	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Insurance agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Other sales agents and brokers	100.0	16.0	2.8	7.5	6.9	10.2	8.0	9.9	7.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	2.9	4.1	1.9
38	Other saleswomen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	100.0	3.5	1.3	5.0	8.6	18.2	16.4	17.1	10.1	6.7	5.3	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.2
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Operatives and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	100.0	8.7	4.0	13.6	22.7	35.0	10.3	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	1.3
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Food and kindred products	100.0	10.3	6.1	18.7	17.6	22.0	14.5	5.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	1.3
50	Tobacco manufactures	100.0	6.9	5.8	21.0	28.0	24.1	10.2	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.9
51	Cotton manufactures	100.0	7.0	5.6	16.1	22.1	31.5	12.9	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.9
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	8.5	6.9	23.1	25.4	23.8	8.0	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	1.1
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	4.8	5.8	19.7	25.3	23.7	12.9	4.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	0.9
54	Knit goods	100.0	7.2	9.2	18.6	25.7	24.1	11.0	4.8	1.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	1.2
55	Other textile-mill products	100.0	9.6	6.2	21.6	24.9	20.2	8.4	4.3	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	-	-	1.4
56	Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	100.0	7.7	5.9	16.5	20.7	26.4	13.3	5.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	1.6
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	100.0	7.4	5.4	14.3	18.6	28.5	16.5	5.7	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.2
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	5.8	12.5	13.0	24.9	20.3	9.7	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	1.4
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	5.3	4.4	11.0	16.1	27.6	22.2	9.9	2.0	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.8
60	Rubber products	100.0	7.5	6.3	21.8	27.8	21.8	8.8	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	1.4
61	Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	9.8	8.4	23.6	25.4	20.6	7.7	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	1.2
62	Leather and leather prod., exc. footwear	100.0	9.1	6.7	14.4	17.6	26.5	15.7	6.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	1.5
63	Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	6.9	5.6	12.8	15.0	24.5	18.9	11.2	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.4
64	Iron, steel, nonferrous metal, and mach'y.	100.0	10.1	7.1	17.6	19.4	23.2	11.7	6.0	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	-	-	1.8
65	Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Other manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Domestic service workers	100.0	20.1	11.3	24.7	20.3	13.6	5.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	2.7
69	Protective service workers	100.0	6.2	2.1	5.3	5.8	8.4	9.7	9.8	9.6	6.4	9.9	10.5	3.9	9.6	0.4
70	Service workers, exc. domest. and prot.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	11.2	5.9	15.4	24.3	24.6	10.4	4.3	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.8
74	Cooks, except private family	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Elevator operators	100.0	8.1	3.1	7.6	13.5	26.0	20.2	11.0	6.5	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	-	1.0
76	Housekeepers, stewards, hostess, exc. family	100.0	12.4	3.7	11.3	15.5	20.6	14.4	8.0	5.6	2.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	2.5
77	Practical nurses and midwives	100.0	17.9	7.0	20.1	26.0	19.6	5.0	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	2.0
78	Servants, except private family	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79	Waitresses and bartenders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Other service workers, exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	11.8	5.3	11.7	17.1	22.7	13.5	7.6	4.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.6
81	Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
82	Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen	100.0	22.7	20.2	28.8	12.3	6.4	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	4.3
83	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Laborers, except farm and mine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Miscellaneous specified laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	100.0	10.0	7.6	17.9	19.8	22.4	12.3	5.5	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	1.8
87	Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
88	Occupation not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 161

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

90 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939															Total persons	
\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
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100.0	10.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	8.2	15.1	11.9	26.9	6.6	1.9	5
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100.0	1.8	1.4	3.1	3.7	6.9	8.4	10.9	16.1	13.6	16.4	10.3	3.6	2.9	0.8	1.9	9
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10
100.0	2.0	0.3	1.0	1.9	3.4	4.2	11.7	15.5	14.5	24.9	11.4	3.4	3.9	0.6	1.3	12
100.0	10.6	0.2	4.8	2.2	2.4	3.7	5.0	7.4	8.1	12.4	14.4	6.8	19.3	0.7	2.2	13
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100.0	5.7	0.4	1.3	3.2	5.8	8.6	11.2	13.1	10.9	12.9	10.8	5.5	6.6	1.6	2.6	15
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100.0	2.0	0.2	1.2	4.8	17.8	20.0	20.5	14.5	8.2	5.4	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.7	28
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	8.1	24.0	28.9	20.4	10.3	4.5	0.9	0.2	--	--	1.3	29
100.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	2.7	12.3	16.9	21.0	17.2	10.7	8.3	3.8	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.7	30
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	8.4	14.2	20.8	15.0	15.9	13.4	4.7	0.7	0.2	--	1.8	31
100.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	3.2	11.0	17.3	21.5	19.9	13.3	7.6	2.4	0.5	0.2	--	1.3	32
100.0	1.3	0.2	1.3	2.8	15.6	22.4	13.9	13.9	8.5	6.4	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	33
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100.0	8.7	0.3	1.9	4.4	11.3	9.8	12.7	10.4	8.2	7.9	8.4	4.4	5.9	2.7	3.1	37
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100.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	2.6	16.8	20.8	21.9	13.3	8.9	7.0	3.8	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.3	41
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100.0	1.6	0.4	3.8	21.7	49.8	15.2	4.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	0.7	44
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100.0	1.1	0.3	2.6	10.9	27.0	29.6	13.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	--	--	--	--	47
100.0	0.7	0.2	2.5	12.3	42.7	24.9	2.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	48
100.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	8.2	21.0	28.9	8.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	49
100.0	0.5	0.2	2.4	15.9	21.4	20.0	7.0	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	50
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	6.2	22.4	25.7	15.9	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	--	--	--	--	51
100.0	1.1	0.4	2.1	15.1	40.7	21.7	12.3	3.8	1.3	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	52
100.0	1.0	0.3	3.0	17.8	29.9	17.2	11.5	4.5	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	--	--	53
100.0	1.3	0.2	1.6	9.6	44.4	25.2	11.3	2.5	1.1	0.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	54
100.0	0.6	0.2	1.3	9.4	42.1	22.5	11.2	2.9	1.1	0.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	55
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	5.8	24.4	23.0	15.5	4.8	3.1	1.3	0.2	--	--	--	--	56
100.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.8	22.3	26.1	19.7	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	--	--	--	--	57
100.0	0.4	0.3	2.8	18.3	41.1	20.0	11.0	3.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	58
100.0	1.0	0.2	2.6	18.6	45.4	21.2	8.5	2.4	0.8	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	59
100.0	0.4	0.2	1.6	9.7	40.3	22.2	12.6	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	60
100.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	5.4	21.9	21.2	22.1	4.8	1.5	0.6	0.2	--	--	--	--	61
100.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	5.0	25.5	26.9	25.8	7.6	2.4	1.2	0.8	--	--	--	--	62
100.0	0.9	0.3	1.9	11.2	29.7	24.0	14.2	4.3	1.5	0.7	0.2	--	--	--	--	63
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64
100.0	3.4	5.2	25.5	29.7	22.6	9.0	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	65
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66
100.0	1.9	0.2	2.0	3.0	6.9	9.9	12.0	12.5	8.4	12.4	12.0	4.6	11.7	0.4	1.3	68
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100.0	4.3	3.0	10.4	26.3	21.6	12.7	5.7	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	71
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72
100.0	0.4	0.4	2.9	12.4	20.9	25.2	14.4	8.6	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	--	--	--	73
100.0	6.8	1.5	7.3	15.0	24.5	18.2	11.4	7.2	3.3	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	74
100.0	7.5	1.4	15.3	22.9	30.2	7.9	2.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	75
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100.0	2.0	0.7	5.8	18.3	21.0	19.0	11.0	6.9	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	--	--	77
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100.0	12.9	12.9	25.2	18.8	14.1	6.1	3.4	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	79
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100.0	0.4	0.3	2.5	12.8	28.7	25.1	13.1	4.1	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	84
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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERI-
FOR THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCU-

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	Not re- ported
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																			
1	Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Professional and semiprofessionals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Actors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists and art teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	100.0	5.1	0.6	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.2	4.6	7.3	9.3	16.6	16.9	8.4	14.1	4.8	1.9		
8	Clergymen	100.0	15.4	0.9	3.3	3.5	6.0	8.4	9.9	14.4	9.5	10.5	7.0	2.5	2.5	0.8	2.7		
9	College presidents, profes's, and instructors	100.0	6.9	0.4	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	8.4	14.7	11.7	28.1	10.3	2.3		
10	Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Civil engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Electrical engineers	100.0	4.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.7	5.4	12.4	16.2	12.7	27.0	6.9	2.3		
13	Mechanical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Other technical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Musicians and music teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Pharmacists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Social and welfare workers	100.0	3.4	0.9	3.1	3.4	4.6	6.2	7.8	12.6	10.6	16.1	14.7	5.4	7.9	1.9	1.2		
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	100.0	2.3	0.5	2.3	4.8	6.7	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.1	15.1	12.8	6.2	7.5	0.9	1.1		
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Other professional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Designers and draftsmen	100.0	4.7	1.0	2.4	2.6	3.7	5.1	6.5	8.7	9.7	17.2	19.5	8.8	7.8	0.8	1.2		
27	Surveyors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Other semiprofessional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Proprietors, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Conductors, railroad	100.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.8	12.2	34.0	25.6	14.7	0.1	1.0		
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	100.0	3.3	1.2	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.6	4.7	7.0	7.6	16.4	18.5	9.2	12.8	2.3	1.7		
33	Other specified managers and officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Proprietors, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Transport, commun., and utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Eating and drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Misc. industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Baggage men, exp. messen., r. mail cl'ks	100.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	42.7	23.9	2.6	-	0.8		
48	Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	6.4	1.0	2.6	2.9	4.6	6.1	7.2	10.2	10.1	16.4	14.5	6.1	7.9	2.0	2.1		
49	Mail carriers	100.0	1.4	1.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.7	15.2	22.6	5.2	2.5	-	1.1		
50	Messengers, except express	100.0	23.1	11.0	17.6	16.0	15.3	6.7	3.2	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	1.0		
51	Office machine operators	100.0	5.1	2.0	4.9	4.9	8.5	12.6	14.0	17.1	12.8	10.5	4.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.9		
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	100.0	3.9	1.8	4.7	5.2	8.4	12.2	16.3	17.7	13.0	11.0	2.5	0.6	0.3	-	0.7		
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0	7.0	2.3	5.0	4.5	7.1	8.8	8.4	11.4	9.5	12.4	8.7	3.7	6.4	2.1	1.8		
54	Telephone operators	100.0	2.2	0.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.4	5.3	6.3	10.3	29.2	21.4	2.6	1.5	0.1	1.2		
55	Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	4.7	1.7	4.1	4.3	6.5	8.3	9.8	12.5	11.8	15.9	12.3	2.0	2.3	0.4	1.2		
56	Cannvassers and solicitors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Hucksters and peddlers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Newspersons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Insurance agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Other sales agents and brokers	100.0	9.6	0.7	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.7	8.2	8.3	12.4	14.9	7.4	12.2	5.1	2.7		
62	Other salesmen	100.0	11.9	3.8	8.1	8.8	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.3	6.8	6.1	4.1	1.5	1.5	0.2	2.3		
63	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Bakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Blacksmiths, forgesmen, and hammermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Boilermakers	100.0	5.6	1.2	3.4	4.8	5.5	6.9	8.5	10.8	12.7	22.5	12.9	2.5	1.0	0.1	1.5		
67	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Carpenters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Electricians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Construction	100.0	3.5	0.9	3.4	6.0	7.9	9.2	9.8	12.6	11.6	16.4	10.5	4.3	2.7	0.1	1.1		
73	Manufacturing	100.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.5	4.7	8.2	11.2	21.3	24.7	12.2	9.6	0.5	1.1			
74	Transport, commun., and utilities	100.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	3.4	7.1	15.1	25.3	27.7	10.0	11.3	0.2	0.8		
75	Misc. industries and services	100.0	1.8	0.5	1.6	2.4	4.0	5.9	8.1	12.6	13.4	21.3	15.9	7.7	3.7	0.2	0.9		
76	Inspectors (n. e. c.)	100.0	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.8	3.8	4.8	7.8	12.3	31.1	21.5	5.3	3.8	0.2	0.9		
77	Locomotive engineers	100.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	5.1	4.0	11.2	24.7	22.5	22.9	1.2	1.0		
78	Locomotive firemen and tool makers	100.0	2.0	0.7	3.1	4.4	5.5	6.0	7.3	8.0	8.1	16.2	22.9	10.0			1.1		
79	Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	100.0	4.0	0.9	2.9	3.8	5.4	7.1	10.1	13.1	14.6	20.7	12.1	3.2	1.2	0.1	0.9		
80	Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	Molders, metal	100.0	5.0	1.4	2.1	6.3	9.6	11.7	14.6	15.1	12.8	12.1	5.8	0.6	0.2	-	1.0		
82	Painters (const.), paperhangers, and glaziers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Plasterers and cement finishers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Print. craftsmen, exc. compos. and typeset.	100.0	3.9	0.8	2.0	2.7	4.1	4.9	7.3	8.4	8.9	13.6	18.4	12.7	10.8	0.6	1.0		
86	Rollers and roll hands, metal	100.0	2.8	0.9	4.1	4.3	5.7	6.7	9.6	14.0	12.7	16.5	10.1	4.4	5.6	0.8	0.7		
87	Roofers and sheet metal workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
88	Shoemakers and																		

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939

163

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

10 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939															
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
100.0	8.0	-	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.6	8.8	7.1	10.8	19.0	19.9	10.0	16.9	5.8	1.8
100.0	10.5	0.5	2.3	5.2	8.0	8.9	10.7	15.7	10.3	11.8	7.6	8.7	3.8	0.9	1.9
100.0	8.9	-	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.1	5.7	7.2	15.7	11.9	32.6	14.2	1.4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
100.0	2.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.5	5.2	12.2	19.6	13.9	29.8	7.6	2.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
100.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	2.3	4.7	7.7	14.4	12.1	19.0	17.7	6.3	9.4	2.3	1.0
100.0	4.4	0.2	0.7	1.7	3.4	5.3	5.9	8.2	8.6	18.0	18.5	9.5	15.2	2.4	1.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
100.0	1.9	-	0.2	0.3	1.6	3.7	6.2	9.1	10.6	20.2	22.3	10.7	9.7	1.0	1.4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
100.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	2.5	11.3	36.8	29.2	17.1	0.1	0.7
100.0	1.9	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.9	3.7	4.3	7.1	9.1	18.2	20.7	10.3	14.4	3.7	1.4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	4.5	5.4	10.9	40.7	26.0	2.8	-	0.7
100.0	3.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.1	5.5	7.4	11.3	11.5	18.9	17.0	7.2	9.4	2.4	1.9
100.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.5	16.0	17.9	5.6	2.7	-	0.9
100.0	1.8	2.1	7.5	22.0	31.1	14.4	7.1	5.5	3.4	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4
100.0	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	6.8	14.3	16.3	21.7	16.3	13.2	5.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.6
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	12.0	20.0	22.4	16.9	14.6	4.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.6	51
100.0	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.6	5.4	9.1	9.8	13.9	11.9	15.7	11.2	4.9	8.1	4.1	1.7
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.9	7.5	10.0	44.9	25.6	4.4	1.7	0.2	0.8
100.0	2.7	0.7	2.3	4.9	7.2	7.9	7.6	8.8	6.2	15.7	13.5	8.4	6.4	0.4	1.8
100.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	1.4	4.7	7.8	10.5	14.5	14.1	19.7	17.0	3.6	3.0	0.5	1.1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
100.0	6.8	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.0	3.1	3.4	8.8	9.2	14.3	17.3	8.7	14.1	6.0	2.4
100.0	5.7	0.6	2.6	5.8	12.9	13.4	14.3	14.1	9.4	8.6	5.9	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
100.0	1.9	-	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.5	5.9	11.6	16.0	32.3	21.0	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
100.0	1.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	3.5	5.5	9.9	12.4	14.4	22.4	12.1	6.2	4.2	0.2	0.8
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	3.8	7.5	11.2	21.8	25.9	13.8	10.9	0.7	1.0	72
100.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	2.8	6.6	16.6	27.5	18.5	10.6	12.2	0.3	0.7	74
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.3	4.3	7.6	13.3	14.8	23.8	18.0	8.9	4.3	0.3	0.7
100.0	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.0	6.8	12.4	32.2	25.2	6.6	4.8	0.3	0.7
100.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.9	9.8	26.1	26.1	29.7	0.3	0.8
100.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	1.6	3.9	5.6	7.3	22.3	37.1	15.6	3.1	-	0.7	78
100.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.9	4.0	8.8	13.9	17.4	26.8	17.8	4.7	1.9	0.1	0.7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
100.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.2	3.7	7.0	16.3	20.8	19.8	20.0	7.5	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
100.0	2.0	-	0.2	0.7	2.1	3.3	6.4	9.2	9.8	14.2	21.1	14.0	14.4	0.3	0.8
100.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	1.2	3.0	6.7	15.2	17.7	22.2	14.9	7.2	9.2	1.7	0.3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
100.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.2	4.2	7.9	14.5	16.3	26.2	16.3	5.2	4.2	0.4	0.7
100.0	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	4.7	9.4	12.4	12.1	17.5	13.1	6.2	7.4	0.2	1.2	91
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCUPATIONS

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted 1 percent or more of the total labor force.]

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1949															\$20,000 and over	Not reported													
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799			\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$9,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 and over	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																														
Male—Con.																														
Operatives and kindred workers.																														
Apprentices.	100.0	16.1	7.1	14.8	18.4	14.1	11.8	9.9	6.4	3.7	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	12.6	6.4	12.8	12.7	15.9	12.7	10.2	8.3	8.4	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	100.0	1.7	0.7	2.2	8.4	4.3	5.2	6.1	7.8	8.2	20.7	29.1	9.1	1.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	100.0	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.1	3.9	7.5	15.2	51.7	13.4	0.8	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5
Conductors, bus and street railway.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Drosmakers and summer's use (not in factory).	100.0	2.8	1.5	4.5	5.9	8.3	10.7	13.2	16.7	18.5	15.7	4.8	0.9	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	100.0	2.8	0.9	2.5	2.1	3.7	4.6	6.0	9.3	9.8	17.2	22.0	13.2	3.3	0.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Line- and servicers, t'graph, phone, pwr.	100.0	9.3	8.6	12.5	13.8	14.1	14.1	10.3	8.1	5.4	4.4	1.7	0.5	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9
Mine operatives and laborers.	100.0	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.7	5.0	6.5	10.5	17.6	41.2	10.3	0.5	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100.0	6.1	1.8	5.9	7.6	10.7	12.8	14.2	14.2	11.7	10.7	8.6	0.5	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Power station operators.	100.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.4	10.4	14.1	27.2	20.9	10.0	3.6	0.3	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	100.0	7.8	2.0	12.8	16.2	16.7	15.5	8.4	5.5	3.0	2.9	1.5	0.5	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3
Welders and flame-cutters.	100.0	5.6	1.8	4.0	5.5	7.4	9.0	12.1	14.4	14.6	16.6	6.4	1.0	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8
Other spec. operative and kindred wkrs.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																														
Manufacturing.																														
Food and kindred products.	100.0	9.6	2.0	3.8	4.8	6.8	10.6	15.0	17.4	12.0	11.3	8.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Tobacco manufactures.	100.0	22.1	2.7	9.2	10.7	16.9	12.7	11.2	8.5	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7
Cotton manufactures.	100.0	5.7	2.3	12.0	9.5	16.8	16.2	16.0	12.8	3.6	2.7	0.8	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Silk and rayon manufactures.	100.0	5.0	0.4	5.1	7.2	9.3	12.2	11.5	21.4	12.0	6.8	2.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	100.0	8.6	2.0	8.9	16.4	20.3	21.7	15.0	9.3	2.8	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Knit goods.	100.0	12.8	2.4	8.9	4.6	7.7	11.1	10.4	11.2	11.9	12.5	12.5	2.8	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products.	100.0	8.7	2.9	6.0	8.1	11.9	15.5	15.2	14.0	8.4	4.7	1.8	1.0	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	100.0	5.4	2.8	6.9	10.9	14.2	12.6	12.0	10.6	8.4	8.9	5.0	1.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	100.0	6.7	2.9	8.5	10.8	15.4	17.5	15.5	8.1	5.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
Paper, paper products, and printing.	100.0	4.1	1.9	4.6	5.8	8.0	11.8	12.5	17.8	11.4	9.8	4.6	1.0	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	2.8	1.0	3.1	4.0	5.6	7.8	11.4	15.7	15.7	13.7	5.8	1.1	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Rubber products.	100.0	3.2	1.0	2.5	4.5	6.7	8.4	9.9	11.3	12.3	22.9	12.3	1.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
Footwear industries, except rubber.	100.0	4.2	2.1	7.4	11.1	18.3	19.2	16.1	10.7	5.5	3.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Leather and leather prod., exc. footwear.	100.0	9.1	1.7	4.9	6.8	9.8	12.4	19.4	17.9	9.5	5.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.	100.0	2.8	1.6	3.2	6.9	9.9	12.4	17.3	15.8	10.4	9.7	3.6	1.0	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	4.0	1.6	5.7	6.8	8.9	11.1	15.0	16.2	12.0	12.4	4.8	1.1	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Nonferrous metals and their products.	100.0	5.8	2.8	5.7	7.8	10.0	12.6	15.2	15.1	11.6	8.4	5.8	0.7	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Machinery.	100.0	4.7	2.1	5.8	6.7	9.2	11.0	13.9	14.8	12.5	12.5	4.0	0.9	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	100.0	5.7	1.2	4.2	5.4	7.4	9.4	12.5	17.8	18.6	15.0	5.6	0.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	7.3	2.3	9.5	10.8	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.0	8.8	6.8	2.7	0.6	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Other manufacturing industries.	100.0	7.7	2.0	8.7	10.2	11.5	12.0	14.4	12.0	8.4	6.5	2.2	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.																														
Domestic service workers.	100.0	20.5	10.0	18.3	15.2	14.4	7.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8
Protective service workers.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Firemen, fire department.	100.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.5	8.7	22.1	31.1	12.4	2.7	0.1	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Guards and watchmen.	100.0	4.5	2.1	5.7	7.1	11.5	15.1	15.7	15.6	10.2	8.9	2.4	0.4	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Police, sheriff, and constable.	100.0	2.3	0.5	1.8	2.1	3.2	4.1	4.8	9.1	8.4	22.6	27.1	12.3	1.9	0.3	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.	100.0	8.6	7.9	22.1	15.1	11.8	5.6	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.																														
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.	100.0	8.1	4.3	12.9	11.8	15.3	18.4	12.8	12.1	5.8	4.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Cooks, except private family.	100.0	10.5	2.3	10.8	12.8	16.8	12.1	10.8	6.6	5.2	4.4	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Elevator operators.	100.0	5.5	2.8	5.7	7.8	12.1	14.8	17.0	15.8	7.1	8.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	100.0	5.8	1.8	5.1	7.6	10.5	10																							

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ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

85 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1946 WHO WORKED 15 MONTHS IN 1939																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,099	\$1,100 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,299	\$1,300 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,699	\$1,700 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,899	\$1,900 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,099	\$2,100 to \$2,199	\$2,200 to \$2,299	\$2,300 to \$2,399	\$2,400 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,599	\$2,600 to \$2,699	\$2,700 to \$2,799	\$2,800 to \$2,899	\$2,900 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,099	\$3,100 to \$3,199	\$3,200 to \$3,299	\$3,300 to \$3,399	\$3,400 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,599	\$3,600 to \$3,699	\$3,700 to \$3,799	\$3,800 to \$3,899	\$3,900 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,099	\$4,100 to \$4,199	\$4,200 to \$4,299	\$4,300 to \$4,399	\$4,400 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,599	\$4,600 to \$4,699	\$4,700 to \$4,799	\$4,800 to \$4,899	\$4,900 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,099	\$5,100 to \$5,199	\$5,200 to \$5,299	\$5,300 to \$5,399	\$5,400 to \$5,499	\$5,500 to \$5,599	\$5,600 to \$5,699	\$5,700 to \$5,799	\$5,800 to \$5,899	\$5,900 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,099	\$6,100 to \$6,199	\$6,200 to \$6,299	\$6,300 to \$6,399	\$6,400 to \$6,499	\$6,500 to \$6,599	\$6,600 to \$6,699	\$6,700 to \$6,799	\$6,800 to \$6,899	\$6,900 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,099	\$7,100 to \$7,199	\$7,200 to \$7,299	\$7,300 to \$7,399	\$7,400 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$7,599	\$7,600 to \$7,699	\$7,700 to \$7,799	\$7,800 to \$7,899	\$7,900 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,099	\$8,100 to \$8,199	\$8,200 to \$8,299	\$8,300 to \$8,399	\$8,400 to \$8,499	\$8,500 to \$8,599	\$8,600 to \$8,699	\$8,700 to \$8,799	\$8,800 to \$8,899	\$8,900 to \$8,999	\$9,000 to \$9,099	\$9,100 to \$9,199	\$9,200 to \$9,299	\$9,300 to \$9,399	\$9,400 to \$9,499	\$9,500 to \$9,599	\$9,600 to \$9,699	\$9,700 to \$9,799	\$9,800 to \$9,899	\$9,900 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$10,099	\$10,100 to \$10,199	\$10,200 to \$10,299	\$10,300 to \$10,399	\$10,400 to \$10,499	\$10,500 to \$10,599	\$10,600 to \$10,699	\$10,700 to \$10,799	\$10,800 to \$10,899	\$10,900 to \$10,999	\$11,000 to \$11,099	\$11,100 to \$11,199	\$11,200 to \$11,299	\$11,300 to \$11,399	\$11,400 to \$11,499	\$11,500 to \$11,599	\$11,600 to \$11,699	\$11,700 to \$11,799	\$11,800 to \$11,899	\$11,900 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$12,099	\$12,100 to \$12,199	\$12,200 to \$12,299	\$12,300 to \$12,399	\$12,400 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$12,599	\$12,600 to \$12,699	\$12,700 to \$12,799	\$12,800 to \$12,899	\$12,900 to \$12,999	\$13,000 to \$13,099	\$13,100 to \$13,199	\$13,200 to \$13,299	\$13,300 to \$13,399	\$13,400 to \$13,499	\$13,500 to \$13,599	\$13,600 to \$13,699	\$13,700 to \$13,799	\$13,800 to \$13,899	\$13,900 to \$13,999	\$14,000 to \$14,099	\$14,100 to \$14,199	\$14,200 to \$14,299	\$14,300 to \$14,399	\$14,400 to \$14,499	\$14,500 to \$14,599	\$14,600 to \$14,699	\$14,700 to \$14,799	\$14,800 to \$14,899	\$14,900 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$15,099	\$15,100 to \$15,199	\$15,200 to \$15,299	\$15,300 to \$15,399	\$15,400 to \$15,499	\$15,500 to \$15,599	\$15,600 to \$15,699	\$15,700 to \$15,799	\$15,800 to \$15,899	\$15,900 to \$15,999	\$16,000 to \$16,099	\$16,100 to \$16,199	\$16,200 to \$16,299	\$16,300 to \$16,399	\$16,400 to \$16,499	\$16,500 to \$16,599	\$16,600 to \$16,699	\$16,700 to \$16,799	\$16,800 to \$16,899	\$16,900 to \$16,999	\$17,000 to \$17,099	\$17,100 to \$17,199	\$17,200 to \$17,299	\$17,300 to \$17,399	\$17,400 to \$17,499	\$17,500 to \$17,599	\$17,600 to \$17,699	\$17,700 to \$17,799	\$17,800 to \$17,899	\$17,900 to \$17,999	\$18,000 to \$18,099	\$18,100 to \$18,199	\$18,200 to \$18,299	\$18,300 to \$18,399	\$18,400 to \$18,499	\$18,500 to \$18,599	\$18,600 to \$18,699	\$18,700 to \$18,799	\$18,800 to \$18,899	\$18,900 to \$18,999	\$19,000 to \$19,099	\$19,100 to \$19,199	\$19,200 to \$19,299	\$19,300 to \$19,399	\$19,400 to \$19,499	\$19,500 to \$19,599	\$19,600 to \$19,699	\$19,700 to \$19,799	\$19,800 to \$19,899	\$19,900 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$20,099	\$20,100 to \$20,199	\$20,200 to \$20,299	\$20,300 to \$20,399	\$20,400 to \$20,499	\$20,500 to \$20,599	\$20,600 to \$20,699	\$20,700 to \$20,799	\$20,800 to \$20,899	\$20,900 to \$20,999	\$21,000 to \$21,099	\$21,100 to \$21,199	\$21,200 to \$21,299	\$21,300 to \$21,399	\$21,400 to \$21,499	\$21,500 to \$21,599	\$21,600 to \$21,699	\$21,700 to \$21,799	\$21,800 to \$21,899	\$21,900 to \$21,999	\$22,000 to \$22,099	\$22,100 to \$22,199	\$22,200 to \$22,299	\$22,300 to \$22,399	\$22,400 to \$22,499	\$22,500 to \$22,599	\$22,600 to \$22,699	\$22,700 to \$22,799	\$22,800 to \$22,899	\$22,900 to \$22,999	\$23,000 to \$23,099	\$23,100 to \$23,199	\$23,200 to \$23,299	\$23,300 to \$23,399	\$23,400 to \$23,499	\$23,500 to \$23,599	\$23,600 to \$23,699	\$23,700 to \$23,799	\$23,800 to \$23,899	\$23,900 to \$23,999	\$24,000 to \$24,099	\$24,100 to \$24,199	\$24,200 to \$24,299	\$24,300 to \$24,399	\$24,400 to \$24,499	\$24,500 to \$24,599	\$24,600 to \$24,699	\$24,700 to \$24,799	\$24,800 to \$24,899	\$24,900 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$25,099	\$25,100 to \$25,199	\$25,200 to \$25,299	\$25,300 to \$25,399	\$25,400 to \$25,499	\$25,500 to \$25,599	\$25,600 to \$25,699	\$25,700 to \$25,799	\$25,800 to \$25,899	\$25,900 to \$25,999	\$26,000 to \$26,099	\$26,100 to \$26,199	\$26,200 to \$26,299	\$26,300 to \$26,399	\$26,400 to \$26,499	\$26,500 to \$26,599	\$26,600 to \$26,699	\$26,700 to \$26,799	\$26,800 to \$26,899	\$26,900 to \$26,999	\$27,000 to \$27,099	\$27,100 to \$27,199	\$27,200 to \$27,299	\$27,300 to \$27,399	\$27,400 to \$27,499	\$27,500 to \$27,599	\$27,600 to \$27,699	\$27,700 to \$27,799	\$27,800 to \$27,899	\$27,900 to \$27,999	\$28,000 to \$28,099	\$28,100 to \$28,199	\$28,200 to \$28,299	\$28,300 to \$28,399	\$28,400 to \$28,499	\$28,500 to \$28,599	\$28,600 to \$28,699	\$28,700 to \$28,799	\$28,800 to \$28,899	\$28,900 to \$28,999	\$29,000 to \$29,099	\$29,100 to \$29,199	\$29,200 to \$29,299	\$29,300 to \$29,399	\$29,400 to \$29,499	\$29,500 to \$29,599	\$29,600 to \$29,699	\$29,700 to \$29,799	\$29,800 to \$29,899	\$29,900 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$30,099	\$30,100 to \$30,199	\$30,200 to \$30,299	\$30,300 to \$30,399	\$30,400 to \$30,499	\$30,500 to \$30,599	\$30,600 to \$30,699	\$30,700 to \$30,799	\$30,800 to \$30,899	\$30,900 to \$30,999	\$31,000 to \$31,099	\$31,100 to \$31,199	\$31,200 to \$31,299	\$31,300 to \$31,399	\$31,400 to \$31,499	\$31,500 to \$31,599	\$31,600 to \$31,699	\$31,700 to \$31,799	\$31,800 to \$31,899	\$31,900 to \$31,999	\$32,000 to \$32,099	\$32,100 to \$32,199	\$32,200 to \$32,299	\$32,300 to \$32,399	\$32,400 to \$32,499	\$32,500 to \$32,599	\$32,600 to \$32,699	\$32,700 to \$32,799	\$32,800 to \$32,899	\$32,900 to \$32,999	\$33,000 to \$33,099	\$33,100 to \$33,199	\$33,200 to \$33,299	\$33,300 to \$33,399	\$33,400 to \$33,499	\$33,500 to \$33,599	\$33,600 to \$33,699	\$33,700 to \$33,799	\$33,800 to \$33,899	\$33,900 to \$33,999	\$34,000 to \$34,099	\$34,100 to \$34,199	\$34,200 to \$34,299	\$34,300 to \$34,399	\$34,400 to \$34,499	\$34,500 to \$34,599	\$34,600 to \$34,699	\$34,700 to \$34,799	\$34,800 to \$34,899	\$34,900 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$35,099	\$35,100 to \$35,199	\$35,200 to \$35,299	\$35,300 to \$35,399	\$35,400 to \$35,499	\$35,500 to \$35,599	\$35,600 to \$35,699	\$35,700 to \$35,799	\$35,800 to \$35,899	\$35,900 to \$35,999	\$36,000 to \$36,099	\$36,100 to \$36,199	\$36,200 to \$36,299	\$36,300 to \$36,399	\$36,400 to \$36,499	\$36,500 to \$36,599	\$36,600 to \$36,699	\$36,700 to \$36,799	\$36,800 to \$36,899	\$36,900 to \$36,999	\$37,000 to \$37,099	\$37,100 to \$37,199	\$37,200 to \$37,299	\$37,300 to \$37,399	\$37,400 to \$37,499	\$37,500 to \$37,599	\$37,600 to \$37,699	\$37,700 to \$37,799	\$37,800 to \$37,899	\$37,900 to \$37,999	\$38,000 to \$38,099	\$38,100 to \$38,199	\$38,200 to \$38,299	\$38,300 to \$38,399	\$38,400 to \$38,499	\$38,500 to \$38,599	\$38,600 to \$38,699	\$38,700 to \$38,799	\$38,800 to \$38,899	\$38,900 to \$38,999	\$39,000 to \$39,099	\$39,100 to \$39,199	\$39,200 to \$39,299	\$39,300 to \$39,399	\$39,400 to \$39,499	\$39,500 to \$39,599	\$39,600 to \$39,699	\$39,700 to \$39,799	\$39,800 to \$39,899	\$39,900 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$40,099	\$40,100 to \$40,199	\$40,200 to \$40,299	\$40,300 to \$40,399	\$40,400 to \$40,499	\$40,500 to \$40,599	\$40,600 to \$40,699	\$40,700 to \$40,799	\$40,800 to \$40,899	\$40,900 to \$40,999	\$41,000 to \$41,099	\$41,100 to \$41,199	\$41,200 to \$41,299	\$41,300 to \$41,399	\$41,400 to \$41,499	\$41,500 to \$41,599	\$41,600 to \$41,699	\$41,700 to \$41,799	\$41,800 to \$41,899	\$41,900 to \$41,999	\$42,000 to \$42,099	\$42,100 to \$42,199	\$42,200 to \$42,299	\$42,300 to \$42,399	\$42,400 to \$42,499	\$42,500 to \$42,599	\$42,600 to \$42,699	\$42,700 to \$42,799	\$42,800 to \$42,899	\$42,900 to \$42,999	\$43,000 to \$43,099	\$43,100 to \$43,199	\$43,200 to \$43,299	\$43,300 to \$43,399	\$43,400 to \$43,499	\$43,500 to \$43,599	\$43,600 to \$43,699	\$43,700 to \$43,799	\$43,800 to \$43,899	\$43,900 to \$43,999	\$44,000 to \$44,099	\$44,100 to \$44,199	\$44,200 to \$44,299	\$44,300 to \$44,399	\$44,400 to \$44,499	\$44,500 to \$44,599	\$44,600 to \$44,699	\$44,700 to \$44,799	\$44,800 to \$44,899	\$44,900 to \$44,999	\$45,000 to \$45,099	\$45,100 to \$45,199	\$45,200 to \$45,299	\$45,300 to \$45,399	\$45,400 to \$45,499	\$45,500 to \$45,599	\$45,600 to \$45,699	\$45,700 to \$45,799	\$45,800 to \$45,899	\$45,900 to \$45,999	\$46,000 to \$46,099	\$46,100 to \$46,199	\$46,200 to \$46,299	\$46,300 to \$46,399	\$46,400 to \$46,499	\$46,500 to \$46,599	\$46,600 to \$46,699	\$46,700 to \$46,799	\$46,800 to \$46,899	\$46,900 to \$46,999	\$47,000 to \$47,099	\$47,100 to \$47,199	\$47,200 to \$47,299	\$47,300 to \$47,399	\$47,400 to \$47,499	\$47,500 to \$47,599	\$47,600 to \$47,699	\$47,700 to \$47,799	\$47,800 to \$47,899	\$47,900 to \$47,999	\$48,000 to \$48,099	\$48,100 to \$48,199	\$48,200 to \$48,299	\$48,300 to \$48,399	\$48,400 to \$48,499	\$48,500 to \$48,599	\$48,600 to \$48,699	\$48,700 to \$48,799	\$48,800 to \$48,899	\$48,900 to \$48,999	\$49,000 to \$49,099	\$49,100 to \$49,199	\$49,200 to \$49,299	\$49,300 to \$49,399	\$49,400 to \$49,499	\$49,500 to \$49,599	\$49,600 to \$49,699	\$49,700 to \$49,799	\$49,800 to \$49,899	\$49,900 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$50,099	\$50,100 to \$50,199	\$50,200 to \$50,299	\$50,300 to \$50,399	\$50,400 to \$50,499	\$50,500 to \$50,599	\$50,600 to \$50,699	\$50,700 to \$50,799	\$50,800 to \$50,899	\$50,900 to \$50,999	\$51,000 to \$51,099	\$51,100 to \$51,199	\$51,200 to \$51,299	\$51,300 to \$51,399	\$51,400 to \$51,499	\$51,500 to \$51,599	\$51,600 to \$51,699	\$51,700 to \$51,799	\$51,800 to \$51,899	\$51,900 to \$51,999	\$52,000 to \$52,099	\$52,100 to \$52,199	\$52,200 to \$52,299	\$52,300 to \$52,399	\$52,400 to \$52,499	\$52,500 to \$52,599	\$52,600 to \$52,699	\$52,700 to \$52,799	\$52,800 to \$52,899	\$52,900 to \$52,999	\$53,000 to \$53,099	\$53,100 to \$53,199	\$53,200 to \$53,299	\$53,300 to \$53,399	\$53,400 to \$53,499	\$53,500 to \$53,599	\$53,600 to \$53,699	\$53,700 to \$53,799	\$53,800 to \$53,899	\$53,900 to \$53,999	\$54,000 to \$54,099	\$54,100 to \$54,199	\$54,200 to \$54,299	\$54,300 to \$54,399	\$54,400 to \$54,499	\$54,500 to \$54,599	\$54,600 to \$54,699	\$54,700 to \$54,799	\$54,800 to \$54,899	\$54,900 to \$54,999	\$55,000 to \$55,099	\$55,100 to \$55,199	\$55,200 to \$55,299	\$55,300 to \$55,399	\$55,400 to \$55,499	\$55,500 to \$55,599	\$55,600 to \$55,699	\$55,700 to \$55,799	\$55,800 to \$55,899	\$55,900 to \$55,999	\$56,000 to \$56,099	\$56,100 to \$56,199	\$56,200 to \$56,299	\$56,300 to \$56,399	\$56,400 to \$56,499	\$56,500 to \$56,599	\$56,600 to \$56,699	\$56,700 to \$56,799	\$56,800 to \$56,899	\$56,900 to \$56,999	\$57,000 to \$57,099	\$57,100 to \$57,199	\$57,200 to \$57,299	\$57,300 to \$57,399	\$57,400 to \$57,499	\$57,500 to \$57,599	\$57,600 to \$57,699	\$57,700 to \$57,799	\$57,800 to \$57,899	\$57,900 to \$57,999	\$58,000 to \$58,099	\$58,100 to \$58,199	\$58,200 to \$58,299	\$58,300 to \$58,399	\$58,400 to \$58,499	\$58,500 to \$58,599	\$58,600 to \$58,699	\$58,700 to \$58,799	\$58,800 to \$58,899	\$58,900 to \$58,999	\$59,000 to \$59,099	\$59,100 to \$59,199	\$59,200 to \$59,299	\$59,300 to \$59,399	\$59,400 to \$59,499	\$59,500 to \$59,599	\$59,600 to \$59,699	\$59,700 to \$59,799	\$59,800 to \$59,899	\$59,900 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$60,099	\$60,100 to \$60,199	\$60,200 to \$60,299	\$60,300 to \$60,399	\$60,400 to \$60,499	\$60,500 to \$60,599	\$60,600 to \$60,699	\$60,700 to \$60,799	\$60,800 to \$60,899	\$60,900 to \$60,999	\$61,000 to \$61,099	\$61,100 to \$61,199	\$61,200 to \$61,299	\$61,300 to \$61,399	\$61,400 to \$61,499	\$61,500 to \$61,599	\$61,600 to \$61,699	\$61,700 to \$61,799	\$61,800 to \$61,899	\$61,900 to \$61,999	\$62,000 to \$62,099	\$62,100 to \$62,199	\$62,200 to \$62,299	\$62,300 to \$62,399	\$62,400 to \$62,499	\$62,500 to \$62,599	\$62,600 to \$62,699	\$62,700 to \$62,799	\$62,800 to \$62,899	\$62,900 to \$62,999	\$63,000 to \$63,099	\$63,100 to \$63,199	\$63,200 to \$63,299	\$63,300 to \$63,399	\$63,400 to \$63,499	\$63,500 to \$63,599	\$63,600 to \$63,699	\$63,700 to \$63,799	\$63,800 to \$63,899	\$63,900 to \$63,999	\$64,000 to \$64,099	\$64,100 to \$64,199	\$64,200 to \$64,299	\$64,300 to \$64,399	\$64,400 to \$64,499	\$64,500 to \$64,599	\$64,600 to \$64,699	\$64,700 to \$64,799	\$64,800 to \$64,899	\$64,900 to \$64,999	\$65,000 to \$65,099	\$65,100 to \$65,199	\$65,200 to \$65,299	\$65,300 to \$65,399	\$65,400 to \$65,499	\$65,500 to \$65,599	\$65,600 to \$65,699	\$65,700 to \$65,799	\$65,800 to \$65,899	\$65,900 to \$65,999	\$66,000 to \$66,099	\$66,1

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939

167

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

90 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																		
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
100.0	25.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.8	5.7	11.4	16.9	12.8	11.4	1.3	1.6	6	7	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
100.0	2.2	1.6	4.3	5.0	9.2	11.0	11.0	14.5	12.0	14.7	8.6	2.1	1.6	0.1	1.2	9	10	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
100.0	1.8	0.2	1.3	2.3	3.8	7.9	11.4	21.2	14.5	19.5	10.1	2.6	2.3	0.2	0.9	12	13	12
100.0	15.8	0.6	7.3	6.9	7.0	8.4	8.3	9.7	7.6	11.7	8.6	2.5	2.5	0.1	1.7	13	14	13
100.0	10.0	0.8	2.5	4.6	6.5	8.7	10.4	12.7	9.7	12.3	9.4	2.0	2.2	0.7	2.2	15	16	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
100.0	4.2	0.4	2.4	6.6	19.3	20.3	17.2	13.5	7.0	5.0	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	28	29	28
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	9.3	22.7	27.4	21.4	9.1	4.1	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
100.0	0.9	0.2	1.2	3.4	14.3	22.4	19.9	17.4	9.3	6.9	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	31	32	30
100.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	8.0	16.6	17.7	20.4	16.9	15.3	1.4	0.1	0.2	-	1.3	33	34	32
100.0	1.0	1.2	5.7	9.0	18.3	20.2	19.7	14.4	5.6	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	0.6	35	36	34
100.0	2.9	0.4	2.5	5.6	19.2	22.8	17.5	12.7	6.5	5.1	2.0	0.8	0.2	-	1.2	37	38	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
100.0	12.2	0.9	2.7	5.7	12.2	11.5	12.5	9.9	6.4	7.0	4.9	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.7	38	39	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
100.0	2.3	0.8	8.2	35.7	40.0	9.0	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
100.0	1.5	0.6	2.9	10.8	22.5	29.1	16.7	3.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
100.0	1.6	0.4	2.6	29.4	42.2	16.6	4.6	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	13.7	51.2	24.2	6.7	1.6	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
100.0	0.2	-	-	8.4	23.9	40.2	13.3	2.1	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	10.1	41.6	30.5	11.5	3.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
100.0	0.8	0.2	1.1	8.2	25.0	22.1	12.5	4.2	1.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
100.0	0.8	0.4	3.2	12.1	42.0	16.4	8.9	3.5	1.8	1.0	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
100.0	1.9	0.2	2.7	12.4	29.7	26.9	11.1	3.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
100.0	1.0	0.3	1.6	8.6	26.9	22.7	13.8	2.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
100.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	5.0	31.7	31.7	17.0	7.2	2.9	1.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
100.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	5.9	27.7	20.5	24.0	14.9	3.6	1.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
100.0	0.4	0.2	1.4	20.4	48.8	17.5	7.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
100.0	0.9	0.2	1.9	11.5	27.2	27.6	14.7	4.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
100.0	0.4	0.2	1.8	5.8	21.8	22.2	20.2	4.8	1.3	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	4.8	22.1	28.5	24.5	9.7	2.7	1.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
100.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	3.7	14.3	19.8	20.9	20.2	6.7	2.3	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
100.0	1.8	0.3	2.3	12.4	40.8	24.2	11.3	3.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
100.0	6.9	15.5	29.9	22.5	10.0	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
100.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	5.9	8.7	10.9	11.1	13.0	7.4	15.0	14.7	5.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	70	71	70
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73
100.0	5.5	3.3	10.8	18.5	36.1	15.5	5.7	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
100.0	0.4	0.4	3.5	15.9	46.0	22.7	8.2	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
100.0	12.9	1.9	10.9	16.6	24.4	13.3	8.4	5.6	2.0	1.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
100.0	10.9	2.6	20.1	29.8	27.1	5.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
100.0	5.0	1.4	8.7	25.1	33.9	11.8	6.2	5.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82
100.0	19.2	17.8	20.4	13.7	7.6	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
100.0	0.6	0.5	3.0	11.5	31.6	27.0	16.9	5.3	1.8	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERI-
FOR THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCU-

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															Not re- ported
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
THE SOUTH																	
1	Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Actors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists and art teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	100.0	4.4	0.5	2.8	2.0	3.0	3.8	4.8	7.3	8.7	18.5	15.6	8.2	16.1	4.8	2.0
8	Clergymen	100.0	18.7	2.6	7.8	7.8	9.2	7.2	6.3	9.1	6.4	7.5	6.2	2.2	4.3	0.9	9.9
9	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	100.0	6.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.2	10.1	15.5	11.9	28.7	6.8	1.2
10	Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Civil engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Electrical engineers	100.0	4.3	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.9	5.3	6.1	15.2	19.5	12.2	22.1	4.7	1.9
13	Mechanical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Other technical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Musicians and music teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Optometrists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Pharmacists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Social and welfare workers	100.0	3.1	1.1	3.6	3.6	5.8	7.9	6.8	10.1	10.1	14.6	15.6	5.2	10.8	2.1	1.2
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	100.0	3.4	1.1	4.9	9.4	10.9	16.1	11.8	8.8	6.4	10.1	8.3	3.3	3.8	0.4	1.2
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Other professional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Designers and draftsmen	100.0	4.3	0.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	5.4	5.6	9.1	9.8	20.1	19.0	7.8	6.5	0.6	1.5
27	Surveyors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Other semiprofessional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Proprietors, mgrs., and offcls., exc. farm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Conductors, railroad	100.0	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.6	3.0	9.3	31.8	25.7	20.8	0.1	1.4
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	100.0	3.6	0.9	2.3	2.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	7.0	7.0	14.1	15.5	8.8	17.5	8.0	1.7
33	Other specified managers and officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Proprietors, mgrs., and offcls. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Transport, commun., and utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Eating and drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Misc. industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Baggage men, expr. messngs., rty. mail cl'ks.	100.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.7	3.8	13.8	40.4	24.7	2.6	0.1	0.9
48	Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	2.7	1.1	2.9	2.1	5.9	7.3	7.4	11.7	9.9	16.1	13.4	5.3	7.1	1.4	1.9
49	Mail carriers	100.0	2.3	2.0	5.3	4.1	4.1	5.4	2.7	4.4	3.9	15.9	39.7	5.3	4.2	0.1	1.6
50	Messengers, except express	100.0	17.9	9.9	16.1	18.9	12.7	5.9	10.7	3.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	1.5
51	Office machine operators	100.0	3.4	1.7	4.2	4.2	7.1	10.1	10.9	18.3	23.1	12.7	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	100.0	2.9	1.8	5.1	7.0	16.2	17.2	16.1	13.8	9.7	7.1	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.9
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0	5.9	2.2	5.0	4.7	7.6	8.7	8.1	11.5	10.9	14.0	8.9	3.3	5.8	1.8	1.6
54	Telegraph operators	100.0	2.6	0.7	1.8	1.9	3.4	4.4	4.2	6.6	8.2	24.1	25.5	3.9	1.4	0.1	1.2
55	Telephone operators	100.0	7.5	3.3	3.1	7.2	10.1	9.2	7.1	7.0	6.1	10.9	10.9	4.7	4.6	0.2	1.6
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	4.6	1.8	4.8	5.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	11.7	10.8	15.1	12.1	3.1	2.6	0.5	1.5
57	Canvassers and solicitors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Hucksters and peddlers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Newsboys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Insurance agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Other sales agents and brokers	100.0	9.3	0.8	2.3	2.8	4.8	5.9	6.4	10.1	8.9	13.9	14.8	5.9	10.1	3.2	2.9
63	Other salesmen	100.0	11.3	4.1	9.2	15.1	11.6	9.5	9.9	5.7	5.4	14.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.4	-
64	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Bakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Boilermakers	100.0	5.4	1.3	4.2	5.4	6.8	6.9	8.1	10.4	11.4	21.9	15.3	2.5	1.2	0.1	1.2
68	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Carpenters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Electricians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	Construction	100.0	3.0	1.2	4.9	6.3	8.8	10.4	11.3	15.8	10.9	12.9	8.1	3.0	2.1	0.1	1.2
74	Manufacturing	100.0	1.4	0.4	1.8	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.8	11.7	11.8	16.4	15.5	6.5	3.2	0.4	1.1
75	Transport, commun., and utilities	100.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2	2.9	3.6	4.7	7.9	14.9	27.9	16.0	8.3	9.2	0.2	0.9
76	Misc. industries and services	100.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	3.9	6.9	7.8	8.8	12.0	11.4	18.1	15.3	5.4	3.8	0.3	1.1
77	Inspectors (n. e. c.)	100.0	2.0	0.6	1.8	2.1	3.2	4.1	4.5	7.5	9.9	23.8	23.4	6.1	3.6	0.3	0.9
78	Locomotive engineers	100.0	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.6	8.6	21.2	20.5	31.1	0.3	1.1
79	Locomotive firemen	100.0	2.7	1.1	2.6	4.9	6.8	6.9	7.8	8.3	7.5	12.9	20.6	9.2	2.6	0.1	1.4
80	Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	100.0	3.7	1.0	3.4	4.9	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	18.5	14.0	2.3	0.8	0.1	1.4
81	Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
82	Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Molders, metal	100.0	3.8	1.8	7.0	10.4	16.5	14.4	13.1	11.2	8.4	6.9	4.5	0.7	0.2	-	1.1
84	Painters (const.), paperhangers, and glaziers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Plasterers and ceiling finishers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Print, craftsman, exc. compos. and typeset.	100.0	4.2	0.9	2.6	3.6	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.9	7.7	12.7	17.7	9.5	9.8	0.5	1.3
88	Rollers and roll hands, metal	100.0	2.6	1.0	4.1	4.7	7.1	9.7	13.1	11.6	9.6	13.3	10.2	4.8	6.6	0.7	0.8
89	Roofers and sheet metal workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90	Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen	100.0	2.4	1.1	3.6	5.0	8.0	9.0	9.5	12.1	12.0	24.6	9.6	1.9	1.2	0.2	0.8
92	Structural and ornamental metal workers	100.0	5.5	1.7	5.7	7.5	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.0	10.1	10.9	9.2	2.3	1.6	0.1	1.5
93	Tailors and furriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999
100.0	8.8	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.4	4.8	7.8	9.7	18.9	17.9	9.4	18.5	5.5	1.6	7
100.0	15.4	1.8	6.9	7.8	9.7	7.8	6.9	10.2	7.2	8.4	7.0	2.4	4.8	1.0	8.8	8
100.0	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.6	8.0	9.6	9.0	16.0	12.4	84.7	10.0	1.0	9
100.0	2.8	-	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	2.3	5.0	6.8	16.0	21.4	18.4	84.8	5.8	1.6	12
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
100.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	3.9	6.8	6.9	10.9	11.7	16.5	18.1	6.1	12.8	2.5	1.0	20
100.0	2.7	0.4	1.7	3.8	5.8	7.2	6.7	8.3	7.6	17.0	18.0	7.6	10.7	1.8	1.1	21
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
100.0	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.3	4.3	8.3	9.8	10.9	22.8	22.8	9.2	7.8	0.7	1.1	26
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
100.0	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.2	7.8	28.2	28.8	24.2	0.1	1.0	31
100.0	2.5	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.4	2.8	7.0	7.2	14.9	16.7	9.5	19.1	8.6	1.4	32
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
100.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.5	12.1	42.0	26.7	2.8	0.1	0.6	46
100.0	3.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	4.6	6.9	7.7	12.0	11.2	12.5	15.5	6.2	8.8	1.6	1.5	47
100.0	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.2	5.6	2.0	2.5	4.5	4.0	17.0	48.4	6.8	4.5	0.1	1.2	48
100.0	1.5	2.0	5.2	17.4	20.2	8.6	10.1	19.2	7.1	2.4	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.7	49
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.1	5.8	6.6	11.6	21.5	28.4	15.8	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	50
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	2.8	15.8	15.2	15.4	17.0	11.0	8.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	51
100.0	1.4	0.2	1.2	2.1	6.8	8.9	9.1	12.9	12.5	17.4	11.1	4.2	7.2	2.8	1.2	52
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.6	2.8	5.1	7.8	20.9	20.4	4.7	1.7	0.1	1.0	53
100.0	4.3	1.4	6.2	6.1	10.9	7.8	7.8	6.9	12.9	12.9	5.7	5.6	0.3	1.5	1.5	54
100.0	1.5	0.2	1.2	2.5	7.6	8.8	9.4	12.7	12.9	12.5	15.0	3.8	2.2	0.6	1.1	55
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
100.0	7.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	5.6	4.4	5.6	11.1	9.9	14.9	16.1	6.8	11.6	3.6	2.4	61
100.0	2.8	0.9	4.4	2.1	12.7	12.7	12.1	12.1	7.6	7.2	6.5	1.5	1.7	0.3	1.5	62
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
100.0	2.8	0.1	0.4	1.2	2.7	2.6	6.5	11.1	12.6	21.4	20.6	2.0	2.0	-	0.8	66
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
100.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	2.1	5.9	9.2	12.2	19.8	12.6	16.5	10.7	3.8	2.8	0.2	0.2	71
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	4.6	7.2	9.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	17.9	7.5	6.1	0.4	0.8	72
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.1	2.0	4.2	7.9	12.2	22.5	16.2	9.0	10.0	0.2	0.7	73
100.0	0.8	0.1	1.2	2.2	5.4	6.2	7.6	12.2	11.8	20.5	19.7	7.0	6.1	0.2	0.7	74
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.6	2.4	2.5	7.0	10.2	22.6	27.5	7.3	6.9	0.4	0.7	75
100.0	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.0	7.9	22.0	22.0	22.0	0.4	0.7	76
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.2	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.7	7.4	19.0	29.8	14.0	4.2	0.1	0.5	77
100.0	2.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	6.7	7.6	10.1	12.1	12.4	22.0	16.7	9.0	1.1	0.1	1.0	78
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
100.0	2.2	0.2	0.6	1.6	4.8	5.6	7.5	9.2	8.2	12.6	21.1	12.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	87
100.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.7	7.1	15.1	14.8	11.8	15.4	15.3	6.0	5.1	1.2	0.7	88
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.8	5.5	7.4	9.1	12.4	14.2	21.2	17.9	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	91
100.0	2.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	5.9	9.5	12.9	12.6	14.9	14.7	14.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	92
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constitute

100% Occupation not reported

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																					
Total percent	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,099	\$1,100 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,299	\$1,400 to \$1,499	\$1,600 to \$1,699	\$1,800 to \$1,899	\$2,000 to \$2,099	\$2,200 to \$2,299	\$2,400 to \$2,499	\$2,600 to \$2,699	\$2,800 and over	Not re- ported
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	5.9	1.7	6.0	10.7	25.6	18.0	15.7	11.3	4.9	2.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	4.0	1.6	11.1	19.9	26.5	13.3	9.9	6.8	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.9	3.4	4.7	6.8	7.7	23.4	34.7	13.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.8	4.5	22.1	29.3	30.4	4.8	1.7	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.8	0.4	3.0	11.1	25.8	13.1	10.5	12.1	8.1	11.1	2.6	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	3.6	5.9	8.8	14.2	12.4	20.8	22.0	6.7	2.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	8.6	0.8	4.4	7.8	12.0	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.1	20.8	5.9	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	3.4	3.4	16.7	28.9	36.6	5.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.5	20.1	10.4	11.7	7.8	5.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	6.5	9.7	10.3	14.7	22.5	13.5	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	2.9	0.9	6.8	6.8	23.2	19.3	17.6	11.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	7.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	5.3	6.8	10.2	12.8	12.6	22.4	14.9	3.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.5	0.9	4.7	10.3	21.4	16.4	16.8	11.9	6.7	4.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.8	0.2	1.5	11.0	24.8	21.4	16.6	9.4	8.9	2.6	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.7	0.2	1.2	8.0	28.8	23.5	8.1	10.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	19.9	39.4	19.4	19.9	12.0	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	4.0	41.0	29.7	13.0	5.7	2.7	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.8	0.2	1.5	4.4	29.1	16.8	11.7	7.8	5.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.6	0.3	1.3	7.2	33.8	28.0	13.8	5.0	2.9	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	3.5	35.3	24.3	17.0	8.9	5.5	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	4.5	1.2	6.6	12.7	36.3	14.5	8.8	4.8	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.3	0.4	1.6	3.8	18.7	17.2	19.2	14.4	10.5	9.6	5.4	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.7	0.3	1.8	3.8	5.5	7.0	11.9	17.6	16.1	24.4	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.3	0.1	1.0	2.9	13.6	17.0	14.8	10.1	18.2	9.0	1.8	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.3	0.1	1.9	6.0	25.1	22.2	11.6	12.5	6.0	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.6	0.3	1.4	2.7	21.9	19.9	13.9	10.2	6.4	4.2	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	2.0	0.3	1.8	3.8	17.7	16.1	15.5	13.5	9.5	8.3	5.6	2.8	1.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.7	0.3	1.6	3.7	16.4	15.6	17.3	17.0	11.3	9.9	5.6	2.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	2.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	7.9	10.6	22.6	12.7	12.9	8.0	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	4.2	11.1	13.4	17.9	15.4	12.3	12.3	12.7	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.0	0.3	1.4	3.2	14.2	12.7	14.9	14.9	13.9	14.9	3.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.5	8.6	14.4	23.3	19.1	15.1	9.8	6.8	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	7.5	0.8	3.2	9.1	24.6	17.9	13.1	9.1	4.2	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	19.9	15.3	34.4	22.0	10.8	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.9	4.4	12.1	16.4	44.3	13.7	1.9	1.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.2	0.9	4.9	10.0	24.3	17.8	13.5	13.8	5.9	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	3.7	1.0	3.1	2.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	0.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.2	1.4	48.1	19.9	15.5	6.9	3.9	3.5	1.1	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.9	3.3	15.9	25.4	29.0	11.2	5.8	4.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.3	1.7	24.3	28.7	24.1	10.5	4.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.4	0.4	2.4	17.4	36.5	16.2	10.3	8.1	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.6	0.6	3.1	7.0	14.1	12.2	9.4	12.7	9.5	12.9	10.9	2.5	1.8	0.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	4.4	5.7	29.6	28.8	17.9	6.1	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	14.0	21.6	41.5	15.0	4.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.1	0.9	6.6	16.7	23.2	14.0	13.6	6.6	5.5	4.9	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	4.9	2.0	13.2	22.6	25.1	14.7	8.4	4.5	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.6	2.1	11.2	20.7	30.5	14.4	10.6	4.9	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.9	0.7	14.3	22.7	24.1	10.5	4.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	4.4	2.9	15.9	13.0	36.8	5.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.2	1.8	11.6	21.8	29.3	13.1	13.0	6.0	3.2	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.3	1.6	8.4	13.3	22.4	16.3	13.1	7.0	4.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.6	0.1	2.1	8.1	24.5	28.5	17.3	5.5	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.8	0.7	18.7	16.8	30.6	16.8	8.7	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.6	0.5	2.2	8.4	22.4	19.9	21.0	14.9	5.3	3.8	1.2	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	5.5	16.2	16.3	30.0	17.1	6.1	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.4	0.6	1.4	12.3	27.4	22.1	16.4	8.8	3.2	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.1	0.6	3.5	13.8	25.1	16.4	12.2	10.6	8.7	5.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	1.0	1.0	7.9	12.9	18.7	14.9	18.7	24.6	18.8	12.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
100.0	0.9	1.1	5.7	16.8	35.4	21.3	10.5	3.2	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1																					

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

[illegible]

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940

For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
THE WEST																	
1 Male																	
2 Professional and semiprofessionals																	
3 Actors																	
4 Architects																	
5 Artists and art teachers																	
6 Authors, editors, and reporters																	
7 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	100.0	9.8	0.8	2.1	2.8	8.2	3.6	4.0	5.3	8.1	18.9	19.6	7.4	10.8	2.5	2.1	
8 Clergymen	100.0	20.3	1.1	4.3	5.3	10.2	6.6	7.4	10.9	7.7	9.6	7.0	2.0	3.6	0.9	2.1	
9 College presidents, professors, and instructors	100.0	8.1	0.6	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.7	7.5	12.5	12.9	20.4	8.1	0.6	
10 Dentists																	
11 Civil engineers																	
12 Electrical engineers	100.0	6.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.7	12.1	20.0	12.4	26.4	5.5	1.2	
13 Mechanical engineers																	
14 Other technical engineers																	
15 Lawyers and judges																	
16 Musicians and music teachers																	
17 Osteopaths																	
18 Pharmacists																	
19 Physicians and surgeons	100.0	3.7	1.1	3.1	2.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	11.4	15.9	16.9	13.5	4.9	6.2	1.4	0.2	
20 Social and welfare workers																	
21 Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	100.0	4.0	0.4	2.0	3.0	3.9	5.3	6.0	9.9	9.7	18.3	16.1	10.1	9.5	1.0	0.9	
22 Trained nurses and student nurses																	
23 Veterinarians																	
24 Other professional workers																	
25 Dancers, showmen, and athletes																	
26 Designers and draftsmen	100.0	7.8	1.1	3.0	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.7	7.2	8.6	19.9	20.5	7.2	5.3	0.5	1.0	
27 Surveyors																	
28 Other semiprofessional workers																	
29 Farmers and farm managers																	
30 Props, trngs., and offic's, exc. farm.																	
31 Conductors, railroad	100.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	3.0	8.4	20.6	26.7	22.7	0.2	0.9	
32 Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	100.0	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	5.2	6.7	17.3	22.3	10.6	17.6	5.2	1.1	
33 Other specified managers and officials																	
34 Props, mngs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
35 Mining																	
36 Construction																	
37 Manufacturing																	
38 Transport, commun., and utilities																	
39 Wholesale trade																	
40 Eating and drinking places																	
41 Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.																	
42 Finance, insurance, and real estate																	
43 Business and repair services																	
44 Personal services																	
45 Misc. industries and services																	
46 Clerical, sales, and kindred workers																	
47 Baggagemen, expr. messngs., ry. mail c'ks.	100.0	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.6	4.4	6.7	11.4	27.5	26.0	2.4	-	0.7	
48 Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	7.9	1.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	5.6	6.2	9.7	9.8	16.3	16.0	6.0	7.0	1.3	1.6	
49 Mail carriers	100.0	1.6	0.7	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.4	5.4	5.7	16.8	51.3	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.8	
50 Messengers, except express	100.0	21.9	11.4	18.5	15.3	12.2	9.8	4.2	3.3	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	1.0	
51 Office machine operators	100.0	5.1	2.2	5.8	4.3	6.8	9.1	13.4	18.8	13.4	14.9	4.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	
52 Shipping and receiving clerks	100.0	3.1	1.3	4.0	4.5	6.4	9.5	12.6	18.7	17.2	15.2	4.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	
53 Strengtheners, typists, and secretaries	100.0	7.0	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.1	8.3	7.8	11.1	9.9	15.1	9.8	3.1	6.2	2.2	1.3	
54 Telegraph operators	100.0	2.6	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.9	4.3	5.3	7.0	22.8	22.2	5.8	2.0	0.1	0.8	
55 Telephone operators	100.0	5.4	2.5	6.4	5.9	6.8	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.6	11.3	11.8	10.4	10.1	0.4	1.6	
56 Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	4.4	1.4	3.9	4.3	5.5	7.3	7.7	11.9	12.0	19.8	14.5	2.0	2.7	0.5	1.0	
57 Canvassers and solicitors																	
58 Hucksters and peddlers																	
59 Newsboys																	
60 Insurance agents and brokers																	
61 Real estate agents and brokers																	
62 Other sales agents and brokers	100.0	9.1	0.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	4.1	5.1	8.1	8.5	16.1	18.1	6.7	10.6	3.0	1.8	
63 Other salesmen	100.0	9.2	2.6	6.5	6.9	8.8	10.4	10.6	13.6	13.6	10.0	10.0	5.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	
64 Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkr.																	
65 Bakers																	
66 Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen																	
67 Rollers	100.0	5.0	1.1	2.4	3.0	3.8	6.2	8.4	11.5	13.5	24.2	13.6	1.2	1.2	0.1	1.0	
68 Cabinetmakers and pattern makers																	
69 Carpenters																	
70 Compositors and typesetters																	
71 Electricians																	
72 Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry																	
73 Construction	100.0	2.8	0.8	2.1	3.8	5.1	6.0	5.8	9.4	12.5	21.7	18.6	6.4	3.9	0.2	1.0	
74 Manufacturing	100.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.3	4.9	8.1	10.8	23.6	25.1	10.0	7.0	0.3	0.7	
75 Transport, commun., and utilities	100.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.9	5.9	12.0	20.0	22.4	11.3	12.9	0.1	0.6	
76 Misc. industries and services	100.0	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.2	4.3	5.5	9.1	11.4	24.7	21.6	7.5	6.6	0.5	0.7	
77 Inspectors (n. e. c.)	100.0	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.4	3.1	5.8	9.8	26.4	27.5	4.9	3.0	0.2	0.8	
78 Locomotive engineers	100.0	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.3	9.1	17.8	19.1	22.1	0.2	1.0	
79 Locomotive firemen	100.0	1.6	0.4	1.9	3.1	4.9	6.2	7.0	8.9	7.4	17.0	21.7	13.1	5.7	-	1.0	
80 Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	100.0	5.5	0.9	2.7	3.5	5.1	6.8	8.4	11.2	12.3	22.2	16.0	2.7	1.1	-	1.0	
81 Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters																	
82 Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers																	
83 Molders, metal	100.0	5.6	1.7	3.6	5.5	7.0	8.3	11.7	13.9	14.7	17.9	7.2	1.4	0.6	-	0.8	
84 Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers																	
85 Plasterers and cement finishers																	
86 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters																	
87 Print. craftm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	100.0	4.9	0.8	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.3	5.3	7.7	8.1	14.6	24.5	12.7	8.1	0.4	1.2	
88 Rollers and roll hands, metal	100.0	1.9	0.3	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.1	4.5	9.1	10.1	19.0	22.0	7.0	14.5	1.5	0.6	
89 Roofers and sheet metal workers																	
90 Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)																	
91 Stationary engineers, crane-men, hoistmen	100.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	3.3	4.8	6.2	7.2	12.1	14.4	26.3	13.4	3.4	1.8	0.1	0.9	
92 Structural and ornamental metal workers	100.0	7.8	1.6	4.3	6.0	8.4	9.5	9.2	10.9	10.7	14.5	11.9	2.2	1.1	-	1.1	
93 Tailors and furriers																	
94 Other craftsmen and kindred workers																	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

86 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																				
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 and over	Not reported
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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCUPATIONS

[For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constitute 50 percent or more of the total labor force.]

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940														
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999
THE WEST															
Male—Con.															
1 Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
2 Apprentices.....	100.0	9.8	4.6	10.4	10.0	12.5	13.7	11.6	12.5	7.7	4.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.3
3 Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	1.8	0.5	1.5	2.7	3.4	4.5	5.4	7.1	7.2	17.5	30.9	18.4	3.1	0.1
4 Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	100.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.5	4.1	6.8	10.8	25.1	42.2	5.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
5 Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	100.0	2.9	1.5	4.9	6.8	9.0	10.5	11.4	16.7	14.3	17.1	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.7
6 Conductors, bus and street railway.....	100.0	1.9	0.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.8	4.6	6.7	9.8	19.7	25.8	17.7	2.8	0.1
7 Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	100.0	12.6	2.5	7.1	8.1	9.3	9.6	8.8	10.5	10.5	12.5	3.8	1.1	0.7	0.1
8 Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	100.0	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.1	3.1	4.6	6.3	13.5	23.9	37.7	4.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
9 Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	10.4	1.5	2.8	7.0	8.3	11.1	12.3	14.4	11.4	10.1	2.1	0.8	0.3	1.2
10 Line- and servicemen, telephone, phone, port.	100.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.9	6.1	11.6	41.2	23.3	6.1	1.3	0.1
11 Mine operatives and laborers.....	100.0	5.9	2.6	7.7	12.1	16.6	15.1	9.0	9.4	5.9	6.8	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.1
12 Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	100.0	6.0	1.2	3.8	4.2	5.5	7.1	8.0	10.7	11.9	21.0	14.0	2.6	1.1	1.4
13 Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	100.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.9	6.1	11.6	41.2	23.3	6.1	1.3	0.1
14 Power station operators.....	100.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.9	6.1	11.6	41.2	23.3	6.1	1.3	0.1
15 Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	100.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.9	6.1	11.6	41.2	23.3	6.1	1.3	0.1
16 Welders and flame-cutters.....	100.0	6.0	1.2	3.8	4.2	5.5	7.1	8.0	10.7	11.9	21.0	14.0	2.6	1.1	1.4
17 Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.9	6.1	11.6	41.2	23.3	6.1	1.3	0.1
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.															
18 Manufacturing.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
19 Food and kindred products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
20 Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
21 Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
22 Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
23 Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
24 Knit goods.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
25 Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
26 Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
27 Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
28 Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
29 Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
30 Rubber products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
31 Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
32 Leather and leather prod., exc. footwear.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
33 Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
34 Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
35 Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
36 Machinery.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
37 Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
38 Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
39 Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
40 Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
41 Protective service workers.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
42 Firemen, fire department.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
43 Guards and watchmen.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
44 Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
45 Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
Service wks. exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
46 Barbers, beauticians, etc., manicurists.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
47 Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
48 Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
49 Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
50 Elevator operators.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
51 Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
52 Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
53 Servants, except private family.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
54 Waiters and bartenders.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
55 Other service wks. exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
56 Farm laborers (wage slaves) and farm foremen.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
57 Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
58 Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
59 Fishermen and oystermen.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
60 Longshoremen and stevedores.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
61 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
62 Other specified laborers.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
63 Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
64 Construction.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
65 Manufacturing.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
66 Food and kindred products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
67 Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
68 Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
69 Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
70 Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
71 Leather and leather products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
72 Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
73 Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
74 Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
75 Machinery.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.1
76 Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	15.7	4.8	14.3	11.4	12.7	12.3	8.4							

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 177

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
DISTRIBUTION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																				
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	3.1	1.3	4.1	6.8	16.0	18.1	16.8	16.9	9.8	5.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	2	-	-	-	-
100.0	3.0	0.4	2.2	4.1	10.7	16.8	17.1	21.1	13.6	8.1	1.9	0.4	0.8	-	0.9	3	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.1	4.4	5.2	18.0	42.9	20.3	4.7	0.1	0.5	4	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.1	8.1	9.6	28.5	49.6	6.3	0.7	0.4	-	0.8	6	-	-	-
100.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.4	8.5	10.0	23.1	21.4	26.8	5.7	0.6	0.4	-	0.8	7	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.5	6.4	10.5	22.2	30.1	20.8	4.6	0.1	0.5	10	-	-	-	-
100.0	12.2	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.8	4.3	7.0	13.4	17.8	24.8	7.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	2.0	11	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.8	-	-	0.3	0.4	1.0	3.2	11.2	28.2	48.5	5.4	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	12	-	-	-	-
100.0	9.7	0.1	0.7	1.2	3.7	7.8	13.8	19.0	16.7	16.0	8.8	1.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	13	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.3	6.0	11.8	44.2	25.2	4.4	1.3	0.1	2.8	14	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.8	0.3	0.8	2.0	9.2	18.3	12.6	18.5	12.7	16.5	7.4	2.1	1.8	0.2	1.8	15	-	-	-	-
100.0	8.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.8	8.3	9.1	10.2	13.7	28.7	21.9	3.9	1.8	0.1	1.8	16	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	3.6	7.2	12.3	20.3	18.1	18.6	11.8	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	17	-	-	-	-
100.0	22.1	1.0	3.1	8.7	9.7	20.0	14.9	11.8	4.6	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	20	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	4.3	12.7	22.7	25.0	16.8	9.8	2.8	0.8	0.6	-	0.8	22	-	-	-	-
100.0	3.2	-	0.5	1.1	3.8	6.5	15.7	14.6	9.2	20.5	17.3	4.9	1.1	-	1.6	24	-	-	-	-
100.0	10.1	0.6	0.8	2.6	6.1	7.3	20.4	20.4	11.1	3.1	1.2	0.2	-	-	0.6	25	-	-	-	-
100.0	5.0	0.1	0.4	3.6	9.1	11.0	12.7	15.3	15.1	14.9	6.2	2.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	26	-	-	-	-
100.0	3.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.3	7.8	17.2	28.0	18.0	14.1	4.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	27	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.8	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.3	4.8	10.2	24.8	22.0	18.8	8.7	3.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	28	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.8	-	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	4.1	9.2	19.6	41.5	18.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	29	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.6	-	-	0.5	1.4	4.4	10.2	15.4	21.1	31.6	13.4	13.5	0.8	0.1	-	0.3	30	-	-	-
100.0	2.7	0.9	0.8	3.8	8.3	13.4	18.1	22.8	14.0	10.4	2.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	31	-	-	-	-
100.0	13.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	4.9	9.0	17.0	21.4	13.7	10.0	3.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	3.2	32	-	-	-
100.0	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	6.0	12.8	24.1	19.5	13.1	8.1	1.2	0.2	-	0.3	33	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.1	5.2	12.6	25.6	18.3	9.0	2.3	1.3	0.1	-	0.5	34	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.2	4.2	10.9	28.2	22.9	13.7	4.3	0.6	0.9	-	0.9	35	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.5	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.6	6.4	12.5	21.8	22.6	13.4	8.4	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	36	-	-	-	-
100.0	3.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	6.6	11.7	17.9	22.0	21.1	11.4	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	37	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	3.3	5.4	10.9	13.6	25.6	19.8	9.7	2.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	38	-	-	-	-
100.0	14.4	0.3	1.9	2.2	7.0	9.8	12.7	16.5	11.2	6.2	2.3	0.9	0.1	1.9	39	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	5.6	2.6	9.5	11.9	25.0	20.5	8.5	7.9	3.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	-	1.1	41	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.6	5.0	23.4	22.8	10.2	4.1	0.1	0.1	43	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.9	0.6	2.0	2.6	6.8	10.5	16.3	23.3	16.1	15.0	2.0	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	44	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.3	5.8	5.8	7.8	26.2	40.2	7.4	3.4	0.3	0.4	45	-	-	-
100.0	0.5	0.7	27.5	17.6	16.4	8.7	5.8	5.5	1.7	3.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	46	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	8.0	1.3	4.5	6.5	12.9	14.5	14.7	21.2	11.7	7.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	50	-	-	-	-
100.0	9.1	0.2	1.5	3.4	8.7	13.4	13.4	21.3	12.4	6.7	4.0	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	51	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	2.9	9.5	15.1	18.0	24.0	13.4	4.4	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.1	52	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	3.3	11.5	8.7	7.8	13.7	14.1	19.2	14.2	3.1	2.1	0.3	0.7	53	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.6	1.0	6.1	12.9	23.4	-	12.4	-	7.0	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	54	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	7.0	2.6	12.8	19.9	22.3	13.4	6.3	5.4	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	1.6	56	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.5	1.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	13.1	22.7	29.4	4.8	1.2	0.1	0.7	63	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	5.6	0.6	2.6	7.8	12.7	10.2	13.2	21.7	13.6	7.4	2.1	0.4	0.2	-	0.9	66	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	2.8	6.7	12.8	19.7	24.7	17.7	9.4	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	67	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	3.4	8.7	20.3	21.1	22.0	13.8	6.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.3	69	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.8	0.2	1.3	2.4	6.6	11.2	20.8	22.4	12.7	7.6	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	70	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	2.5	3.9	7.2	14.7	26.5	19.8	10.4	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	71	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.5	4.3	9.5	22.2	23.3	24.5	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	72	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	2.6	7.3	13.3	25.4	22.2	13.6	6.1	1.4	0.2	-	-	0.5	74	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	4.4	10.0	17.3	32.1	18.3	9.4	2.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	75	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.2	9.7	15.1	43.7	21.0	5.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	76	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.3	0.2	0.8	2.2	5.1	11.4	20.5	27.2	17.4	9.8	2.3	0.8	-	-	0.3	77	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.0	-	0.5	2.1	5.8	8.9	17.3	26.2	20.4	15.7	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	78	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.1	4.1	8.0	10.1	24.7	31.6	13.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	79	-	-	-	-
100.0	1.2	-	1.4	2.0	7.1	13.8	21.4	24.6	14.8	10.8	-	-	-	-	0.7	80	-	-	-	-
100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	2.1	9.8	22.8	27.0	13.8	6.2	3.7	1.9	0.9	0.1	-	0.5	81	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.4	0.2	1.7	2.7	6.9	13.3	14.3	19.5	19.2	12.6	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	83	-	-	-	-
100.0	2.9	0.4	1.2	1.5	3.3	5.5	10.3	28.3	28.9	12.9	3.2	1.4	0.4	-	0.8	84	-	-	-	-
100.0	8.3	0.8	2.3	4.8	9.6	13.6	15.0	20.9	16.9	10.3	1.8	0.4	0.1							

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939, FOR ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE IN 1939, BY SELECTED OCCUPATION

For each sex, percent distributions shown only for those occupations in which, for the United States as a whole, wage or salary workers (except on emergency work) constituted 1 percent or more of the total labor force.

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															Not reported
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
1	THE WEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Professional and semiprof. wks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists and art teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	100.0	10.9	1.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.5	11.1	16.3	13.5	0.7	2.0	-
8	Dentists, pharm., opt'ns, vet'narians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Librarians	100.0	7.4	4.5	7.4	6.5	8.5	8.2	7.0	11.9	10.5	14.6	7.4	3.2	1.4	0.1	1.2
11	Musicians and music teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Social and welfare workers	100.0	6.2	1.5	3.7	4.1	5.7	6.1	6.8	16.5	20.7	17.0	7.7	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.0
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	100.0	7.8	1.1	4.7	4.3	6.9	8.6	6.7	12.9	10.1	13.5	13.2	6.4	2.3	0.1	1.2
15	Trained nurses and student nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Other professional workers	100.0	20.3	2.1	5.9	6.8	6.8	7.9	6.7	9.7	7.8	11.4	6.5	2.5	2.5	0.3	2.7
17	Designers and draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Other semiprofessional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Proprietors, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Misc. specified managers and officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Proprietors, mgrs., and offic's, (n. e. c.), by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Eating and drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Other wholesale and retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Misc. industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	13.2	2.9	6.8	7.0	10.0	15.3	13.2	13.4	7.5	6.1	2.0	0.4	0.3	-	1.7
30	Office machine operators	100.0	5.9	2.2	5.6	6.1	7.1	14.6	20.1	21.6	10.4	5.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0	9.8	2.1	6.4	6.0	8.4	14.4	18.3	16.5	10.1	8.0	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.2
32	Telephone operators	100.0	3.6	2.5	3.5	5.7	7.1	18.5	18.1	13.6	12.1	11.3	3.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	6.2	2.1	6.2	7.4	10.7	15.8	19.3	17.6	8.0	3.9	0.6	0.1	-	0.9	-
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Insurance agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Other sales agents and brokers	100.0	22.7	4.0	8.9	8.1	8.4	9.6	8.5	9.0	5.0	4.9	3.9	1.3	2.7	0.7	2.3
38	Other saleswomen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.	100.0	5.0	1.8	9.9	10.7	14.2	16.3	14.6	10.3	6.5	6.0	2.9	0.7	0.3	-	1.0
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Operatives and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Dressmakers and seamst'esses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	100.0	10.9	5.1	13.0	16.7	25.8	19.5	5.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	1.2
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Food and kindred products	100.0	12.3	12.1	29.0	16.9	12.8	10.3	4.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
50	Tobacco manufactures	100.0	5.0	2.0	7.2	14.7	19.9	19.5	21.7	6.6	2.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.9
51	Cotton manufactures	100.0	11.7	5.2	16.7	17.4	28.7	12.6	4.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	56.2	7.1	5.1	6.1	7.8	9.8	2.8	1.4	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.3
54	Knit goods	100.0	9.7	4.6	12.4	21.5	24.9	15.8	6.8	2.1	1.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.0
55	Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	100.0	12.1	5.5	15.5	19.4	21.7	15.5	5.9	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	0.7
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	100.0	17.4	3.0	7.9	10.4	16.5	20.0	14.9	6.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	1.0
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	7.9	3.9	10.1	11.8	16.0	22.2	16.7	5.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.9
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	11.6	5.1	10.4	10.7	14.4	24.5	13.5	4.7	2.0	1.6	0.5	-	-	-	0.8
60	Rubber products	100.0	6.4	2.1	8.3	10.7	14.2	23.3	20.3	10.7	1.6	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.1
61	Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	15.5	5.0	14.3	15.1	18.2	18.7	9.1	1.6	1.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.6
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	100.0	11.1	5.6	15.8	17.4	24.2	15.3	7.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.1
63	Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	39.8	3.5	7.6	8.2	16.0	18.5	7.2	2.1	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.9
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y	100.0	7.7	4.3	10.3	11.5	14.8	20.9	19.1	8.0	1.8	0.9	-	-	-	-	0.5
65	Transportation equipment	100.0	11.4	4.2	10.7	8.9	12.5	14.2	11.0	15.3	7.1	2.8	0.4	0.7	-	-	0.7
66	Other manufacturing industries	100.0	27.8	5.6	12.0	13.2	16.3	13.0	5.6	1.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.7
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Domestic service workers	100.0	28.4	15.6	26.4	13.5	9.1	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.0
69	Protective service workers	100.0	11.3	4.1	7.3	6.0	8.1	6.2	6.3	9.6	8.5	12.0	16.5	1.4	0.9	-	1.6
70	Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	15.1	9.3	16.9	11.9	20.2	14.2	4.5	4.3	1.1	1.3	0.1	-	-	-	1.0
74	Cooks, except private family	100.0	10.7	5.0	9.1	10.4	25.1	22.5	12.0	4.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
75	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	100.0	17.9	5.1	14.0	14.4	16.8	12.8	7.0	5.7	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7
76	Practical nurses and midwives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	Servants, except private family	100.0	22.8	8.4	19.2	17.7	16.6	9.6	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.2
78	Waitresses and bartenders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79	Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	20.4	7.5	14.8	11.9	13.2	8.2	6.0	10.0	5.3	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	1.4
80	Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen	100.0	20.9	21.8	25.4	10.4	5.9	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.5
82	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Laborers, except farm and mine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Miscellaneous specified laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	100.0	11.6	11.1	23.8	14.3	13.1	14.0	7.5	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	1.1
86	Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Occupation not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939 179

ENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND
PATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS—Con.

95 percent or more of all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on emergency work). Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																			
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
100.0	6.1	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.5	5.2	6.5	12.2	18.5	18.4	20.7	1.4	0.8	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
100.0	2.1	1.6	3.7	4.0	8.0	9.2	8.6	15.7	14.1	18.6	9.1	2.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	9	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
100.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.0	4.1	6.1	20.0	26.9	22.0	10.1	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.4	12	-	-	13
100.0	9.0	0.2	2.5	2.2	2.9	5.2	6.1	13.3	11.8	19.4	15.0	8.3	2.1	0.1	1.1	14	-	-	15
100.0	16.6	0.7	2.4	2.9	5.1	6.1	7.8	12.3	10.0	15.5	6.8	2.4	2.1	0.4	2.0	16	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
100.0	7.2	0.3	1.4	2.1	8.9	18.4	17.6	18.7	10.5	8.6	2.8	0.5	0.4	-	1.4	28	-	-	29
100.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.3	15.0	22.8	20.6	12.2	7.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	30	-	-	31
100.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.7	6.3	16.6	18.9	22.3	14.4	11.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	32	-	-	33
100.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.0	12.7	22.8	17.6	15.6	19.5	2.9	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	34	-	-	35
100.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.7	2.5	12.4	22.3	22.3	10.7	2.8	0.8	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	36	-	-	37
100.0	4.9	0.3	1.8	2.0	8.3	19.0	17.9	18.5	11.2	9.9	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	38	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
100.0	12.7	0.7	2.9	4.5	7.6	11.7	12.3	14.4	8.2	8.2	6.3	2.2	4.2	1.1	2.0	42	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
100.0	2.8	0.1	0.7	2.5	10.8	19.5	20.7	16.5	10.1	9.3	4.6	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	48	-	-	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
100.0	2.9	0.6	3.6	12.3	22.8	21.1	9.2	2.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	53	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
100.0	2.6	0.5	3.1	9.1	24.9	25.3	17.1	3.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.9	57	-	-	58
100.0	1.5	0.4	1.9	6.7	10.3	25.1	26.0	12.4	4.3	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.4	59	-	-	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
100.0	47.8	10.4	2.7	2.3	9.4	17.1	6.0	3.2	1.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.9	63	-	-	64
100.0	7.7	0.3	2.1	8.7	26.7	22.3	13.8	4.9	2.3	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.8	65	-	-	66
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
100.0	2.0	0.5	2.5	9.4	21.0	22.0	12.7	5.3	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.4	68	-	-	69
100.0	7.5	0.4	0.7	2.3	13.8	22.5	26.9	12.5	4.3	0.8	0.3	-	-	-	0.7	70	-	-	71
100.0	2.1	0.2	0.9	3.0	11.3	22.3	20.7	9.6	2.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.7	72	-	-	73
100.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.9	11.4	40.7	22.4	9.6	4.2	2.6	1.1	0.2	-	-	0.6	74	-	-	75
100.0	2.5	-	-	2.5	12.3	22.0	22.0	14.8	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	76	-	-	77
100.0	2.3	-	2.0	6.6	16.6	27.7	24.5	4.0	3.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	0.7	78	-	-	79
100.0	7.2	-	2.3	2.9	22.0	22.8	12.3	3.3	1.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	80	-	-	81
100.0	12.5	1.1	1.3	2.6	21.6	27.6	12.1	5.1	2.2	0.7	-	-	-	-	1.1	82	-	-	83
100.0	2.6	-	0.6	2.3	9.1	22.6	25.0	17.0	3.5	1.4	0.5	-	-	-	0.6	84	-	-	85
100.0	0.9	-	0.9	1.8	3.7	17.4	12.3	22.1	17.4	2.7	-	-	-	-	1.8	86	-	-	87
100.0	10.9	0.5	2.5	8.0	24.3	27.0	15.1	4.3	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	1.8	88	-	-	89
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
100.0	6.1	8.3	22.9	22.4	12.5	7.0	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.9	91	-	92
100.0	2.7	0.2	1.9	2.7	7.1	6.6	7.1	14.0	11.3	16.3	24.7	2.2	1.4	-	0.8	93	-	-	94
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98
100.0	5.2	4.1	11.9	10.8	22.4	22.0	6.3	5.8	1.8	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	99	-	-	100
100.0	0.4	0.6	2.0	6.1	22.1	21.9	12.3	6.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	101	-	-	102
100.0	12.2	1.3	8.8	12.3	20.6	17.5	10.3	8.8	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	103	-	-	104
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
100.0	12.6	2.0	12.5	20.1	25.8	17.6	5.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	1.2	106	-	-	107
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
100.0	7.2	1.5	7.0	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.9	19.2	10.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	109	-	-	110
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111
100.0	12.2	4.8	16.8	17.2	21.2	10.7	2.7	2.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	4.1	112	-	113
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117
100.0	1.4	0.4	3.6	6.4	21.8	22.2	21.4	8.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.4	118	-	-	119
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 74.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	45,166,083	24,027,905	11,198,178	75.3	9,191,204	3,642,517	10,628,726	3,141,653	10,520,566	3,257,292	3,687,259	1,096,746
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	8,475,432	7,988,943	487,089	94.3	596,495	19,237	2,626,903	62,271	4,027,077	375,440	725,866	20,141
Agriculture.....	8,372,232	7,889,949	482,373	94.2	581,955	18,922	2,618,627	62,092	3,957,477	374,624	719,792	29,738
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	103,210	101,049	1,716	98.3	15,540	205	8,076	179	59,604	819	17,074	413
Forestry, except logging.....	43,077	42,122	955	97.8	3,911	124	2,877	77	28,753	478	6,561	280
Fishery.....	60,133	59,372	761	98.7	12,629	181	5,999	102	30,851	345	10,498	133
Mining.....	918,000	902,061	10,939	99.8	219,890	2,144	136,189	1,676	371,237	5,309	132,745	1,810
Coal mining.....	527,023	523,869	3,154	99.4	208,395	1,999	80,798	566	219,166	1,044	20,570	177
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	183,619	178,542	5,077	97.5	15,569	163	26,748	401	107,398	3,755	29,947	737
Metal mining.....	117,297	115,125	2,172	98.2	3,834	99	26,131	252	18,250	98	76,910	663
Other mines and quarries.....	85,119	85,545	1,574	98.2	20,072	513	22,542	407	31,613	441	9,318	213
Sand and gravel production.....	20,684	20,154	530	97.7	4,462	121	7,007	166	6,851	153	2,184	50
Stone quarrying.....	40,341	39,888	453	98.9	12,700	182	11,434	101	13,114	96	2,625	29
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	19,956	19,595	361	98.6	2,607	64	2,593	43	10,072	194	2,833	80
Not specified mining.....	4,218	3,913	305	92.8	603	136	508	47	1,076	28	1,726	94
Construction.....	2,056,274	2,022,032	34,242	98.3	595,823	12,324	555,372	10,213	603,656	7,461	272,181	4,142
Manufacturing.....	10,072,845	6,250,590	2,822,255	78.0	3,043,972	1,127,967	2,851,597	625,555	1,720,131	487,907	634,890	100,822
Food and kindred products.....	1,092,688	894,534	199,094	81.8	344,023	55,856	351,226	77,493	196,397	40,407	122,878	25,046
Bakery products.....	241,709	208,588	33,121	85.8	81,392	13,806	62,495	14,712	39,139	6,611	19,509	3,989
Beverage industries.....	162,888	146,548	16,340	90.1	41,067	4,293	53,212	5,869	38,385	4,377	13,584	1,941
Meat products.....	215,125	179,884	35,241	83.6	29,857	4,482	102,562	19,753	21,017	2,132	15,148	2,374
Other food industries.....	479,466	367,314	112,152	76.6	92,704	32,775	132,167	37,148	87,856	24,087	54,287	16,143
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	91,117	96,485	36,632	64.2	15,961	7,007	15,876	5,445	14,854	10,453	17,794	9,717
Confectionery.....	75,276	87,412	12,136	87.0	17,084	14,758	11,029	12,156	7,058	6,546	2,231	2,504
Dairy products.....	115,703	99,450	16,253	85.9	25,921	3,101	47,837	8,225	15,565	2,279	13,115	2,610
Grain-mill products.....	89,987	81,549	8,438	96.8	15,823	1,237	35,379	2,143	23,925	1,100	9,722	538
Miscellaneous food industries.....	109,253	90,430	18,823	82.6	26,415	6,035	24,836	8,079	26,454	3,499	12,725	2,478
Tobacco manufactures.....	107,965	49,476	58,489	45.8	12,036	21,624	5,624	6,840	30,915	29,380	901	645
Textile-mill products.....	1,170,024	692,353	477,671	59.2	345,748	230,153	38,671	29,508	211,914	109,563	6,050	8,448
Cotton manufactures.....	485,519	301,948	183,571	62.2	66,766	48,204	2,305	2,305	320,323	112,901	174	901
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	107,711	61,303	46,408	56.9	43,705	35,800	696	696	16,794	9,679	107	88
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	149,868	91,146	58,722	61.3	74,948	46,164	5,879	4,448	8,410	4,374	1,955	2,690
Knit goods.....	214,933	87,670	127,263	40.8	39,658	50,513	9,875	17,066	36,987	50,009	1,050	1,555
Other textile-mill products.....	215,993	150,240	65,753	70.5	118,470	46,222	9,916	5,212	19,250	7,599	2,334	3,720
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	50,333	41,999	8,334	85.4	29,442	5,322	1,075	384	11,448	2,589	239	130
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	42,052	32,257	9,795	69.2	26,127	10,069	2,759	1,415	1,609	1,088	622	283
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	18,326	13,165	5,161	71.7	12,590	4,645	344	365	186	163	42	20
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	35,888	28,294	7,594	68.0	16,695	8,971	3,893	1,629	2,449	1,340	797	380
Not specified textile mills.....	60,453	38,348	22,105	63.3	31,226	1,794	1,415	3,833	2,459	644	1,037	288
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	780,644	285,384	495,260	34.0	189,847	309,166	40,591	99,062	26,300	86,971	8,506	20,141
Apparel and accessories.....	734,812	246,005	488,807	33.5	165,702	299,692	35,254	92,107	21,054	77,657	7,012	18,378
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	46,832	19,379	27,453	42.7	7,145	9,471	2,587	3,551	5,266	5,944	1,544	1,763
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	986,577	886,261	100,316	94.4	194,141	15,123	176,740	19,060	412,260	11,586	162,220	6,447
Logging.....	141,495	140,233	1,262	99.1	16,783	158	15,258	170	61,035	392	46,127	548
Sawnmill and planing mills.....	426,259	427,072	813	99.8	29,789	1,191	50,745	1,639	207,475	3,077	89,463	2,560
Furniture and store fixtures.....	225,675	204,411	21,264	90.6	54,755	6,399	74,564	9,441	57,923	3,797	17,129	1,627
Miscellaneous wood goods.....	125,848	114,645	11,203	94.4	22,614	2,801	31,178	3,612	36,297	1,400	20,611	1,712
Paper and allied products.....	389,841	256,319	133,522	73.1	113,011	98,800	81,123	24,322	44,171	7,219	18,213	2,371
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	307,892	180,392	127,500	66.8	74,650	15,896	54,896	9,822	36,194	3,150	14,647	1,650
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	67,948	44,850	23,098	64.7	21,844	19,725	12,970	7,631	4,807	2,174	2,568	968
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	11,001	31,277	19,724	61.3	16,512	10,177	10,257	6,879	3,169	1,890	1,339	773
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	630,677	501,583	129,094	79.5	183,966	51,040	176,597	48,625	86,604	18,485	54,616	10,944
Chemicals and allied products.....	439,845	362,241	77,604	82.4	130,048	35,121	88,715	21,842	123,595	17,461	19,883	3,180
Rayon and allied products.....	50,214	38,234	11,980	76.1	7,466	9,317	1,727	617	28,988	6,859	38	17
Other chemical and allied products.....	369,931	324,017	45,914	82.3	122,582	31,904	86,988	21,222	94,597	8,622	19,850	3,163
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	44,798	38,798	6,000	86.6	14,861	2,058	15,512	3,003	9,962	461	2,448	484
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	344,138	285,219	58,919	82.9	107,701	29,855	70,476	18,222	90,655	8,161	14,407	2,679
Petroleum and coal products.....	201,180	186,821	14,359	96.9	54,831	5,217	43,257	3,254	64,187	4,037	24,536	1,851
Petroleum refining.....	179,019	164,794	14,225	96.5	45,181	4,702	35,154	2,805	60,016	2,925	23,448	1,785
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	22,161	22,027	134	99.8	9,650	507	8,113	449	4,171	112	1,093	66
Rubber products.....	159,021	128,219	30,802	76.9	41,259	16,107	63,538	17,871	8,779	1,550	8,648	1,274
Leather and leather products.....	244,443	225,329	19,114	92.7	138,137	24,845	64,367	10,254	9,998	3,723	1,184	599
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	249,928	122,492	127,436	57.0	68,084	61,660	42,414	37,256	10,609	7,623	1,185	599
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	114,515	83,037	31,478	72.5	49,853	22,705	21,001	6,611	9,845	1,373	2,538	289
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	55,226	46,596	8,630	85.9	27,047	3,380	18,398	1,284	6,216	620	940	88
Leather products, except footwear.....	59,289	36,441	22,848	75.0	22,806	19,325	8,608	5,227	3,429	770	1,598	288
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	336,745	293,021	43,724	87.2	99,716	16,279	106,958	17,965	66,511	6,823	20,386	2,227
Glass and glass products.....	103,617	84,397	19,220	81.4	25,784	7,928	21,118	7,869	17,025	2,949	3,470	310
Structural clay products.....	17,186	16,473	713	94.7	5,270	1,214	16,275	1,494	18,188	583	5,046	424
Other stone and clay products.....	165,930	145,711	20,219	87.8	50,717	7,439	51,876	8,628	31,298	2,800	11,850	1,383
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	67,825	65,599	2,226	96.4	17,355	764	23,180	1,025	17,659	444	7,025	221
Cut-stone and stone products.....	34,292	23,054	11,238	67.5	8,820	477	7,273	981	6,136	211	1,025	49
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	38,984	27,413	11,571	70.3	8,020	3,237	13,038	5,094	4,014	1,596	2,147	1,054
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	34,839	29,845	4,994	85.7	17,022	8,091	1,600	1,600	2,489	467	943	89
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,263,215	1,169,623	93,592	92.6	471,411	41,054	506,417	41,498	141,397	8,159	48,998	2,611
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	543,219	524,917	18,302	96.6	226,247	7,307	215,142	8,316	64,131	1,159	15,977	1,010
Other iron and steel products.....	719,996	644,706	75,290	89.6	246,164	33,717	289,575	32,182	77,266	5,990	33,021	2,601
Tin cans and other tinware.....	34,791	25,237	9,554	75.4	8,248	2,885	5,267	3,383	5,029	1,459	2,823	645
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	685,105	618,459	66,646	90.3	236,816	30,881	279,798	29,799	72,537	4,531	22,478	1,455
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	279,454	239,370	40,084	85.7	115,748	25,122	78,542	12,813	28,075	1,191		

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 74.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries.....	586,110	375,801	150,909	71.8	208,505	97,711	120,160	39,266	80,385	6,943	16,208	4,899
Not specified metal industries.....	39,847	26,609	4,338	89.4	17,559	2,416	18,089	1,468	3,140	210	1,881	130
Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	79,941	57,980	21,961	72.6	42,610	16,305	10,282	4,254	2,701	927	2,149	478
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	222,851	145,006	77,845	65.4	80,804	50,585	47,888	20,544	10,868	3,427	6,546	2,489
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	108,571	135,806	47,782	74.0	67,532	28,508	46,671	13,078	13,617	4,979	5,996	1,802
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	3,118,363	2,760,257	345,086	88.9	865,805	114,305	881,348	114,772	491,625	71,801	245,374	44,378
Transportation.....	2,177,471	2,100,012	77,459	96.4	616,359	29,647	666,605	10,107	545,790	14,498	255,261	9,402
Air transportation.....	22,175	20,878	2,297	90.1	5,798	691	4,947	804	5,788	426	4,350	376
Railroads and railway express.....	1,120,019	1,099,561	35,658	96.9	288,292	9,031	395,143	14,927	291,245	5,280	131,694	3,470
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,100,496	1,086,558	35,538	96.9	272,607	8,465	386,554	14,396	286,710	7,753	128,717	3,312
Railway express service.....	34,528	32,803	1,725	90.0	10,685	566	10,619	539	8,532	457	2,987	108
Street railways and bus lines.....	202,570	194,858	7,712	96.9	79,884	3,808	61,611	2,688	58,857	1,516	23,011	905
Trucking service and warehousing.....	486,816	470,023	16,793	96.8	131,739	5,482	167,065	7,094	119,206	2,557	58,018	2,660
Trucking service.....	487,623	414,250	13,373	96.9	117,308	3,897	158,756	5,135	99,110	2,517	44,076	1,884
Warehousing and storage.....	61,193	55,773	5,420	91.1	14,431	1,585	13,308	1,359	20,096	1,040	9,997	686
Water transportation.....	181,468	175,998	5,470	97.0	74,600	2,566	16,811	485	58,914	1,314	32,273	1,105
Other transportation.....	146,323	139,392	7,131	95.1	45,051	2,576	39,688	2,804	42,768	1,460	11,990	886
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	17,586	17,191	395	98.0	518	38	5,118	68	10,065	194	1,090	5
Tactical service.....	83,993	82,138	1,855	97.8	30,536	486	21,056	717	24,680	321	2,558	141
Services incidental to transportation.....	39,047	36,885	2,162	90.5	7,005	995	10,096	909	5,805	465	3,378	332
Not specified transportation.....	15,947	12,758	3,189	86.5	4,794	1,036	4,858	1,490	2,532	286	1,904	348
Communication.....	393,800	162,763	210,537	46.5	64,955	69,075	54,960	68,654	87,838	44,679	25,010	27,989
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	366,715	163,270	203,445	44.3	58,490	67,853	49,765	67,352	83,589	43,714	21,426	27,026
Telephone (wire and radio).....	315,980	125,461	189,519	39.8	46,705	64,421	50,979	62,993	75,921	39,668	16,954	24,648
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	50,735	37,809	12,926	70.9	12,785	4,922	10,766	4,359	9,768	4,051	4,470	2,184
Radio broadcasting and television.....	24,565	18,493	5,072	79.3	6,465	1,722	5,195	1,502	4,249	965	3,564	908
Utilities.....	542,388	465,468	76,920	93.2	171,993	21,031	145,797	17,611	107,597	10,264	62,103	7,047
Electric light and power.....	335,892	292,508	43,384	87.1	102,536	17,435	89,159	13,642	61,658	7,241	39,156	5,066
Gas works and steam plants.....	86,294	77,156	9,138	89.4	26,242	2,084	22,151	2,999	19,454	2,071	9,369	1,176
Water and sanitary services.....	120,196	115,812	4,384	96.4	43,215	1,514	38,507	1,170	26,515	892	13,578	605
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7,539,768	5,509,828	2,029,940	73.1	1,702,618	592,071	1,717,163	682,799	1,400,885	471,887	686,287	272,723
Wholesale trade.....	1,808,761	1,034,314	181,947	84.9	277,050	52,648	340,108	59,636	281,791	36,112	145,947	35,322
Retail trade.....	5,731,007	4,475,514	1,847,693	70.8	1,425,745	539,423	1,377,055	623,104	1,119,094	435,775	540,340	237,391
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,499,303	1,056,546	442,757	80.0	424,007	84,094	349,703	101,668	303,187	63,346	129,651	33,468
Food stores, except dairy products.....	1,331,294	1,050,977	280,317	80.0	384,447	76,358	308,089	85,089	281,589	60,759	115,477	31,802
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	158,009	144,471	13,538	89.5	59,560	5,566	47,339	6,154	21,598	2,587	13,174	2,861
General merchandise and variety stores.....	802,640	515,173	287,467	64.0	30,272	147,142	99,468	168,361	90,742	112,181	34,077	43,209
General merchandise stores.....	716,771	594,576	122,195	81.1	66,016	131,888	92,717	146,511	64,317	95,054	31,526	47,760
Limited price variety stores.....	85,969	20,600	65,369	27.5	7,856	15,254	7,845	21,774	6,445	19,077	2,549	6,149
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	489,278	268,380	220,898	54.9	116,910	79,725	77,441	69,612	46,938	44,151	27,098	27,468
Shoe stores.....	420,861	212,279	208,582	50.4	96,245	74,990	59,619	65,775	56,060	41,503	30,757	26,314
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	68,412	36,101	32,311	52.0	20,657	4,732	18,228	3,837	10,873	2,648	6,339	1,094
Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	267,484	125,242	142,242	65.8	68,084	14,011	67,059	13,904	56,275	10,174	30,130	4,853
Household appliance and radio stores.....	92,440	79,759	12,681	88.3	23,678	3,801	25,682	4,461	16,838	2,459	13,361	1,880
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	321,207	180,009	141,198	56.0	68,597	7,987	96,480	9,990	91,672	7,888	44,688	4,648
Filling stations.....	408,104	394,440	13,664	96.7	74,923	5,688	137,192	3,972	127,232	4,934	55,098	2,072
Drug stores.....	224,497	170,738	53,759	80.0	62,659	10,545	50,446	56,169	34,484	18,647	9,876	6,758
Eating and drinking places.....	1,116,202	697,562	418,640	57.1	228,863	112,369	191,276	172,142	130,605	122,912	66,797	71,193
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing.....	361,917	323,119	38,798	89.3	74,396	10,979	119,623	14,322	66,801	8,275	42,899	5,222
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	148,710	127,046	21,664	89.4	25,996	4,283	54,437	9,881	31,622	5,750	14,991	2,850
Lumber and building material retailing.....	213,207	196,073	17,134	89.9	48,400	6,696	65,186	7,941	34,979	4,525	27,908	2,972
Other retail stores.....	941,176	641,993	299,185	76.3	231,430	68,859	166,704	58,879	150,057	44,596	73,802	26,861
Liquor stores.....	41,409	37,122	4,287	89.8	12,923	1,519	10,001	1,116	7,858	801	4,236	1,080
Retail florists.....	39,151	37,349	1,802	89.9	11,530	3,116	7,228	3,878	5,300	3,529	2,791	1,779
Jewelry stores.....	60,084	46,528	13,556	77.0	16,720	4,556	12,980	4,035	10,362	3,495	2,225	1,740
Food and ice retailing.....	178,322	166,738	11,584	92.9	53,820	5,259	48,569	5,059	36,538	3,083	16,775	753
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	334,688	243,721	90,967	75.1	80,753	25,765	74,530	28,801	52,065	16,894	36,367	13,047
Not specified retail trade.....	195,756	120,750	75,006	61.7	45,588	28,582	29,325	21,490	35,990	16,452	10,907	6,468
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,467,597	1,013,297	454,300	69.0	411,905	179,714	284,520	191,884	197,976	80,546	119,466	62,216
Banking and other finance.....	1,475,650	1,029,644	446,006	69.8	415,469	180,254	284,520	191,884	197,976	80,546	119,466	62,216
Insurance and real estate.....	991,937	683,653	308,284	68.9	276,416	124,578	198,588	85,570	134,234	52,566	79,390	42,590
Insurance.....	524,784	388,587	136,197	84.5	139,037	85,634	90,072	50,785	77,994	31,467	39,494	18,861
Real estate.....	467,153	295,066	172,087	73.9	137,379	38,944	107,516	38,785	56,240	21,099	40,901	23,729
Business and repair services.....	664,254	797,377	76,977	91.1	235,331	29,022	254,714	25,540	180,540	11,564	108,792	10,748
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	479,592	466,305	13,287	97.2	128,164	4,106	149,863	4,666	118,370	2,508	65,383	2,007
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	384,662	331,072	53,595	89.5	103,167	24,918	104,861	20,874	70,165	9,056	42,809	8,741
Advertising.....	71,515	52,439	19,076	73.3	21,728	8,773	16,132	6,850	6,439	4,977	2,130	1,976
Business services, except advertising.....	146,712	108,007	38,705	73.6	40,927	14,478	33,884	12,812	17,940	6,167	15,826	5,648
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	166,485	160,426	6,059	96.5	40,507	1,668	58,465	1,812	45,786	1,412	20,868	917
Personal services.....	4,009,317	1,139,555	2,870,762	88.9	373,123	797,746	888,306	727,561	835,117	1,124,612	141,960	265,853
Domestic services.....	2,826,979	254,748	2,572,231	11.5	86,215	539,587	40,768	480,351	106,523	886,096	29,383	154,549
Hotels and lodging places.....	556,605	264,755	291,850	48.3	97,827	76,364	70,182	81,847	83,531	41,734	42,158	42,158
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	642,809	225,333	417,476	33.5	70,113	63,231	59,879	60,411	62,440	64,559	29,508	28,979
Miscellaneous personal services.....	686,995	375,354	311,641	64.4	122,643	122,712	99,448	96,344	96,344	90,486	42,401	40,947
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	395,342	316,053	79,279	79.9	92,289	25,452	87,896	20,850	71,047	15,473	54,331	17,427
Theaters and motion pictures.....	166,129	123,304	42,825	78.3	39,889	15,057	27,978	10,064	21,969	8,419	34,068	11,285
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	229,213	192,749	36,464	84.8	52,400	10,412	60,518	10,786	49,078	7,054	30,763	6,802
Professional and related services.....	3,317,561	1,472,453	1,845,108	64.4	428,136	592,414	449,593	576,424	356,996	454,420	183,726	218,870
Educational services.....	1,564,980	544,097	1,020,883	34.6	149,140	288,589	175,653	323,393	148,360	293,611	70,994	115,098
Medical and other health services.....	1,018,015	428,356	589,659	41.8	154,804	614,108	137,072	183,091	89,123	115,040	54,517	77,007
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	348,712	252,360	96,352	78.2	102,441	89,664	66,534	25,566	52,635	16,699	31,360	11,803
Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	385,066	247,825	137,241	64.9	75,							

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 74.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	4,866,469	3,861,861	944,508	79.2	1,262,445	803,117	946,826	224,167	785,201	239,530	435,909	99,794
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	393,869	366,973	24,896	93.7	46,299	1,809	100,696	1,584	131,322	18,941	90,656	2,222
Agriculture.....	377,478	352,786	24,692	93.5	41,195	1,145	97,809	1,500	127,685	18,697	86,597	2,182
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	16,391	14,187	2,204	92.7	5,104	64	2,887	81	2,637	96	4,059	40
Forestry, except logging.....	9,774	9,673	101	99.0	3,409	28	2,674	12	1,588	42	2,052	19
Fishery.....	6,622	6,514	108	98.4	1,695	36	713	9	2,099	42	2,007	21
Mining.....	180,523	129,767	756	99.4	46,921	256	24,843	89	39,574	281	18,429	128
Coal mining.....	83,570	83,194	376	99.6	41,766	207	14,282	41	23,212	109	3,914	19
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	18,929	18,755	174	99.1	1,166	6	1,455	8	11,743	126	3,597	37
Metal mining.....	14,695	14,617	78	99.5	211	2	3,974	11	999	4	9,433	61
Other mines and quarries.....	13,329	13,204	125	99.1	3,766	48	4,132	29	3,221	45	1,865	11
Sand and gravel production.....	2,397	2,300	97	96.8	516	8	974	12	600	6	210	1
Stone quarrying.....	8,211	8,161	50	99.4	2,616	24	2,702	13	1,977	11	666	2
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	1,657	1,627	30	98.2	297	5	262	1	863	21	225	3
Not specified mining.....	1,184	1,115	69	98.4	147	4	194	3	191	4	564	5
Construction.....	708,866	708,824	5,042	99.3	263,404	2,254	208,250	1,300	155,868	1,049	82,822	439
Manufacturing.....	897,184	699,565	197,569	79.0	313,074	109,041	215,237	41,458	105,875	33,635	65,259	18,480
Food and kindred products.....	105,493	79,573	25,920	76.9	25,306	6,965	22,200	5,976	14,769	4,212	12,304	2,761
Bakery products.....	18,097	18,000	97	99.1	7,188	921	4,356	713	2,559	318	1,802	203
Beverage industries.....	11,364	10,337	1,027	91.0	3,582	366	3,617	389	2,149	263	1,039	69
Meat products.....	14,594	12,386	2,208	87.7	2,621	275	2,659	1,102	1,900	273	1,116	158
Other food industries.....	59,798	40,450	18,928	68.1	10,430	5,403	10,568	3,780	8,105	3,464	11,347	6,331
Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food.....	26,175	14,922	11,253	57.0	3,199	2,290	2,598	1,071	2,094	2,232	7,101	5,600
Confectionery.....	9,415	4,498	4,917	47.0	1,164	2,343	1,368	1,453	544	774	526	945
Dairy products.....	6,455	5,492	963	85.1	1,736	306	2,203	378	766	123	787	156
Grain-mill products.....	4,597	4,194	403	91.2	717	82	1,667	52	1,282	39	528	37
Miscellaneous food industries.....	12,786	11,404	1,382	89.5	2,674	500	2,772	293	3,319	296	2,639	143
Tobacco manufactures.....	15,709	8,300	7,409	52.8	1,891	1,888	617	441	5,684	5,098	108	27
Textile-mill products.....	102,677	66,565	36,112	64.8	50,169	23,449	2,316	1,775	13,331	8,433	749	435
Cotton manufactures.....	30,220	19,664	10,556	65.4	9,337	5,001	277	210	9,138	5,156	131	12
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	14,071	8,840	5,231	62.8	7,983	4,505	87	50	743	636	27	18
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	23,664	15,688	7,976	65.3	14,432	7,284	645	301	273	305	119	68
Knit goods.....	16,025	6,098	9,926	32.0	5,906	5,084	564	922	1,518	1,255	180	178
Other textile-mill products.....	18,795	14,335	4,460	76.3	15,620	3,645	723	292	764	389	243	134
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	3,943	3,449	494	87.5	2,129	436	27	20	239	40	24	8
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	2,517	2,157	360	75.4	1,236	492	207	74	66	27	46	57
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	1,758	1,430	328	81.3	1,380	302	29	12	16	12	5	2
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	2,908	1,971	937	70.2	1,459	613	268	99	136	114	52	11
Not specified textile mills.....	7,469	5,328	2,141	71.3	4,801	1,832	162	87	249	166	116	56
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	93,829	36,892	57,528	38.7	20,529	33,232	3,158	9,949	1,602	10,774	1,000	2,598
Apparel and accessories.....	89,652	34,688	54,964	38.9	19,722	32,140	2,751	9,256	1,518	9,944	987	2,354
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	4,563	1,604	2,959	35.2	797	1,112	407	713	287	930	113	204
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	101,309	97,966	3,343	96.7	21,098	1,025	23,631	1,113	28,765	897	25,472	368
Logging.....	32,555	32,358	197	99.3	6,114	99	6,899	40	5,046	54	10,208	109
Sawmills and planing mills.....	36,962	36,531	431	99.8	3,744	54	8,847	80	17,503	194	10,437	99
Furniture and store fixtures.....	20,437	19,118	1,319	98.5	7,259	447	5,849	97	3,259	224	1,701	71
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	11,381	9,979	1,402	88.0	3,196	480	2,859	402	2,613	308	1,061	89
Paper and allied products.....	18,636	18,070	566	98.6	7,251	2,896	3,870	1,245	2,047	425	707	185
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	9,539	9,097	442	97.5	3,990	670	2,159	344	1,614	150	434	58
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	5,992	5,758	234	97.7	2,032	1,441	1,238	538	886	170	207	85
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	3,205	2,020	1,185	61.1	1,226	705	403	343	145	115	62	42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	45,090	33,401	11,689	79.3	16,000	4,098	10,233	3,038	3,757	888	3,441	700
Chemicals and allied products.....	24,106	19,911	4,195	82.6	7,297	2,435	4,180	1,015	7,046	585	1,088	160
Rayon and allied products.....	1,971	1,134	837	57.5	256	145	54	23	678	272	41	160
Other chemical and allied products.....	22,535	18,777	3,758	83.3	7,241	2,293	4,116	992	6,273	313	1,047	127
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	2,430	2,159	271	88.6	1,047	126	814	115	175	15	123	23
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	20,097	16,618	3,479	82.7	6,194	2,167	3,302	877	6,196	299	904	137
Petroleum and coal products.....	7,906	7,445	461	94.2	2,421	163	1,235	99	2,662	128	1,127	71
Petroleum refining.....	1,978	1,902	76	97.9	524	32	749	22	144	1	54	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	10,128	6,543	3,585	68.7	3,900	1,023	2,488	681	545	76	405	105
Rubber products.....	26,054	25,363	691	98.5	18,503	7,978	2,280	2,840	1,185	368	445	105
Leather and leather products.....	22,510	15,652	6,858	69.5	11,428	4,772	6,457	1,712	506	268	211	47
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	18,244	9,711	8,533	51.7	7,075	2,507	1,773	468	639	100	234	99
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	5,752	5,222	530	90.6	3,774	247	1,044	129	401	49	103	5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	7,792	5,469	2,323	70.2	3,401	2,850	732	839	228	141	131	53
Leather products, except footwear.....	28,172	26,315	1,857	93.4	11,011	888	8,731	605	4,728	287	1,845	80
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7,827	6,790	1,037	86.9	2,880	486	2,114	324	1,470	186	336	29
Glass and glass products.....	8,110	7,946	164	97.9	3,294	161	2,747	46	1,302	20	233	12
Structural clay products.....	12,325	11,279	1,046	91.5	4,847	314	3,870	223	1,876	81	986	98
Other stone and clay products.....	4,927	4,881	46	98.1	1,618	33	1,677	42	942	12	594	1
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	3,525	3,471	54	98.5	1,586	26	1,132	12	567	12	166	1
Cut-stone and stone products.....	1,860	1,554	306	83.2	584	123	601	111	224	52	145	28
Pottery and related products.....	1,915	1,723	192	90.0	1,059	135	440	54	143	5	81	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	115,172	106,219	8,953	92.2	40,814	2,368	46,896	2,066	8,267	363	4,042	137
Iron and steel and their products.....	56,920	50,870	6,050	89.3	27,506	493	22,547	446	3,745	87	1,072	24
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	56,225	50,449	5,776	89.7	21,808	1,775	22,549	1,620	4,022	176	2,970	133
Other iron and steel products.....	2,695	2,421	274	90.2	698	217	684	195	370	107	278	81
Tin cans and other tinware.....	53,602	50,368	3,234	94.0	20,559	1,558	22,665	1,425	4,422	169	2,692	82
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	19,687	17,558	2,129	89.2	9,227	1,510	5,689	586	1,298	39	1,314	44
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4,997	4,754	243	97.1	2,732	180	1,111	89	432	9	439	5
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	5,633	4,889	744	77.9	3,196	1,023	923	190	88	16	182	15
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	9,067	8,415	652	92.8	3,309	307	3,455	307	758	14	638	34
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	61,383	51,312	10,071	83.6	23,659	5,281	23,187	4,247	2,574	217	2,323	223
Machinery.....	25,783	17,676	7,607	69.9	9,415	4,083	7,532	3,278	440	195	569	111
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	36,000	32,639	3,361	90.6	13,214	1,198	15,205	869	2,194	60	2,356	112
Machinery, except electrical.....	5,815	5,696	119	98.1	208	19	2,164	90	184	4	140	6
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	2,659	2,628	31	99.2	1,261	462	637	125	10	1	98	81
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	29,268	27,515	1,753	97.4	11,745	717	12,134	744	1,908	69	2,158	100
Miscellaneous machinery.....	59,894	56,230	3,664	93.9	18,850	633	34,272	2,844	3,971	87	4,137	100
Transportation equipment.....	3,538	3,393	145	95.9	1,146	64	51	41	321	6	1,410	84
Aircraft and parts.....	42,201	38,682	3,519	92.1	5,405	488	30,704	2,739	1,225	43	1,351	55
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	9,764	9,665	99	99.0	5,397	54	915	5	2,078	32	1,275	8
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4,391	4,290	101	97.7	1,905	33	1,997	59	347	81	101	8
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....												

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 74.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES				THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries.....	55,993	41,049	15,944	78.0	34,186	11,863	13,675	8,511	8,508	741	1,586	308
Not specified metal industries.....	4,080	3,766	314	92.3	3,178	588	1,800	138	1,770	7	316	4
Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	2,775	2,049	726	73.8	1,413	536	450	166	74	19	107	19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	24,454	15,317	9,137	62.6	9,955	4,372	4,821	1,821	777	899	384	131
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	22,744	15,317	7,427	67.4	10,944	6,799	5,715	1,368	1,473	414	379	229
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	223,428	113,225	110,203	50.7	77,381	4,206	46,522	2,918	40,328	1,650	29,004	1,522
Transportation.....	186,159	128,473	57,686	63.7	66,559	1,501	97,056	1,029	94,944	480	24,013	491
Air transportation.....	1,448	1,395	53	93.5	554	32	334	38	220	14	250	8
Railroads and railway express.....	72,509	71,845	664	99.1	20,188	401	29,178	409	11,949	222	9,940	151
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	71,476	70,870	606	98.7	19,621	363	28,944	468	11,788	207	9,908	149
Railway express service.....	1,033	975	58	94.4	507	19	830	21	106	16	58	3
Street railways and bus lines.....	7,398	7,117	281	94.8	2,006	140	1,703	60	330	54	284	27
Trucking service and warehousing.....	61,257	60,075	1,182	98.1	22,472	477	17,565	223	12,471	195	7,957	188
Trucking service.....	53,104	52,415	689	97.7	20,744	386	15,851	127	9,043	99	5,267	77
Warehousing and storage.....	8,153	7,660	493	94.0	1,728	101	1,904	186	3,428	96	1,690	111
Water transportation.....	31,712	31,218	494	98.4	15,609	269	5,541	70	5,614	87	4,254	69
Other transportation.....	11,840	11,468	372	96.8	4,861	182	3,158	60	2,886	58	1,097	49
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	1,688	1,670	18	99.5	82	3	439	8	1,019	5	137	1
Utility service.....	6,409	6,399	10	99.8	2,812	87	1,637	22	1,227	22	523	9
Services incidental to transportation.....	3,779	3,122	657	93.2	699	85	654	35	334	14	220	26
Not specified transportation.....	1,470	1,371	99	96.3	705	40	526	15	144	11	302	13
Communication.....	14,184	9,533	4,651	60.2	2,974	2,294	2,526	1,443	1,630	1,004	1,303	900
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	12,977	7,106	5,871	67.3	2,498	2,180	2,207	1,370	1,594	953	817	798
Telephone (wire and radio).....	7,978	3,197	4,781	40.1	1,011	1,978	1,137	1,252	644	649	415	702
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	4,419	3,909	510	88.5	1,487	202	1,090	118	950	104	402	66
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,799	1,427	372	84.9	406	104	319	93	236	51	266	112
Utilities.....	23,085	21,829	1,256	94.5	7,648	501	5,641	291	4,254	216	2,796	149
Electric light and power.....	12,144	11,280	864	92.4	3,974	291	2,975	280	2,306	121	1,765	102
Gas works and steam plants.....	3,931	3,769	162	94.7	1,250	50	1,174	76	287	44	402	22
Water and sanitary services.....	6,940	6,060	880	87.3	2,419	50	2,092	35	1,711	31	618	14
Wholesale and retail trade.....	504,379	413,153	91,226	70.7	164,123	62,256	112,902	49,091	80,408	24,408	55,309	25,377
Wholesale trade.....	77,123	64,311	12,812	68.4	20,943	3,953	18,960	2,041	14,317	2,339	10,449	2,399
Retail trade.....	507,257	348,842	158,415	68.8	143,180	58,303	94,942	46,050	66,091	22,069	44,840	21,978
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	97,126	85,584	11,542	88.0	36,954	4,372	21,936	3,919	17,540	1,899	9,294	1,407
Food stores, except dairy products.....	87,403	76,071	11,332	87.0	28,678	4,093	19,368	3,711	15,050	1,715	8,470	1,312
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	9,723	8,513	1,210	88.6	4,281	279	3,673	222	1,470	124	834	95
General merchandise and variety stores.....	81,001	66,940	14,061	82.6	11,784	2,190	8,109	15,489	4,536	10,452	2,785	6,312
General merchandise stores.....	74,395	60,480	13,915	84.7	11,854	2,180	7,780	14,284	4,078	9,697	2,673	6,313
Limited price variety stores.....	6,606	1,120	5,486	17.0	480	1,668	329	1,554	253	1,759	113	493
Apparel and accessories stores.....	40,884	29,216	11,668	68.8	12,146	3,034	5,640	4,584	2,765	2,780	2,640	2,306
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	34,588	17,787	16,801	51.4	5,621	7,541	4,172	4,301	2,040	2,520	1,949	2,224
Shoe stores.....	6,296	5,429	867	86.4	2,525	463	1,468	128	720	130	715	74
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	18,974	10,979	7,995	57.8	4,715	1,157	4,310	648	2,609	800	2,129	310
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	11,523	6,784	4,739	64.8	4,284	868	4,330	449	2,317	826	1,315	219
Household appliance and radio stores.....	6,745	6,083	662	90.2	2,531	288	1,785	199	842	84	934	91
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	15,098	14,563	535	92.4	4,715	999	4,391	801	3,114	271	2,644	308
Filling stations.....	22,064	20,721	1,343	93.9	1,000	100	8,100	87	7,286	116	6,399	42
Drug stores.....	14,722	11,508	3,214	78.7	3,474	607	3,055	1,068	3,988	812	1,094	565
Eating and drinking places.....	138,104	77,040	61,064	55.8	33,494	14,722	18,597	15,410	12,470	12,608	8,460	8,460
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing.....	20,064	18,681	1,383	93.2	6,273	331	5,233	390	3,236	237	2,654	309
Lumber and building material retailing.....	5,371	4,860	511	90.6	1,492	188	1,762	121	912	86	699	79
Other retail stores.....	14,698	13,621	1,077	94.1	4,701	343	4,171	229	3,924	149	1,925	180
Liquor stores.....	2,803	2,126	677	79.4	21,776	4,641	14,534	4,088	6,563	2,527	5,394	2,144
Retail florists.....	2,849	1,643	1,206	75.5	983	191	437	131	228	85	195	91
Jewelry stores.....	2,783	2,143	640	77.0	1,266	301	675	179	323	139	215	92
Fuel and ice retailing.....	18,307	17,593	714	97.8	7,192	272	5,872	211	3,641	93	993	33
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	18,459	14,289	4,170	77.4	5,291	571	4,142	1,136	2,094	767	2,140	596
Not specified retail trade.....	21,046	11,980	9,066	56.9	2,594	2,950	2,295	2,443	2,074	1,530	1,265	1,223
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	67,871	51,769	16,102	76.3	27,718	7,114	11,604	3,997	6,649	2,373	5,578	2,618
Banking and other finance.....	18,531	14,123	4,408	76.3	7,992	1,999	3,976	1,150	1,022	627	1,653	606
Insurance and real estate.....	49,340	37,646	11,694	76.3	19,726	5,115	8,628	2,847	5,147	1,746	3,925	2,010
Insurance.....	17,803	11,940	5,863	67.0	6,972	2,864	3,045	1,046	2,000	1,025	1,576	628
Real estate.....	31,537	25,706	5,831	81.5	14,754	2,251	5,583	1,801	3,147	720	2,650	1,382
Business and repair services.....	84,022	70,277	13,745	82.4	29,700	2,708	22,193	1,602	14,128	677	12,251	748
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	50,875	30,216	20,659	59.7	17,680	268	14,234	192	9,799	111	8,298	86
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	33,147	39,061	5,914	85.4	11,815	2,440	7,959	1,410	4,324	566	3,958	280
Advertising.....	6,425	4,021	2,404	62.6	2,840	806	1,006	404	404	111	686	106
Business services, except advertising.....	15,799	9,439	6,360	70.4	4,511	1,496	3,608	828	1,176	274	1,348	459
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	13,940	10,008	3,932	71.9	4,909	186	2,945	84	2,704	31	1,974	35
Personal services.....	269,585	105,543	164,042	39.2	44,447	78,010	22,022	65,286	55,316	92,220	13,144	25,422
Domestic service.....	201,979	20,026	181,953	12.3	15,327	59,429	5,509	51,752	13,222	63,749	3,288	18,454
Hotels and lodging places.....	48,561	31,860	16,701	66.6	13,891	6,072	7,617	4,715	5,784	3,419	4,373	2,499
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	28,518	15,546	12,972	54.5	6,348	4,676	3,746	3,237	3,280	3,066	2,100	1,475
Miscellaneous personal services.....	40,466	19,545	20,921	48.3	6,251	7,823	4,059	3,851	3,390	4,569	2,845	3,010
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	64,726	52,123	12,603	80.5	22,740	6,142	12,474	2,245	7,025	1,180	9,874	2,366
Theaters and motion pictures.....	22,618	16,044	6,574	70.9	7,469	3,412	2,808	777	1,426	448	4,811	1,337
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	42,118	36,079	6,039	85.7	15,271	2,730	10,166	1,568	5,599	712	5,043	1,039
Professional and related services.....	104,474	45,258	59,216	43.3	20,300	24,427	10,923	14,322	7,020	12,508	6,220	7,924
Educational services.....	41,486	10,215	31,271	24.6	6,575	9,849	4,230	6,199	3,267	6,555	2,023	2,970
Medical and other health services.....	38,180	9,456	28,724	24.8	4,692	10,972	2,093	8,879	1,960	4,071	1,303	2,489
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	20,380	13,365	7,015	65.4	6,701	3,400	2,692	1,566	1,640	1,008	2,007	906
Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	9,466	5,027	4,439	55.2	2,779	1,415	1,686	926	1,802	579	897	539
Government.....	57,852	43,925	13,927	76.6	16,108	4,577	12,775	3,680	9,109	3,189	5,928	2,066
Postal service.....	4,023	3,490	533	86.8	1,441	141	1,074	143	600	145	865	114
National defense.....	4,608	4,470	138	99.2	1,390	47	908	21	1,216	40	977	16
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	48,727	35,957	12,770	78.9	13,297	4,389	10,798	3,471	7,293	2,984	4,571	1,986
Federal government (n. e. c.).....	12,800	9,971	2,829	69.3	2,512	1,001	2,046	1,046	2,507	1,025	1,506	437
State and local government (n. e. c.).....	35,927	27,086	8,841	75.4	10,785	3,388	8,550	2,425	4,786	1,559	2,965	1,449
Industry not reported.....	540,869	476,866	64,003	74.5	190,320	77,725	122,579	36,650	110,829	24,149	48,138	12,879

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DETAILED INDUSTRY FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.01]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES			THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
EMPLOYED (EXCL. EMERG. WORK).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	18.77	23.48	4.37	6.51	0.53	24.72	1.98	38.28	11.53	19.96	2.70
Agriculture.....	16.54	23.18	4.36	6.33	0.52	24.64	1.98	37.71	11.50	19.49	2.71
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	0.23	0.30	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.57	0.03	0.46	0.04
Forestry, except logging.....	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.04	-	0.03	-	0.27	0.01	0.13	0.03
Fishery.....	0.13	0.17	0.01	0.14	-	0.05	-	0.59	0.01	0.28	0.01
Mining.....	2.02	2.66	0.10	2.61	0.06	1.49	0.05	3.53	0.16	3.60	0.17
Coal mining.....	1.17	1.54	0.03	2.21	0.04	0.76	0.02	2.08	0.03	0.56	0.02
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	0.41	0.22	0.05	0.14	-	0.27	0.01	1.02	0.11	0.31	0.07
Metal mining.....	0.26	0.34	0.01	0.04	-	0.32	0.01	0.13	-	1.38	0.06
Other mines and quarries.....	0.19	0.22	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.22	0.02
Sand and gravel production.....	0.05	0.06	-	0.05	-	0.07	0.01	0.07	-	0.06	0.01
Stone quarrying.....	0.09	0.12	-	0.14	-	0.09	-	0.12	-	0.07	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	0.04	0.05	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.10	0.01	0.08	-
Not specified mining.....	0.01	0.01	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.05	0.01
Construction.....	4.25	5.94	0.31	6.45	0.34	5.21	0.33	5.74	0.23	7.38	0.38
Manufacturing.....	23.41	24.25	20.85	33.12	30.97	26.83	19.91	16.35	14.36	17.22	9.19
Food and kindred products.....	2.48	2.68	1.79	2.65	1.52	3.30	2.47	1.87	1.24	2.79	2.36
Bakery products.....	0.54	0.60	0.35	0.69	0.38	0.59	0.47	0.37	0.20	0.53	0.36
Beverage industries.....	0.26	0.43	0.14	0.45	0.12	0.50	0.19	0.26	0.14	0.37	0.12
Meat products.....	0.47	0.52	0.28	0.31	0.12	0.97	0.63	0.29	0.16	0.41	0.22
Other food industries.....	1.06	1.08	1.01	1.01	0.90	1.24	1.18	0.94	0.74	1.48	1.62
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	0.20	0.17	0.29	0.14	0.19	0.12	0.17	0.14	0.22	0.48	0.39
Confectionery.....	0.16	0.11	0.32	0.19	0.41	0.10	0.39	0.07	0.20	0.06	0.23
Dairy products.....	0.26	0.29	0.15	0.25	0.09	0.45	0.26	0.15	0.07	0.26	0.24
Grain-mill products.....	0.20	0.24	0.08	0.14	0.04	0.33	0.15	0.23	0.03	0.24	0.08
Miscellaneous food industries.....	0.24	0.27	0.17	0.29	0.18	0.23	0.19	0.22	0.11	0.35	0.23
Tobacco manufactures.....	0.24	0.15	0.53	0.13	0.59	0.05	0.22	0.29	0.90	0.02	0.06
Textile-mill products.....	2.59	2.03	4.29	2.76	6.32	0.27	0.94	2.26	4.43	0.12	0.77
Cotton manufactures.....	1.07	0.89	1.65	0.75	1.33	0.02	0.05	2.19	4.08	0.02	0.03
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	0.24	0.18	0.42	0.48	0.98	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.30	-	0.01
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	0.33	0.27	0.52	0.22	1.27	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.12	0.05	0.26
Knit goods.....	0.48	0.26	1.14	0.43	1.47	0.09	0.54	0.25	1.59	0.03	0.15
Other textile-mill products.....	0.47	0.44	0.56	1.29	1.27	0.09	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.05	0.24
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.22	0.15	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.01
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.31	0.28	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.20
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.14	0.13	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.18	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03
Not specified textile mills.....	0.13	0.11	0.20	0.25	0.47	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.09
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1.73	0.78	4.63	2.07	8.49	0.38	3.15	0.25	2.67	0.23	1.84
Apparel and accessories.....	1.63	0.72	4.39	1.99	8.23	0.33	2.96	0.20	2.38	0.19	1.68
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	0.10	0.06	0.24	0.08	0.26	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.29	0.04	0.16
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2.08	2.60	0.47	1.46	0.42	1.66	0.61	2.93	0.36	4.40	0.59
Logging.....	0.31	0.41	0.01	0.18	-	0.15	0.01	0.08	0.01	1.25	0.05
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.94	1.26	0.08	0.22	0.08	0.05	0.20	0.25	0.41	0.12	0.16
Furniture and store fixtures.....	0.50	0.60	0.19	0.60	0.18	0.70	0.30	0.55	0.12	0.46	0.12
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	0.30	0.24	0.19	0.26	0.20	0.33	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.27	0.16
Paper and allied products.....	1.73	0.75	4.64	1.23	7.76	1.01	7.77	0.42	0.22	0.49	0.21
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	0.46	0.53	0.22	0.31	0.32	0.52	0.31	0.34	0.10	0.40	0.15
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	0.12	0.13	0.22	0.24	0.38	0.15	0.24	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.09
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.28	0.10	0.22	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.07
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.40	1.47	1.15	2.00	1.40	1.66	1.55	0.82	0.77	1.48	1.00
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.97	1.06	0.70	1.41	0.96	0.83	0.70	1.17	0.54	0.54	0.29
Rayon and allied products.....	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.28	0.27	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	0.86	0.95	0.59	1.33	0.86	0.82	0.68	0.90	0.26	0.54	0.29
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.06	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.04
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	0.76	0.84	0.53	1.17	0.82	0.66	0.58	0.86	0.25	0.44	0.24
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.45	0.13	0.14	0.60	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.61	0.12	0.67	0.17
Petroleum refining.....	0.39	0.48	0.12	0.50	0.13	0.33	0.09	0.57	0.12	0.44	0.16
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	-	0.03	0.01
Rubber products.....	0.35	0.45	0.33	0.45	0.44	0.57	0.05	0.02	0.28	0.12	0.08
Leather and leather products.....	0.61	0.66	1.25	1.20	2.32	0.60	1.41	1.19	0.28	0.10	0.11
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	0.52	0.42	0.95	0.96	1.69	0.40	1.20	0.10	0.23	0.03	0.05
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	0.02	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.62	0.20	0.24	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.06
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	0.12	0.14	0.05	0.29	0.09	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.01
Leather products, except footwear.....	0.14	0.11	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.08	0.17	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.75	0.86	0.39	1.09	0.46	1.01	0.57	0.63	0.20	0.25	0.21
Glass and glass products.....	0.23	0.25	0.17	0.36	0.22	0.39	0.25	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.25
Structural clay products.....	0.15	0.19	0.03	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.05	0.17	0.02	0.14	0.04
Other stone and clay products.....	0.37	0.43	0.19	0.25	0.20	0.49	0.27	0.30	0.09	0.22	0.13
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	0.12	0.19	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.20	0.02
Cut-stone and stone products.....	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.03	-
Pottery and related products.....	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.19	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03
Iron and steel and their products.....	2.80	3.44	0.84	2.13	1.13	4.78	1.32	1.34	0.22	1.21	0.27
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1.80	1.54	0.17	2.46	0.20	2.06	0.25	0.61	0.07	0.42	0.06
Other iron and steel products.....	1.59	1.69	0.68	2.67	0.93	2.72	1.05	0.73	0.18	0.80	0.21
Tin cans and other tinware.....	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.06
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	1.53	1.68	0.60	2.53	0.85	2.63	0.95	0.69	0.13	0.80	0.15
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.25	0.70	0.36	1.26	0.69	0.69	0.41	0.25	0.04	0.25	0.09
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	0.20	0.25	0.05	0.48	0.13	0.14	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.38	0.02
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.39	0.41	0.12	0.16	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.03
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	0.06	0.30	0.12	0.39	0.15	0.43	0.22	0.12	0.02	0.20	0.04
Machinery.....	2.87	2.67	1.47	4.03	2.09	4.18	2.48	0.54	0.17	1.03	0.24
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	0.93	0.90	0.91	1.52	1.26	1.09	1.21	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.12
Machinery, except electrical.....	1.54	1.87	0.56	2.51	0.73	3.09	0.97	0.44	0.08	0.21	0.20
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	0.19	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.67	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.01
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.27	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02
Miscellaneous machinery.....	1.32	1.48	0.40	2.19	0.21	2.23	0.69	0.38	0.07	0.70	0.18
Transportation equipment.....	1.95	2.41	0.54	2.08	0.31	4.21	1.39	0.69	0.06	2.11	0.26
Aircraft and parts.....	0.24	0.30	0.04	0.42	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.01	1.14	0.13
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1.27	1.54	0.45	0.59	0.19	4.14	1.32	0.16	0.03	0.27	0.08
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	0.34	0.44	0.03	0.68	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.40	0.02	0.56	0.05
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.20	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	-

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

* See footnote on table 74, p. 180.

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Table 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DETAILED INDUSTRY FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.01]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES			THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)—Con.											
Other manufacturing industries.....	1.16	1.10	1.35	2.27	2.68	1.13	1.25	0.29	0.27	0.44	0.45
Not specified metal industries.....	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.19	0.07	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.01
Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.46	0.44	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	0.49	0.43	0.59	0.88	1.39	0.48	0.65	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.23
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.78	0.78	0.46	0.42	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.16
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	6.99	8.14	3.10	9.28	3.14	8.29	3.65	6.57	2.19	9.29	4.05
Transportation.....	4.88	6.17	0.70	6.71	0.65	6.42	0.89	5.19	0.51	6.92	0.86
Air transportation.....	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.02
Railroads and railway express.....	2.51	3.23	0.22	3.09	0.20	2.90	0.46	2.77	0.25	3.57	0.32
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	2.44	3.13	0.80	2.97	0.23	2.60	0.46	2.69	0.24	3.49	0.30
Railway express service.....	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.08	0.01
Street railways and bus lines.....	0.45	0.57	0.07	0.63	0.09	0.58	0.08	0.32	0.05	0.62	0.08
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1.08	1.38	0.17	1.48	0.15	1.57	0.23	1.13	0.11	1.41	0.24
Trucking service.....	0.98	1.22	0.12	1.28	0.11	1.45	0.16	0.94	0.08	1.20	0.17
Warehousing and storage.....	0.14	0.16	0.05	0.16	0.04	0.13	0.06	0.19	0.03	0.22	0.08
Water transportation.....	0.40	0.52	0.05	0.81	0.07	0.15	0.02	0.50	0.04	0.88	0.10
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	0.32	0.41	0.06	0.49	0.07	0.37	0.07	0.41	0.04	0.32	0.08
Taxicab service.....	0.04	0.05	-	0.01	-	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.08	-
Services incidental to transportation.....	0.19	0.24	0.02	0.38	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.23	0.02	0.15	0.01
Not specified transportation.....	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.04
Communication.....	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	0.87	0.54	1.89	0.71	1.90	0.52	2.19	0.36	1.37	0.68	2.55
Telephone (wire and radio).....	0.82	0.48	1.84	0.64	1.85	0.47	2.14	0.32	1.34	0.58	2.46
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	0.70	0.87	1.71	0.50	1.71	0.37	2.01	0.23	1.22	0.46	2.27
Radio broadcasting and television.....	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.20
Utilities.....	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.08
Electric light and power.....	1.80	1.43	0.51	1.87	0.60	1.35	0.57	1.02	0.31	1.68	0.44
Gas works and steam plants.....	0.74	0.86	0.89	1.12	0.46	0.84	0.43	0.59	0.22	1.06	0.46
Water and sanitary services.....	0.19	0.23	0.08	0.29	0.08	0.21	0.10	0.18	0.06	0.25	0.11
Wholesale and retail trade.....	0.27	0.34	0.04	0.47	0.04	0.31	0.04	0.23	0.03	0.37	0.07
Wholesale trade.....	16.69	16.19	18.22	18.53	16.25	16.16	22.05	13.32	14.49	18.67	24.87
Retail trade.....	2.67	3.01	1.63	3.01	1.45	3.20	1.90	2.49	1.11	3.96	3.04
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	14.05	13.18	16.59	15.51	14.81	12.96	20.15	10.83	13.88	14.71	21.83
Food stores, except dairy products.....	2.30	2.55	2.04	2.61	2.31	2.29	2.24	2.28	1.94	3.32	3.05
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	2.95	3.13	2.39	3.97	2.16	2.84	3.05	2.68	1.87	3.16	2.84
General merchandise and variety stores.....	0.35	0.42	0.15	0.65	0.15	0.45	0.20	0.21	0.08	0.86	0.21
Limited price variety stores.....	1.78	1.98	0.54	1.92	0.54	1.94	0.54	0.86	0.53	0.92	0.92
Limited price variety stores.....	1.59	0.87	3.79	0.94	3.68	0.87	4.66	0.80	2.95	0.86	4.85
Apparel and accessories stores.....	0.19	0.07	0.56	0.08	0.42	0.07	0.69	0.06	0.59	0.07	0.56
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	1.08	0.79	1.90	1.27	2.19	0.73	2.22	0.43	1.36	0.73	2.50
Shoe stores.....	0.93	0.62	1.87	1.05	2.06	0.56	2.09	0.34	1.27	0.56	2.40
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	0.15	0.16	0.11	0.22	0.13	0.17	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.10
Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	0.59	0.65	0.41	0.74	0.41	0.64	0.44	0.53	0.31	0.82	0.38
Household appliance and radio stores.....	0.39	0.42	0.29	0.48	0.30	0.39	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.40	0.41
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	0.20	0.23	0.11	0.26	0.11	0.25	0.14	0.16	0.08	0.34	0.17
Filling stations.....	0.78	0.88	0.37	0.74	0.32	0.91	0.31	0.67	0.24	1.21	0.21
Drug stores.....	0.90	1.16	0.12	0.82	0.07	1.29	0.13	1.21	0.15	1.49	0.19
Eating and drinking places.....	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.30	0.48	0.65	0.53	0.44	0.49	0.75
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing.....	0.47	1.37	4.30	2.49	3.09	1.06	5.40	1.54	2.77	2.35	6.49
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	0.80	0.95	0.35	0.81	0.30	1.13	0.46	0.82	0.25	1.16	0.48
Lumber and building material retailing.....	0.32	0.37	0.15	0.28	0.12	0.51	0.20	0.30	0.12	0.41	0.21
Other retail stores.....	0.48	0.58	0.20	0.58	0.10	0.61	0.25	0.52	0.14	0.76	0.27
Liquor stores.....	1.86	1.89	1.79	2.52	1.69	1.76	1.87	1.43	1.37	2.00	2.45
Retail florists.....	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.14	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.17	0.10
Jewelry stores.....	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.11	0.09
Fuel and ice retailing.....	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.16
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	0.40	0.49	0.12	0.70	0.15	0.50	0.16	0.37	0.08	0.59	0.07
Not specified retail trade.....	0.05	0.72	0.73	0.88	0.71	0.70	0.75	0.69	0.56	0.99	1.08
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	0.43	0.35	0.67	0.50	0.78	0.27	0.68	0.34	0.51	0.30	0.77
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.25	2.96	4.08	4.48	4.93	2.68	4.20	1.88	2.47	3.24	5.67
Banking and other finance.....	1.05	0.97	1.31	1.47	1.51	0.86	1.47	0.60	0.86	1.09	1.52
Insurance and real estate.....	2.20	2.01	2.77	3.01	3.42	1.82	2.72	1.28	1.61	2.15	4.16
Insurance.....	1.16	1.00	1.67	1.40	2.35	0.92	1.62	0.74	0.97	0.91	1.67
Real estate.....	1.08	1.01	1.10	1.60	1.07	0.90	1.11	0.53	0.65	1.24	2.49
Business and repair services.....	1.91	2.31	0.69	2.56	0.80	2.40	0.81	1.79	0.36	2.95	0.98
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.04	1.37	0.12	1.44	0.11	1.41	0.15	1.13	0.09	1.79	0.18
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	0.85	0.94	0.57	1.12	0.69	0.99	0.66	0.67	0.28	1.16	0.80
Advertising.....	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.24	0.17	0.22	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.18
Business services, except advertising.....	0.82	0.82	0.35	0.45	0.40	0.31	0.39	0.17	0.19	0.43	0.53
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	0.37	0.47	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.50	0.06	0.44	0.04	0.57	0.08
Personal services.....	8.86	3.33	25.82	4.05	20.80	2.67	23.16	3.19	34.55	3.85	24.24
Domestic service.....	5.15	0.78	18.49	0.96	14.65	0.32	15.46	1.03	27.20	0.90	14.08
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.22	0.78	2.57	0.93	2.15	0.68	2.61	0.64	2.56	1.13	3.94
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.98	0.66	1.90	0.82	1.74	0.56	1.92	0.60	1.98	0.77	2.59
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.52	1.10	2.81	1.33	2.86	1.06	3.17	0.92	2.70	1.15	3.73
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.86	0.93	0.71	1.00	0.70	0.83	0.66	0.68	0.48	1.76	1.59
Theaters and motion pictures.....	0.37	0.36	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.28	0.32	0.21	0.26	0.92	1.02
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	0.50	0.57	0.31	0.57	0.29	0.57	0.34	0.47	0.22	0.83	0.57
Professional and related services.....	7.35	4.38	16.57	5.25	16.29	4.23	18.35	3.39	14.01	4.98	19.96
Educational services.....	3.46	1.65	9.17	1.68	7.92	1.65	10.89	1.41	9.08	1.92	10.49
Medical and other health services.....	2.26	1.25	5.33	1.68	5.98	1.20	6.03	0.85	3.65	1.48	7.02
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	0.77	0.74	0.86	1.11	1.09	0.63	0.81	0.50	0.57	0.82	1.08
Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	0.85	0.72	1.12	0.82	1.40	0.76	1.41	0.64	0.76	0.73	1.36
Government.....	3.98	4.15	3.05	4.44	2.39	3.34	2.79	4.12	3.65	5.91	4.18
Postal service.....	0.68	0.80	0.30	0.92	0.19	0.89	0.09	0.84	0.04	1.24	0.04
National defense.....	0.68	0.87	0.07	0.57	0.04	0.24	0.01	0.61	0.86	0.79	0.44
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2.28	2.46	2.68	2.96	2.16	2.10	2.44	2.27	2.15	3.00	3.57
Federal government (n. e. c.).....	0.65	0.57	0.88	0.40	0.58	0.31	0.55	0.32	1.88	0.79	0.97
State and local government (n. e. c.).....	1.68	1.91	1.79	2.56	1.98	1.79	1.89	1.94	1.56	2.21	2.60
Industry not reported.....	1.53	1.32	2.14	1.71	2.80	1.18	2.05	1.18	1.55	1.20	1.97

Table 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DETAILED INDUSTRY FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.01]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES			THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	9.10	10.91	2.64	3.67	0.28	10.62	0.68	17.86	7.91	20.80	3.28
Agriculture.....	8.72	10.43	2.61	3.26	0.30	10.26	0.67	17.87	7.87	19.87	3.23
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	0.38	0.48	0.02	0.40	0.02	0.36	0.01	0.49	0.04	0.93	0.04
Forestry, except logging.....	0.23	0.29	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.21	0.06	0.47	0.02
Fishery.....	0.15	0.19	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.08	-	0.29	0.02	0.46	0.02
Mining.....	3.02	3.04	0.08	3.72	0.07	2.62	0.04	5.88	0.12	4.23	0.13
Coal mining.....	1.93	2.46	0.04	3.31	0.05	1.31	0.02	3.16	0.06	0.90	0.02
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	0.44	0.55	0.02	0.09	-	0.86	-	1.60	0.05	0.79	0.04
Metal mining.....	0.84	0.43	0.01	0.02	-	0.42	-	0.14	-	2.16	0.06
Other mines and quarries.....	0.30	0.19	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.02	0.39	0.01
Sand and gravel production.....	0.05	0.07	-	0.04	-	0.10	0.01	0.08	-	0.05	-
Stone quarrying.....	0.19	0.24	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.27	-	0.15	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	0.04	0.05	-	0.02	-	0.03	-	0.12	0.01	0.05	-
Not specified mining.....	0.03	0.03	-	0.01	-	0.02	-	0.03	-	0.13	0.01
Construction.....	16.38	20.81	0.53	20.86	0.59	21.33	0.58	21.20	0.44	16.88	0.44
Manufacturing.....	20.74	20.69	20.92	24.90	22.54	22.70	19.50	14.38	14.04	15.11	12.60
Food and kindred products.....	2.39	2.25	2.53	1.85	1.28	2.76	2.62	2.01	1.80	3.51	6.84
Bakery products.....	0.42	0.47	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.46	0.32	0.25	0.13	0.41	0.21
Beverage industries.....	0.26	0.31	0.11	0.28	0.10	0.88	0.15	0.29	0.11	0.24	0.07
Meat products.....	0.80	0.80	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.49	0.27	0.11	0.26	0.16	0.16
Other food industries.....	1.37	1.20	2.00	0.83	1.41	1.11	1.66	1.10	1.45	2.60	6.41
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	0.60	0.44	1.19	0.25	0.60	0.27	0.48	0.08	0.93	1.63	5.72
Confectionery.....	0.43	0.75	0.47	1.00	0.25	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.06	0.14
Dairy products.....	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.05	0.16	0.16
Grain-mill products.....	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.18	0.12	0.17	0.02	0.12	0.04
Miscellaneous food industries.....	0.24	0.24	0.14	0.51	0.13	0.89	0.18	0.45	0.12	0.51	0.14
Tobacco manufactures.....	0.26	0.25	0.78	0.15	0.49	0.07	0.20	0.77	2.11	0.02	0.03
Textile-mill products.....	2.37	1.97	3.82	3.97	6.67	0.24	0.79	1.81	3.52	0.17	0.44
Cotton manufactures.....	0.59	0.56	1.10	0.74	1.21	0.03	0.09	1.35	2.15	0.03	0.02
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	0.33	0.26	0.55	0.63	1.16	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.02
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	0.55	0.46	0.84	1.14	1.91	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.09
Knit goods.....	0.37	0.24	0.85	0.46	1.25	0.06	0.41	0.21	0.80	0.08	0.13
Other textile-mill products.....	0.43	0.45	0.47	1.00	0.25	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.06	0.14
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.25	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.08	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.01
Not specified textile mills.....	0.17	0.16	0.23	0.46	0.46	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.06
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2.17	1.07	5.09	2.46	8.70	0.23	4.44	0.22	4.50	0.23	3.60
Apparel and accessories.....	2.06	1.03	5.78	2.36	8.41	0.23	4.12	0.18	4.11	0.20	3.40
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	0.11	0.05	0.31	0.06	0.29	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.39	0.03	0.21
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2.34	2.90	0.25	1.57	0.27	2.39	0.50	0.91	0.35	2.64	0.27
Logging.....	0.75	0.96	0.02	0.55	0.01	0.85	0.02	0.71	0.01	2.80	0.11
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.85	1.08	0.05	0.80	0.02	0.51	0.04	2.28	0.08	2.30	0.10
Furniture and store fixtures.....	0.47	0.57	0.14	0.27	0.12	0.72	0.27	0.44	0.09	0.40	0.07
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	0.26	0.30	0.14	0.25	0.13	0.30	0.18	0.30	0.16	0.25	0.09
Paper and allied products.....	0.43	0.41	0.50	0.57	0.76	0.41	0.56	0.28	0.18	0.16	0.19
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.31	0.18	0.16	0.22	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.08
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	0.14	0.11	0.24	0.16	0.38	0.13	0.24	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.09
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.21	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	0.97	0.99	0.31	1.27	1.05	1.08	1.36	0.51	0.37	0.79	0.71
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.56	0.59	0.44	0.60	0.54	0.44	0.45	0.96	0.24	0.25	0.16
Rayon and allied products.....	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.11	0.01	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	0.52	0.56	0.40	0.57	0.60	0.43	0.44	0.97	0.13	0.24	0.16
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	0.46	0.49	0.37	0.49	0.57	0.35	0.39	0.84	0.12	0.21	0.14
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.23	0.28	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.23	0.07
Petroleum refining.....	0.18	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.35	0.05	0.25	0.07
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	0.05	0.06	-	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.03	-	0.02	-
Rubber products.....	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.07
Leather and leather products.....	0.88	0.75	1.13	1.47	2.09	0.55	1.00	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.11
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	0.52	0.46	0.73	0.91	1.25	0.36	0.79	0.08	0.11	0.05	0.05
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	0.31	0.29	0.41	0.56	0.84	0.21	0.21	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.06
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	0.13	0.15	0.06	0.29	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.01
Leather products, except footwear.....	0.18	0.13	0.35	0.27	0.75	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.65	0.78	0.20	0.87	0.23	0.92	0.27	0.84	0.12	0.42	0.08
Glass and glass products.....	0.19	0.23	0.02	0.23	0.13	0.22	0.15	0.20	0.08	0.07	0.03
Structural clay products.....	0.28	0.34	0.07	0.38	0.08	0.41	0.10	0.26	0.03	0.12	0.01
Other stone and clay products.....	0.11	0.14	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.14	0.01
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	-
Cut-stone and stone products.....	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	-
Pottery and related products.....	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	0.46	0.52	0.23	0.78	0.40	0.60	0.24	0.18	0.02	0.30	0.04
Iron and steel and their products.....	2.65	3.20	0.51	3.97	0.59	4.95	0.92	1.17	0.15	0.93	0.16
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1.30	1.65	0.11	2.16	0.13	2.46	0.30	0.51	0.04	0.25	0.02
Other iron and steel products.....	1.35	1.55	0.40	1.81	0.46	2.49	0.72	0.66	0.12	0.68	0.13
Tin cans and other tinware.....	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.03
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	1.24	1.49	0.34	1.81	0.41	2.39	0.54	0.61	0.07	0.62	0.08
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.12	0.14	0.02	0.22	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.06	-	0.10	0.01
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.25	0.27	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	0.21	0.25	0.07	0.36	0.09	0.39	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.16	0.02
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	1.42	1.52	1.06	1.79	1.38	2.45	1.89	0.35	0.09	0.67	0.23
Machinery.....	0.50	0.50	0.91	0.75	1.07	0.76	1.46	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.11
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	0.03	0.03	0.23	1.02	0.31	1.60	0.43	0.39	0.03	0.24	0.11
Machinery, except electrical.....	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.02	-	0.33	0.04	0.03	-	0.03	0.01
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Miscellaneous machinery.....	1.38	1.66	0.39	1.10	1.17	3.61	1.27	0.54	0.04	0.35	0.10
Transportation equipment.....	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	-	0.20	0.03
Aircraft and parts.....	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	-	0.20	0.03
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	-	0.20	0.03
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	0.23	0.29	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.10	-	0.28	0.01	0.29	0.01
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.05	-	0.02	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

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Table 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DETAILED INDUSTRY FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.01]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND INDUSTRY	UNITED STATES			THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH		THE WEST	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.											
Other manufacturing industries.....	1.88	1.81	1.99	1.98	8.97	1.94	1.55	0.80	0.81	0.86	0.89
Not specified metal industries.....	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.16	0.04	0.14	0.04	0.04	—	0.06	—
Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.08
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	0.97	0.45	0.97	0.79	1.80	0.64	0.88	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.13
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	0.60	0.59	0.68	0.86	0.99	0.71	0.68	0.80	0.17	0.80	0.88
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	5.16	6.89	1.12	6.12	1.12	7.08	1.80	8.97	0.77	4.48	1.56
Transportation.....	4.80	5.40	0.89	5.88	0.89	6.07	0.47	4.64	0.87	5.81	0.80
Air transportation.....	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.01
Railroads and railway express.....	1.68	2.12	0.10	1.50	0.10	8.06	0.88	1.68	0.09	8.06	0.10
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1.65	2.08	0.13	1.55	0.10	8.05	0.81	1.60	0.09	8.27	0.15
Railway express service.....	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	—	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	—
Street, railway and bus lines.....	0.17	0.21	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.19	0.08	0.18	0.02	0.80	0.08
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1.42	1.78	0.13	1.78	0.18	1.85	0.14	1.70	0.08	1.74	0.19
Trucking service.....	1.23	1.35	0.07	1.64	0.09	1.71	0.08	1.23	0.04	1.46	0.08
Warehousing and storage.....	0.19	0.28	0.08	0.14	0.04	0.14	0.06	0.47	0.04	0.28	0.11
Water transportation.....	0.73	0.92	0.06	1.84	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.79	0.04	0.98	0.07
Other transportation.....	0.27	0.34	0.04	0.85	0.05	0.88	0.04	0.88	0.03	0.85	0.05
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	0.04	0.05	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.....	0.15	0.19	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.08	0.01
Services incidental to transportation.....	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.03
Not specified transportation.....	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.02	—	0.01	0.08	0.01
Communication.....	0.28	0.28	0.60	0.84	0.60	0.87	0.65	0.85	0.42	0.88	0.91
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	0.29	0.21	0.56	0.80	0.57	0.83	0.61	0.82	0.40	0.19	0.80
Telephone (wire and radio).....	0.18	0.09	0.81	0.08	0.58	0.12	0.56	0.09	0.85	0.10	0.71
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.04	0.09	0.09
Radio broadcasting and television.....	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.11
Utilities.....	0.58	0.65	0.18	0.61	0.18	0.69	0.17	0.66	0.09	0.64	0.15
Electric light and power.....	0.87	0.66	0.18	0.87	0.10	0.46	0.18	0.48	0.11	0.61	0.81
Gas works and steam plants.....	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.09	0.03
Water and sanitary service.....	0.16	0.20	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.88	0.08	0.88	0.01	0.14	0.01
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.51	18.22	18.13	18.00	16.28	13.91	21.90	10.96	14.26	18.78	25.62
Wholesale trade.....	1.78	1.90	1.86	1.65	1.08	1.94	1.87	1.90	1.00	2.45	2.44
Retail trade.....	11.72	10.81	16.77	11.34	15.88	9.97	20.58	9.02	13.36	10.89	22.25
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	2.25	2.58	1.29	2.98	1.16	2.81	1.78	2.96	0.77	2.13	1.48
Food stores, except dairy products.....	2.02	2.25	1.12	2.89	1.07	2.04	1.66	2.19	0.78	1.94	1.28
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	0.28	0.26	0.08	0.34	0.07	0.87	0.13	0.17	0.05	0.19	0.10
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1.67	1.80	0.78	1.88	0.70	0.86	0.91	0.59	0.87	0.64	0.89
General merchandise stores.....	1.72	1.76	0.14	0.89	0.27	0.82	0.82	0.55	0.68	0.61	0.89
Limited price variety stores.....	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.43	0.08	0.70	0.03	0.73	0.08	0.80
Apparel and accessories stores.....	0.94	0.69	1.87	0.96	2.10	0.59	2.02	0.88	1.16	0.61	2.84
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	0.80	0.58	1.78	0.76	1.96	0.44	1.94	0.83	1.11	0.48	2.88
Shoe stores.....	0.15	0.16	0.09	0.20	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.16	0.07
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	0.42	0.47	0.26	0.54	0.30	0.46	0.29	0.36	0.16	0.49	0.21
Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	0.27	0.19	0.36	0.23	0.27	0.20	0.23	0.18	0.28	0.22	0.22
Household appliance and radio stores.....	0.16	0.18	0.07	0.20	0.08	0.19	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.21	0.09
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	0.27	0.44	0.18	0.37	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.48	0.11	0.41	0.21
Filling stations.....	0.58	0.73	0.04	0.46	0.02	0.85	0.04	0.98	0.08	0.81	0.04
Drug stores.....	0.34	0.34	0.23	0.88	0.18	0.82	0.40	0.64	0.34	0.85	0.97
Eating and drinking places.....	2.96	2.88	5.41	2.55	3.86	1.90	6.97	1.68	3.21	2.90	6.03
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing.....	0.44	0.55	0.14	0.90	0.14	0.68	0.17	0.52	0.10	0.61	0.21
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	0.12	0.14	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.19	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.16	0.08
Lumber and building material retailing.....	0.34	0.41	0.09	0.88	0.09	0.44	0.11	0.40	0.06	0.45	0.18
Other retail stores.....	1.58	1.44	1.72	1.73	1.58	1.80	1.18	1.10	1.84	2.19	1.54
Liquor stores.....	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.08
Retail florists.....	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05
Jewelry stores.....	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09
Fuel and ice retailing.....	0.42	0.52	0.08	0.27	0.07	0.62	0.09	0.50	0.04	0.23	0.08
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	0.43	0.46	0.42	0.47	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.32	0.44	0.80	0.70
Not specified retail trade.....	0.49	0.25	0.96	0.44	1.04	0.81	1.05	0.28	0.63	0.81	1.24
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1.97	1.83	1.70	2.20	1.86	1.84	1.78	0.91	0.99	1.28	2.65
Banking and other finance.....	0.43	0.48	0.46	0.68	0.58	0.81	0.58	0.21	0.26	0.88	0.62
Insurance and real estate.....	1.14	1.11	1.24	1.56	1.34	0.92	1.27	0.70	0.78	0.90	2.08
Insurance.....	0.41	0.36	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.49	0.32	0.69	0.89	0.89
Real estate.....	0.78	0.77	0.59	1.17	0.59	0.61	0.56	0.88	0.88	0.61	1.22
Business and repair services.....	1.94	2.31	0.61	2.20	0.71	2.84	0.71	1.22	0.28	2.81	0.70
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.18	1.48	0.07	1.42	0.07	1.80	0.09	1.33	0.06	1.90	0.09
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	0.77	0.84	0.54	0.84	0.64	0.94	0.68	0.89	0.24	0.91	0.69
Advertising.....	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.22	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.19
Business services, except advertising.....	0.80	0.28	0.83	0.96	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.44
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	0.28	0.40	0.04	0.39	0.04	0.42	0.04	0.37	0.08	0.48	0.04
Personal services.....	6.24	3.12	27.95	3.52	20.48	3.43	29.10	3.53	29.60	3.70	25.74
Domestic service.....	5.68	1.14	22.59	1.22	15.96	0.69	23.09	1.68	34.96	0.76	18.69
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.12	0.94	1.77	1.10	1.29	0.88	2.10	0.79	1.43	1.00	2.58
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.66	0.46	1.37	0.80	1.22	0.40	1.44	0.46	1.09	0.48	1.49
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.94	0.58	2.82	0.70	2.06	0.58	2.46	0.46	1.91	0.64	2.06
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.80	1.54	1.34	1.80	1.61	1.22	1.08	0.96	0.48	2.27	2.00
Theaters and motion pictures.....	0.58	0.47	0.70	0.59	0.89	0.84	0.85	0.80	0.19	1.11	1.94
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	0.97	1.07	0.64	1.81	0.71	1.07	0.70	0.76	0.80	1.16	1.04
Professional and related services.....	2.41	1.34	6.27	1.61	6.40	1.15	6.97	1.06	3.22	1.43	6.03
Educational services.....	0.96	0.48	2.60	0.32	2.48	0.44	2.77	0.46	2.06	0.47	3.01
Medical and other health services.....	0.77	0.29	2.49	0.37	2.71	0.22	2.58	0.81	1.70	0.80	2.46
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	0.47	0.40	0.74	0.88	0.89	0.80	0.70	0.23	0.42	0.47	1.00
Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	0.22	0.18	0.37	0.18	0.37	0.18	0.31	0.16	0.34	0.30	0.56
Government.....	1.23	1.90	1.42	1.28	1.80	1.25	1.68	1.24	1.22	1.34	2.08
Postal service.....	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.12
National defense.....	0.11	0.19	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.22	0.02
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1.12	1.06	1.25	1.06	1.15	1.14	1.26	0.99	1.25	1.05	1.96
Federal government (n. e. c.).....	0.20	0.26	0.42	0.20	0.28	0.26	0.47	0.24	0.29	0.37	0.47
State and local government (n. e. c.).....	0.88	0.80	0.94	0.86	0.89	0.90	1.08	0.65	0.66	0.68	1.48
Industry not reported.....	14.90	14.10	17.80	15.08	20.86	13.98	16.25	15.07	14.26	9.90	12.04

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 76.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

INDUSTRY AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)				SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				PERCENT OF TOTAL			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Employed (excl. emerg.)	Seek. work, experienced	Total	White
MALE.....	34,087,906	30,931,506	2,986,795	159,604	3,881,881	3,015,968	347,368	18,525	100.0	90.9	8.6	0.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	7,988,345	6,676,518	1,238,301	73,524	368,973	319,899	43,384	5,690	100.0	83.6	12.0	0.2
Agriculture	7,988,345	6,676,518	1,238,301	73,524	368,973	319,899	43,384	5,690	100.0	83.6	12.0	0.2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	101,494	77,333	22,737	1,424	16,187	14,529	1,457	231	100.0	76.2	22.4	1.4
Mining	908,061	846,131	58,754	1,176	129,767	123,780	5,828	229	100.0	94.0	5.8	0.1
Coal mining	523,659	483,351	39,662	276	83,194	79,023	4,126	33	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	178,525	177,418	891	213	18,752	18,540	151	61	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1
Metal mining	116,123	112,409	2,915	601	14,417	14,345	160	26	100.0	97.0	2.5	0.1
Other mines and quarries	88,545	74,173	9,286	96	12,204	11,790	1,172	36	100.0	88.8	11.1	0.1
Construction	2,022,032	1,877,460	141,261	3,311	703,824	624,867	76,137	2,820	100.0	92.9	7.0	0.2
Manufacturing	8,250,590	7,775,008	467,286	8,302	699,565	644,920	52,723	1,917	100.0	94.2	5.7	0.1
Bakery products	202,588	195,498	6,941	149	15,900	15,124	751	25	100.0	96.5	3.4	0.1
Beverage industries	146,848	140,670	5,517	61	10,337	9,773	560	4	100.0	96.2	3.8	-
Petroleum refining	164,794	159,431	4,923	440	12,866	11,103	1,778	84	100.0	91.5	8.4	0.1
Other food industries	367,314	345,193	21,089	1,032	40,420	36,135	3,583	732	100.0	94.0	5.7	0.3
Tobacco manufactures	49,476	37,506	11,923	17	8,300	4,571	3,728	7	100.0	75.9	24.2	-
Cotton manufactures	301,945	285,391	15,336	21	19,414	18,353	1,056	5	100.0	94.9	5.1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	61,303	60,638	646	17	8,840	8,770	82	6	100.0	98.9	1.1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	91,192	90,801	356	35	15,698	15,595	87	6	100.0	99.4	0.5	-
Knit goods	87,670	86,832	827	11	8,088	7,969	89	9	100.0	99.0	0.9	-
Other textile-mill products	150,840	146,250	3,939	51	14,835	13,929	997	9	100.0	97.3	2.6	-
Apparel and accessories	246,070	246,070	5,728	233	34,458	33,325	1,133	28	100.0	97.6	2.3	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	18,235	17,992	1,006	32	1,604	1,479	123	3	100.0	94.6	5.2	-
Logging	140,833	114,491	24,165	1,177	32,338	30,295	2,101	533	100.0	81.6	17.2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	487,072	412,473	72,598	1,301	36,351	30,214	7,321	194	100.0	73.4	26.3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	204,411	196,017	7,518	76	19,118	18,844	265	9	100.0	96.3	3.7	-
Paper and allied products	114,645	99,923	14,520	142	9,979	8,469	1,495	15	100.0	97.2	12.7	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	256,513	244,096	12,287	136	12,872	12,659	1,022	14	100.0	95.2	4.8	-
Rayon and allied products	301,945	285,391	15,336	21	19,414	18,353	1,056	5	100.0	94.9	5.1	-
Other chemical and allied products	88,284	87,302	872	-	1,134	1,102	32	-	100.0	97.7	2.3	-
Petroleum refining	324,017	285,905	37,662	250	19,777	14,022	4,744	11	100.0	96.2	11.7	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	82,027	159,431	5,274	89	7,445	6,925	520	17	100.0	96.7	3.2	-
Rubber products	122,413	116,900	5,941	19	8,106	7,784	320	2	100.0	98.3	11.6	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	142,492	141,469	974	29	15,623	15,463	1,67	2	100.0	99.3	0.7	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	83,037	80,481	2,519	37	9,711	9,445	259	6	100.0	96.9	3.0	-
Glass and glass products	84,337	82,238	2,071	28	6,545	6,343	202	3	100.0	97.3	2.7	-
Other stone and clay products	145,711	137,843	7,727	151	11,579	10,838	728	13	100.0	94.6	5.3	-
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	534,917	489,189	45,622	106	55,870	50,303	5,564	28	100.0	92.2	6.8	-
Other iron and steel products	611,466	583,008	28,458	152	52,449	48,233	4,179	37	100.0	94.8	5.1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	239,370	223,141	16,229	594	17,556	16,884	676	28	100.0	97.0	2.8	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	272,458	271,703	7,455	97	17,676	17,438	238	5	100.0	99.3	0.6	-
Machinery, except electrical	625,556	628,327	7,086	143	39,639	39,061	555	23	100.0	98.9	1.1	-
Aircraft and parts	102,556	102,556	1,277	35	8,847	8,847	21	3	100.0	99.8	0.1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	528,010	504,216	20,480	314	38,082	36,574	2,271	37	100.0	96.0	3.9	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	130,865	140,849	9,707	309	9,665	8,830	815	20	100.0	93.3	6.5	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	49,075	41,729	1,388	8	4,290	4,073	217	1	100.0	96.9	3.1	-
Other manufacturing industries	375,801	364,821	10,170	210	41,049	38,654	2,357	38	100.0	97.2	2.7	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,568,867	2,567,508	1,958	3,997	218,855	192,137	20,144	524	100.0	92.7	7.1	-
Air transportation	20,139	18,139	729	10	1,356	1,244	89	3	100.0	96.5	3.5	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep's shops) and ry. express	1,099,351	1,008,259	90,064	2,038	71,245	64,656	6,408	181	100.0	91.2	8.6	-
Street railways and bus lines	154,543	148,470	5,946	97	7,117	6,688	445	4	100.0	97.0	3.0	-
Trucking service and warehousing	470,283	433,851	35,997	465	60,075	53,714	6,282	76	100.0	92.3	7.6	-
Water transportation	175,998	148,826	26,136	1,036	31,818	27,028	3,957	238	100.0	84.6	14.9	-
Other transportation	139,332	130,823	8,436	141	10,339	9,907	432	16	100.0	96.9	3.0	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	163,270	161,013	2,210	47	7,106	6,932	172	2	100.0	98.6	1.4	-
Radio broadcasting and television	19,493	19,184	254	13	1,400	1,384	16	3	100.0	98.4	1.5	-
Utilities	462,469	448,401	13,957	290	21,829	19,985	1,858	30	100.0	95.3	4.5	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5,509,828	5,189,377	286,280	32,231	413,152	372,723	37,390	3,039	100.0	94.8	5.2	-
Wholesale trade	1,024,914	980,649	40,693	64,311	58,977	53,147	1,897	189	100.0	95.7	4.0	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,206,548	1,151,075	47,127	9,316	86,524	79,090	6,061	378	100.0	95.4	3.9	-
General merchandise and variety stores	266,945	254,103	12,988	1,054	23,945	22,105	1,445	131	100.0	95.6	4.1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	266,945	254,103	12,988	1,054	23,945	22,105	1,445	131	100.0	95.6	4.1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	222,842	214,011	8,027	174	15,879	15,038	683	13	100.0	96.3	3.6	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	301,059	291,129	9,756	144	14,663	14,127	595	11	100.0	96.7	3.2	-
Filling stations	394,440	371,550	22,561	329	24,721	22,621	8,080	30	100.0	94.2	5.7	-
Drug stores	170,798	154,986	15,597	325	11,656	10,797	1,156	17	100.0	96.7	3.2	-
Eating and drinking places	227,562	220,616	6,897	1,649	16,249	14,846	1,038	216	100.0	97.6	2.3	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	323,119	308,135	14,884	150	18,496	17,298	1,898	16	100.0	95.4	4.5	-
Other retail stores	641,993	600,353	39,457	2,183	44,745	40,445	4,145	161	100.0	95.1	4.9	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,013,277	955,047	55,309	1,921	45,277	41,628	3,399	105	100.0	94.3	5.5	-
Banking and other finance	329,644	323,062	6,322	260	14,142	13,836	300	6	100.0	98.0	1.9	-
Insurance and real estate	683,633	631,985	49,967	1,661	31,441	27,792	3,449	99	100.0	92.4	7.3	-
Business and repair services	787,377	738,460	47,783	1,134	78,277	70,677	7,452	141	100.0	93.8	6.1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	466,305	426,390	39,273	642	50,216	48,601	1,459	96	100.0	91.4	8.4	-
Business and repair services, except auto	321,072	312,070	8,910	492	28,061	22,076	5,985	45	100.0	97.2	2.7	-
Personal services	1,139,552	987,638	149,700	22,212	105,242	71,628	22,228	1,386	100.0	79.8	21.6	-
Domestic service	266,755	254,103	12,988	1,054	23,945	22,105	1,445	131	100.0	95.6	4.1	-
Hotels and lodging places	222,842	214,011	8,027	174	15,879	15,038	683	13	100.0	96.3	3.6	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	222,842	214,011	8,027	174	15,879	15,038	683	13	100.0	96.3	3.6	-
Miscellaneous personal services	379,954	323,524	55,430	955	19,545	16,487	3,045	45	100.0	88.9	10.8	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	315,043	296,256	18,787	1,000	22,123	19,788	2,312	271	100.0	90.8	9.7	-
Professional and related services	1,472,452	1,385,724	84,014	4,714	45,263	41,259	3,710	186	100.0	94.0	5.7	-
Educational services	344,097	308,451	34,008	1,638	16,813	14,983	1,597	85	100.0	93.4	6.2	-
Medical and other health services	425,271	401,938	21,798	1,535	9,656	8,540	1,066	48	100.0	94.4	5.1	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	222,960	221,020	1,940	260	15,865	15,157	166	45	100.0	99.2	0.7	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	249,825	222,312	26,519	941	6,027	5,079	917	31	100.0	89.0	10.6	-
Government	1,414,049	1,362,267	48,638	3,170	43,222	41,447	2,775	208	100.0	96.3	3.4	-
Postal service	272,617	254,114	16,327	376	3,490	3,231	257	2	100.0	90.9	6.0	-
National defense	297,136	286,094	8,251	791	4,478	4,270	186	22	100.0	97.0	2.8	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	844,116	816,059	24,054	2,003	35,757	33,946	1,603	176	100.0	96.9	2.8	-
Industry not reported	450,270	403,410	45,247	1,613	475,866	420,505	54,949	2,015	100.0	89.5	10.1	-

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 76.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)				SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				PERCENT OF TOTAL							
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Employed (exc. emerg.)				Seek. work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
Female	11,186,178	9,565,563	1,548,273	82,328	944,598	764,823	179,321	1,794	100.0	85.9	13.8	0.3	100.0	80.9	18.9	0.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	487,099	235,562	245,513	7,914	24,695	10,384	14,497	178	100.0	47.7	50.6	1.6	100.0	41.1	58.2	0.7
Agriculture.....	480,378	231,280	246,275	7,978	24,667	10,096	14,422	169	100.0	47.6	50.7	1.6	100.0	40.9	58.4	0.7
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,716	1,848	280	36	209	140	65	4	100.0	78.2	19.7	2.1	100.0	67.0	31.1	1.9
Mining	10,999	10,697	287	15	756	704	49	8	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	100.0	98.1	6.5	0.4
Coal mining.....	3,154	3,023	130	3	376	353	23	-	100.0	95.8	4.1	0.1	100.0	93.9	6.1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	5,097	5,071	18	4	177	174	1	-	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.8	100.0	98.3	0.6	1.1
Metal mining.....	1,174	1,098	30	4	76	76	1	-	100.0	97.6	1.8	0.4	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1,518	1,515	59	-	125	101	24	-	100.0	96.3	3.7	-	100.0	80.6	19.2	-
Construction	24,242	23,055	1,152	38	5,042	4,128	668	10	100.0	75.5	2.4	0.1	100.0	68.5	17.2	0.4
Manufacturing	8,222,222	8,267,164	49,288	6,860	197,559	188,007	15,281	811	100.0	97.6	2.1	0.3	100.0	92.1	7.7	0.2
Bakery products.....	39,121	38,521	597	18	2,157	2,108	47	3	100.0	98.5	1.4	-	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.1
Beverage industries.....	16,080	15,857	215	8	1,027	1,001	26	-	100.0	98.6	1.3	-	100.0	97.5	2.5	-
Meat products.....	31,741	30,565	1,167	9	1,808	1,648	160	-	100.0	96.3	3.7	-	100.0	91.2	8.8	-
Other food industries.....	112,152	105,888	6,268	506	18,928	17,108	1,698	127	100.0	94.0	5.6	0.5	100.0	90.4	8.9	0.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	56,408	45,727	10,743	4	7,409	5,168	4,230	1	100.0	78.2	21.8	-	100.0	42.6	57.2	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1,283,571	1,188,018	1,087	16	10,891	10,237	154	-	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	100.0	98.5	1.5	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	746,408	746,285	123	1	5,281	5,219	18	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	100.0	99.8	0.2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	37,575	35,228	1,333	1	7,976	7,978	27	-	100.0	97.0	0.2	2.8	100.0	99.6	0.3	-
Knit goods.....	127,263	126,611	689	38	8,054	7,950	94	-	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	100.0	98.8	1.2	-
Other textile-mill products.....	62,758	59,006	1,057	2,695	4,460	4,250	161	49	100.0	94.0	1.7	4.3	100.0	95.8	3.4	1.1
Apparel and accessories.....	468,807	476,729	11,541	527	54,374	46,401	6,074	99	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.1	100.0	88.7	11.1	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	25,533	25,389	1,110	34	2,959	2,594	365	3	100.0	95.7	4.2	0.1	100.0	87.7	12.2	0.1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
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Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
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Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
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Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
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Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124	9	-	100.0	96.4	11.9	1.7	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,852	1,791	150	23	124	124										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 77.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES	9,191,354	8,920,344	253,290	17,720	126,845	118,281	77,680	2,884	9,645,517	9,447,042	194,057	1,418	308,117	244,637	37,311	169
All industries	9,191,354	8,920,344	253,290	17,720	126,845	118,281	77,680	2,884	9,645,517	9,447,042	194,057	1,418	308,117	244,637	37,311	169
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	598,495	574,150	7,941	459	41,195	39,108	1,869	224	18,938	18,683	256	11	1,145	966	177	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	16,540	16,271	234	35	1,104	1,050	54	0	805	802	3	0	64	61	3	0
Mining	259,890	256,369	3,499	22	46,921	45,850	1,057	14	2,144	2,128	16	0	258	251	7	0
Coal mining	259,890	256,369	3,499	22	46,921	45,850	1,057	14	2,144	2,128	16	0	257	250	4	0
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	15,069	12,569	2,500	0	1,158	1,147	11	0	153	152	1	0	6	6	0	0
Metal mining	3,894	3,818	76	0	211	209	2	0	99	99	0	0	2	2	0	0
Other mines and quarries	20,072	19,714	357	21	3,766	3,598	168	5	513	509	4	0	43	40	3	0
Construction	595,823	574,787	17,783	253	253,404	244,824	10,544	236	12,324	12,063	239	2	2,254	1,958	302	0
Manufacturing	8,043,978	7,922,088	121,890	1,008	318,074	302,347	10,547	180	1,127,967	1,114,434	13,533	150	109,041	105,075	3,946	24
Bakery products	81,895	79,845	1,850	20	7,183	6,974	208	1	13,805	13,782	23	0	921	911	10	0
Beverage industries	41,067	40,635	432	0	3,532	3,448	84	0	4,239	4,204	35	0	366	363	3	0
Meat products	29,857	27,879	1,978	0	2,161	2,057	104	0	4,482	4,387	95	0	275	268	7	0
Other food industries	92,704	90,263	2,441	58	10,430	9,946	475	0	22,775	22,545	230	12	5,403	5,326	76	1
Tobacco manufactures	15,036	11,567	3,469	0	1,891	1,777	113	1	21,624	20,508	1,114	2	1,885	1,704	179	1
Cotton manufactures	68,766	68,267	497	0	9,323	9,173	149	1	46,454	46,346	108	0	5,001	4,961	40	0
Woolen and worsted manufactures	43,706	43,534	172	0	7,983	7,941	42	0	35,800	35,718	81	0	4,505	4,497	8	0
Silk and rayon manufactures	74,948	74,721	227	0	14,458	14,400	58	0	46,154	46,086	70	0	7,094	7,071	23	0
Knit goods	39,858	39,758	99	0	5,006	5,002	4	0	25,513	25,496	17	0	5,034	4,996	38	0
Apparel and accessories	118,470	117,307	1,164	0	15,605	15,480	125	0	46,228	45,998	230	0	3,645	3,604	40	0
Other textile-mill products	185,705	179,143	3,550	12	29,732	29,137	595	0	299,695	291,667	8,028	0	38,140	37,559	581	0
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7,142	7,022	120	0	797	765	31	1	9,471	9,349	121	1	1,112	1,094	18	0
Loggins	16,783	16,674	89	0	6,899	6,823	76	0	125	124	1	0	56	56	0	0
Sawmills and planing mills	29,789	29,470	319	0	3,744	3,658	86	0	1,131	1,104	27	0	140	139	1	0
Furniture and store fixtures	54,755	53,791	964	0	5,259	7,004	254	0	6,399	6,252	147	0	447	431	16	0
Miscellaneous wooden goods	32,614	32,306	308	0	3,196	3,107	89	0	7,281	7,135	146	0	480	470	10	0
Paper and allied products	113,011	111,336	1,675	0	7,251	7,012	239	0	26,800	26,639	161	0	2,896	2,871	25	0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	183,966	181,898	2,068	0	16,080	15,704	309	0	51,040	50,828	212	0	4,008	3,960	48	0
Rayon and allied products	7,466	7,432	34	0	356	350	6	0	3,217	3,209	8	0	145	141	4	0
Other chemical and allied products	122,585	119,390	3,191	81	7,341	6,831	407	0	31,904	31,789	109	6	2,399	2,371	28	0
Petroleum refining	46,181	44,910	1,271	0	2,421	2,302	119	0	4,710	4,701	9	0	169	161	8	0
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	8,650	8,597	53	0	954	935	19	0	507	499	8	0	22	21	1	0
Rubber products	61,259	60,672	587	0	3,588	3,494	94	0	16,107	16,088	19	0	1,023	1,020	3	0
Footwear industries, except rubber	88,284	87,962	322	0	11,438	11,334	104	0	61,660	61,599	61	0	4,771	4,756	15	0
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	49,858	49,359	499	0	7,072	6,970	102	0	22,705	22,606	97	2	3,207	3,191	16	0
Glass and glass products	32,754	32,255	499	0	2,880	2,795	85	0	7,933	7,885	48	0	488	487	1	0
Structural clay products	16,275	15,946	329	0	3,284	3,230	54	0	1,214	1,205	9	0	83	82	1	0
Other stone and clay products	50,717	49,631	1,070	0	4,847	4,753	94	0	7,435	7,410	25	0	314	308	6	0
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	226,247	216,562	9,684	0	27,506	25,217	2,289	0	7,307	7,287	20	0	493	486	7	0
Other iron and steel products	245,164	240,395	4,769	0	21,308	20,554	753	0	32,717	32,641	76	0	1,775	1,759	16	0
Nonferrous metals and their products	115,748	113,840	1,908	0	9,257	8,959	298	0	25,123	25,062	61	0	1,510	1,488	22	0
Electrical machinery and equipment	139,469	138,531	938	0	9,415	9,286	129	0	49,445	49,387	58	0	4,083	4,076	7	0
Machinery, except electrical	230,802	229,698	1,104	0	13,214	13,062	152	0	26,507	26,549	38	0	1,198	1,190	8	0
Aircraft and parts	38,458	38,549	90	0	1,146	1,138	8	0	2,142	2,140	2	0	64	63	1	0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54,564	53,691	873	0	5,405	5,274	131	0	6,863	6,851	12	0	486	480	6	0
Ship and boat building and repairing	81,034	79,614	1,420	0	5,468	5,454	14	0	1,611	1,588	23	0	54	49	5	0
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	17,058	16,805	253	0	1,905	1,861	44	0	811	805	6	0	33	32	1	0
Other manufacturing industries	208,505	204,403	4,085	0	24,186	22,739	1,477	0	97,711	95,641	2,069	0	11,346	10,710	637	0
Transport, communication, and oth. public util.	853,306	822,425	30,145	789	77,691	76,080	5,107	144	114,558	113,801	757	12	4,286	4,156	130	1
Air transportation	5,793	5,654	139	0	554	516	38	0	691	676	15	0	32	29	3	0
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp.) and ry. express	285,826	271,197	14,627	178	20,138	18,785	1,341	12	9,031	8,795	236	1	401	385	16	0
Street railways and bus lines	75,884	73,974	1,899	13	3,505	3,335	170	0	3,303	3,239	64	0	140	131	9	0
Trucking service and warehousing	137,739	125,957	11,782	0	22,472	20,961	1,511	0	5,488	5,379	109	0	477	461	16	0
Water transportation	74,600	68,924	5,676	460	15,609	14,077	1,416	116	2,566	2,559	7	0	269	256	13	0
Other transportation	45,051	43,557	1,472	22	4,381	4,145	236	0	5,276	5,217	59	0	399	397	2	0
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	66,490	65,343	1,147	0	5,468	5,454	14	0	67,859	67,809	49	0	1,180	1,168	12	0
Radio broadcasting and television	6,465	6,379	86	0	486	477	9	0	1,722	1,710	12	0	104	104	0	0
Utilities	171,992	168,400	3,512	80	7,640	7,270	374	1	21,631	21,727	108	1	501	497	4	0
Wholesale and retail trade	1,705,812	1,652,854	52,958	6,000	164,132	154,417	8,999	617	592,071	583,552	8,519	242	65,356	60,409	4,946	23
Food and kindred products	277,026	271,225	5,801	447	20,265	19,904	1,043	18	52,646	52,327	319	41	3,952	3,853	99	1
Wholesale trade	424,007	417,619	6,387	371	36,954	35,716	1,808	30	84,094	83,931	163	10	4,372	4,292	80	0
General merchandise and variety stores	99,372	90,936	8,436	32	11,724	11,312	409	0	147,142	146,842	300	22	21,790	21,615	175	0
Apparel and accessories stores	125,910	119,264	6,646	40	12,146	11,454	692	0	79,722	78,454	1,268	16	6,034	5,760	274	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	68,038	66,870	1,158	15	6,765	6,522	243	0	14,811	14,631	177	3	1,157	1,133	24	0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	68,269	67,250	1,016	0	4,715	4,592	123	0	7,987	7,962	25	0	399	397	2	0
Filling stations	74,923	73,908	1,015	0	5,054	4,924	130	0	1,686	1,674	11	0	100	97	3	0
Drug stores	45,517	43,493	2,024	10	3,474	3,128	345	1	10,754	10,656	98	0	687	678	9	0
Eating and drinking places	229,863	221,808	11,343	578	38,464	36,865	2,479	741	112,389	109,150	3,239	127	14,758	13,812	946	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	200,204	197,791	2,413	0	21,776	20,218	1,319	12	68,868	67,528	1,340	19	6,611	6,237	374	0
Other retail stores	201,430	228,748	7,444	238	21,776	20,280	1,475	13	68,859	68,285	574	19	6,621	5,987	634	0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	411,905	392,516	19,202	187	27,718	24,405	3,298	12	179,214	177,537	1,677	209	21,199	20,779	420	1
Banking and other finance	126,499	124,165	1,831	98	7,992	7,892	100	0	35,136	35,007	129	16	1,999	1,985	14	0
Insurance and real estate	285,411	269,351	5,464	94	1											

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 77.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
All industries	10,625,726	10,345,067	870,996	12,663	948,385	888,750	68,173	3,463	5,141,623	5,009,528	130,366	1,729	224,167	194,622	29,519	386
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,626,903	2,608,547	14,917	3,439	100,696	97,825	2,840	929	62,871	61,624	548	90	1,564	1,290	229	5
Agriculture	2,618,427	2,600,357	14,980	3,101	97,309	94,194	2,977	838	62,072	61,457	540	90	1,500	1,470	230	5
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	8,766	8,190	28	56	3,887	3,131	171	60	179	177	2	-	21	20	1	-
Mining	158,189	156,039	2,105	45	24,843	24,046	778	19	1,676	1,661	15	-	89	88	1	-
Coal mining	80,798	79,817	1,517	4	14,888	13,790	508	-	566	557	9	-	41	41	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	29,770	28,748	19	17	2,420	2,426	8	1	421	420	1	-	8	8	-	-
Metal mining	26,121	26,108	8	15	3,974	3,965	9	9	238	238	-	-	11	11	-	-
Other mines and quarries	22,542	21,972	561	9	4,122	3,949	849	15	407	402	5	-	29	28	1	-
Construction	558,272	558,625	14,236	499	202,830	185,033	16,184	968	10,315	10,177	135	3	1,900	1,092	208	6
Manufacturing	2,851,597	2,768,127	81,707	1,763	215,257	203,429	11,407	421	625,550	620,296	5,157	100	41,463	36,440	2,985	80
Bakery products	68,495	61,806	1,274	15	4,356	4,241	140	5	14,715	14,621	83	1	715	697	18	-
Beverage industries	55,212	52,781	49	2	2,617	2,546	69	-	5,869	5,842	24	-	229	224	5	-
Meat products	108,868	94,828	9,044	26	7,659	6,505	1,146	9	15,753	15,172	578	3	1,102	1,024	80	-
Other food industries	128,167	120,256	1,063	48	10,566	10,308	253	7	37,148	36,828	261	5	3,780	3,673	155	2
Tobacco manufactures	5,684	5,571	38	1	517	575	48	-	5,840	6,628	186	2	41	369	58	-
Cotton manufactures	2,905	2,176	129	1	277	256	21	-	1,915	1,680	25	-	210	203	7	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	696	688	8	-	87	86	1	-	847	845	2	-	50	50	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5,079	5,028	78	-	645	634	11	-	4,461	4,421	25	2	201	196	5	-
Knit goods	9,075	9,034	40	1	584	551	33	-	17,086	17,073	12	1	922	915	7	-
Other textile-mill products	9,216	9,580	380	6	723	648	74	1	5,212	4,979	233	-	292	247	45	-
Apparel and accessories	26,224	24,392	1,837	2	2,751	2,622	147	2	92,107	91,794	1,294	19	9,556	7,280	1,927	29
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9,867	9,220	126	1	407	381	26	-	5,905	5,697	207	1	713	569	148	2
Legging	16,250	15,794	120	36	6,046	5,798	249	224	170	164	1	5	34	34	-	-
Seawalls and plating mills	50,740	49,717	532	496	4,847	4,578	106	63	1,639	1,631	8	-	80	79	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures	74,564	73,799	754	11	6,849	6,687	159	3	9,441	9,277	164	-	597	556	41	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	25,173	24,084	1,061	12	2,069	2,767	117	5	7,010	7,782	154	22	42	390	12	-
Paper and allied products	81,123	79,907	1,180	40	6,970	6,660	300	5	24,322	24,028	277	3	1,840	1,781	64	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	176,397	174,551	1,790	51	10,233	10,088	190	5	46,625	46,424	195	6	3,038	3,004	34	-
Rubber and allied products	1,727	1,728	5	-	64	63	1	-	617	616	1	-	23	23	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	86,980	83,076	3,908	29	4,115	3,782	333	1	21,225	21,091	132	2	928	949	22	1
Petroleum refining	36,124	34,211	223	8	1,220	1,200	20	2	2,805	2,803	2	-	99	97	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	8,113	7,560	549	4	549	545	102	1	449	441	8	-	18	16	2	-
Rubber products	63,580	63,001	1,531	18	4,482	3,969	513	-	17,671	17,653	16	-	861	877	4	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	48,414	41,927	484	3	3,427	3,399	28	-	37,556	37,508	46	2	1,772	1,754	6	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21,021	20,177	806	18	1,773	1,702	67	4	6,811	6,765	46	-	468	463	4	1
Glass and glass products	31,119	30,888	110	11	2,088	2,114	101	100	7,989	7,912	77	-	624	521	13	-
Structural clay products	29,964	28,430	1,528	2	2,747	2,544	203	-	1,494	1,488	6	-	48	46	2	-
Other stone and clay products	51,076	50,917	283	3	3,070	3,725	112	9	5,638	5,568	17	5	223	221	2	-
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	219,142	206,722	12,370	50	25,047	21,108	3,427	12	8,615	8,603	113	3	646	572	74	-
Other iron and steel products	209,879	276,773	12,069	33	23,349	21,808	2,125	16	33,122	32,958	227	3	1,680	1,580	40	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	71,548	71,107	4,133	22	5,059	5,413	276	7	12,012	12,750	59	4	556	527	9	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	115,996	112,300	3,696	16	7,252	7,170	81	1	47,583	47,545	37	1	2,378	2,276	2	-
Machinery, except electrical	388,168	382,270	5,941	57	15,385	15,740	166	9	30,457	30,416	39	2	969	963	6	-
Aircraft and parts	11,717	11,672	43	2	515	508	8	-	11,904	12,017	11	-	64	61	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	439,425	420,904	18,425	88	30,904	28,919	1,955	30	41,348	41,165	179	4	2,739	2,684	55	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	5,498	5,464	27	7	915	904	7	4	189	188	-	-	5	5	-	-
Railroad and mic. transportation equipment	21,931	20,977	950	6	1,927	1,864	73	-	1,222	1,202	17	-	59	58	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	120,168	118,389	1,742	37	12,675	12,264	402	9	39,356	38,895	454	7	3,475	3,345	129	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	861,262	858,644	26,267	451	66,622	68,312	3,227	63	114,772	114,124	634	14	2,913	2,837	75	1
Air transportation	4,947	4,805	140	2	324	308	16	-	854	850	4	-	33	31	2	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp't shops) and ry. express	392,142	375,879	16,263	311	29,178	27,679	1,459	40	14,987	14,608	287	2	489	451	38	-
Street railways and bus lines	61,611	60,675	935	10	1,789	1,698	96	-	2,588	2,548	40	-	60	57	3	-
Trucking service and warehousing	167,060	169,021	3,860	64	17,565	16,315	727	23	7,094	7,068	26	3	222	215	8	1
Water transportation	16,611	15,565	1,046	1	5,541	5,256	274	1	485	471	14	-	70	65	5	-
Other transportation	39,628	38,049	1,574	5	2,126	2,068	287	3	2,204	2,144	57	3	80	75	10	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	49,765	49,457	302	6	2,207	2,197	10	-	67,238	67,197	49	6	1,970	1,965	5	-
Radio broadcasting and television	5,195	5,154	38	3	319	317	2	-	1,502	1,491	11	-	58	53	-	-
Utilities	143,797	140,096	3,664	25	6,541	6,189	346	6	17,611	17,742	69	-	391	387	4	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,717,162	1,671,524	45,069	2,540	112,908	105,085	7,627	190	628,799	621,294	11,217	198	49,091	46,494	2,573	24
Wholesale trade	342,168	333,700	6,490	113	18,360	17,340	1,000	80	59,695	59,212	375	8	3,061	2,986	75	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp't shops) and ry. express	342,168	333,700	6,490	113	18,360	17,340	1,000	80	59,695	59,212	375	8	3,061	2,986	75	-
General merchandise and variety stores	99,968	97,800	2,168	56	6,109	7,798	308	3	168,880	166,879	1,963	23	15,498	15,258	227	3
Apparel and accessories stores	67,641	64,486	2,963	20	5,640	5,190	450	-	69,612	68,256	1,396	10	4,526	4,216	319	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	67,641	64,486	2,963	20	5,640	5,190	450	-	69,612	68,256	1,396	10	4,526	4,216	319	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	96,480	94,091	2,376	13	4,391	4,121	306	4	9,690	9,665	24	1	261	247	4	-
Filling stations	136,179	134,985	2,080	27	2,100	7,761	334	3	2,978	2,822	40	-	87	84	3	-
Drug stores	50,665	47,723	2,942	17	3,006	2,414	641	1	20,446	20,051	390	5	1,068	1,005	77	-
Eating and drinking places	191,876	179,411	9,096	1,969	18,237	16,400	2,012	125	172,148	166,581	5,497	114	15,410	13,839	1,555	16
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	119,628	118,719	900	16	5,938	5,755	167	7	14,222	14,151	30	-	890	869	1	1
Other retail stores	186,704	179,788	6,865	111	14,524	13,204	1,309	11	56,879	56,142	722	15	4,035	3,924	109	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	264,550	274,390	10,081	79	11,804	10,724	1,072	6	131,624	129,401	2,410	18	9,997	9,721	275	1
Banking and other finance	90,962	89,628	1,303	7	2,976	2,906	68	2	46,254	46,080	170	4	1,155	1,148	7	-
Insurance and real estate	193,588	184,762	8,778	72	8,828	7,818	1,004	6	85,370	83,321	2,540	9	2,842	2,579	266	1
Business and repair services	224,214	224,092	10,506	118	22,123	20,222	2,146	23	25,5400</							

Table 77.—**RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.**

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
THE SOUTH																
All industries	1,052,066	8,120,784	237,545	19,387	735,201	534,800	190,070	2,381	3,257,292	20,616	11,954,855	3,647	239,380	131,308	107,896	314
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4,087,079	2,802,261	121,335	11,468	131,328	93,765	36,745	813	375,440	188,147	245,768	1,525	18,941	4,911	13,971	59
Agriculture	3,967,475	2,765,400	119,089	11,180	127,560	91,234	35,444	787	374,621	187,673	245,485	1,513	18,607	4,899	13,711	57
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	59,604	36,861	22,446	288	3,627	2,531	1,091	25	619	474	333	12	34	22	60	2
Mining	371,237	324,142	46,947	248	39,374	35,504	3,915	75	3,809	5,106	196	7	281	239	40	2
Coal mining	219,164	194,327	24,817	22	23,212	20,492	2,712	8	1,044	984	110	-	109	91	18	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	107,208	105,825	1,381	168	11,741	11,501	240	51	5,756	5,703	16	7	126	123	1	2
Metal mining	13,250	10,368	2,883	47	999	849	148	8	98	78	20	-	4	3	1	-
Other mines and quarries	31,613	28,242	3,354	17	3,651	2,652	992	8	441	391	50	-	47	22	20	-
Construction	603,656	495,742	107,840	674	155,883	117,453	37,924	496	7,461	6,690	767	4	1,049	694	352	8
Manufacturing	1,720,131	1,287,343	331,722	1,066	105,375	74,959	30,272	144	467,909	438,335	29,490	94	33,635	20,434	7,906	13
Bakery products	39,139	35,108	4,019	12	2,559	2,153	390	6	6,611	6,213	398	-	315	293	22	-
Beverage industries	38,580	33,754	4,826	11	2,149	1,747	402	-	4,577	4,394	181	2	263	245	18	-
Miscellaneous	21,017	26,228	4,792	11	1,950	1,450	500	-	5,132	4,633	499	-	273	234	49	-
Other food industries	97,656	70,773	17,006	77	6,103	5,286	810	9	24,087	19,313	5,768	11	3,464	2,929	1,433	8
Apparel and accessories	80,515	19,779	11,130	1	5,684	2,116	3,567	1	29,380	17,938	11,442	-	5,058	1,000	4,058	-
Cotton manufactures	230,303	215,642	14,550	11	9,938	9,034	895	4	138,301	121,503	16,798	2	5,156	5,032	124	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	16,794	16,310	482	2	743	716	26	1	9,579	9,640	39	-	658	653	5	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8,410	8,173	235	-	373	346	27	-	4,374	4,338	35	1	303	294	9	-
Knit goods	36,887	36,199	687	1	1,518	1,485	33	-	55,009	54,005	1,004	2	1,125	1,066	59	-
Other textile-mill products	19,580	17,152	2,428	8	764	614	150	-	7,599	6,997	598	4	389	312	76	1
Apparel and accessories	21,064	19,584	1,480	-	1,318	1,143	175	-	77,627	75,655	2,164	8	9,644	9,590	1,257	7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5,564	4,321	1,243	-	287	223	64	-	9,344	8,622	720	-	120	743	197	-
Logging	61,035	36,688	23,902	445	5,190	3,702	1,489	59	392	242	144	4	31	22	9	-
Sawmills and planing mills	257,075	146,722	110,789	154	17,303	9,928	7,361	19	3,997	2,591	805	1	194	66	107	1
Furniture and store fixtures	27,553	25,183	2,370	23	3,259	2,817	442	1	3,797	3,410	386	-	224	167	56	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	36,597	33,581	3,016	17	2,613	1,585	1,028	2	4,300	3,581	1,037	2	388	308	180	-
Paper and allied products	44,170	34,638	9,532	14	2,047	1,399	648	9	7,219	6,385	884	-	435	390	45	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86,604	82,011	4,593	45	3,757	3,518	233	6	18,485	17,639	845	11	888	850	36	2
Rayon and allied products	28,998	28,165	833	-	673	649	24	-	8,839	8,791	48	-	272	267	5	-
Other chemical and allied products	54,597	53,063	1,534	30	3,373	2,431	942	4	6,822	7,936	685	1	313	235	78	-
Petroleum refining	60,016	56,227	3,789	47	2,463	2,307	343	12	3,925	3,678	246	1	128	122	6	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4,171	3,977	1,194	-	245	157	88	-	112	109	3	-	1	1	-	-
Rubber products	5,779	5,470	309	-	1,109	-	-	-	1,250	1,063	67	-	76	72	4	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	10,609	10,436	173	-	556	540	16	-	7,525	7,405	120	-	268	268	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	9,645	9,448	1,196	1	629	540	89	-	1,373	1,280	92	1	100	88	12	-
Glass and glass products	17,032	16,199	833	-	1,470	1,417	53	-	2,569	2,499	69	1	186	184	2	-
Structural clay products	18,188	10,096	8,092	4	1,382	726	656	-	583	529	54	-	30	12	8	-
Other stone and clay products	21,598	25,610	5,607	31	1,875	1,130	743	1	2,800	2,746	50	4	81	78	3	-
Blaze furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	64,131	50,700	13,430	3	3,743	2,923	820	-	2,169	2,078	91	-	97	78	9	-
Other iron and steel products	77,866	68,063	9,803	15	4,822	3,865	957	2	5,990	5,790	200	-	276	243	33	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	26,076	23,694	2,382	12	1,898	1,130	768	2	1,191	1,145	46	-	39	36	3	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	10,928	10,876	52	-	321	316	5	-	2,000	2,000	0	-	134	134	0	-
Machinery, except electrical	46,741	43,569	3,171	11	2,134	1,917	213	4	2,722	2,677	45	2	62	62	-	-
Aircraft and parts	10,928	10,876	52	-	321	316	5	-	2,000	2,000	0	-	134	134	0	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	17,032	15,913	1,119	2	1,223	1,049	175	1	831	816	15	-	45	45	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	48,044	34,738	13,306	80	2,078	1,587	491	-	759	702	57	-	32	19	13	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3,430	3,421	9	-	247	248	-	-	1,68	1,60	8	-	6	6	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	30,326	25,972	4,352	24	2,602	2,032	566	4	8,343	8,040	303	22	741	673	167	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	691,223	556,380	132,229	476	40,928	39,750	1,101	77	71,381	69,343	2,012	26	1,855	1,680	175	-
Air transportation	5,768	5,406	362	1	225	194	30	1	426	413	12	1	14	13	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and r. r. express	291,848	289,585	2,263	90	11,959	9,586	2,375	9	8,220	7,990	229	1	223	194	29	-
Street railways and bus lines	33,607	31,073	2,534	9	939	771	165	3	1,015	1,099	115	1	54	48	6	-
Trucking service and warehousing	119,206	93,761	25,472	73	12,471	8,556	3,897	18	3,557	3,315	240	2	199	127	66	-
Water transportation	52,514	48,684	3,830	2	2,114	1,514	600	2	1,214	1,078	136	-	56	46	10	-
Other transportation	42,763	37,397	5,366	79	2,826	2,444	377	5	1,465	1,344	119	2	62	45	17	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	39,569	31,864	7,705	10	1,594	1,465	127	1	43,714	43,407	292	15	953	944	9	-
Radio broadcasting and television	4,249	4,084	165	3	236	224	12	1	845	821	24	-	21	20	1	-
Utilities	107,597	93,162	14,409	26	4,884	3,781	1,067	6	10,204	9,961	240	3	216	203	13	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,400,880	1,202,849	195,660	2,376	80,458	60,458	20,031	125	471,887	430,694	40,815	378	24,403	30,627	3,735	41
Wholesale trade	261,791	233,194	28,597	156	14,317	11,295	3,013	9	36,112	33,736	2,358	18	2,399	2,005	390	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	303,197	268,778	34,419	944	17,940	13,940	3,770	22	13,346	10,968	2,378	122	1,689	1,671	18	-
General merchandise and variety stores	46,933	41,029	5,904	20	2,765	2,275	494	6	44,151	42,997	1,740	14	2,780	2,631	148	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	36,570	33,617	2,953	26	2,059	2,257	797	5	10,174	9,488	686	4	380	354	26	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	31,672	28,802	2,870	40	3,114	2,795	315	4	7,828	7,779	48	6	271	268	3	-
Filling stations	127,122	108,254	18,793	115	7,536	5,670	1,858	0	4,934	4,664	262	8	114	94	20	-
Drug stores	56,189	50,031	6,158	87	3,968	3,328	640	1	14,434	13,814	602	8	312	298	14	-
Eating and drinking places	120,608	89,721	30,887	804	12,371	7,336	4,780	50	122,916	96,071	26,715	190	12,478	7,761	2,695	22
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	96,801	78,589	18,212	36	2,856	2,059	775	2	8,570	8,147	127	1	237	225	12	-
Other retail stores	120,057	125,287	5,641	139	8,468	6,043	2,408	11	44,096	42,447	1,618	31	2,637	2,540	95	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197,376	172,148	25,128	86	6,469	4,947	1,718	4	80,546	73,792	6,794	80	2,373	2,062	310	1
Banking and other finance	63,148	59,630	3,518	84	1,522	1,402	119	1	27,980	27,801	678	7	627	605	22	-
Insurance and real estate	134,228	112,518	21,710	62	5,147	3,545	1,599	3	52,566	45,991	6,062	13	1,746	1,457	289	1
Business and repair services	108,540	103,908	4,632	173	14,133	11,742	2,365	26	11,564	11,102	448	14	677	632	44	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	118,0															

Table 77.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1940—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALES								FEMALES							
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. on emerg. work)				Seeking work, experienced			
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Total	White	Negro	Other races
THE WEST																
All industries	3,667,259	3,540,311	37,064	109,884	435,909	416,037	9,460	10,407	1,056,746	1,048,853	22,365	25,528	98,784	99,716	4,093	972
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	735,956	675,284	5,454	55,198	90,656	84,797	5,137	5,722	30,141	29,796	68	6,263	3,222	3,008	107	107
Agribusiness	710,792	659,283	2,439	57,070	86,597	80,860	5,117	5,620	29,798	28,407	68	6,259	3,188	2,971	104	105
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	17,074	16,001	15	1,058	4,059	3,937	30	102	413	399	-	24	40	37	1	2
Mining	132,745	131,561	313	851	16,429	16,240	78	117	1,810	1,808	-	8	128	126	1	1
Coal mining	80,570	80,119	807	244	3,914	3,858	38	24	177	174	-	3	19	18	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	29,947	29,902	16	29	3,397	3,390	5	2	797	796	-	1	37	37	-	-
Metal mining	79,210	79,215	56	539	9,433	9,341	12	80	643	658	-	4	61	60	-	1
Other mines and quarries	9,318	9,245	34	39	1,685	1,657	17	11	213	213	-	-	11	11	-	-
Construction	272,181	268,296	2,000	1,885	28,282	28,199	1,685	1,100	4,142	4,106	17	19	439	430	10	9
Manufacturing	634,890	627,504	2,366	4,480	65,859	64,190	497	1,172	100,681	94,097	198	6,266	18,430	18,658	338	234
Bakery products	19,559	19,339	118	108	1,802	1,776	13	13	3,989	3,975	3	11	203	202	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,902	1,902	3	49	318	318	-	-	2,690	1,076	-	1,612	88	88	-	2
Knit goods	1,000	1,041	1	8	130	130	-	-	1,655	1,637	3	15	173	173	-	-
Other textile-mill products	2,384	2,381	50	23	343	327	4	2	3,780	1,032	8	2,680	124	97	-	47
Apparel and accessories	7,012	6,791	40	216	887	853	11	23	16,878	17,113	68	462	3,354	3,012	286	56
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,544	1,509	6	29	113	110	1	2	1,763	1,731	2	30	204	194	9	1
Logging	44,157	45,295	68	699	12,208	11,997	16	210	548	536	-	12	109	109	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	66,663	67,564	586	713	10,437	10,255	70	118	2,560	2,532	4	4	99	98	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures	17,159	17,044	36	37	1,751	1,736	11	4	1,627	1,618	8	1	71	71	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	10,061	9,963	37	60	1,031	1,009	5	7	1,712	1,507	1	204	89	88	-	-
Paper and allied products	16,215	16,081	153	41	707	693	12	2	3,371	3,366	1	-	185	183	-	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54,616	54,058	154	424	3,441	3,405	14	22	10,944	10,686	30	78	705	699	6	-
Rubber and allied products	33	-	-	41	40	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	19,850	19,576	184	90	1,047	998	46	3	3,163	3,152	-	11	160	160	-	-
Petroleum refining	23,443	23,383	40	20	1,127	1,116	9	2	1,785	1,764	1	-	71	71	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,058	1,045	26	8	84	83	1	-	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	8,643	8,616	24	3	485	480	4	1	1,274	1,274	-	-	66	67	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,185	1,164	17	4	211	210	1	-	595	592	1	2	47	47	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,538	2,527	2	9	234	234	-	-	569	564	-	-	56	56	-	-
Glass and glass products	3,470	3,466	94	10	386	319	5	2	510	509	1	-	29	29	-	-
Structural clay products	15,046	15,019	14	13	539	521	11	1	434	434	-	-	13	13	-	-
Other stone and clay products	11,880	11,625	87	48	968	972	8	6	1,383	963	1	299	38	38	-	-
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	15,397	15,305	180	32	1,078	1,055	15	2	610	610	-	-	24	24	-	-
Other iron and steel products	33,001	32,438	337	229	2,970	2,906	28	6	2,301	2,132	7	133	132	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	24,005	23,500	67	438	1,314	1,297	8	9	957	860	1	96	44	44	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	9,879	9,848	29	11	569	565	4	-	1,273	1,273	-	-	111	111	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	29,645	29,796	31	24	2,356	2,345	12	2	2,844	2,845	1	-	112	112	-	-
Aircraft and parts	41,879	41,827	10	42	1,410	1,405	3	2	1,417	1,417	-	-	34	34	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15,786	15,709	70	7	1,351	1,332	18	1	880	878	2	-	55	55	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	20,699	20,279	122	196	1,275	1,258	9	6	541	538	2	1	8	8	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,276	1,256	18	2	101	100	1	-	41	41	-	-	3	3	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	16,202	16,054	80	83	1,366	1,360	12	9	4,899	4,803	10	381	368	379	3	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	342,374	339,219	6,124	2,331	29,004	27,045	709	250	44,378	44,190	121	67	1,539	1,527	11	1
Air transportation	4,350	4,274	71	5	253	246	5	2	376	376	-	-	8	8	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	131,664	128,308	3,017	1,459	9,960	9,906	353	181	3,470	3,411	50	9	101	146	5	-
Street railways and bus lines	23,011	22,748	263	15	984	969	14	1	905	869	35	1	27	25	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	55,013	51,122	369	302	7,567	7,382	156	29	2,660	2,645	8	7	188	187	1	-
Water transportation	33,273	31,538	395	340	4,254	4,067	115	72	1,105	1,097	1	7	66	66	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	11,980	11,852	67	61	1,097	1,088	12	8	886	881	-	-	49	49	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	21,426	21,349	51	26	817	815	1	1	27,088	26,968	8	33	798	787	-	1
Radio broadcasting and television	5,384	5,367	13	4	365	362	8	2	903	899	2	2	112	112	-	-
Utilities	62,103	61,191	773	139	2,796	2,696	71	19	7,047	7,037	14	6	148	147	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	688,837	682,130	5,154	21,053	55,909	55,769	838	1,907	272,783	267,048	1,521	4,212	25,277	24,947	270	160
Wholesale trade	145,947	142,210	561	2,856	10,669	10,437	91	141	33,392	32,926	32	408	3,999	3,861	8	85
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	129,651	128,419	416	6,016	9,294	9,229	56	309	33,463	31,879	37	1,497	1,407	1,385	4	16
General merchandise and variety stores	34,077	32,785	497	870	2,793	2,708	60	40	38,009	35,450	218	339	6,318	6,304	16	10
Apparel and accessories stores	27,096	26,419	330	347	2,665	2,596	49	30	27,408	27,046	173	189	2,308	2,297	41	10
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	20,110	19,669	116	215	1,339	1,312	15	8	14,865	14,815	22	15	110	108	2	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	44,680	44,044	504	385	2,648	2,589	50	8	4,643	4,632	-	-	308	306	-	-
Filling stations	50,093	54,433	478	123	3,239	3,456	69	6	3,072	3,051	10	11	48	48	-	-
Drug stores	19,247	19,039	367	271	1,094	1,040	42	12	8,378	8,310	80	30	545	541	1	8
Eating and drinking places	86,797	77,682	1,377	7,738	12,653	11,042	868	1,940	71,198	69,798	654	1,341	4,450	4,301	191	58
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	42,599	42,738	31	80	2,654	2,643	4	7	2,888	2,805	7	10	209	209	-	-
Other retail stores	79,808	71,440	467	1,695	2,864	2,805	58	138	26,001	26,021	62	678	2,156	2,152	8	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	119,456	115,298	1,064	1,369	5,578	5,130	301	99	68,216	61,297	630	224	2,618	2,554	60	4
Banking and other finance	40,071	39,625	290	154	1,652	1,634	13	8	16,636	16,565	17	44	608	607	1	-
Insurance and real estate	79,395	75,673	1,094	1,438	3,926	3,502	76	46	49,590	44,732	616	180	2,010	1,947	59	4
Business and repair services	108,722	105,274	1,676	742	15,251	11,655	336	57	10,746	10,675	44	29	766	752	2	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	45,859	45,369	802	268	9,963	9,908	82	19	6,741	6,669	32	20	680	675	2	3
Business and repair services, except auto	141,960	138,476	7,302	12,183	12,146	10,376	1,100	766	865,858	845,097	17,894	5,643	25,438	22,402	2,749	277
Domestic service	29,328	29,289	3,250	5,779	3,328	2,430	545	353	154,869	150,089	15,407	3,873	18,454	15,839	2,869	226
Hotels and lodging places	41,784	37,804	1,382	3,148	4,373	3,870	282	221	46,156	40,040	1,354	764	2,489	2,394	179	16
Laundering, cleaning, and drying services	29,203	25,718	331	2,553	2,102	1,872	53	175	29,379	27,528	164	707	1,475	1,435	34	6
Miscellaneous personal services	42,401	39,285	2,484	702	2,845	2,106	220	19	40,947	39,460	969	518	2,010	2,834	147	29
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	64,831	68,450	1,278	1,098	9,874	9,410	321	143	17,487	17,064	279	134	2,966	2,830	110	26
Professional and related services	183,736	179,136	1,540	3,045	6,250	6,036	127	85	218,870	216,327	1,008	1,525	7,934			

Table 78.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

INDUSTRY AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
MALE.....	24,087,905	21,656,899	2,532,554	8,616,659	1,016,633	5,361,681	5,263,621	300,659	196,698	18,888
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7,988,345	1,988,566	86,376	5,025,918	944,485	368,972	303,729	11,517	57,613	15,214
Agriculture.....	7,988,345	1,988,566	86,376	5,025,918	944,485	368,972	303,729	11,517	57,613	15,214
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	101,494	46,467	16,450	37,566	791	16,187	4,796	6,711	2,680	27
Mining.....	902,061	861,248	1,720	38,353	726	123,767	125,014	2,288	2,414	30
Coal mining.....	565,869	518,725	144	10,611	379	83,194	82,194	52	914	34
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	178,222	168,438	117	9,873	94	16,722	16,344	19	377	12
Metal mining.....	116,125	108,916	42	12,053	144	14,517	13,704	22	660	6
Other mines and quarries.....	83,545	77,153	1,417	4,856	119	12,804	10,772	2,166	241	3
Construction.....	8,028,022	1,866,703	866,046	478,839	6,244	705,824	449,696	190,038	63,418	672
Manufacturing.....	8,250,590	7,900,892	92,726	249,286	6,677	699,560	689,236	3,569	6,594	176
Bakery products.....	202,598	196,062	43	6,177	306	15,900	15,799	7	92	4
Beverage industries.....	146,146	140,736	60	5,307	143	10,297	10,245	5	85	7
Meat products.....	178,084	175,559	111	2,420	74	12,866	12,837	3	45	1
Other food industries.....	367,314	344,046	195	22,072	701	40,430	39,985	68	378	19
Tobacco manufactures.....	49,476	47,431	8	2,018	19	6,900	6,810	2	47	1
Cotton manufactures.....	301,948	301,172	18	758	5	19,664	19,649	1	14	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	61,000	60,553	18	448	14	8,940	8,790	10	40	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	91,195	90,459	24	684	5	12,688	12,657	6	23	-
Knit goods.....	87,670	85,950	6	1,677	32	8,038	7,986	3	49	-
Other textile-mill products.....	150,440	147,036	40	2,807	68	14,030	14,031	3	86	-
Apparel and accessories.....	246,005	237,804	892	17,015	294	24,688	23,778	455	444	11
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	19,319	17,001	53	2,247	58	1,604	1,597	21	44	2
Luggage.....	140,338	138,975	266	20,048	904	30,431	30,389	369	1,488	80
Sawmills and planing mills.....	427,072	401,988	613	22,021	1,456	26,031	26,005	95	412	19
Furniture and store fixtures.....	204,411	191,492	62	12,776	261	19,118	18,960	257	499	6
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	114,645	107,969	47	6,477	122	9,779	9,725	62	107	4
Paper and allied products.....	256,519	252,865	34	2,571	49	15,875	15,831	2	36	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	501,086	495,079	4,991	42,066	697	53,421	52,636	118	680	35
Rayon and allied products.....	38,224	38,108	8	112	5	1,124	1,122	-	2	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	324,017	312,677	4,208	7,017	115	18,797	18,586	86	104	5
Petroleum refining.....	154,794	150,266	31	4,297	13	7,442	7,439	2	14	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	22,027	21,631	114	278	4	1,922	1,891	31	10	-
Rubber products.....	122,819	121,502	32	677	8	8,106	8,089	3	13	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	140,391	140,291	33	1,454	54	15,621	15,604	3	44	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	89,057	78,782	128	4,048	49	9,711	9,598	7	105	1
Glass and glass products.....	84,237	82,219	14	1,986	22	6,790	6,762	3	25	-
Structural clay products.....	64,875	62,312	20	1,119	17	7,946	7,904	20	20	2
Other stone and clay products.....	140,711	137,567	149	2,823	172	11,279	11,276	28	154	11
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	524,219	524,410	57	458	14	50,970	50,964	12	11	2
Other iron and steel products.....	644,706	614,327	22,006	7,244	129	52,449	52,067	272	110	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	239,370	224,557	197	14,208	310	17,558	17,041	11	494	18
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	275,428	271,355	39	3,952	67	17,676	17,636	1	37	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	625,056	621,473	224	13,601	208	25,659	25,314	51	271	3
Aircraft and parts.....	102,516	101,663	702	1,860	1	3,993	3,975	16	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	525,010	522,400	42	1,532	16	28,886	28,859	4	19	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	170,265	162,259	56,710	2,447	67	9,665	9,659	1,188	112	6
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	44,476	42,794	33	1,458	2	4,290	4,282	2	6	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	379,201	358,790	433	12,744	224	41,049	40,375	319	345	10
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	2,768,267	2,419,428	158,277	186,739	3,223	212,825	191,801	8,439	12,432	163
Air transportation.....	20,978	16,979	3,974	622	3	1,256	1,097	221	38	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep's shops) and ry. express.....	1,099,551	1,077,985	1,538	197	7	71,245	71,156	94	14	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	194,263	175,507	15,370	3,427	89	7,117	6,738	306	81	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	470,023	311,224	561	150,026	3,812	60,075	48,491	154	11,282	148
Water transportation.....	179,998	162,618	10,748	2,266	46	21,218	20,056	1,000	160	2
Other transportation.....	139,392	118,672	4,091	21,220	109	11,462	10,566	120	742	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	162,270	162,259	166	805	40	7,105	7,090	12	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	19,435	19,870	196	458	1	1,427	1,379	19	29	1
Utilities.....	485,489	360,264	122,609	2,310	76	21,829	15,253	6,488	84	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,509,228	3,869,225	7,578	1,597,204	44,416	419,152	375,291	204	36,002	1,170
Wholesale trade.....	1,024,914	844,250	31	177,746	2,918	84,211	59,051	4	4,363	97
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,306,245	750,083	315	427,185	16,967	85,234	74,261	30	10,760	473
General merchandise and variety stores.....	318,173	248,679	461	66,794	2,039	26,945	25,858	21	1,085	40
Apparel and accessories stores.....	286,300	176,168	155	92,980	1,560	29,216	21,132	8	2,082	48
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	222,842	167,434	32	58,694	1,022	15,879	14,741	6	1,112	20
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	301,029	249,232	39	51,176	612	14,863	14,161	3	699	77
Filling stations.....	994,446	246,999	34	100,050	3,297	84,721	61,985	4	2,661	10
Drug stores.....	170,798	122,497	30	47,507	764	11,606	11,076	1	511	18
Eating and drinking places.....	587,246	481,517	405	198,706	5,264	77,045	71,293	178	5,374	205
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	383,119	251,440	61	70,105	1,488	18,696	17,861	3	835	80
Other retail stores.....	641,993	389,914	5,903	241,361	4,815	50,346	43,607	335	6,649	155
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,013,297	836,726	11,090	164,735	726	51,769	46,313	282	5,048	28
Banking and other finance.....	289,664	277,775	8,624	21,188	77	14,142	13,201	190	646	6
Insurance and real estate.....	682,635	558,951	4,466	141,077	649	37,627	32,012	187	5,402	26
Business and repair services.....	787,377	514,742	857	267,503	4,275	78,277	67,791	299	10,044	143
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	466,305	342,481	398	121,008	2,418	50,216	46,896	46	3,208	70
Business and repair services, except auto.....	321,072	172,261	459	146,495	1,857	28,061	20,899	253	6,836	73
Personal services.....	1,139,555	812,605	1,217	315,127	4,596	105,242	99,703	222	5,482	135
Domestic service.....	286,943	222,358	-	64,585	187	38,586	37,509	59	1,073	18
Hotels and lodging places.....	566,725	326,394	284	39,068	1,019	21,985	21,079	43	717	38
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	225,233	173,678	413	50,506	1,356	15,046	14,795	21	714	18
Miscellaneous personal services.....	373,224	202,136	530	218,216	2,003	19,445	15,305	99	4,040	72
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	315,063	229,240	5,181	50,048	694	25,123	45,139	2,394	4,565	25
Professional and related services.....	1,472,453	525,237	554,462	423,125	559	45,243	24,000	14,277	6,668	28
Educational services.....	544,097	109,733	418,002	16,547	95	16,215	3,750	11,493	958	6
Medical and other health services.....	425,571	104,577	99,390	221,267	197	9,656	6,304	2,283	962	7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	758,960	71,046	-	161,682	230	13,265	8,212	438	4,623	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	249,825	246,439	7,070	2,269	47	6,027	5,726	308	90	-
Government.....	1,414,069	-	1,414,069	-	-	43,225	-	43,225	-	-
Postal service.....	272,817	-	272,817	-	-	3,490	-	3,490	-	-
National defense.....	297,136	-	297,136	-	-	4,478	-	4,478	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	844,116	-	844,116	-	-	35,257	-	35,257	-	-
Industry not reported.....	450,570	408,983	10,660	35,043	994	476,066	444,878	22,421	9,228	287

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Table 78.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
FEMALE.....	11,138,178	8,463,793	1,311,013	938,907	424,465	944,588	854,159	62,308	24,403	3,718
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	497,089	108,438	1,340	152,551	224,860	24,896	21,293	229	684	2,590
Agriculture.....	485,373	107,609	779	152,805	224,780	24,687	21,284	169	652	2,562
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,716	829	461	346	80	209	109	60	32	8
Mining.....	10,439	10,353	10	279	57	755	734	12	8	2
Coal mining.....	9,136	9,075	1	57	53	376	372	-	3	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	5,097	4,973	3	91	30	177	175	-	2	-
Metal mining.....	1,112	1,018	-	76	18	78	74	-	3	1
Other mines and quarries.....	1,574	1,497	6	55	56	128	113	12	-	-
Construction.....	34,842	26,676	2,190	2,991	2,385	5,042	3,477	1,262	280	18
Manufacturing.....	2,322,252	2,287,091	9,040	18,272	7,846	197,569	180,176	16,972	367	54
Bakery products.....	29,121	37,559	6	822	734	2,157	2,150	2	3	2
Beverage industries.....	16,050	15,679	3	222	176	1,067	1,024	-	-	1
Meat products.....	21,741	21,544	3	87	87	1,808	1,807	1	-	-
Other food industries.....	112,152	109,591	48	1,563	950	18,928	18,776	113	29	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	58,499	56,335	2	88	64	7,409	7,405	2	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1,185,571	1,185,512	11	34	14	10,391	10,391	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	146,408	146,360	2	28	13	5,231	5,231	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	127,863	126,951	3	1,588	84	7,976	7,965	8	2	-
Knit goods.....	127,863	126,974	12	405	72	8,054	7,982	34	36	2
Other textile-mill products.....	62,753	59,143	30	3,430	150	4,460	4,322	88	51	2
Apparel and accessories.....	468,807	469,401	3,163	1,533	710	24,574	29,554	10,244	66	10
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	22,533	22,812	114	446	161	2,959	1,902	1,047	9	1
Logging.....	1,262	1,198	3	78	43	214	207	2	5	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	8,497	8,206	9	137	125	431	419	6	5	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	21,264	20,557	11	294	402	1,339	1,264	67	6	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	21,202	20,598	7	458	190	1,358	1,355	-	3	1
Paper and allied products.....	71,722	71,536	23	105	58	4,761	4,757	4	3	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	129,094	125,617	1,325	3,106	2,046	8,639	8,446	125	64	4
Rayon and allied products.....	15,690	15,684	2	2	2	437	426	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	64,914	62,570	714	445	185	3,758	3,749	3	5	1
Petroleum refining.....	13,225	13,198	4	22	11	461	460	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,124	1,121	3	6	4	41	41	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	36,802	36,758	3	30	21	2,048	2,047	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	107,436	107,330	21	46	39	6,858	6,855	-	2	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	31,478	31,217	14	139	108	5,333	5,330	-	1	-
Glass and glass products.....	19,280	19,200	4	41	35	1,037	1,036	-	1	-
Structural clay products.....	3,725	3,681	2	29	15	164	164	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	30,319	19,553	4	569	103	556	546	2	3	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	18,402	18,386	5	7	4	1,050	1,050	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	72,190	72,259	1,656	132	133	3,804	3,798	16	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	40,034	39,405	14	291	294	2,129	2,124	-	2	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	101,201	101,092	10	47	52	7,607	7,603	3	-	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	61,616	61,616	14	113	127	2,361	2,357	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	4,605	4,545	66	3	1	145	145	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	49,921	49,859	7	27	28	3,319	3,317	-	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3,099	1,710	1,363	16	22	99	79	18	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2,302	2,289	6	4	3	101	101	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	150,909	146,190	977	1,872	470	15,744	15,704	183	53	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	245,065	234,891	5,374	2,242	1,479	10,299	10,327	183	77	6
Air transportation.....	2,297	2,114	165	12	6	87	76	9	1	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	35,658	35,562	60	15	21	1,264	1,262	11	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	8,307	8,294	501	1	51	281	267	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	116,970	116,659	14	1,197	923	1,132	1,130	3	44	5
Water transportation.....	5,470	5,216	188	44	22	494	474	18	2	-
Other transportation.....	7,121	6,362	91	212	206	376	362	2	14	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	205,445	204,785	175	276	209	5,291	5,285	3	3	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	5,092	4,999	19	71	13	360	349	-	9	-
Utilities.....	56,893	51,650	5,161	54	38	1,256	1,122	118	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,029,540	1,648,835	2,151	227,080	101,456	171,227	166,207	883	2,611	626
Wholesale trade.....	1,01,647	173,951	-	4,813	3,963	12,611	12,702	-	87	22
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	282,725	153,031	82	65,854	63,788	11,611	10,908	2	454	247
General merchandise and variety stores.....	484,457	461,915	177	12,293	9,436	24,056	22,923	7	94	32
Apparel and accessories stores.....	220,899	181,240	55	31,999	7,609	17,032	17,032	2	563	51
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	45,244	36,911	18	4,295	4,020	2,425	2,371	3	103	18
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	30,148	27,672	3	734	1,229	1,222	1,222	-	4	3
Filling stations.....	13,664	5,768	9	4,457	3,410	844	800	-	25	9
Drug stores.....	53,699	45,415	5	2,504	4,575	3,145	3,111	-	24	11
Eating and drinking places.....	479,440	379,518	1,467	60,236	37,109	31,061	49,225	851	838	167
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	38,798	32,727	10	2,437	3,634	1,267	1,255	2	13	17
Other retail stores.....	199,105	147,469	305	26,440	15,771	15,459	14,798	16	596	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	454,300	-	413,047	7,125	24,628	3,462	16,102	15,628	202	276
Banking and other finance.....	145,996	138,613	6,510	647	226	4,289	4,226	157	10	2
Insurance and real estate.....	308,304	280,434	675	23,961	5,234	11,713	11,385	45	266	17
Business and repair services.....	76,877	65,272	87	10,514	4,053	5,725	4,281	124	628	22
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	10,287	10,530	6	1,032	1,719	659	653	-	17	9
Business and repair services, except auto.....	66,590	51,743	81	9,482	2,334	5,066	4,248	124	611	13
Personal services.....	2,675,762	2,452,432	1,338	296,432	15,507	562,284	545,681	5,015	13,163	128
Domestic service.....	2,059,926	1,941,317	-	116,655	1,384	213,293	205,050	1,877	6,432	54
Hotels and lodging places.....	285,950	169,176	260	111,090	5,374	16,696	16,085	14	565	32
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	214,870	201,550	837	7,594	6,089	12,972	12,821	66	67	18
Miscellaneous personal services.....	313,056	146,779	301	161,116	4,860	20,925	14,745	55	6,099	24
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	72,277	65,259	1,656	3,645	1,709	12,613	10,729	1,050	771	13
Professional and related services.....	1,845,123	811,709	236,615	82,910	7,224	52,811	32,126	22,217	4,628	40
Educational services.....	1,020,891	175,798	806,225	38,434	424	25,273	4,081	19,530	1,887	5
Medical and other health services.....	292,244	427,427	121,111	39,477	5,229	23,524	18,826	1,956	2,724	18
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	95,722	65,551	-	10,641	1,360	6,955	5,970	179	782	14
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	135,241	124,933	8,869	1,158	281	5,459	3,249	182	25	3
Government.....	237,418	-	237,418	-	-	13,427	-	13,427	-	-
Postal service.....	33,267	-	33,267	-	-	543	-	543	-	-
National defense.....	7,977	-	7,977	-	-	124	-	124	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	296,174	-	296,174	-	-	12,770	-	12,770	-	-
Industry not reported.....	228,266	228,889	3,739	4,279	1,389	163,408	159,023	3,695	485	200

Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, the figures for "Cotton manufactures" include about 2,300 employed white females (in South Carolina)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 79.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY	MALE										FEMALE									
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)					Seeking work, experienced					Employed (exc. emerg. work)					Seeking work, experienced				
	Total	Priv. wage or sal. work	Govt. or const. work	Un-employ-able fam- ily work	Total	Priv. wage or sal. work	Govt. or const. work	Un-employ-able fam- ily work	Total	Priv. wage or sal. work	Govt. or const. work	Un-employ-able fam- ily work	Total	Priv. wage or sal. work	Govt. or const. work	Un-employ-able fam- ily work				
All industries	100.0	68.6	7.4	25.9	3.0	100.0	84.7	8.9	5.9	0.6	100.0	76.0	11.8	8.4	3.8	100.0	90.4	6.6	2.6	0.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	24.8	0.5	62.8	11.8	100.0	82.8	3.1	10.2	4.3	100.0	22.8	0.3	31.3	46.3	100.0	88.9	0.9	2.7	10.4
Agriculture	100.0	24.8	0.5	62.8	12.0	100.0	84.7	0.8	10.0	4.5	100.0	22.8	0.3	31.4	46.3	100.0	88.8	0.7	2.6	10.5
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	45.8	16.4	37.0	0.8	100.0	29.6	53.6	16.4	0.8	100.0	48.8	26.9	20.2	4.7	100.0	58.2	28.7	15.3	3.8
Mining	100.0	25.5	0.2	4.3	0.1	100.0	96.3	1.8	1.9	-	100.0	96.3	0.1	2.6	0.9	100.0	97.1	1.6	1.1	0.3
Coal mining	100.0	97.9	-	2.0	0.1	100.0	98.8	0.1	1.1	-	100.0	97.4	-	1.8	0.7	100.0	98.9	-	0.8	0.3
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	94.4	0.1	5.5	0.1	100.0	97.8	0.1	2.0	0.1	100.0	97.6	0.1	1.8	0.6	100.0	98.9	-	-	-
Metal mining	100.0	98.6	-	11.8	0.1	100.0	93.8	0.2	6.0	0.1	100.0	91.5	-	6.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	100.0	92.3	1.7	5.8	0.1	100.0	81.6	16.6	1.8	-	100.0	94.5	0.4	3.5	1.7	100.0	90.4	9.6	-	-
Construction	100.0	62.7	13.8	22.7	0.3	100.0	68.9	27.0	9.0	0.1	100.0	77.9	6.4	8.7	7.0	100.0	69.0	25.0	5.7	0.4
Manufacturing	100.0	95.8	1.1	3.0	0.1	100.0	98.5	0.5	0.9	-	100.0	98.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	100.0	91.2	8.6	0.2	-
Bakery products	100.0	96.8	-	3.0	0.2	100.0	99.4	-	0.6	-	100.0	96.0	-	2.1	1.9	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beverage industries	100.0	96.2	-	2.6	0.1	100.0	99.1	-	0.8	-	100.0	97.5	-	1.4	1.1	100.0	99.7	-	0.8	0.1
Meat products	100.0	98.4	0.1	1.5	-	100.0	99.6	-	0.3	-	100.0	99.4	-	0.3	0.8	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-
Other food industries	100.0	93.7	0.1	6.1	0.2	100.0	98.9	0.2	0.9	-	100.0	97.7	-	1.4	0.8	100.0	99.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	92.9	-	4.1	-	100.0	99.9	-	1.0	-	100.0	99.7	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	100.0	99.7	-	0.2	-	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	99.7	-	1.2	-	100.0	99.4	0.1	0.5	-	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	99.2	-	0.9	-	100.0	99.8	-	0.2	-	100.0	97.2	-	2.7	0.1	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-
Knit goods	100.0	98.0	-	1.9	-	100.0	99.4	-	0.6	-	100.0	99.6	-	0.3	0.1	100.0	99.1	0.4	0.4	-
Other textile-mill products	100.0	98.0	-	1.9	-	100.0	99.8	-	0.1	-	100.0	94.8	-	5.2	0.2	100.0	96.9	1.9	1.1	-
Apparel and accessories	100.0	92.6	0.4	6.9	0.1	100.0	97.4	1.3	1.3	-	100.0	98.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	100.0	71.9	27.9	0.1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	98.0	0.2	11.6	0.2	100.0	95.8	1.3	2.7	0.1	100.0	97.3	0.4	1.7	0.6	100.0	64.3	25.4	0.2	-
Logging	100.0	94.8	0.2	14.8	0.7	100.0	94.2	1.1	4.6	0.1	100.0	90.8	0.2	6.2	3.4	100.0	98.7	0.9	0.8	-
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	94.1	0.1	5.4	0.3	100.0	98.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	100.0	96.7	0.1	1.6	1.6	100.0	97.2	1.4	1.2	0.2
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	93.7	-	6.2	0.1	100.0	96.1	1.3	2.6	-	100.0	96.7	0.1	1.4	1.9	100.0	94.4	5.0	0.4	0.1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	94.2	-	5.6	0.9	100.0	97.4	0.7	1.9	-	100.0	96.9	-	2.2	0.9	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Paper and allied products	100.0	99.0	-	1.0	-	100.0	99.7	-	0.3	-	100.0	99.7	-	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	99.9	1.0	0.1	-	100.0	97.6	0.4	2.0	-	100.0	95.0	1.0	2.4	1.6	100.0	97.6	1.4	0.7	-
Rayon and allied products	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-	100.0	99.8	-	0.2	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	96.5	1.3	2.2	-	100.0	99.0	0.5	0.6	-	100.0	97.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	-
Petroleum refining	100.0	99.5	-	0.5	-	100.0	99.8	-	0.2	-	100.0	99.7	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.8	-	-	0.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	98.2	0.5	1.3	-	100.0	97.9	1.6	0.5	-	100.0	98.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	100.0	99.9	-	-	-
Rubber products	100.0	99.4	-	0.6	-	100.0	99.8	-	0.2	-	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	98.9	-	1.0	-	100.0	99.7	-	0.3	-	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	94.9	0.2	4.9	0.1	100.0	94.8	0.1	1.1	-	100.0	99.2	-	0.4	0.3	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
Glass and glass products	100.0	98.7	-	1.3	-	100.0	99.6	-	0.4	-	100.0	99.6	-	0.2	0.2	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-
Structural clay products	100.0	98.2	-	1.8	-	100.0	99.5	0.3	0.3	-	100.0	98.8	-	0.8	0.4	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	-	100.0	99.8	0.3	1.3	0.1	100.0	96.6	-	2.9	0.5	100.0	99.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	100.0	99.3	2.6	1.1	-	100.0	99.8	0.5	0.2	-	100.0	97.4	2.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	99.8	0.1	6.0	0.1	100.0	97.1	0.1	2.8	0.1	100.0	98.3	-	0.7	0.7	100.0	99.8	-	0.1	0.1
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	99.2	-	0.8	-	100.0	99.8	-	0.2	-	100.0	99.9	-	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	97.8	-	2.1	-	100.0	99.0	0.2	0.8	-	100.0	99.4	-	0.5	0.4	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-
Aircraft and parts	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.2	-	100.0	99.5	0.5	0.1	-	100.0	98.7	1.2	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	99.7	-	0.3	-	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	96.6	37.7	1.6	-	100.0	14.3	12.3	1.2	0.1	100.0	55.2	43.6	0.2	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	99.3	0.1	0.5	-	100.0	99.8	-	0.1	-	100.0	99.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	95.6	0.1	4.2	0.1	100.0	98.4	0.8	0.8	-	100.0	98.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	100.0	98.5	1.2	0.8	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	97.4	5.7	6.7	0.1	100.0	99.1	1.0	5.8	0.1	100.0	97.0	1.8	0.7	0.4	100.0	97.2	1.7	0.7	0.1
Air transportation	100.0	90.8	16.2	9.0	-	100.0	99.9	15.3	2.8	-	100.0	92.0	7.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	99.1	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	100.0	99.7	0.2	-	-	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	99.3	7.9	1.8	-	100.0	94.6	4.2	1.1	-	100.0	91.4	6.0	1.9	0.8	100.0	95.0	3.9	1.1	-
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	96.8	0.1	38.7	0.7	100.0	99.7	0.3	18.8	0.2	100.0	98.6	0.1	6.4	4.9	100.0	96.6	0.3	3.7	0.4
Water transportation	100.0	92.5	6.1	1.4	-	100.0	98.3	2.8	0.5	-	100.0	95.4	3.4	0.8	0.4	100.0	96.0	3.6	0.4	-
Other transportation	100.0	81.9	2.9	18.4	0.1	100.0	98.2	1.3	6.5	-	100.0	96.7	1.3	7.2	2.9	100.0	93.8	0.5	3.7	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	99.4	0.1	0.5	-	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	-	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	96.8	1.0	2.8	-	100.0	96.6	1.3	2.0	0.1	100.0	98.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	100.0	96.9	0.6	2.5	-
Utilities	100.0	74.2	25.8	0.8	-	100.0	89.9	29.7	0.4	-	100.0	81.6	9.1	0.1	-	100.0	88.2	10.6	0.1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	70.2	0.1	99.8	0.2	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	100.0	61.6	0.1	11.2	7.5	100.0	97.5	0.2	1.2	0.4
Wholesale trade	100.0	62.4	-	17.3	0.3	100.0	93.1	-	6.8	0.2	100.0	95.7	-	2.4	2.0	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	62.8	-	26.2	1.6	100.0	96.8	-	12.6	0.6	100.0	94.1	-	23.3	22.6	100.0	93.9	-	2.9	2.1
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	78.2	0.1	81.0	0.6	100.0	96.0	0.1	3.8	0.1	100.0	95.3	-	2.7	1.9	100.0	99.8	-	0.2	0.1
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	64.7	0.1	84.6	0.8	100.0	91.0	-	6.8	0.2	100.0	88.0	-	14.2	3.4	100.0	96.3	-	2.8	0.8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	75.3	-	84.2	0.5	100.0	92.8	-	7.0	0.										

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age (years)
UNITED STATES	84,087,905	160,579	476,518	1,108,096	3,295,452	6,797,636	7,649,666	6,857,783	2,847,063	1,596,921	1,486,808	210,771	101,647	39.3		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	7,929,843	123,124	329,705	801,907	2,264,284	4,615,482	5,299,283	4,607,467	1,919,294	1,021,871	979,393	101,647	39.3			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	7,929,843	123,124	329,705	801,907	2,264,284	4,615,482	5,299,283	4,607,467	1,919,294	1,021,871	979,393	101,647	39.3			
Agiculture	7,929,843	123,124	329,705	801,907	2,264,284	4,615,482	5,299,283	4,607,467	1,919,294	1,021,871	979,393	101,647	39.3			
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	101,464	244	2,481	2,983	12,154	28,691	32,084	17,772	6,367	4,517	4,086	449	27.0			
Mining	902,081	244	2,481	2,983	12,154	28,691	32,084	17,772	6,367	4,517	4,086	449	27.0			
Coal mining	523,869	129	1,013	12,339	65,433	120,740	126,176	105,844	33,031	18,869	10,817	540	37.5			
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	179,522	10	208	1,011	15,709	27,091	50,833	38,468	8,809	4,618	2,397	188	37.5			
Metal mining	115,135	49	366	1,733	13,506	30,210	26,708	21,990	7,798	5,004	8,259	441	37.7			
Other mines and quarries	80,548	27	467	2,087	10,433	24,548	30,101	14,860	5,117	3,161	2,230	231	37.0			
Construction	2,082,038	864	9,216	36,564	183,196	485,213	504,561	428,389	160,303	104,805	76,529	6,236	40.8			
Manufacturing	6,820,590	17,637	56,839	227,595	1,145,703	2,478,147	1,908,386	1,427,368	446,817	280,422	205,272	31,904	36.0			
Bakery products	302,508	255	1,947	6,934	31,874	73,149	45,877	27,472	7,736	4,684	2,949	271	33.2			
Beverage industries	146,840	137	1,038	3,611	20,687	49,507	38,083	22,532	7,074	4,648	3,190	266	34.6			
Meat products	179,284	27	321	1,731	23,768	56,708	43,628	30,587	9,928	5,266	3,015	240	35.5			
Other food industries	267,314	285	2,307	9,969	49,064	113,330	84,256	63,009	20,405	13,401	10,784	1,864	36.1			
Tobacco manufactures	49,476	7	126	961	5,314	14,448	12,008	8,904	2,993	2,847	2,179	257	36.2			
Cotton manufactures	301,948	70	4,742	15,871	49,971	69,854	64,060	41,823	12,075	7,953	5,413	470	35.2			
Silk and rayon manufactures	61,303	9	618	3,858	11,008	19,471	13,448	8,677	2,709	1,682	1,116	116	33.1			
Woolen and worsted manufactures	91,136	14	485	2,738	11,899	23,558	19,070	16,222	6,408	4,638	3,716	253	36.6			
Knit goods	297,670	28	1,682	4,302	16,013	34,008	16,254	8,736	2,401	1,530	1,234	154	33.1			
Other textile-mill products	150,840	15	738	5,015	22,568	44,253	31,040	26,405	8,838	5,804	4,949	545	35.8			
Apparel and accessories	246,006	58	1,470	8,816	30,253	55,809	58,145	58,008	18,802	11,888	7,470	598	40.1			
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	19,313	10	111	988	3,899	5,509	3,986	3,028	1,002	677	706	59	34.3			
Logging	140,233	780	2,895	6,227	21,662	39,733	28,254	23,174	8,099	5,219	3,444	316	34.7			
Sawmills and planing mills	487,078	929	5,648	17,060	66,067	131,519	90,848	55,296	21,849	13,978	10,336	1,034	34.3			
Furniture and store fixtures	204,411	58	1,322	8,016	30,647	59,466	42,812	32,871	11,882	5,185	6,313	353	37.4			
Miscellaneous wooden goods	114,645	58	873	4,187	17,140	32,729	23,637	18,998	7,048	5,018	4,393	270	36.0			
Paper and allied products	254,319	50	748	6,326	27,214	52,855	58,158	40,238	13,161	7,622	7,111	602	35.1			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	501,568	14,067	18,500	60,464	136,340	246,080	167,437	124,957	43,417	24,957	17,370	2,328	35.1			
Rubber and allied products	36,234	7	96	6,730	15,488	3,947	4,087	966	529	272	30	33.2				
Other chemical and allied products	284,017	125	1,017	6,801	48,743	105,660	77,973	54,808	16,775	10,341	7,508	826	35.7			
Petroleum refining	154,794	14	1,038	1,364	14,046	58,101	58,101	58,101	31,711	9,108	4,943	1,548	37.7			
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	22,087	5	35	228	2,601	6,516	5,708	4,324	1,206	767	486	45	37.7			
Rubber products	122,219	9	199	2,970	15,959	27,060	22,079	22,425	5,802	3,868	2,164	133	36.5			
Footwear industries, except rubber	142,458	33	1,272	5,747	30,361	48,713	34,563	24,507	7,535	4,856	3,650	321	34.9			
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	88,737	7	536	2,722	11,019	21,646	16,870	16,445	5,962	4,109	3,674	217	36.4			
Glass and glass products	64,577	5	254	2,053	12,517	23,137	18,449	13,891	4,851	2,765	2,307	138	34.7			
Structural clay products	62,771	48	996	1,445	5,716	18,637	14,838	11,314	3,838	2,732	1,985	190	36.6			
Other stone and clay products	145,171	35	401	3,040	17,441	42,821	35,082	27,703	9,843	5,752	4,235	406	37.8			
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	334,917	17	225	6,227	24,496	159,787	135,961	107,053	31,497	18,140	9,906	696	37.5			
Other iron and steel products	642,708	50	1,444	14,811	66,771	158,776	147,067	127,172	39,947	23,075	17,438	1,622	37.4			
Nonferrous metals and their products	239,970	35	725	6,400	24,380	68,070	52,997	44,815	14,970	9,291	7,272	675	36.9			
Electrical machinery and equipment	273,463	19	569	7,369	40,056	85,838	68,838	46,144	13,127	7,799	4,163	308	35.5			
Machinery, except electrical	436,254	61	1,353	15,971	68,654	176,735	158,941	128,656	38,980	22,465	18,440	2,068	37.7			
Aircraft and parts	108,536	5	178	5,844	27,701	36,840	19,074	9,828	2,341	1,114	569	38	35.8			
Automobiles and automobile equipment	585,010	167	708	7,330	37,852	166,164	146,488	108,138	23,422	11,517	6,624	548	37.0			
Ship and boat building and repairing	150,865	18	299	2,040	17,478	40,598	40,598	28,238	9,782	5,782	4,782	250	36.4			
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	48,075	8	73	768	4,781	10,405	9,781	9,810	3,886	2,869	1,997	134	40.7			
Other manufacturing industries	975,201	91	2,113	14,255	59,968	105,873	79,134	64,979	21,588	14,338	11,611	1,496	35.7			
Transport, common, and oth. public util.	2,765,287	618	2,712	27,205	222,226	680,120	759,244	627,011	216,020	133,449	71,018	4,990	40.7			
Air transportation	30,478	3	49	616	3,267	9,507	4,822	1,536	277	119	79	11	30.7			
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep./shops) and ry. express	1,099,261	69	594	6,546	27,159	176,549	261,474	222,791	122,138	68,426	32,021	1,053	40.5			
Street railways and bus lines	194,863	20	127	948	9,940	50,245	57,863	48,547	14,888	10,010	6,812	588	41.3			
Trucking service and warehousing	470,863	297	2,847	12,296	66,300	168,063	116,448	84,762	17,409	10,888	7,322	728	34.0			
Water transportation	175,998	24	321	2,396	16,143	45,133	29,746	26,476	12,132	7,381	4,970	238	39.9			
Other transportation	139,288	67	467	2,069	15,506	48,096	40,715	22,156	5,844	3,522	2,539	201	36.3			
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	145,270	145	4,154	7,621	14,166	48,645	50,106	39,636	8,730	4,988	3,811	148	37.4			
Radio broadcasting and television	19,498	11	70	430	2,409	6,733	4,521	1,697	380	173	115	6	31.7			
Utilities	485,469	67	585	4,175	20,229	121,439	146,140	100,708	31,800	20,566	14,728	1,612	39.9			
Wholesale and retail trade	5,509,238	14,588	69,299	199,647	717,468	1,517,760	1,229,040	978,648	318,914	219,930	167,497	26,342	36.9			
Wholesale trade	1,084,314	274	4,651	31,899	113,901	286,221	261,595	191,747	60,106	40,139	31,625	4,036	37.9			
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,805,568	6,170	28,756	65,262	177,542	330,528	236,618	201,428	69,427	43,715	33,648	4,166	35.3			
General merchandise and variety stores	310,178	288	2,389	12,816	49,522	91,867	65,239	49,009	18,288	13,719	13,495	2,121	35.4			
Apparel and accessories stores	326,280	219	1,721	6,749	26,319	60,537	60,152	59,174	21,907	13,909	13,838	1,905	41.4			
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	222,542	74	596	5,016	25,791	65,610	57,850	39,136	12,458	8,088	6,440	728	37.8			
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	301,009	90	970	5,437	31,617	90,513	94,688	56,649	11,561	5,688	3,861	302	37.3			
Filling stations	794,440	207	6,713	22,686	79,159	137,988	77,158	40,823	12,706	9,127	6,258	1,080	31.4			
Drug stores	170,738	1,764	6,222	18,531	36,083	66,804	66,059	52,361	7,725	5,736	5,406	696	33.2			
Eating and drinking places	687,552	1,197	7,071	21,843	77,644	161,934	153,845	120,388	33,403	15,089	11,270	1,270	36.8			
Hardware, farm impl., and big. mater' retail'g.	222,119	120	1,461	7,584	27,155	64,073	77,078	61,818	22,006	15,897	14,990	2,536	39.1			
Other retail stores	641,908	3,228	8,549	17,723	72,763	163,611	148,659	119,921	48,403	28,408	20,763	2,180	36.7			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,012,377	168	1,648	13,111	76,623	247,234	255,270	211,585	77,801	52,234	39,269	11,014	41.4			
Banking and other finance	329,644	50	741	6,664	33,945	94,767	85,363	59,150	19,809	13,784	13,301	2,334	38.3			
Insurance and real estate	682,733	118	907	6,445	42,738	152,567	170,008	152,425	58,092	48,510	46,088	8,680	42.2			
Business and repair services	737,377	508	5,642	24,470	226,517	514,171	429,224	35,348	23,005	21,610	3,368	36.6				
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	465,805	204	3,721	14,465	61,976	153,858	138,693	67,825	13,177	6,889	4,997	496	34.9			
Business and repair services, except auto	271,572	410	2,124	7,401	22,494	98,435	104,527	61,699	22,171	16,616	17,252	2,872	39.7			
Personal services	1,123,555	2,269	10,296	39,223	114,258	280,070	265,252	227,296	81,020	50,125	34,085</					

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]																	
AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age (years)	31-74
UNITED STATES																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	3,361,081	11,016	77,000	205,840	568,674	761,432	566,124	565,435	249,295	185,671	150,789	8,400	35.5				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	368,973	4,595	21,399	25,769	71,729	77,585	51,120	49,475	23,856	16,162	14,245	1,006	31.6				
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	352,786	4,568	20,751	25,113	67,865	74,607	49,041	47,376	23,037	17,620	13,832	964	31.7				
Mining	129,767	31	632	3,485	17,746	35,075	24,780	25,448	12,073	8,271	4,303	102	32.4				
Coal mining	65,194	31	585	2,292	11,196	19,707	14,973	16,957	8,299	5,794	2,305	125	40.3				
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	16,752	4	74	468	2,656	5,113	4,701	3,371	1,199	736	416	14	37.3				
Metal mining	14,617	2	59	220	1,095	2,850	2,669	2,098	1,421	986	560	25	39.5				
Other mines and quarries	13,204	14	114	425	1,999	3,355	2,437	2,353	1,154	803	272	89	37.9				
Construction	703,824	228	3,092	18,420	78,258	149,547	132,819	101,874	71,916	53,018	32,801	2,005	44.5				
Manufacturing	699,565	519	7,637	38,085	127,728	173,729	116,804	114,567	49,574	35,315	24,534	1,503	34.5				
Bakery products	15,900	13	271	1,007	3,220	4,365	2,547	2,325	925	743	456	18	32.9				
Beverage industries	10,337	15	176	643	2,248	2,972	1,716	1,809	541	367	310	20	32.0				
Meat products	12,866	5	89	292	2,478	3,153	2,322	2,068	943	559	378	20	34.2				
Other food industries	40,450	60	626	2,808	9,454	10,860	6,108	5,358	2,219	1,661	1,203	75	31.7				
Tobacco manufactures	9,800	9	80	356	1,265	2,032	1,501	1,297	653	512	452	33	37.7				
Cotton manufactures	19,464	12	514	1,525	5,941	4,528	3,099	3,194	1,378	1,032	602	39	35.9				
Silk and rayon manufactures	8,840	2	135	592	1,711	2,125	1,279	1,421	666	479	405	25	34.3				
Woolen and worsted manufactures	15,688	2	129	714	2,743	3,307	2,535	2,068	1,219	989	769	43	37.7				
Knit goods	8,088	2	52	277	1,767	2,621	1,355	921	339	220	151	13	31.1				
Other textile-mill products	14,320	3	149	759	2,660	3,222	2,164	2,441	1,208	892	794	53	36.7				
Apparel and accessories	24,568	10	352	1,757	5,175	6,584	5,707	7,048	3,411	2,306	1,298	75	41.0				
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,604	3	40	152	410	361	237	182	91	69	57	2	30.2				
Logging	22,328	85	550	1,433	4,046	7,711	5,621	6,202	2,922	1,876	1,054	58	37.7				
Sawmills and planing mills	36,531	64	655	2,118	6,545	9,279	6,325	5,077	2,470	1,652	1,352	78	34.5				
Furniture and store fixtures	19,118	6	260	1,350	3,981	4,158	2,767	2,947	1,580	1,284	868	67	34.8				
Miscellaneous wooden goods	6,179	6	120	806	2,172	2,358	1,419	1,396	688	518	447	29	32.7				
Paper and allied products	13,975	8	168	1,082	3,864	5,730	2,021	1,702	760	565	408	27	31.2				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38,451	143	707	2,170	6,225	8,242	5,553	5,185	2,061	1,794	1,390	111	34.1				
Rayon and allied products	16,777	7	157	1,023	3,900	5,267	3,058	2,739	1,047	731	538	30	33.2				
Other chemical and allied products	7,445	-	80	186	1,285	2,114	1,691	1,228	592	286	233	10	30.7				
Petroleum refining	1,932	-	52	350	555	534	319	151	97	64	5	25.1					
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	8,106	1	36	443	1,877	2,400	1,889	1,086	474	275	173	12	32.1				
Rubber products	15,622	3	277	961	2,619	3,525	2,602	2,765	1,302	921	687	40	36.7				
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,711	1	116	595	1,843	2,154	1,264	1,709	819	615	489	34	35.3				
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	6,790	1	39	358	1,444	1,812	1,077	982	447	304	260	16	33.6				
Structural glass products	7,946	4	63	340	1,333	1,968	1,447	1,292	609	444	376	20	35.8				
Other stone and clay products	11,578	7	77	492	1,852	2,752	2,027	2,095	1,031	748	478	34	36.0				
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	55,870	6	118	2,050	11,941	14,996	9,899	9,554	3,764	2,248	1,269	56	34.3				
Other iron and steel products	55,449	8	252	2,227	10,366	12,720	8,515	9,809	4,250	2,931	1,845	104	35.8				
Nonferrous metals and their products	17,558	3	146	1,026	3,897	4,256	2,665	2,748	1,156	917	703	41	32.7				
Electrical machinery and equipment	17,676	2	125	1,185	4,806	5,014	2,736	2,028	807	555	390	18	30.4				
Machinery, except electrical	25,439	8	186	1,417	6,545	8,057	5,920	5,920	2,540	1,017	1,410	98	36.9				
Aircraft and parts	3,993	-	25	364	1,141	987	426	271	74	44	41	-	26.5				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	38,082	6	101	1,137	7,493	10,391	7,292	7,146	2,990	1,468	895	42	35.4				
Ship and boat building and repairing	14,863	10	46	328	1,338	1,943	1,976	1,945	884	665	493	29	40.9				
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	4,290	-	8	115	534	914	675	908	465	307	245	19	43.0				
Other manufacturing industries	41,049	15	573	3,040	9,179	9,405	6,213	6,088	2,732	2,012	1,463	109	35.0				
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	218,835	105	1,728	7,442	35,099	58,798	45,917	35,503	15,304	8,755	5,827	380	35.7				
Air transportation	1,356	-	19	108	414	404	222	114	28	32	14	1	36.4				
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	71,245	8	143	1,604	11,088	17,377	15,300	14,109	5,675	3,641	2,161	139	38.5				
Street railways and bus lines	7,117	6	13	150	764	1,978	1,572	1,308	564	449	347	21	39.5				
Trucking service and warehousing	60,075	45	640	2,136	12,120	20,579	15,723	12,621	5,161	3,344	2,445	60	32.3				
Water transportation	31,218	9	111	728	3,909	7,477	7,226	6,443	2,370	1,586	1,183	76	39.6				
Other transportation	11,462	9	65	374	1,945	2,889	2,743	1,459	686	550	413	19	33.6				
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	7,106	24	642	1,304	1,404	1,311	978	751	305	226	155	6	26.4				
Radio broadcasting and television	1,427	1	8	68	353	513	292	121	42	19	9	1	30.5				
Utilities	31,829	6	79	520	3,022	5,560	4,775	3,866	1,473	1,168	900	57	36.5				
Wholesale and retail trade	413,152	1,004	9,017	28,250	79,982	99,986	72,431	64,122	25,925	16,577	12,993	795	33.8				
Wholesale trade	64,311	59	709	2,873	10,895	16,563	12,467	10,611	4,408	3,232	2,347	147	35.8				
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	85,524	422	3,424	8,247	18,742	19,158	15,018	11,654	5,061	3,869	2,777	147	31.2				
General merchandise and variety stores	15,945	15	247	2,474	7,384	6,560	3,612	2,985	1,357	1,115	638	57	39.9				
Apparel and accessories stores	23,616	12	199	976	3,524	5,226	4,167	4,373	1,944	1,461	1,155	77	36.8				
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	15,879	10	143	737	2,657	3,949	3,313	2,674	1,067	736	552	41	36.3				
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	14,863	10	92	497	2,125	3,743	3,705	2,867	894	508	294	10	37.6				
Filling stations	24,721	56	820	2,992	7,814	7,562	2,877	1,652	578	411	239	10	25.9				
Drug stores	11,626	151	227	1,725	2,805	2,477	1,512	993	378	368	258	26	35.8				
Eating and drinking places	17,040	113	1,129	2,717	11,234	18,401	16,405	15,244	5,369	3,412	1,797	94	37.3				
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	18,696	6	160	832	3,093	4,132	3,451	3,250	1,256	1,210	933	65	36.3				
Other retail stores	50,346	150	1,017	3,191	9,502	12,312	8,907	7,751	2,313	2,374	1,794	121	34.2				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51,769	10	139	850	4,918	12,232	11,297	10,611	4,685	3,772	2,916	239	41.8				
Banking and other finance	14,142	1	22	210	1,396	3,972	3,669	2,610	1,068	647	677	69	39.5				
Insurance and real estate	37,627	9	117	640	3,522	8,259	6,128	8,001	3,617	2,925	2,239	170	42.7				
Business and repair services	78,277	29	1,819	4,307	14,202	21,688	16,728	11,911	3,894	2,554	1,754	129	34.0				
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	50,216	36	762	3,102	9,221	14,850	11,299	8,696	3,991	2,932	2,092	89	32.6				
Business storage, rental, except auto	12,548	2	23	161	1,254	2,062	1,452	1,268	577	416	285	18	37.5				
Personal services	105,142	313	1,619	5,065	15,822	24,622	20,833	16,698	7,558	5,712	4,637	380	32.7				
Domestic service	38,586	224	978	1,867	5,007	6,138	7,943	6,612	2,942	2,297	2,278	180	38.8				
Hotels and lodging places	31,865	17	398	1,429	5,003	7,682	6,678	5,659	3,324	1,734	1,270	87	37.7				
Laundry, cleaning, and dry-cleaning services	19,238	10	235	947	3,125	4,388	3,788	3,038	1,394	973	704	47	36.9				
Miscellaneous personal services	19,545	54	276	845	2,709	4,444	3,749	3,943	1,579	1,033	724	47	37.4				
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	52,123	144	1,294	3,553	10,100	14,215	9,742	7,186	2,684	1,936	1,369	180	38.8				
Professional and related services	45,163	129	646	1,266	2,717	12,125	8,										

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

¹ Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, the figures for "Cotton manufactures" include about 2,800 employed white females (in South Carolina) who should have been tabulated as in "Silk and rayon manufactures."

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]													
AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Median age (years)
UNITED STATES													
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED	944,588	4,753	39,445	180,017	222,793	227,353	149,209	104,996	33,226	20,430	11,410	866	39.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	24,896	625	2,252	2,698	4,904	5,570	4,107	2,741	761	472	384	32	37.8
Agriculture	24,667	624	2,244	2,677	4,861	5,516	4,074	2,705	758	470	387	31	37.8
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	109	1	8	21	43	54	33	36	3	2	7	1	30.8
Mining	756	3	16	49	153	218	140	116	32	17	12	1	32.2
Coal mining	376	-	8	18	73	110	66	64	17	11	9	-	33.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	177	1	2	15	41	58	32	22	3	2	1	-	30.1
Metal mining	78	2	3	1	15	17	15	14	6	2	1	1	31.8
Other mines and quarries	125	-	3	14	23	33	27	16	6	2	1	-	31.8
Construction	5,042	14	59	347	975	1,259	1,034	761	273	161	137	22	33.9
Manufacturing	197,569	123	5,580	23,738	52,171	50,488	32,330	21,559	6,324	3,493	1,672	91	28.4
Bakery products	2,157	2	66	321	784	545	250	121	33	27	7	1	24.4
Beverage industries	1,027	1	14	150	397	273	118	58	17	6	3	-	24.5
Meat products	1,808	1	36	228	533	541	286	136	29	10	7	1	27.0
Other food industries	10,228	44	647	2,278	5,239	4,653	2,803	1,966	597	223	141	11	26.9
Tobacco manufactures	7,429	5	154	505	1,463	2,440	1,650	941	182	83	49	1	31.2
Cotton manufactures	10,391	10	281	871	2,102	3,063	2,169	1,283	330	128	51	3	31.3
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,281	1	122	516	1,112	1,659	991	555	140	68	44	4	30.1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	7,976	1	123	521	1,463	2,116	1,903	1,297	315	144	90	3	33.9
Knit goods	6,054	1	195	519	2,102	2,421	1,334	784	196	96	22	4	28.3
Other textile-mill products	4,460	7	133	465	979	1,212	795	540	172	84	62	3	30.3
Apparel and accessories	54,374	17	1,410	5,012	11,490	12,457	10,484	8,457	2,760	1,774	669	24	23.5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,259	3	113	546	1,115	51	47	177	61	47	15	-	23.5
Logging	214	1	4	15	35	54	44	32	11	9	7	2	24.4
Sawmills and planing mills	421	1	10	44	103	112	78	54	20	6	6	2	20.1
Furniture and store fixtures	1,339	-	45	152	374	302	302	138	33	18	9	-	26.7
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,359	-	34	163	422	393	170	115	30	14	7	1	26.3
Paper and allied products	4,761	8	153	890	1,507	1,211	1,547	920	73	46	34	2	24.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,639	1	154	1,154	2,484	2,153	1,306	864	265	168	87	3	27.4
Rayon and allied products	427	-	7	61	132	174	41	20	1	1	-	-	26.1
Other chemical and allied products	2,738	2	111	685	1,220	900	473	235	65	24	20	-	24.4
Petroleum refining	461	1	-	48	115	133	104	41	13	5	1	-	26.0
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	41	-	1	5	14	9	7	3	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	2,046	1	32	261	707	601	325	108	21	9	8	-	25.3
Footwear industries, except rubber	6,858	3	309	950	1,854	1,732	950	693	205	115	73	4	26.8
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,833	1	161	577	1,064	835	491	389	149	95	76	5	25.4
Glass and glass products	1,037	-	23	142	365	315	122	36	15	-	-	-	24.7
Structural clay products	164	1	5	24	34	51	27	16	3	-	3	-	22.5
Other stone and clay products	656	-	9	99	202	176	31	54	16	3	1	1	25.0
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,050	-	11	100	254	289	173	90	31	18	13	1	28.1
Other iron and steel products	2,824	2	74	543	1,378	1,054	464	252	42	30	12	2	24.7
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,119	-	68	363	720	523	223	146	37	20	12	-	24.3
Electrical machinery and equipment	7,607	3	214	1,395	2,971	2,001	899	207	44	14	8	1	27.7
Machinery, except electrical	2,263	2	253	597	600	541	323	49	24	10	2	2	27.7
Aircraft and parts	145	-	1	19	45	42	17	15	3	1	2	-	26.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,313	3	24	259	1,203	995	580	224	57	24	9	1	27.7
Ship and boat building and repairing	101	-	1	5	25	23	11	5	2	1	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	101	-	3	14	35	28	10	7	2	2	-	-	24.8
Radio broadcasting and television	15,244	3	798	2,904	5,260	3,791	1,817	1,007	286	144	77	5	24.1
Other manufacturing industries	10,533	8	94	722	2,248	3,360	2,495	1,153	283	148	62	6	21.5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	10,533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	87	-	-	9	28	23	15	7	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	1,264	-	8	60	176	283	379	244	68	33	15	3	27.9
Street railways and bus lines	1	-	1	25	63	72	35	10	3	4	-	-	21.5
Trucking service and warehousing	1,182	3	25	117	358	317	212	96	30	15	9	-	27.8
Water transportation	454	-	5	16	59	136	144	78	27	12	6	-	27.5
Other transportation	378	-	3	35	68	112	78	40	14	5	3	-	20.5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,291	3	37	340	1,013	1,918	1,299	520	101	47	13	-	21.5
Radio broadcasting and television	360	-	9	27	107	107	62	27	5	2	-	-	22.1
Utilities	1,256	1	4	97	356	371	243	119	53	20	10	2	25.4
Wholesale and retail trade	171,227	207	4,703	23,965	50,551	43,726	24,340	15,477	4,273	2,446	1,155	76	25.3
Wholesale trade	12,811	14	283	1,345	3,319	3,541	2,339	1,262	347	181	73	7	25.1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	11,611	16	405	1,778	3,577	3,773	1,056	995	264	127	70	9	27.1
General merchandise and variety stores	54,056	23	1,422	9,759	16,056	12,193	6,249	4,122	1,230	691	319	22	24.4
Apparel and accessories stores	17,648	7	221	1,603	3,978	4,141	3,257	2,176	627	316	282	9	27.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,495	6	28	249	623	635	420	237	89	77	30	1	20.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,229	-	12	125	345	345	235	124	32	9	3	-	26.4
Filling stations	2,444	-	10	48	98	89	62	29	7	3	-	-	24.4
Eating and drinking places	3,146	6	159	539	1,087	945	354	184	46	31	15	-	24.1
Drug stores	51,061	102	1,748	6,081	14,726	15,084	7,527	3,921	947	510	199	17	26.9
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	1,367	6	21	170	388	340	217	151	34	23	14	3	27.9
Other retail stores	15,409	17	384	2,293	4,654	3,540	2,132	1,074	450	249	148	8	25.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15,102	5	144	1,322	3,602	4,370	3,205	2,266	620	387	170	11	21.8
Banking and other finance	4,289	-	27	317	927	1,213	1,013	633	142	73	36	3	23.7
Insurance and real estate	11,713	5	117	1,005	2,665	3,157	2,192	1,643	478	309	134	8	21.9
Business and repair services	5,755	4	86	579	1,604	1,592	973	616	159	83	50	7	22.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	659	-	10	61	192	192	118	56	18	5	5	2	22.5
Business and repair services, except auto.	5,096	-	76	518	1,412	1,400	855	560	141	78	45	5	22.5
Personal services	253,264	1,776	12,554	26,463	51,262	61,005	46,795	35,608	13,291	8,774	5,161	305	21.6
Domestic service	213,393	1,724	11,743	22,542	40,957	49,028	36,814	23,016	10,774	7,121	4,271	229	21.8
Hotels and lodging places	16,956	21	212	903	2,578	4,225	3,856	2,976	990	605	335	15	26.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	12,972	16	482	949	2,830	3,014	2,671	1,599	419	225	94	8	21.2
Miscellaneous personal services	20,228	13	321	2,069	4,897	4,564	3,474	3,017	1,109	823	451	55	21.9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	12,613	11	227	1,111	3,415	3,814	2,122	1,249	321	212	122	9	23.2
Professional and related services	59,211	28	599	3,673	13,727	16,924	10,980	8,105	2,578	1,620	904	63	21.8
Educational services	25,273	18	295	1,187	3,818	7,491	4,833	3,466	1,082	675	385	23	22.1
Medical and other health services	23,164	9	199	1,452	3,258	6,193	4,265	3,425	1,090	704	391	27	22.7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,855	1	77	700	1,915	1,920	1,200	688	199	99	52	9	22.9
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	3,459	-	28	254	736	802	681	518	207	153	76	4	23.4
Government	13,437	6	50	953	3,574	3,592	2,427	1,844	505	313	127	6	22.4
Postal service	4,443	-	2	36	124	126	117	88	22	21	7	-	22.7
National defense	124	-	1	7	24	37	24	26	4	1	-	-	22.1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	12,770	6	47	920	3,426	3,429	2,316	1,720	479	291	120	8	20.9
Industry not reported	163,903	1,743	13,109	34,164	44,317	31,425	18,223	12,491	3,806	2,294	1,484	237	22.7

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80. AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES	9,191,354	7,608	59,698	242,061	1,011,709	2,851,082	2,193,212	1,855,810	655,694	424,898	359,773	46,811
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK.)	598,495	2,981	16,295	27,656	63,797	100,135	96,861	115,534	55,319	46,121	59,444	12,362
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	581,955	2,965	16,099	27,136	61,880	96,032	93,324	112,419	54,046	47,195	56,612	12,247
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	16,540	16	196	520	1,917	4,103	5,537	3,105	1,273	926	832	115
Mining	239,390	27	376	4,701	28,476	65,909	55,567	52,989	16,799	9,212	5,411	323
Coal mining	203,395	24	316	4,121	24,745	56,129	46,621	45,523	14,082	7,479	4,097	199
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12,569	-	11	132	1,045	3,382	3,598	2,558	960	732	317	40
Metal mining	9,894	-	2	76	567	1,196	794	746	304	142	81	6
Other mines and quarries	80,072	3	47	362	2,095	5,252	4,824	4,182	1,553	960	716	78
Construction	592,823	68	1,943	9,722	46,555	130,713	155,597	145,396	48,972	31,315	24,104	2,101
Manufacturing	3,043,972	1,856	14,562	86,163	414,015	895,435	681,627	591,751	190,708	123,405	92,561	9,864
Bakery products	81,395	31	619	2,407	11,520	27,674	10,526	12,913	3,727	2,324	1,441	111
Beverage industries	41,067	1	111	695	4,722	19,924	10,193	7,371	2,283	1,545	1,103	119
Meat products	39,857	3	81	514	3,506	9,011	7,277	5,227	1,990	1,002	598	48
Other food industries	92,704	15	890	2,278	11,881	26,579	21,422	17,418	5,237	3,694	2,039	201
Tobacco manufactures	12,036	-	63	343	1,424	2,770	2,269	2,448	1,015	824	778	102
Cotton manufactures	65,766	13	660	2,743	9,615	15,643	14,214	14,546	4,237	2,221	1,315	138
Silk and rayon manufactures	43,706	6	359	2,156	6,822	12,617	9,223	7,627	2,395	1,492	1,173	106
Woolen and worsted manufactures	74,968	5	382	2,247	9,308	18,256	15,562	15,993	5,696	4,053	3,185	293
Knit goods	39,858	6	232	1,748	7,243	14,439	7,826	5,006	1,440	994	827	97
Other textile-mill products	118,470	6	556	3,622	16,536	32,641	24,993	22,639	7,659	5,055	4,294	469
Apparel and accessories	182,705	32	1,230	5,919	21,237	39,148	40,073	44,929	14,999	9,974	5,562	402
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7,142	-	79	307	1,207	1,953	1,459	1,169	387	233	247	31
Logging	16,793	64	361	821	2,454	3,846	3,186	3,155	1,236	897	679	62
Sawmills and planing mills	27,789	20	308	1,124	4,075	12,254	6,151	6,368	2,150	1,593	1,359	186
Furniture and store fixtures	54,755	5	327	2,022	8,071	14,223	11,566	9,922	3,683	2,460	2,193	273
Miscellaneous wooden goods	32,814	10	229	1,207	4,537	9,319	6,547	6,015	2,401	1,723	1,617	209
Paper and allied products	113,011	12	345	2,226	12,844	25,656	24,726	20,113	6,920	4,708	4,003	471
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	183,966	1,491	2,228	6,726	23,047	50,999	41,766	32,012	9,769	7,391	6,919	978
Rayon and allied products	1,466	1	20	294	989	2,380	2,077	1,189	593	178	90	6
Other chemical and allied products	122,562	7	212	2,756	17,012	37,567	29,686	22,066	6,998	4,115	3,080	261
Petroleum refining	46,181	5	34	452	3,634	13,327	13,339	10,222	2,927	1,575	616	50
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	9,650	1	6	105	361	2,459	2,276	1,810	405	315	200	12
Rubber products	41,259	4	91	1,061	6,426	12,238	9,415	7,356	2,154	1,309	953	97
Footwear industries, except rubber	86,284	20	869	3,696	12,189	23,500	18,101	17,650	5,614	3,653	2,784	296
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	47,853	4	434	1,926	7,022	12,756	9,626	9,967	3,421	2,357	1,996	254
Glass and glass products	32,754	3	110	901	5,207	10,225	6,287	5,502	1,845	1,241	1,014	90
Structural clay products	16,275	-	32	376	2,185	4,623	3,628	3,103	1,099	674	506	39
Other stone and clay products	50,717	6	95	950	5,943	15,659	11,217	10,995	3,254	2,218	1,615	184
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	222,247	6	78	2,897	29,673	66,595	51,772	47,244	14,905	8,805	4,923	398
Other iron and steel products	245,164	10	558	6,112	32,852	63,170	53,569	55,469	16,881	10,571	8,038	894
Nonferrous metals and their products	115,748	11	301	2,214	16,399	31,000	24,646	22,985	7,055	4,999	4,039	490
Electrical machinery and equipment	139,469	10	297	3,997	19,410	40,525	34,797	22,286	7,770	4,897	2,411	169
Machinery, except electrical	230,822	18	508	6,063	30,316	57,113	53,119	47,440	16,151	10,531	8,562	981
Aircraft and parts	39,658	-	39	2,068	13,120	15,400	7,740	5,002	1,810	962	822	61
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54,264	3	104	1,102	7,421	18,104	14,205	9,214	2,599	1,213	826	73
Ship and boat building and repairing	81,034	1	965	2,236	9,216	21,474	12,102	16,072	4,546	2,983	1,463	146
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	17,050	-	14	314	1,880	3,860	3,460	3,961	1,640	1,005	778	56
Other manufacturing industries	208,505	26	1,238	8,396	34,050	56,487	42,810	37,245	12,450	8,259	6,715	829
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	853,306	102	2,185	9,974	56,244	202,350	243,337	197,786	68,004	45,078	23,756	1,600
Air transportation	9,798	1	10	224	1,411	2,476	1,103	418	98	50	19	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	283,292	11	109	1,418	13,183	42,175	72,749	85,239	34,550	23,941	9,579	333
Street railways and bus lines	75,884	6	22	300	2,768	19,504	23,195	17,245	5,922	4,024	2,818	180
Trucking service and warehousing	121,739	42	750	2,199	17,126	46,072	34,912	18,926	4,990	3,154	2,321	232
Water transportation	74,600	7	103	1,001	6,854	19,494	20,620	17,520	5,297	3,292	2,195	202
Other transportation	45,051	6	59	362	2,864	13,789	15,622	8,248	2,167	1,260	954	100
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	96,490	17	107	927	5,212	15,622	19,916	11,138	3,162	2,007	1,407	87
Radio broadcasting and television	6,465	-	10	121	944	2,727	1,684	714	133	88	42	2
Utilities	177,992	12	127	1,102	9,272	43,491	53,861	36,338	11,675	7,797	5,491	506
Wholesale and retail trade	1,702,813	1,865	14,651	56,098	228,282	451,712	424,985	324,012	103,139	71,472	59,188	7,292
Wholesale trade	277,068	58	1,040	5,738	28,779	75,380	72,828	54,219	16,449	11,574	9,259	792
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	424,007	542	6,640	20,292	60,093	110,738	89,761	77,025	25,130	17,740	14,191	1,855
General merchandise and variety stores	95,372	22	428	3,405	14,488	26,853	19,154	14,690	5,464	4,177	4,131	550
Apparel and accessories stores	116,910	43	947	2,424	10,228	24,367	27,286	27,626	9,006	5,116	3,022	703
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	66,038	7	255	1,515	7,654	19,872	18,105	12,020	3,685	2,472	2,146	292
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	66,259	10	179	1,302	7,098	19,549	20,966	12,702	2,904	1,515	950	94
Filling stations	74,923	46	864	4,117	14,467	34,602	14,750	8,278	2,961	1,284	1,853	266
Drug stores	45,517	69	702	2,483	6,415	14,022	10,228	6,297	2,101	1,254	1,420	236
Eating and drinking places	239,863	67	1,243	6,086	24,594	57,258	40,402	31,392	14,001	8,222	5,059	449
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	74,396	14	296	1,727	6,166	16,471	18,253	14,821	5,055	3,267	3,736	588
Other retail stores	231,480	487	2,133	7,016	26,340	56,949	53,232	44,223	15,591	11,241	10,471	1,647
Finance, insurance, and real estate	411,205	28	625	5,456	20,149	106,620	109,672	94,022	29,326	21,866	20,614	3,460
Banking and other finance	125,489	11	309	2,749	12,467	41,079	25,257	22,588	7,468	5,576	5,412	869
Insurance and real estate	276,416	17	314	2,707	17,682	69,551	74,014	60,434	21,718	16,310	15,198	2,471
Business and repair services	235,331	83	1,476	6,743	28,623	69,450	63,291	40,479	10,911	7,091	6,250	924
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	132,164	40	952	4,329	17,794	41,538	37,849	20,856	4,547	2,398	1,666	185
Business and repair services, except auto	103,167	43	524	2,414	10,829	27,932	25,442	19,623	6,364	4,693	4,564	739
Personal services	379,128	194	1,661	7,294	33,665	89,315	89,998	81,612	29,333	19,908	17,552	2,461
Domestic service	89,213	62	439	1,419	6,021	15,740	22,374	20,007	7,429	5,220	5,223	871
Hotels and lodging places	87,327	32	334	2,096	9,498	20,963	13,272	17,967	6,776	4,783	4,294	572
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	75,112	31	272	2,031	9,451	22,712	18,643	13,153	4,024	2,684	1,863	198
Miscellaneous personal services	122,469	59	336	1,748	8,695	25,860	26,709	30,656	10,904	7,271	6,162	840
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	92,289	146	2,173	5,343	13,546	22,137	20,280	14,553	4,475	2,878	2,466	292
Professional and related services	482,138	82	825	4,402	20,448	127,989	121,990	91,998	32,655	28,091	27,999	4,559
Educational services	149,140	39	892	1,160	9,964	44,738	37,444	28,240	10,199	8,361	7,680	933
Medical and other health services	154,856	15	282	2,063	11,805	45,199	39,230	28,439	10,074	8,310	7,988	1,351
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	105,441	5	111	673	5,622	35,455	28,173	18,306	6,189	4,969	5,013	775
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	75,701	23	140	506	3,257	15,607	17,043	17,013	7,543	6,451	7,318	1,200
Government	408,144	20	216	8,911	32,911	95,268	117,174	91,962	27,241	19,317	13,509	1,615
Postal service	84,435	10	44	191	4,204	19,449	26,082	22,062	6,561	4,334	1,355	123
National defense	55,012	1	61	7,393	16,488	13,250	7,948	4,851	961	529	221	19
Government (not elsewhere classified)	271,697	9	111	1,327	12,219	62,899	63,144	65				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]															
AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE NORTHWESTERN STATES															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	1,862,445	1,076	21,124	71,227	218,706	283,928	219,763	221,770	97,657	72,748	55,217	3,918			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	46,299	182	2,499	5,099	9,167	7,222	5,294	5,621	3,464	2,897	2,721	253			
Agri-culture, forestry, and fishery.....	41,190	180	2,254	4,022	7,840	7,008	4,450	4,680	2,221	2,411	2,278	244			
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	5,104	2	245	1,077	1,817	884	544	604	223	176	145	9			
Mining.....	46,221	8	110	969	5,737	10,613	8,147	10,217	5,164	3,551	2,221	84			
Coal mining.....	41,786	8	95	819	4,997	9,547	7,887	9,307	4,653	3,149	1,863	58			
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,158	-	1	35	171	236	191	210	109	93	91	3			
Metal mining.....	211	-	1	7	48	50	90	25	12	11	17	-			
Other mines and quarries.....	1,765	-	13	90	521	780	639	765	418	298	230	12			
Construction.....	283,404	26	1,122	6,121	27,834	53,073	52,313	59,278	27,011	19,970	14,080	906			
Manufacturing.....	312,074	96	2,212	17,227	60,669	71,702	49,392	54,094	24,372	17,967	12,418	910			
Bakery products.....	7,128	1	97	421	1,412	1,696	1,102	1,102	489	298	248	13			
Beverage industries.....	3,528	-	21	158	722	1,022	643	643	309	134	143	7			
Meat products.....	2,161	-	15	84	270	509	377	407	158	123	108	5			
Other food industries.....	10,430	4	144	781	2,448	2,800	1,276	1,399	600	443	369	28			
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,891	1	10	55	170	226	274	474	245	214	199	21			
Cotton manufactures.....	9,223	4	168	519	1,492	1,630	1,403	2,005	930	719	423	29			
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	7,963	-	101	484	1,472	1,869	1,120	1,348	547	428	297	23			
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14,452	1	191	841	2,456	2,976	2,333	2,704	1,229	922	718	41			
Knit goods.....	5,806	1	35	265	1,201	1,614	1,004	727	256	168	123	12			
Other textile-mill products.....	12,602	2	123	622	2,245	2,745	1,917	2,229	1,108	616	422	69			
Apparel and accessories.....	29,732	8	300	1,422	4,894	5,546	4,922	6,745	2,974	1,994	1,217	29			
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7,927	1	23	84	211	160	106	90	53	38	38	1			
Logging.....	6,899	29	223	451	1,105	1,153	1,153	1,153	540	384	301	23			
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,744	4	37	247	856	729	574	522	310	277	241	13			
Furniture and stove factories.....	1,259	3	74	447	1,259	1,443	1,109	1,259	623	376	271	21			
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,196	-	65	266	676	608	481	474	255	218	202	15			
Paper and allied products.....	7,221	1	86	579	1,784	1,782	966	966	451	333	274	20			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	16,020	13	202	848	2,987	4,133	2,696	2,455	1,047	672	697	70			
Rayon and allied products.....	354	-	3	13	92	123	55	37	11	7	4	1			
Other chemical and allied products.....	7,241	-	60	443	1,718	1,865	1,100	1,061	415	288	221	14			
Petroleum refining.....	2,421	-	10	55	275	622	396	396	150	120	108	7			
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	954	-	1	25	165	269	164	127	78	52	40	3			
Rubber products.....	2,568	-	23	234	901	977	495	498	211	150	103	8			
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	11,428	2	218	707	1,944	2,355	1,839	2,098	998	709	523	24			
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	7,075	-	99	448	1,243	1,243	1,021	1,230	596	430	341	24			
Glass and glass products.....	2,880	-	15	175	637	696	406	434	224	164	127	11			
Structural clay products.....	3,284	1	23	149	571	762	500	598	253	190	146	11			
Other stone and clay products.....	4,947	-	29	202	753	1,024	704	948	493	398	269	17			
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	27,504	1	43	879	5,448	7,329	4,767	4,853	2,015	1,212	720	29			
Other iron and steel products.....	21,308	3	93	950	4,220	4,724	2,172	3,222	1,222	1,222	923	64			
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	9,227	67	276	2,047	2,947	2,121	1,455	1,455	509	358	250	19			
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	9,415	2	72	605	2,437	2,603	1,463	1,158	477	333	224	11			
Machinery, except electrical.....	12,214	1	72	639	2,414	2,703	2,132	2,479	1,105	891	780	27			
Aircraft and parts.....	1,146	-	7	128	558	299	132	129	46	23	24	-			
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5,402	1	36	228	996	1,374	1,034	925	376	229	180	13			
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2,297	1	16	126	118	1,085	1,098	1,107	488	406	309	24			
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1,905	-	3	43	303	400	271	383	206	127	120	9			
Other manufacturing industries.....	24,186	6	279	1,854	5,436	5,495	3,517	3,541	1,610	1,171	908	76			
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	77,227	14	477	2,506	12,471	20,635	16,768	15,212	4,975	3,461	2,971	176			
Air transportation.....	554	-	12	56	172	125	90	52	10	10	9	1			
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'y shops) and ry. express.....	20,430	-	40	478	3,483	4,692	3,904	3,939	1,614	1,130	801	47			
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,505	-	5	37	256	1,016	785	611	275	225	175	10			
Trucking service and warehousing.....	22,472	6	178	820	4,459	7,821	4,972	2,458	796	507	350	22			
Water transportation.....	15,609	3	44	303	1,811	3,394	2,608	3,499	1,307	855	690	45			
Other transportation.....	4,381	1	6	77	517	1,420	1,229	663	224	120	106	9			
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,498	4	171	486	512	440	327	264	109	92	70	1			
Radio broadcasting and television.....	466	-	1	20	107	150	151	38	17	10	2	-			
Utilities.....	7,448	-	20	165	1,034	1,785	1,471	1,468	612	493	269	20			
Wholesale and retail trade.....	164,133	75	2,227	9,970	31,011	39,798	29,548	26,756	10,754	7,771	5,817	368			
Wholesale trade.....	20,945	4	157	856	3,490	5,231	4,168	3,460	1,504	1,124	853	53			
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	36,954	37	946	3,123	8,476	8,658	5,322	5,193	2,272	1,754	1,287	80			
General merchandise and variety stores.....	11,774	-	117	1,028	2,802	3,064	2,064	1,981	858	507	376	24			
Apparel and accessories stores.....	12,145	-	96	488	1,787	2,797	2,176	2,380	974	744	625	43			
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	7,765	2	32	310	1,121	1,748	1,411	1,106	485	318	254	19			
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4,716	3	24	156	610	1,189	1,118	968	280	166	116	11			
Filling stations.....	5,856	3	143	683	1,843	1,757	694	928	136	101	87	3			
Drug stores.....	2,474	3	84	300	616	816	596	596	128	121	110	8			
Eating and drinking places.....	33,404	8	285	1,398	4,542	7,422	7,422	7,422	2,478	1,990	875	42			
Hardware, farm imp., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	6,279	1	49	284	1,059	1,422	1,108	1,096	501	389	242	22			
Other retail stores.....	21,776	12	324	1,310	4,176	5,433	2,972	3,291	1,476	943	622	37			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	27,718	1	57	457	2,619	7,042	6,383	5,442	2,307	1,814	1,406	120			
Banking and other finance.....	7,992	-	12	124	807	2,489	1,887	1,326	533	426	347	41			
Insurance and real estate.....	19,726	1	50	333	1,812	4,553	4,496	4,116	1,884	1,388	1,059	89			
Business and repair services.....	29,720	5	272	1,070	5,261	8,121	6,054	4,534	1,954	1,024	759	60			
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	17,880	3	272	1,176	2,376	5,097	3,325	2,523	825	499	386	23			
Business and repair services, except auto.....	11,815	-	101	494	2,005	3,024	2,619	1,991	825	425	263	16			
Personal services.....	44,447	13	356	1,558	6,317	10,233	9,037	8,329	3,533	2,623	2,062	157			
Domestic service.....	15,357	10	134	439	1,492	3,232	3,411	3,061	1,338	1,033	833	22			
Hotels and eating places.....	13,991	1	30	309	1,021	3,207	2,809	2,626	1,134	812	608	41			
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	6,348	-	64	314	1,237	1,807	1,164	906	313	270	164	9			
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,600	-	29	205	779	1,017	658	680	240	149	107	10			
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	22,740	14	409	1,423	4,439	6,317	4,065	3,153	1,244	897	714	60			
Professional and related services.....	20,300	4	160	566	2,106	5,896	3,664	3,417	1,399	1,026	945	88			
Educational services.....	6,575	2	94	195	1,206	2,141	1,057	903	361	300	294	22			
Medical and other health services.....	4,690	1	37	329	846	1,526	948	851	301	204	152	12			
Legal, eng'ing, and misc. professional serv.....	5,279	1	9	51	229	457	365	409	254	214	115	15			

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 100)

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, EXPERIENCE, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 and 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES												
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	3,642,817	2,880	42,808	222,650	790,290	1,079,876	708,423	472,190	140,438	95,284	71,677	5,948
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	19,237	172	488	888	1,768	2,573	3,129	4,253	1,909	1,609	1,922	482
Agriculture	18,938	170	488	810	1,715	2,476	3,076	4,307	1,894	1,600	1,916	488
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	300	2	2	18	53	97	63	46	15	9	6	-
Mining	2,144	2	16	89	440	638	502	226	75	47	31	4
Coal mining	1,949	2	10	60	300	480	397	188	68	30	22	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	168	-	4	20	38	58	18	6	6	4	1	-
Metal mining	99	-	-	5	18	24	17	23	1	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries	518	-	12	80	107	167	113	61	10	10	9	1
Construction	12,224	12	94	649	2,081	2,645	2,647	1,407	405	237	185	22
Manufacturing	1,127,347	279	16,176	86,097	292,723	358,236	209,662	113,617	25,612	12,772	5,292	749
Bakery products	12,808	8	141	1,176	4,223	4,686	1,994	1,002	264	168	109	5
Beverage industries	4,292	3	25	281	1,228	1,674	729	231	64	29	20	3
Meat products	4,428	1	49	363	1,465	1,500	1,775	266	48	21	12	4
Other food industries	26,775	14	267	2,250	9,405	10,473	5,513	3,022	729	427	259	14
Tobacco manufactures	21,684	4	416	1,207	4,987	7,961	4,126	2,209	421	200	122	10
Cotton manufactures	46,454	8	648	2,440	8,304	14,618	12,460	7,306	1,446	640	327	22
Silk and rayon manufactures	36,800	4	422	2,295	6,228	12,788	6,950	3,010	576	298	167	13
Woolen and worsted manufactures	46,184	7	279	1,715	7,916	12,446	11,250	7,764	1,647	851	420	29
Knit goods	59,518	6	591	3,988	12,028	16,847	9,445	4,784	1,081	500	208	24
Other textile-mill products	46,222	2	471	2,612	9,823	14,977	9,797	6,000	1,427	845	570	48
Apparel and accessories	295,000	74	6,264	25,152	79,284	87,438	56,979	28,907	7,114	3,677	2,165	175
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	4,471	5	304	1,107	2,990	2,694	1,807	722	165	109	67	12
Logging	156	-	6	9	15	48	28	27	9	3	2	-
Benches and planing mills	1,191	-	72	304	876	949	121	81	17	9	4	-
Furniture and store fixtures	6,399	2	63	507	1,824	2,046	1,092	594	144	68	52	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods	7,281	-	21	251	1,994	2,410	1,206	566	165	122	61	5
Paper and allied products	26,800	0	222	2,672	10,079	12,212	6,450	3,249	785	302	246	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51,040	23	266	2,143	12,250	16,693	9,608	5,396	1,464	1,022	756	85
Rayon and allied products	2,217	1	15	186	849	1,423	527	154	22	12	5	-
Other chemical and allied products	21,904	4	223	2,263	9,270	11,081	5,213	2,419	599	349	201	24
Petroleum refining	4,710	2	12	146	886	2,013	1,140	590	64	30	14	5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	16,107	3	107	1,000	4,949	6,006	2,440	1,022	185	112	63	4
Rubber products	61,660	20	1,118	4,608	13,749	16,609	12,490	7,594	1,800	1,011	610	44
Footwear industries, except rubber	22,702	2	62	1,066	2,724	3,169	2,970	2,077	553	297	202	27
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	7,932	-	144	693	2,650	2,896	1,002	393	93	35	25	1
Glass and glass products	1,214	1	12	111	361	364	222	86	14	8	12	1
Structural clay products	7,423	2	79	697	2,102	2,468	1,227	562	143	70	46	7
Other stone and clay products	7,207	3	18	371	1,945	2,569	1,263	728	169	74	46	11
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	22,717	11	212	2,748	10,226	11,088	5,512	2,544	526	280	212	22
Other iron and steel products	22,113	5	214	2,014	7,475	9,990	4,219	1,568	360	212	177	22
Miscellaneous metals and their products	49,445	10	254	4,227	17,465	17,223	6,714	2,611	525	199	94	12
Electrical machinery and equipment	22,027	4	114	1,290	6,086	6,787	4,784	2,128	470	225	152	20
Machinery, except electric	2,142	-	14	226	791	661	383	106	22	9	3	1
Aircraft and parts	6,862	2	29	428	2,291	2,648	1,085	340	54	29	12	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,611	-	6	20	220	454	417	202	54	27	12	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	911	-	2	23	223	260	120	91	26	10	6	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	21,711	80	1,075	9,796	20,649	29,490	14,980	7,227	1,699	1,005	605	51
Other manufacturing industries	114,505	17	271	4,444	21,459	28,102	17,228	12,591	2,641	1,266	706	77
Transport, comm., and oth. public util.												
Air transportation	691	-	5	33	274	258	85	24	2	4	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'l shops) and ry. express	9,031	3	16	146	822	1,701	2,292	1,180	607	399	193	14
Street railways and bus lines	2,366	1	7	49	412	509	268	627	221	177	102	9
Trucking service and warehousing	5,462	5	41	415	1,514	1,760	1,083	456	124	76	56	4
Water transportation	2,546	1	12	102	493	697	629	234	70	38	27	2
Other transportation	2,576	1	12	112	542	612	448	204	76	29	24	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	67,253	1	220	2,780	12,927	27,222	16,108	6,265	1,014	527	160	26
Radio broadcasting and television	1,722	1	6	20	422	769	302	94	12	6	6	-
Utilities	21,221	4	48	702	4,170	6,790	4,504	2,295	515	259	121	12
Wholesale and retail trade	592,071	222	5,426	40,122	142,927	171,695	111,722	76,027	21,072	12,224	8,272	920
Wholesale trade	66,646	10	281	3,666	14,591	18,101	9,271	4,451	1,077	520	244	24
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	94,094	63	1,028	5,971	18,902	20,229	17,274	14,125	4,026	2,420	1,244	247
General merchandise and variety stores	147,142	24	1,202	11,412	42,114	45,020	22,628	15,145	4,222	2,270	1,227	128
Apparel and accessories stores	79,722	10	514	3,617	14,124	21,415	12,612	12,612	3,725	2,221	1,225	146
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14,811	4	112	928	3,668	4,456	2,221	1,078	421	200	122	15
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,927	-	6	212	422	525	1,448	506	122	62	25	5
Filling stations	2,626	2	22	146	474	711	565	449	148	91	71	7
Drug stores	12,724	2	22	221	2,168	2,414	1,720	908	224	125	107	10
Eating and drinking places	112,269	50	1,249	7,712	28,940	22,222	12,122	14,222	3,444	1,222	1,077	104
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	10,979	5	59	700	2,625	2,222	2,222	1,222	222	122	122	20
Other retail stores	66,029	24	565	4,221	16,047	15,012	12,721	9,412	2,274	1,221	1,221	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172,714	22	246	10,222	41,722	62,122	25,122	12,222	5,222	2,122	1,122	227
Banking and other finance	62,122	5	222	2,722	12,611	19,224	12,222	5,110	1,127	522	222	42
Insurance and real estate	124,592	12	606	6,020	29,147	40,222	22,240	14,872	4,122	2,549	1,222	122
Business and repair services	22,022	12	200	1,222	7,112	9,222	5,722	2,222	741	472	222	44
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,102	7	22	221	927	1,227	221	427	94	62	44	4
Business and repair services, except auto	24,919	5	172	1,204	6,122	8,022	4,040	2,442	647	411	224	40
Personal services	722,746	1,222	12,722	50,072	122,622	172,042	142,407	122,240	42,442	22,222	12,747	4,022
Domestic services	522,620	1,422	12,422	40,422	86,227	112,022	92,224	80,209	24,042	12,421	22,112	2,202
Hotels and lodging places	72,224	17	222	1,222	6,721	14,112	17,227	12,422	3,227	2,222	1,222	722
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	42,221	12	622	4,022	12,022	12,022	12,022	12,022	1,222	1,222	1,222	22
Miscellaneous personal services	62,221	6	412	2,722	17,470	22,022	17,207	11,207	2,022	1,221	1,221	207
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	22,422	10	214	1,727	6,222	8,222	4,222	2,222	722	422	222	20
Professional and related services	522,414	122	2,022	22,210	102,222	122,222	122,446	82,240	22,424	12,544	12,220	1,712
Educational services	222,209	22	242	2,222	20,242	22,222	22,222	22,222	12,222	11,222	6,222	622
Medical and other health services	214,102	22	212	12,214	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	222
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	22,222	6	222	2,222	12,022	12,022	12,022	12,022	1,222	1,222	1,222	22
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	51,022	46	277	1,472	6,409	12,922	10,422	9,512	2,022	2,022	2,022	202
Government	27,022	12	27	1,746	14,246	22,021	20,012	12,121	2,222	2,222	1,221	110
Postal services	4,722	2	7	120	227	1,207	1,776	1,642	602	421	222	6
National defense	1,427	-	20	20	172	202	424	221	46	12	5	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	72,222	10	29	1,602	12,021	27,621	17,202	11,212	2,247	2,022	1,244	104
Industry not reported	101,212	472	1,222	6,227	22,624	22,922	12,272	10,122	2,102	2,224	2,202	221

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]												
AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES												
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	368,117	714	15,186	51,761	101,016	90,797	56,559	39,915	18,576	8,244	5,018	391
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,209	14	116	195	292	215	125	124	39	28	19	5
Agiculture	1,142	14	113	168	279	199	128	141	39	27	18	5
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	64	-	3	13	13	13	7	13	-	1	1	-
Mining	258	-	2	11	50	68	55	48	15	10	5	-
Coal mining	207	-	2	7	37	51	44	42	11	8	5	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	48	-	-	4	9	10	10	5	4	1	-	-
Construction	2,254	4	30	180	496	545	449	309	119	74	61	10
Manufacturing	109,541	31	3,247	14,119	30,082	27,285	17,005	11,101	3,111	1,714	986	37
Bakery products	321	-	32	137	340	321	101	50	16	10	2	1
Beverage industries	366	1	5	42	139	113	84	24	5	1	2	-
Meat products	270	-	8	47	88	63	56	15	2	2	2	1
Other food industries	5,429	2	182	873	1,801	1,154	694	461	158	77	37	4
Tobacco manufactures	1,983	-	41	183	433	352	315	243	68	32	16	-
Cotton manufactures	5,031	3	137	352	871	1,412	1,149	899	346	92	39	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	4,505	1	84	407	899	1,455	904	501	144	65	44	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures	7,084	1	118	452	1,291	1,917	1,794	1,222	295	126	85	3
Knit goods	5,084	-	114	250	1,257	1,401	864	339	139	67	40	3
Other textile-mill products	3,645	-	98	360	786	994	667	469	149	68	52	2
Apparel and accessories	22,140	10	1,155	5,252	8,183	7,635	5,514	3,678	974	635	365	17
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,112	1	56	214	399	223	98	72	22	22	6	-
Logging	40	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	98	-	1	4	15	19	7	4	2	1	2	-
Furniture and store fixtures	447	-	0	60	146	119	35	25	15	10	5	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	480	-	18	65	176	115	142	38	12	6	2	-
Paper and allied products	2,896	1	105	540	920	695	319	185	55	35	29	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,008	1	56	552	1,156	1,027	618	366	122	79	49	1
Rayon and allied products	1,145	-	2	19	48	30	13	9	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,293	1	73	473	812	498	250	120	55	21	10	-
Petroleum refining	182	-	-	15	49	38	38	15	5	3	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	22	-	5	5	6	5	5	2	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,023	-	23	164	372	249	194	51	19	4	7	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	4,731	-	212	637	1,310	1,173	599	315	161	96	68	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	3,027	-	149	490	964	676	393	338	155	91	76	3
Glass and glass products	488	-	25	79	184	139	43	9	9	-	-	-
Structural clay products	88	-	4	16	17	27	7	8	2	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	314	-	5	50	108	83	35	27	4	1	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	493	-	9	99	131	131	52	44	16	13	4	1
Other iron and steel products	1,775	1	39	276	625	447	324	111	17	17	7	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,510	-	47	287	510	369	161	105	30	15	8	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	4,083	1	100	700	1,650	1,099	597	325	24	10	6	1
Machinery, except electrical	1,199	-	8	150	324	358	188	118	31	13	7	1
Aircraft and parts	64	-	6	64	30	9	17	2	1	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	482	-	5	49	205	120	64	30	3	4	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	54	-	1	5	11	15	13	3	2	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	33	-	1	5	11	15	3	2	1	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	11,345	4	622	2,061	3,912	2,568	1,507	645	184	81	58	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	4,886	3	30	252	620	1,498	1,027	450	121	66	26	1
Air transportation	-	-	-	1	13	10	4	2	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	401	-	2	20	49	97	118	74	20	15	5	1
Street railways and bus lines	140	1	1	18	38	36	37	12	6	4	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	4,777	2	6	68	165	120	74	30	8	9	3	-
Water transportation	269	-	5	10	33	60	73	38	14	13	3	-
Other transportation	1,182	-	2	13	35	59	37	22	7	3	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,180	-	11	83	328	925	562	210	50	16	5	-
Radio broadcasting and television	104	-	2	11	34	25	14	13	2	-	2	-
Utilities	501	-	1	41	128	154	106	44	15	8	4	-
Wholesale and retail trade	62,256	27	1,414	8,917	20,124	15,436	8,165	5,282	1,500	925	530	36
Wholesale trade	3,952	-	96	492	1,176	1,024	617	354	107	53	28	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,372	3	126	645	1,497	1,133	542	307	105	59	34	3
General merchandise and variety stores	21,790	7	460	2,956	7,978	4,889	2,168	1,458	421	277	143	13
Apparel and accessories stores	8,024	-	144	806	2,029	1,946	1,393	1,051	312	200	138	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,157	-	14	121	344	294	176	131	31	19	15	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	999	-	3	40	114	115	70	40	11	5	1	-
Filling stations	150	-	3	14	28	22	18	9	2	1	1	-
Drug stores	687	-	17	95	225	155	96	55	17	10	7	-
Eating and drinking places	14,723	11	389	1,670	4,393	4,240	2,212	1,165	274	179	88	8
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	5,531	1	10	76	231	170	105	57	14	7	5	2
Other retail stores	6,621	5	152	1,032	2,180	1,502	809	594	176	103	76	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,114	3	77	587	1,661	2,115	1,354	874	234	147	67	3
Banking and other finance	1,999	-	14	118	422	587	461	280	64	33	19	1
Insurance and real estate	5,115	2	63	469	1,239	1,528	953	594	170	114	48	4
Business and repair services	2,708	2	37	255	795	780	428	270	72	40	26	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	268	-	5	24	82	67	57	19	9	2	2	1
Business and repair services, except auto	2,440	2	32	231	713	713	371	251	64	38	24	1
Personal services	79,010	155	2,224	7,330	14,832	16,282	12,926	11,808	4,466	2,341	2,095	121
Domestic service	59,439	151	2,640	7,719	15,653	12,472	10,563	9,175	3,292	2,691	2,468	99
Hotels and lodging places	6,072	2	65	270	698	1,417	1,232	1,118	279	269	169	9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,676	1	76	392	1,261	1,410	785	493	142	74	38	4
Miscellaneous personal services	7,383	1	123	647	1,520	1,480	1,356	1,012	358	207	205	19
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,142	2	89	492	1,681	1,923	1,000	593	163	109	74	6
Professional and related services	24,437	2	200	1,347	5,092	7,407	4,219	3,071	1,039	647	392	21
Educational services	9,249	2	68	276	2,426	3,083	1,557	1,103	358	225	144	9
Medical and other health services	10,372	-	85	605	2,423	2,265	1,777	1,455	518	322	189	9
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	5,460	-	41	272	939	1,021	500	297	94	41	29	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	1,415	-	6	93	300	335	305	216	69	59	30	2
Government	4,577	-	17	255	1,272	1,314	611	615	157	92	41	2
Postal service	141	-	1	8	45	25	29	23	3	3	2	-
National defense	47	-	2	2	9	12	10	11	2	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	4,389	-	16	245	1,221	1,277	772	577	152	86	39	2
Industry not reported	79,725	471	6,633	17,841	25,816	15,238	7,905	5,342	1,539	1,049	696	115

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 100)

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 24 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	10,628,726	38,656	121,095	311,492	1,181,091	2,625,028	2,399,659	2,102,371	758,201	537,807	404,969	74,287
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,656,903	25,081	71,350	119,014	296,874	498,921	470,814	502,322	221,207	160,779	203,650	26,601
Agriculture	2,618,627	25,068	71,349	118,792	296,023	496,507	468,921	500,797	220,679	160,409	203,349	26,623
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	9,276	13	101	222	851	2,444	1,893	1,525	528	370	301	28
Mining	159,189	47	469	2,174	14,707	41,284	37,659	25,122	13,976	6,276	4,634	283
Coal mining	80,738	18	230	1,175	6,994	18,235	18,245	19,299	9,102	5,156	2,996	147
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	28,778	2	59	320	3,065	9,775	7,993	4,975	1,324	812	112	31
Metal mining	29,121	19	63	186	2,119	6,962	5,921	6,560	2,545	1,323	595	45
Other mines and quarries	28,542	14	112	493	2,650	6,290	5,390	4,304	1,295	985	651	59
Construction	553,372	109	1,992	9,277	44,941	117,692	133,234	134,832	50,254	33,724	25,024	2,093
Manufacturing	2,851,597	6,775	19,866	64,903	367,732	860,154	666,054	526,131	106,650	94,791	67,305	7,216
Bakery products	62,490	62	503	2,131	9,956	22,697	14,125	8,210	2,289	1,306	673	97
Beverage industries	53,212	17	210	1,150	7,292	17,297	11,915	6,880	2,699	1,922	1,098	128
Meat products	108,868	13	200	2,016	13,179	35,032	25,470	16,853	5,505	2,182	1,775	140
Other food industries	132,167	71	586	3,317	17,720	40,261	30,716	22,903	7,447	4,819	3,620	507
Tobacco manufactures	5,424	-	12	73	421	1,196	1,159	1,144	287	461	544	87
Cotton manufactures	2,305	-	11	68	359	1,074	484	378	137	75	17	17
Silk and rayon manufactures	696	-	1	20	106	211	168	123	25	19	22	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5,879	2	32	170	631	1,640	1,234	1,013	348	298	263	30
Knit goods	9,870	4	32	283	1,421	3,710	2,297	1,296	349	243	217	52
Other textile-mill products	9,916	1	19	296	1,556	3,135	1,898	1,650	564	423	347	47
Apparel and accessories	50,254	8	179	1,172	4,851	8,483	6,992	6,511	2,768	1,736	1,149	125
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5,267	3	42	194	854	1,497	1,158	891	319	217	177	15
Logging	16,258	76	213	771	2,657	4,140	2,684	2,339	1,238	871	490	57
Sawmills and planing mills	50,745	54	398	1,734	7,492	19,365	9,893	8,659	3,611	2,659	2,261	268
Furniture and store fixtures	74,264	11	335	2,638	11,232	20,165	19,370	13,888	4,851	3,450	2,834	320
Miscellaneous wooden goods	35,173	6	180	1,149	4,903	9,415	7,045	6,233	2,423	1,860	1,572	207
Paper and allied products	81,123	9	118	1,796	11,163	26,460	19,138	13,247	4,132	2,645	2,132	233
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	176,397	6,152	7,413	7,271	20,733	47,583	36,225	28,544	6,726	6,449	5,800	621
Rayon and allied products	1,727	-	4	50	313	700	379	194	43	28	15	1
Other chemical and allied products	66,986	8	131	1,476	10,478	28,246	21,001	13,247	4,790	3,118	2,138	233
Petroleum refining	30,134	3	13	272	3,277	11,714	10,494	6,420	1,664	908	354	35
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	5,113	-	8	74	261	2,095	1,564	902	287	176	17	17
Rubber products	63,538	3	30	844	6,861	18,215	13,622	13,118	3,206	1,723	1,035	76
Footwear industries, except rubber	115,996	4	270	1,659	6,503	15,540	9,540	5,638	1,615	948	692	74
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21,001	1	49	440	2,556	5,474	4,131	4,171	1,608	1,100	1,056	175
Glass and glass products	31,118	2	64	651	4,489	10,800	6,844	4,998	1,596	965	748	61
Structural clay products	23,964	5	36	305	2,601	6,654	5,502	4,662	1,638	1,057	854	57
Other stone and clay products	21,876	7	119	1,023	5,911	14,601	12,697	10,032	3,559	2,134	1,287	156
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	219,142	9	68	1,735	25,112	66,413	54,356	46,638	13,170	7,355	5,643	243
Other iron and steel products	289,970	22	264	6,190	39,275	85,036	65,733	55,614	17,720	10,501	7,215	704
Nonferrous metals and their products	73,542	4	200	1,970	10,893	21,230	16,014	13,633	4,363	2,634	1,878	223
Electrical machinery and equipment	115,996	4	212	3,130	18,012	36,343	23,772	18,265	4,727	2,618	1,500	113
Machinery, except electrical	328,166	20	469	7,337	46,007	96,194	80,430	61,879	16,530	11,121	8,146	583
Aircraft and parts	11,717	2	11	283	2,716	4,076	2,466	1,355	287	146	69	6
Automobiles and automobile equipment	459,623	163	518	5,752	46,729	105,999	123,432	86,730	20,249	9,884	5,576	449
Ship and boat building and repairing	6,498	3	18	161	815	1,554	1,485	1,342	525	352	268	20
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	21,121	-	22	254	2,335	5,258	5,104	4,935	1,560	1,008	608	57
Other manufacturing industries	150,169	24	469	4,149	19,072	34,730	25,909	20,236	6,474	4,446	3,468	471
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	881,362	160	2,765	11,299	69,422	202,166	238,467	210,138	75,301	48,436	24,403	1,755
Air transportation	4,947	-	7	123	1,034	2,219	1,068	363	67	44	20	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	393,143	12	145	1,961	18,354	57,274	102,298	121,793	47,708	31,168	12,056	376
Street railways and bus lines	41,611	4	29	274	2,699	10,054	18,122	15,265	5,415	3,615	2,605	269
Trucking service and warehousing	167,065	86	1,054	4,355	24,294	59,773	40,535	23,333	6,376	3,958	2,799	270
Water transportation	16,211	-	53	272	1,916	4,675	3,665	3,081	1,123	691	583	42
Other transportation	59,628	11	134	703	5,361	12,808	10,769	6,032	1,718	1,040	843	95
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	49,765	31	1,210	2,315	4,531	13,068	14,813	6,853	2,822	1,473	565	81
Radio broadcasting and television	5,135	6	17	107	944	2,505	1,179	409	88	29	1	1
Utilities	143,797	14	148	1,202	10,269	36,810	42,430	30,749	9,886	6,436	5,033	618
Wholesale and retail trade	1,717,163	3,683	16,471	62,705	221,898	456,691	397,306	317,085	104,582	72,181	63,161	9,405
Wholesale trade	340,108	115	1,200	6,668	36,556	93,978	84,363	66,544	21,743	14,738	11,870	1,563
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	349,703	1,365	7,110	19,958	32,440	16,254	16,016	59,557	25,097	15,966	12,658	1,801
General merchandise and variety stores	99,962	72	720	4,237	16,684	29,685	20,250	15,072	5,486	4,072	2,813	500
Apparel and accessories stores	77,441	66	527	2,198	8,015	16,994	16,548	16,877	6,475	4,782	4,505	794
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	67,659	25	243	1,159	7,716	19,114	17,171	12,977	4,085	2,695	2,341	308
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	96,480	23	296	1,725	9,989	27,613	30,209	19,197	4,020	2,036	1,462	115
Filling stations	27,192	227	2,249	8,190	36,425	45,284	26,272	15,449	5,016	3,378	3,392	405
Drug stores	50,865	267	1,761	9,580	7,186	13,222	10,531	7,551	2,465	1,597	1,036	366
Eating and drinking places	191,676	175	1,654	6,143	22,468	45,277	44,313	44,040	18,270	7,940	5,354	442
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. m'tl retail'g.	115,450	42	449	2,767	13,223	29,957	25,782	24,380	8,993	6,421	6,289	1,225
Other retail stores	166,704	1,206	2,262	5,501	21,016	45,602	41,179	35,951	12,991	9,255	9,401	1,076
Finance, insurance, and real estate	284,550	44	404	3,376	20,195	65,221	68,876	62,960	23,648	18,292	19,848	3,286
Banking and other finance	50,962	12	191	1,777	9,338	24,451	23,167	17,373	5,588	4,113	4,091	861
Insurance and real estate	195,588	32	213	1,599	10,857	39,470	45,709	45,587	18,060	14,179	15,757	3,125
Business and repair services	254,714	233	1,736	7,990	30,170	75,467	59,095	42,498	15,023	8,230	7,714	1,290
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	149,533	103	1,090	4,722	19,703	47,719	45,179	32,871	4,294	2,594	1,555	167
Business and repair services, except auto	104,881	130	646	2,268	10,467	27,748	23,916	20,587	7,629	3,636	4,179	1,113
Personal services	283,255	359	1,928	6,727	27,224	65,752	65,585	60,145	22,144	15,974	15,228	2,319
Domestic services	40,782	129	488	1,102	3,569	6,737	9,380	8,245	3,258	2,631	2,890	483
Hotels and lodging places	70,182	45	476	2,236	9,545	16,254	14,004	13,288	5,272	4,099	3,805	614
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	59,679	43	411	1,847	7,656	17,701	14,659	10,394	3,238	1,869	1,535	176
Miscellaneous personal services	112,712	142	553	1,540	6,704	22,338	27,542	28,258	10,676	7,275	7,048	1,046
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	67,096	495	3,094	6,421	14,087	23,048	17,344	13,609	4,256	2,804	2,471	271
Professional and related services	449,522	176	1,163	4,242	29,267	119,435	107,660	89,506	33,824	28,552	30,212	5,294
Educational services	175,627	91	607	2,115	16,472	35,240	41,861	30,645	10,948	8,505	8,146	1,032
Medical and other health services	177,075	22	221	1,212	6,793	30,185	20,999	23,782	10,517	9,115	9,694	1,865
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	66,534	-	35	338	2,947	17,773	17,265	13,634	4,702	3,966	4,517	1,190
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	60,281	56	270	977	3,314	16,287	17,975	16,247	7,957	6,966	7,353	1,247
Government	354,589	31	272	6,815	25,750	75,253	97,823	86,409	26,625	19,115	14,299	2,197
Postal service	95,073	15	76	298	4,105	16,393	29,101	27,997	8,071	5,668	1,996	243
National defense	26,279	3	86	5,680	12,647	8,664	5,152	3,145	545	261	88	8
Government (not elsewhere classified)	223,237	139	110	837	6,988	49,656	63,970	50,267	17,509	13,166		

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	946,386	2,177	16,658	57,519	169,863	210,251	156,064	162,409	75,387	56,036	27,728	3,324
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100,696	900	5,641	10,477	21,420	20,200	15,512	12,824	6,990	5,499	4,071	224
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	97,209	897	5,446	9,598	20,369	19,743	15,241	12,264	6,785	5,408	4,027	201
Mining	2,643	9	120	573	2,925	5,594	4,211	5,130	2,848	2,159	1,204	40
Coal mining	14,282	4	66	308	1,507	2,780	2,971	3,133	1,899	1,424	601	29
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2,425	7	75	244	611	519	474	205	126	86	36	2
Metal mining	2,974	-	7	25	216	1,147	556	825	447	285	150	4
Other mines and quarries	4,132	5	40	140	590	1,056	765	719	367	284	161	5
Construction	802,335	38	879	4,805	21,009	38,522	27,959	46,416	23,361	17,720	10,777	574
Manufacturing	215,237	104	1,463	10,608	44,725	54,622	35,434	35,602	15,290	10,472	6,279	341
Bakery products	4,266	1	67	288	928	1,156	694	661	240	210	112	3
Beverage industries	2,617	3	40	245	834	1,019	551	475	201	144	112	8
Meat products	7,659	2	26	247	1,539	2,123	1,844	1,263	513	300	190	12
Other food industries	10,568	6	125	692	2,994	1,641	1,580	1,399	665	511	288	17
Tobacco manufactures	617	-	1	13	63	98	91	127	70	88	67	4
Cotton manufactures	277	-	3	23	59	67	39	37	27	12	7	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	87	-	-	4	26	17	11	17	4	6	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	645	1	2	25	147	170	101	89	33	24	28	1
Knit goods	504	-	4	42	127	193	97	65	42	23	11	-
Other textile-mill products	723	-	2	43	161	174	97	113	54	44	32	3
Apparel and accessories	2,751	-	21	156	497	970	449	341	251	124	124	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	4,407	-	9	30	97	105	407	43	23	23	12	1
Logging	9,046	9	76	320	1,314	1,929	1,061	1,654	870	579	226	8
Sawmills and planing mills	4,947	3	61	293	905	1,101	1,034	778	403	283	250	19
Furniture and store fixtures	6,849	-	83	493	1,398	1,415	899	1,098	608	505	328	27
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,099	-	42	240	655	605	275	422	214	177	128	4
Paper and allied products	3,970	2	34	283	923	1,039	582	531	216	158	95	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10,233	55	230	819	2,045	2,455	1,602	1,558	608	498	267	21
Rayon and allied products	64	-	-	5	20	23	8	5	3	1	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,116	-	34	231	922	1,080	650	606	272	167	126	8
Petroleum refining	1,235	-	2	32	236	302	277	221	91	50	44	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	649	-	1	20	134	176	109	111	50	29	19	3
Rubber products	3,498	-	7	121	734	1,072	658	494	221	105	59	6
Footwear industries, except rubber	3,427	1	42	195	542	942	632	576	346	180	95	6
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,773	-	7	32	367	369	220	323	125	104	5	5
Glass and glass products	5,114	1	13	105	508	595	299	252	126	111	71	3
Structural clay products	2,747	2	9	98	409	579	492	300	249	102	123	12
Other stone and clay products	3,970	1	19	155	613	904	768	701	341	217	139	12
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	23,547	1	34	951	5,398	6,278	4,132	3,923	1,497	962	423	13
Other iron and steel products	23,249	2	92	612	4,058	5,071	3,782	4,144	1,953	1,225	713	29
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,699	-	50	316	1,304	1,386	886	918	352	298	182	9
Electrical machinery and equipment	7,232	-	60	322	2,155	2,113	1,046	753	251	194	121	5
Machinery, except electrical	15,955	4	78	610	3,165	4,074	2,761	2,682	1,183	863	543	27
Aircraft and parts	516	-	2	51	166	157	80	45	2	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	30,904	-	57	822	6,073	8,104	5,945	5,039	2,100	1,180	673	82
Ship and boat building and repairing	915	-	4	34	114	170	171	194	96	81	46	5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,397	-	4	59	270	377	313	454	228	120	53	9
Other manufacturing industries	12,575	6	134	699	2,753	3,033	1,903	1,980	862	646	425	24
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	66,622	10	472	2,317	11,525	17,827	13,767	11,524	4,503	2,877	1,659	123
Air transportation	354	-	2	27	99	114	49	25	3	3	2	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	29,176	2	40	646	4,392	6,951	6,116	6,017	2,482	1,336	773	41
Street railways and bus lines	1,768	-	2	24	196	408	449	387	173	121	111	8
Trucking service and warehousing	17,565	9	187	804	3,691	5,645	3,525	2,229	710	413	237	18
Water transportation	5,541	3	16	166	946	1,514	1,156	998	354	249	140	10
Other transportation	3,158	2	21	139	553	1,054	660	378	129	70	57	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,207	2	165	379	428	427	312	342	106	77	52	2
Radio broadcasting and television	219	-	1	22	99	114	27	10	6	1	1	-
Utilities	6,541	-	18	121	856	1,600	1,426	1,240	570	395	286	18
Wholesale and retail trade	112,902	150	1,989	7,966	22,943	26,137	19,612	18,116	7,445	5,424	3,718	226
Wholesale trade	19,860	4	152	626	3,205	4,395	3,274	3,238	1,394	1,023	752	35
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	21,826	63	678	2,156	4,319	4,707	3,392	3,244	1,377	1,043	722	33
General merchandise and variety stores	6,109	5	98	927	2,323	2,024	1,025	815	411	337	227	18
Apparel and accessories stores	3,746	3	46	251	849	1,245	861	1,015	431	285	162	16
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,315	1	30	214	734	955	863	779	306	229	163	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,291	1	50	127	692	1,054	1,050	878	279	156	88	1
Filling stations	6,100	15	305	1,059	2,495	2,177	920	585	314	162	72	4
Drug stores	3,056	21	157	423	790	624	428	290	110	111	85	7
Eating and drinking places	12,209	12	209	860	2,982	3,057	2,075	3,983	1,241	882	470	27
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	5,933	-	47	255	1,015	1,186	1,037	1,052	520	470	324	27
Other retail stores	14,524	25	227	906	2,798	3,497	2,550	2,242	942	646	501	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,924	-	27	171	1,080	2,425	2,363	2,267	1,244	1,028	538	56
Banking and other finance	3,976	-	5	38	279	729	535	520	257	217	175	7
Insurance and real estate	6,828	-	22	133	804	1,697	1,728	1,942	987	811	663	51
Business and repair services	25,193	10	892	1,230	4,109	5,273	4,542	3,426	1,162	798	528	33
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	14,234	4	206	865	2,914	4,132	3,196	1,970	525	275	144	3
Business and repair services, except auto	7,959	6	76	365	1,194	1,041	1,447	1,456	637	513	384	30
Personal services	23,023	31	302	1,290	3,824	5,203	4,377	4,144	1,724	1,210	1,024	64
Domestic service	6,509	19	136	378	820	1,208	1,274	1,170	529	423	440	44
Hotels and lodging places	7,817	5	67	246	1,277	1,875	1,511	1,386	581	433	311	25
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	3,746	-	1	214	724	1,039	738	568	197	146	86	3
Miscellaneous personal services	4,959	6	57	204	693	1,101	954	1,020	417	298	197	12
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	12,474	38	484	1,129	3,692	3,336	2,053	1,510	529	399	280	25
Professional and related services	10,893	3	115	405	1,812	2,675	1,905	1,833	849	670	572	34
Educational services	4,220	2	77	224	827	1,053	645	627	309	224	201	21
Medical and other health services	5,993	11	23	99	370	511	250	253	130	119	99	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,992	-	6	44	440	724	601	535	201	168	123	13
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	1,680	-	9	28	172	353	297	316	109	149	149	14
Government	15,775	3	74	258	2,167	2,646	2,110	2,210	1,068	869	690	60
Postal service	1,074	6	44	216	304	304	194	161	32	49	46	2
National defense	7,905	2	7	46	424	226	87	71	18	16	8	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	10,796	1	61	468	1,537	2,118	1,937	2,078	990	804	625	78
Industry not reported	122,579	878	7,040	16,170	28,874	24,968	16,610	16,967	8,497	6,281	3,288	265

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
FEMALE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	3,141,523	6,442	47,470	224,781	685,951	882,236	595,800	413,229	189,673	85,818	62,715	8,508
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	68,271	1,194	2,070	2,774	5,225	7,702	9,326	13,715	6,642	5,509	6,057	1,407
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	179	-	2	10	41	54	36	21	4	4	2	-
Mining	1,676	2	12	79	351	560	341	210	65	29	24	6
Coal mining	566	-	7	27	111	179	112	84	21	13	10	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	451	-	4	23	131	164	74	33	13	1	7	-
Metal mining	652	1	1	5	44	61	61	33	13	9	2	2
Other mines and quarries	407	-	-	24	65	136	94	60	15	7	4	2
Construction	10,315	4	63	661	2,218	2,777	2,848	1,452	461	229	150	22
Manufacturing	625,555	226	4,701	43,511	164,555	216,779	117,761	56,116	11,855	6,265	3,412	374
Bakery products	14,715	5	179	1,307	4,361	4,852	2,260	1,188	276	167	99	11
Beverage industries	5,369	1	22	380	1,670	2,121	1,082	424	94	43	17	5
Meat products	19,753	4	93	1,361	5,333	6,892	3,523	1,920	259	108	39	6
Other food industries	27,148	11	416	3,084	10,960	12,280	6,051	3,075	590	388	172	11
Tobacco manufactures	2,640	2	15	121	797	2,132	2,029	1,144	276	155	117	9
Cotton manufactures	1,915	1	13	127	452	668	361	195	58	25	21	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,447	-	7	25	121	274	178	59	15	5	2	1
Wooden and worked manufactures	4,448	-	11	131	847	1,374	1,122	650	149	75	32	4
Knit goods	17,096	-	150	1,307	4,361	4,852	2,260	1,188	276	167	99	11
Other textile-mill products	5,112	-	30	278	1,157	1,619	1,039	507	221	128	101	29
Apparel and accessories	93,107	12	951	5,426	18,189	27,950	21,453	13,546	3,102	1,614	790	64
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5,955	1	44	367	1,218	1,773	1,271	824	213	139	93	12
Logging	170	-	5	12	28	36	44	32	5	2	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	1,439	2	11	135	409	489	331	171	42	25	24	-
Furniture and store fixtures	9,441	3	73	722	2,609	3,008	1,721	855	214	97	56	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	7,810	3	56	574	2,088	2,755	1,411	696	139	84	56	8
Paper and allied products	24,332	1	129	1,758	6,223	8,733	4,469	2,044	367	190	76	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40,622	113	374	3,278	11,553	15,280	9,652	5,344	1,294	930	513	84
Rayon and allied products	617	-	-	44	210	249	95	14	3	2	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	21,225	4	139	1,449	6,065	7,567	3,530	1,588	257	211	106	9
Petroleum refining	2,802	-	5	123	592	1,207	658	185	45	14	4	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,449	-	1	23	129	159	82	4	4	-	-	-
Rubber products	17,871	3	35	760	4,109	7,115	3,972	1,507	229	91	44	7
Footwear industries, except rubber	27,554	4	464	2,688	9,170	14,462	7,013	2,701	481	246	113	8
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	6,811	-	61	540	1,836	2,250	1,261	616	144	71	27	2
Glass and glass products	7,869	2	56	597	2,316	3,055	1,297	443	86	43	27	5
Structural clay products	1,494	-	6	97	360	587	315	130	34	15	8	1
Other stone and clay products	8,603	2	53	523	1,895	2,745	1,803	1,093	259	136	88	6
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	5,216	4	22	491	2,431	3,057	1,457	607	127	49	24	-
Other iron and steel products	33,122	6	188	2,494	9,793	12,060	5,519	2,350	446	204	108	12
Nonferrous metals and their products	12,813	3	104	1,584	4,039	4,825	2,091	802	146	78	38	3
Electrical machinery and equipment	47,538	1	293	3,560	15,293	17,776	9,911	5,127	912	50	21	-
Machinery, except electrical	30,457	5	133	2,344	9,408	10,732	5,137	1,986	402	173	116	14
Aircraft and parts	818	-	2	51	220	305	102	30	5	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	41,848	15	79	1,032	10,331	17,130	8,784	2,846	397	151	78	7
Ship and boat building and repairing	188	-	1	18	41	49	45	19	8	1	6	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,022	1	13	86	425	524	283	63	6	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	39,356	14	447	3,669	11,664	12,900	6,465	3,024	625	340	191	17
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	114,772	34	486	6,435	24,723	38,039	26,491	13,388	2,876	1,439	761	70
Air transportation	804	-	2	41	300	352	83	26	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep' shops) and ry. express	14,357	6	16	124	1,249	3,394	5,259	3,359	733	484	205	18
Street railways and bus lines	2,563	1	7	121	446	754	593	398	121	97	66	4
Trucking service and warehousing	7,094	2	50	591	2,002	2,270	1,229	509	140	83	57	6
Water transportation	1,605	-	2	11	95	156	140	68	9	4	-	-
Other transportation	2,204	1	18	127	457	756	507	239	58	25	15	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	67,532	20	337	4,392	15,035	23,273	14,559	6,980	1,380	608	333	35
Radio broadcasting and television	1,002	1	13	86	425	524	283	63	6	1	-	-
Utilities	17,811	2	41	882	4,723	6,165	3,663	1,686	378	185	80	6
Wholesale and retail trade	692,799	531	8,560	52,757	156,309	194,864	135,312	93,934	25,752	14,955	9,000	815
Wholesale trade	59,675	18	333	4,103	15,464	20,133	11,028	5,645	1,356	684	379	34
Retail trade	101,822	185	1,274	7,704	19,544	25,447	12,417	15,548	4,572	2,785	1,849	254
General merchandise and variety stores	168,520	32	1,508	14,392	44,650	50,389	28,680	18,659	5,080	3,009	1,743	143
Apparel and accessories stores	69,512	6	310	2,630	10,025	17,058	16,748	14,211	4,136	2,578	1,719	128
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	19,804	3	65	849	2,823	3,999	2,078	1,962	530	325	216	21
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,690	2	65	792	2,372	3,315	2,030	706	116	57	32	3
Filling stations	8,072	6	40	221	522	1,074	891	665	206	125	80	10
Drug stores	20,446	23	398	2,491	6,264	9,957	2,828	1,605	487	276	137	20
Eating and drinking places	172,142	199	3,093	14,543	38,904	47,719	33,741	23,511	5,936	3,023	1,372	96
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	14,322	5	71	951	3,143	3,227	3,094	1,904	501	323	227	15
Other retail stores	88,079	59	445	4,018	12,238	15,846	11,779	8,638	2,729	1,790	1,226	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131,824	11	546	6,391	20,590	32,235	26,472	17,112	4,524	2,726	1,204	212
Banking and other finance	46,254	5	208	3,042	11,905	15,497	9,461	4,410	925	505	273	23
Insurance and real estate	85,570	6	338	5,349	18,685	22,738	17,011	12,702	3,699	2,221	1,631	199
Business and repair services	25,540	11	173	1,806	6,247	8,308	5,212	2,526	629	374	227	27
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,666	5	43	356	1,080	1,401	1,047	499	99	53	31	3
Business and repair services, except auto.	20,874	6	130	1,450	5,167	6,907	4,165	2,028	530	321	196	24
Personal services	727,551	3,479	26,414	67,379	135,765	150,174	122,995	112,873	44,689	33,736	26,719	3,328
Domestic service	485,851	3,419	24,977	56,669	94,150	98,594	71,236	71,499	30,453	25,990	18,441	2,193
Hotels and lodging places	81,847	33	422	2,142	7,646	15,042	15,451	15,602	7,453	2,320	4,257	769
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	60,411	7	562	3,272	10,985	13,175	14,264	9,205	2,146	1,148	609	38
Miscellaneous personal services	99,442	21	453	5,075	22,984	27,363	19,044	13,557	4,627	3,268	2,712	328
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	50,350	81	530	2,161	5,216	6,123	3,623	2,067	530	325	193	21
Professional and related services	375,424	193	2,467	22,127	122,132	174,430	114,722	79,743	24,511	16,235	11,202	1,527
Educational services	322,233	85	1,022	8,585	30,970	103,018	71,539	47,993	14,228	9,422	5,881	692
Medical and other health services	163,091	66	1,046	16,671	48,268	52,612	23,994	21,077	6,330	4,115	2,941	363
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	25,565	3	145	2,337	6,747	8,133	4,898	2,238	509	308	220	27
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	44,374	39	273	1,564	6,506	6,657	6,901	6,435	3,212	2,306	2,214	475
Government	87,699	11	141	3,224	17,747	27,328	19,641	12,716	3,229	2,136	1,129	87
Postal service	9,823	5	13	211	991	1,901	2,592	2,379	823	553	286	20
National defense	1,248	-	-	19	185	533	341	133	23	10	4	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	76,528	6	128	2,994	24,844	24,844	16,708	10,204	2,688	1,573	850	67
Industry not reported	64,347	685	1,807	6,446	14,652	15,917	10,536	7,476	2,513	1,820	1,913	588

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.- AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940--Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX		Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...		224,167	930	9,180	33,924	97,606	90,225	33,544	24,945	6,202	4,947	2,456	194
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery		1,524	47	208	277	252	240	174	124	46	21	19	6
Agriculture		1,503	47	207	276	244	234	173	121	46	21	18	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery		21	-	1	1	8	6	1	3	-	-	1	-
Mining		99	-	1	6	16	24	16	15	3	3	3	-
Coal mining		41	-	1	2	6	12	4	11	1	2	2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production		8	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-
Metal mining		11	-	-	-	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries		39	-	-	4	3	6	7	2	1	1	1	-
Construction		1,300	3	12	60	239	308	260	218	63	49	26	12
Manufacturing		41,625	15	923	5,449	12,095	10,206	6,270	4,199	1,277	730	282	17
Bakery products		715	1	22	120	264	172	77	38	10	8	3	-
Beverage industries		289	-	6	64	125	70	32	22	6	2	1	-
Meat products		1,102	-	16	197	361	315	178	96	16	6	4	-
Other food industries		2,730	1	110	646	1,210	852	443	314	98	37	17	2
Tobacco manufactures		141	-	19	75	125	115	66	19	6	2	-	-
Cotton manufactures		210	-	3	13	37	65	45	28	10	4	5	-
Silk and rayon manufactures		50	-	1	5	10	17	12	4	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures		301	-	-	36	71	86	49	36	14	5	4	-
Knit goods		922	-	10	141	272	244	141	91	21	5	6	1
Other textile-mill products		292	-	10	36	74	70	45	31	16	6	6	-
Apparel and accessories		9,236	1	108	573	1,503	1,917	2,020	1,693	678	456	189	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products		713	-	13	129	294	121	54	15	10	5	1	-
Logging		24	-	-	2	8	10	3	6	1	1	3	-
Sawmills and planing mills		80	-	4	13	24	10	12	7	2	2	3	1
Furniture and store fixtures		597	-	22	102	181	136	81	48	10	4	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods		428	-	12	57	143	128	40	31	10	4	2	-
Paper and allied products		1,245	1	36	251	407	320	140	69	9	6	3	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries		3,036	-	76	469	955	710	402	277	78	47	23	2
Rayon and allied products		23	-	-	3	7	9	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products		992	-	22	126	207	229	127	72	17	8	6	-
Petroleum refining		99	1	-	10	28	28	18	10	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products		18	-	1	1	8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products		381	1	14	151	212	303	153	42	12	5	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber		1,772	-	76	272	449	474	278	156	39	18	11	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear		1,460	1	11	62	159	122	69	34	5	2	1	-
Glass and glass products		234	-	5	42	121	94	53	10	9	-	-	-
Structural clay products		48	-	1	5	12	11	14	4	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products		223	-	38	38	62	36	38	20	7	3	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills		446	-	4	47	145	124	66	37	10	2	7	1
Other iron and steel products		1,650	-	12	212	638	400	184	102	19	6	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products		536	-	19	84	202	137	52	32	4	4	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment		3,278	2	106	646	1,241	841	308	109	17	4	2	-
Machinery, except electrical		1,619	1	14	151	313	254	158	79	12	8	1	-
Aircraft and parts		41	-	1	8	16	11	2	3	-	10	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment		2,759	-	16	208	972	842	431	184	-	12	7	1
Ship and boat building and repairing		5	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment		5,475	-	140	607	1,122	846	422	258	51	27	11	1
Other manufacturing industries		2,912	2	24	209	670	837	643	371	78	47	18	4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.		33	-	-	5	8	11	5	4	-	-	-	-
Air transportation		489	-	4	25	82	99	142	97	20	12	6	-
Railroads (incl. r.r. rep's shops) and ry. express		60	-	2	5	13	14	8	14	3	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines		322	1	9	30	94	88	55	31	14	4	2	-
Water transportation		85	-	-	1	5	16	24	12	4	2	1	-
Other transportation		1,270	-	-	7	24	22	16	12	3	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)		92	-	4	8	22	31	13	3	1	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television		291	-	2	32	120	32	27	26	12	8	3	1
Utilities		49,091	55	1,289	7,444	14,748	11,634	6,739	4,656	1,299	721	211	13
Wholesale trade		3,961	1	62	385	823	779	494	229	83	59	18	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing		5,993	6	128	722	1,287	911	476	298	77	40	21	3
General merchandise and variety stores		15,496	9	276	2,051	5,054	3,286	1,714	790	225	115	68	2
Apparel and accessories stores		4,036	1	49	414	1,004	980	655	793	242	140	72	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores		548	6	4	70	125	160	97	50	25	28	6	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing		351	-	47	236	396	346	200	97	6	1	8	-
Filling stations		87	-	3	11	30	20	8	9	3	1	2	-
Drug stores		1,082	2	44	213	403	244	103	48	12	9	4	-
Eating and drinking places		15,410	20	513	1,905	4,547	4,261	2,222	1,270	341	171	87	3
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.		290	5	3	52	103	100	69	42	7	4	4	-
Other retail stores		4,030	8	90	611	1,212	856	568	433	131	72	29	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate		3,997	1	30	385	914	1,029	765	595	143	89	43	1
Banking and other finance		1,105	-	8	111	253	306	225	170	39	24	8	1
Insurance and real estate		2,842	1	22	274	661	723	540	425	104	65	35	-
Business and repair services		1,628	2	35	211	461	415	262	144	49	17	7	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services		1,192	-	2	24	55	65	28	13	4	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto		1,410	2	27	187	406	350	234	131	45	17	7	3
Personal services		65,256	414	3,723	8,022	13,242	19,201	10,657	8,861	3,382	2,194	1,167	53
Domestic service		51,722	400	3,251	6,894	10,512	10,141	7,879	6,868	2,719	1,803	949	36
Hotels and lodging places		4,716	5	50	251	709	1,086	1,018	790	225	115	68	2
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services		3,237	3	48	220	641	958	742	422	124	61	27	1
Miscellaneous personal services		5,221	6	74	667	1,390	1,140	818	771	214	215	123	13
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.		2,245	2	31	230	396	446	380	258	52	24	14	2
Professional and related services		14,322	13	179	1,113	3,410	3,829	2,610	1,499	621	376	179	16
Educational services		6,199	9	99	412	1,398	1,589	1,252	893	232	129	61	4
Medical and other health services		5,441	3	55	423	1,242	1,393	940	823	230	148	62	11
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.		1,566	1	14	189	463	434	227	157	40	23	8	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations		86	-	11	86	204	213	173	116	58	36	20	1
Government		3,625	5	14	304	1,045	856	598	422	155	100	33	3
Postal service		143	-	-	12	40	31	25	23	7	5	-	-
National defense		3,471	5	14	319	1,003	820	568	463	148	95	35	3
Government (not elsewhere classified)		36,650	379	2,691	8,127	9,716	6,590	4,151	3,063	1,014	566	244	29
Industry not reported													

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
THE SOUTH—TOTAL	10,580,566	113,355	267,504	454,227	1,395,790	2,810,295	2,232,010	1,423,424	599,233	443,849	446,640	65,229			
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	4,027,079	92,028	184,082	227,022	522,451	957,044	694,227	445,039	272,987	222,891	244,043	42,443			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3,947,475	91,080	188,047	224,649	514,312	941,444	682,018	445,614	269,530	220,325	253,423	42,395			
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	59,604	948	2,085	2,979	7,739	10,580	12,209	9,425	3,354	2,506	2,615	270			
Mining.....	271,227	136	1,364	8,900	47,758	122,610	101,790	60,290	15,315	8,094	4,468	802			
Coal mining.....	219,156	80	913	6,661	31,459	71,061	56,699	35,468	9,212	4,908	2,631	154			
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	107,808	6	126	923	9,758	36,465	38,995	19,297	4,200	2,199	1,041	85			
Metal mining.....	13,520	12	42	290	1,631	4,970	3,480	1,980	526	287	207	20			
Other mines and quarries.....	31,613	38	233	1,026	4,725	10,494	7,681	4,555	1,369	610	589	48			
Construction.....	658,656	630	4,446	15,157	67,777	169,336	149,473	114,047	38,075	24,310	18,313	1,292			
Manufacturing.....	1,750,131	5,889	23,314	69,627	279,323	585,990	387,615	229,946	64,659	40,145	30,598	3,216			
Bakery products.....	39,139	145	701	1,771	7,595	15,428	9,066	3,561	886	567	373	36			
Beverage industries.....	36,385	116	643	1,766	7,051	14,548	7,911	4,125	1,198	723	541	71			
Meat products.....	31,017	39	208	977	3,291	11,338	7,141	3,908	1,088	595	378	44			
Other food industries.....	10,808	176	1,218	3,305	12,250	29,399	19,154	9,779	2,798	2,207	1,264	172			
Tobacco manufactures.....	30,915	6	82	537	3,399	10,231	8,379	5,125	1,322	901	800	67			
Cotton manufactures.....	230,308	56	4,068	12,428	39,361	61,809	49,347	27,073	7,962	4,547	3,006	252			
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	16,784	3	258	1,092	4,008	6,615	2,906	1,568	594	167	104	23			
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8,410	5	22	318	1,283	3,099	1,840	963	296	175	146	17			
Knit goods.....	36,887	13	416	2,331	9,240	15,515	9,948	2,297	559	320	257	31			
Other textile-mill products.....	19,520	7	718	1,293	4,201	7,703	3,633	1,718	467	232	229	21			
Apparel and accessories.....	21,064	10	242	1,031	3,866	6,589	3,732	3,616	1,321	771	547	50			
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	5,264	7	85	277	1,103	1,665	1,053	568	186	106	110	10			
Logging.....	61,035	616	1,949	3,654	11,000	10,189	11,972	8,064	2,462	1,439	1,267	110			
Sawmills and planing mills.....	257,675	845	4,738	12,366	45,433	84,404	54,453	34,291	9,942	6,118	4,519	351			
Furniture and store fixtures.....	32,501	33	201	820	2,913	19,705	11,972	6,967	2,266	1,264	1,264	172			
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	36,597	33	424	1,352	6,181	11,724	7,913	5,084	1,642	1,042	681	111			
Paper and allied products.....	44,170	25	259	1,511	5,016	17,426	7,773	4,580	1,197	702	584	65			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	96,454	2,403	4,462	11,069	24,180	24,942	17,079	12,600	3,543	2,776	2,551	333			
Rayon and allied products.....	28,998	6	72	804	5,473	12,392	6,404	2,639	627	322	166	13			
Other chemical and allied products.....	94,597	107	556	2,325	13,088	33,375	23,291	13,791	3,744	2,343	1,781	199			
Petroleum refining.....	50,016	4	45	485	2,560	20,745	19,251	10,423	2,239	1,112	822	35			
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	4,171	4	21	84	571	1,808	1,087	741	160	118	66	11			
Rubber products.....	8,779	1	63	340	1,860	3,509	1,822	759	160	101	68	6			
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	10,128	3	128	490	2,027	4,375	1,950	825	309	136	102	13			
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	9,645	2	41	304	1,209	2,689	2,142	1,800	598	423	433	64			
Glass and glass products.....	17,023	1	59	450	2,248	5,879	4,254	2,497	750	432	378	32			
Structural clay products.....	10,189	36	214	622	2,896	5,956	4,318	2,534	736	432	378	32			
Other stone and clay products.....	31,339	21	159	872	4,255	10,834	7,785	4,865	1,470	854	705	78			
Steel furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	54,131	2	65	1,133	3,968	22,071	16,799	10,080	2,530	1,441	912	64			
Other iron and steel products.....	77,656	15	281	1,926	10,444	24,580	20,099	12,877	3,417	2,003	1,525	149			
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	22,075	10	121	604	3,769	8,600	6,271	3,928	1,150	724	553	71			
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	9,945	3	43	320	1,317	3,504	2,237	1,254	330	154	126	10			
Machinery, except electrical.....	46,741	16	196	1,313	6,170	14,996	12,058	7,425	2,182	1,278	1,015	115			
Aircraft and parts.....	10,912	2	21	1,602	5,461	9,437	1,487	549	109	42	28	1			
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	17,035	1	51	311	1,462	6,325	2,125	460	258	102	108	10			
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	42,044	12	106	1,317	6,166	12,758	10,687	7,327	1,829	1,037	657	68			
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,529	2	15	74	450	1,570	716	474	154	237	154	17			
Other manufacturing industries.....	30,325	31	329	1,271	4,680	9,800	6,761	4,503	1,440	996	696	119			
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	691,225	476	3,944	11,980	65,717	197,170	130,119	143,041	44,705	28,321	14,783	950			
Air transportation.....	5,788	2	25	204	1,173	2,702	1,105	399	66	38	21	3			
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep's shops) and ry. express.....	291,242	35	294	2,124	12,700	51,074	38,334	23,461	22,878	19,340	7,633	749			
Street railways and bus lines.....	33,857	10	92	375	3,213	11,519	9,676	5,798	1,659	1,011	658	84			
Trucking service and warehousing.....	119,806	241	1,302	3,856	18,594	44,424	27,948	14,534	3,733	2,444	1,936	194			
Water transportation.....	32,314	24	200	965	5,120	19,579	15,610	9,969	2,742	1,594	1,151	110			
Other transportation.....	42,783	47	231	867	5,975	15,584	11,254	5,638	1,398	869	636	74			
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	33,599	74	1,538	2,111	4,063	9,270	9,008	4,820	1,364	746	526	16			
Radio broadcasting and television.....	4,449	7	43	297	1,942	980	548	248	19	27	19	1			
Utilities.....	107,597	36	203	1,431	10,892	34,933	31,049	17,984	5,025	3,682	2,457	274			
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,400,985	8,253	31,016	62,190	208,555	409,251	307,026	211,880	66,517	49,878	44,207	6,117			
Wholesale trade.....	261,791	357	1,999	6,428	32,465	81,747	65,948	43,597	13,094	8,517	6,940	799			
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing.....	79,054	32	294	2,124	12,700	51,074	38,334	23,461	22,878	19,340	7,633	749			
General merchandise and variety stores.....	90,762	204	1,025	3,091	13,190	25,743	16,739	13,931	5,298	4,075	4,291	685			
Apparel and accessories stores.....	46,923	38	229	1,680	5,722	12,611	10,758	8,513	2,910	2,024	1,688	282			
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	56,275	32	360	1,413	7,158	17,770	14,064	9,031	2,898	1,962	1,573	184			
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	31,672	43	416	1,799	10,307	20,180	19,194	14,905	2,760	1,381	785	58			
Filling stations.....	150,235	50	2,765	7,902	23,354	49,530	32,517	22,368	5,025	3,458	2,008	223			
Drug stores.....	56,169	1,222	4,077	5,598	10,164	19,772	9,505	6,650	2,097	1,455	1,394	201			
Eating and drinking places.....	130,606	867	5,616	7,335	21,275	36,198	29,051	20,943	5,938	3,635	2,642	209			
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	76,888	76	588	2,272	11,212	24,973	20,850	14,712	4,948	3,551	3,113	492			
Other retail stores.....	150,057	1,133	8,100	5,515	18,610	39,687	32,195	24,742	9,029	7,085	7,243	1,168			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	127,376	71	459	2,746	17,395	51,778	49,200	39,677	15,800	10,671	10,700	1,094			
Banking and other finance.....	63,142	23	158	1,315	7,011	17,776	16,340	11,204	3,691	2,254	2,608	462			
Insurance and real estate.....	116,234	48	301	1,431	10,374	30,997	32,960	27,473	10,109	6,117	8,092	1,432			
Business and repair services.....	108,540	344	1,094	5,618	23,483	60,973	55,254	7,077	5,095	5,180	752				
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	118,375	203	1,310	3,769	16,287	43,273	36,038	13,468	2,102	1,104	745	82			
Business and repair services, except auto.....	70,165	141	674	1,855	7,196	17,700	15,732	12,796	4,975	3,991	4,435	670			
Personal services.....	335,117	2,062	6,327	12,120	41,355	93,542	79,366	54,933	17,460	12,653	13,227	2,062			
Domestic service.....	106,623	1,261	3,037	4,476	13,225	28,082	24,166	17,068	5,797	4,492	5,999	1,015			
Hotels and lodging places.....	67,512	153	1,023	2,550	10,247	20,626	9,864	6,537	2,519	1,659	2,719	440			
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	62,640	185	1,032	2,697	7,787	21,167	14,824	6,861	2,230	1,316	1,004	97			
Miscellaneous personal services.....	36,245	433	1,225	2,307	9,056	24,015	22,374	19,625	6,096	4,176	3,515	510			
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	71,047	894	2,103	5,223	16,453	30,282	13,846	8,905	2,439	1,990	1,435	175			
Professional and related services.....	256,996	256	1,405	4,227	22,678	104,612	82,779	66,134	24,211	19,701	20,581	3,232			

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]												
AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE SOUTH—TOTAL												
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	725,201	6,921	30,104	55,677	184,271	183,432	159,093	101,155	40,660	29,737	23,603	1,466
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	131,222	3,064	9,712	18,237	25,459	29,125	18,945	15,310	6,793	4,902	4,763	232
Agribulture.....	127,285	3,038	9,559	18,758	24,722	28,386	17,854	15,008	6,603	4,849	4,524	224
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3,937	26	153	479	737	739	541	302	190	153	139	8
Mining.....	39,974	31	335	1,582	6,795	11,412	8,568	6,215	2,355	1,393	854	34
Coal mining.....	23,212	19	208	1,072	4,156	6,608	4,578	3,614	1,473	918	544	34
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	11,742	4	63	297	1,785	3,454	3,066	1,701	599	327	174	7
Metal mining.....	999	-	11	41	135	297	506	146	59	27	55	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3,621	8	55	172	667	1,063	698	502	224	119	110	3
Construction.....	155,683	141	1,475	5,504	20,620	39,064	32,175	28,384	15,481	8,843	6,676	270
Manufacturing.....	105,375	270	2,496	7,582	21,225	30,094	19,072	13,547	4,918	3,401	2,635	123
Bakery products.....	2,559	9	90	233	618	806	380	264	74	51	32	2
Beverage industries.....	2,145	11	19	222	545	623	354	197	71	42	31	2
Meat products.....	1,950	3	45	127	399	623	274	216	75	48	38	2
Other food industries.....	8,105	46	264	695	1,732	2,228	1,285	994	246	279	224	17
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,884	8	69	288	1,029	1,698	1,114	771	326	197	178	7
Cotton manufactures.....	9,928	8	359	972	2,175	2,786	1,631	1,180	413	295	170	9
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	743	-	34	102	211	231	81	52	14	12	5	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	373	-	6	28	101	108	58	48	14	5	5	-
Knit goods.....	1,318	1	43	165	412	495	231	102	22	25	13	1
Other textile-mill products.....	764	1	19	75	211	226	105	87	31	17	21	1
Apparel and accessories.....	1,312	2	29	112	236	323	254	181	80	62	50	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	287	2	7	22	86	69	36	28	5	7	10	2
Logging.....	5,190	40	176	229	956	1,421	930	705	290	177	105	2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	17,508	51	463	1,193	3,295	4,292	3,150	2,466	886	604	480	20
Furniture and store fixtures.....	3,259	3	98	304	751	862	488	364	157	111	87	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,612	4	85	246	325	358	477	345	111	76	72	3
Paper and allied products.....	2,047	5	47	189	494	691	613	101	56	35	22	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,757	50	191	303	653	867	644	530	198	164	137	10
Rayon and allied products.....	673	1	3	66	212	247	91	32	13	3	5	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	6,373	7	61	295	1,075	2,059	1,392	887	289	179	133	6
Petroleum refining.....	2,662	-	7	74	472	854	637	414	105	62	56	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	245	-	4	27	166	45	21	16	12	5	5	-
Rubber products.....	345	1	6	45	133	190	91	46	19	10	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	356	-	16	53	115	172	85	32	30	20	13	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	621	1	8	43	101	164	87	117	45	24	26	3
Glass and glass products.....	1,470	-	9	72	261	454	325	202	72	60	42	1
Structural clay products.....	1,382	1	28	72	262	350	272	204	70	47	32	3
Other stone and clay products.....	1,876	1	23	108	354	545	367	254	95	70	47	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3,745	3	30	123	693	1,044	759	592	187	146	75	2
Other iron and steel products.....	4,822	3	40	297	975	1,335	995	665	221	154	110	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,498	-	20	74	279	356	242	165	70	51	40	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	443	-	3	3	107	144	89	56	14	7	6	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,134	1	25	122	244	538	462	358	130	97	71	6
Aircraft and parts.....	321	-	10	67	100	83	32	19	4	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,225	-	12	47	228	427	298	139	41	22	17	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2,078	4	25	116	376	458	425	322	156	92	69	5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	347	-	1	6	49	109	70	55	25	16	13	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,602	3	56	217	526	704	464	311	126	98	90	7
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	40,228	61	633	1,759	6,717	12,290	9,258	6,045	1,261	1,242	972	43
Air transportation.....	225	-	3	16	70	165	42	18	2	8	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'y shops) and ry. express.....	11,969	-	42	235	1,414	3,077	3,087	2,375	850	502	369	12
Street railways and bus lines.....	939	-	6	20	124	283	232	141	52	41	27	3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	12,471	27	227	644	2,572	4,391	2,497	1,282	363	229	176	10
Water transportation.....	5,614	2	44	180	724	1,635	1,530	985	308	208	189	9
Other transportation.....	2,825	6	31	145	366	1,016	562	279	77	46	26	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,294	15	245	214	825	225	202	129	44	22	13	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	236	1	3	18	77	89	50	12	4	1	1	-
Utilities.....	4,854	5	32	177	634	1,459	1,059	721	261	171	132	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	80,658	729	4,346	7,850	17,200	19,547	12,922	9,446	3,601	2,568	1,942	107
Wholesale trade.....	14,317	46	321	816	2,547	3,851	2,833	2,072	768	590	449	24
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	17,340	312	1,675	2,316	3,901	3,998	2,143	1,756	740	556	420	23
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,236	8	116	470	1,124	1,081	1,162	495	208	172	144	6
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,765	8	51	169	494	679	461	406	171	138	127	9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2,659	6	54	141	468	678	566	296	177	95	74	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3,114	5	23	112	467	850	680	556	133	101	46	1
Filling stations.....	7,236	20	340	850	2,231	2,212	872	427	132	89	90	9
Drug stores.....	3,982	124	650	633	973	921	342	212	88	56	32	6
Eating and drinking places.....	12,371	86	625	1,129	2,721	3,237	2,130	1,418	508	283	190	9
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	3,836	4	48	221	660	963	750	594	223	141	144	6
Other retail stores.....	8,662	98	413	765	1,698	2,107	1,418	1,125	443	325	250	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,669	7	43	155	761	1,225	1,440	1,294	304	443	370	27
Banking and other finance.....	1,522	1	4	29	164	329	358	302	131	100	82	12
Insurance and real estate.....	5,147	6	39	126	597	1,296	1,082	992	273	343	288	15
Business and repair services.....	14,133	38	300	863	2,254	4,253	3,120	1,254	511	350	230	12
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	9,799	24	209	649	1,879	3,188	2,367	1,111	208	159	94	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	4,334	14	91	214	645	1,037	823	743	203	241	206	17
Personal services.....	25,916	250	1,055	1,987	4,602	6,419	4,628	3,527	1,266	914	1,010	58
Domestic service.....	13,292	180	649	993	2,151	2,937	2,490	1,951	740	558	710	48
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,754	9	132	418	1,136	1,650	1,076	705	225	164	168	6
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,250	17	111	200	699	982	636	381	116	58	49	3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	3,393	44	143	276	554	850	624	489	175	139	83	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	7,035	84	398	638	1,284	1,831	1,143	753	236	201	146	7
Professional and related services.....	7,620	8	118	372	1,236	2,104	1,217	1,229	482	402	285	27
Educational services.....	3,387	3	70	172	611	995	545	435	190	178	170	18
Medical and other health services.....	1,565	3	31	114	356	429	288	201	70	49	50	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1,605	-	5	56	234	449	325	229	108	93	74	10
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,803	2	12	30	115	231	249	114	80	91	91	5
Government.....	9,109	4	61	368	1,655	2,071	1,497	1,623	638	518	447	51
Postal service.....	600	-	8	14	85	148	126	119	38	25	25	-
National defense.....	1,216	1	10	76	518	320	143	101	18	12	7	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	7,293	3	43	278	1,032	1,593	1,428	1,409	562	471	415	29
Industry not reported.....	110,229	2,234	9,130	13,760	23,663	22,325	15,068	11,795	4,864	3,430	3,222	261

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE SOUTH—TOTAL												
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	3,257,292	29,580	67,308	196,124	597,334	969,937	682,758	413,836	116,728	76,779	64,004	7,940
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	375,440	16,511	29,864	28,465	56,638	69,156	62,897	54,780	19,494	14,415	15,748	2,574
Agriculture	274,621	16,493	29,838	28,417	56,582	68,940	62,114	54,661	19,460	14,390	15,723	2,571
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7,919	18	26	49	114	216	131	119	34	25	25	3
Mining	5,809	8	21	220	1,134	2,086	1,257	484	85	37	20	5
Coal mining	1,044	5	9	53	250	384	230	101	25	14	18	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3,725	-	4	138	752	1,519	918	354	46	19	9	2
Metal mining	96	1	-	6	19	32	20	14	4	-	2	-
Other mines and quarries	441	2	8	23	113	141	89	45	7	4	6	3
Construction	7,461	17	79	467	1,648	2,270	1,638	910	219	127	79	13
Manufacturing	467,909	330	7,007	38,323	106,748	178,704	91,560	37,917	7,352	3,764	2,041	163
Bakery products	6,611	8	168	642	1,638	2,345	1,109	482	114	64	32	9
Beverage industries	4,577	2	49	215	1,203	1,648	921	350	67	38	14	-
Meat products	5,132	3	96	376	1,182	1,936	1,008	371	80	40	23	7
Other food industries	24,087	87	803	1,896	5,143	7,984	4,758	2,375	571	288	174	13
Tobacco manufactures	25,380	11	161	1,017	5,143	11,338	7,303	3,809	508	240	188	7
Cotton manufactures ¹	125,901	28	1,761	8,132	26,605	53,707	28,859	11,179	1,621	683	256	16
Silk and rayon manufactures	3,679	2	222	1,081	2,125	3,009	1,124	228	35	16	6	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4,374	-	42	275	949	1,796	901	214	60	27	8	2
Knit goods	55,009	8	914	5,025	15,354	22,112	8,244	2,606	999	228	99	10
Other textile-mill products	7,999	10	26	155	500	870	1,434	530	86	56	73	5
Apparel and accessories	97,827	139	1,310	5,652	18,021	27,411	14,768	7,405	1,685	841	471	25
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7,244	22	346	1,034	2,132	2,985	1,607	718	149	95	58	8
Leaving	3,925	10	21	25	85	110	65	38	5	10	4	1
Sawmills and planing mills	3,077	19	56	192	682	1,074	610	310	72	48	30	4
Furniture and store fixtures	3,797	4	46	217	784	1,265	615	433	89	43	28	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,300	4	58	289	831	1,635	904	399	90	55	33	2
Paper and allied products	7,219	5	107	657	1,976	2,790	1,113	389	84	51	39	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18,405	39	142	897	2,406	5,744	4,034	2,471	674	451	206	21
Reynolds and allied products	8,839	-	20	290	2,494	4,698	1,056	223	36	9	5	-
Other chemical and allied products	8,622	8	64	445	1,925	3,170	1,613	841	178	105	50	10
Petroleum refining	3,925	9	125	808	1,654	2,929	1,484	508	99	16	5	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	112	-	1	14	21	36	13	1	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,250	3	24	178	500	804	1,137	449	88	32	20	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,625	3	141	550	2,004	3,106	1,137	449	88	32	20	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,373	2	16	81	276	462	287	171	31	17	9	1
Glass and glass products	2,969	2	32	503	863	1,179	444	187	26	9	6	-
Structural clay products	563	3	4	33	124	232	104	55	15	7	6	-
Other stone and clay products	2,600	1	18	121	387	965	623	329	71	42	28	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,169	2	5	226	800	1,444	314	127	24	15	7	-
Other iron and steel products	5,990	3	43	431	1,540	2,129	1,145	497	100	33	28	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,191	1	11	84	302	513	221	104	27	14	13	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,900	1	23	325	1,099	1,068	270	71	16	5	3	1
Machinery, except electrical	7,728	-	22	168	669	973	573	222	45	23	8	-
Aircraft and parts	826	-	1	35	94	79	11	6	1	1	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	831	-	9	49	219	333	162	42	8	6	3	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	759	-	2	46	156	234	106	62	21	11	9	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	169	1	4	15	48	51	30	12	4	2	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	8,943	18	150	623	2,069	3,068	1,607	633	180	107	73	9
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	71,381	30	494	4,129	14,598	25,531	17,045	7,053	1,368	747	329	37
Air transportation	426	-	2	23	158	165	60	12	5	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	8,220	4	19	96	267	1,635	3,063	1,974	421	304	104	6
Street railways and bus lines	1,016	2	19	70	315	506	346	163	41	25	17	5
Trucking service and warehousing	3,105	3	42	251	805	1,420	750	315	51	27	20	3
Water transportation	1,914	2	9	52	220	429	351	198	54	25	13	1
Other transportation	1,465	2	15	82	299	522	330	147	35	19	14	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	45,714	14	343	2,980	9,475	16,798	9,748	3,389	573	266	114	13
Radio broadcasting and television	965	1	14	88	307	347	141	53	6	5	4	-
Utilities	10,304	2	21	425	2,401	3,902	2,354	843	172	67	42	3
Wholesale and retail trade	471,887	907	8,603	24,536	97,256	148,449	97,908	56,188	15,408	9,064	6,052	524
Wholesale trade	26,112	74	490	2,277	7,883	12,815	7,738	3,430	786	375	208	25
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	63,846	200	1,081	3,107	8,500	16,473	15,505	11,232	3,378	2,130	1,373	166
General merchandise and variety stores	115,131	90	2,082	9,991	26,667	26,147	21,723	12,198	3,129	1,850	1,233	61
Apparel and accessories stores	64,359	17	313	1,644	5,893	12,733	11,257	7,863	2,305	1,347	837	52
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	10,174	5	81	628	2,033	3,110	2,374	1,800	333	186	109	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,934	20	99	726	696	1,065	1,800	713	133	99	72	1
Filling stations	14,434	24	489	1,676	4,149	4,197	2,186	1,177	260	146	104	12
Drug stores	112,016	414	2,443	11,334	29,626	38,733	22,323	11,913	2,979	1,379	738	69
Eating and drinking places	8,275	3	45	487	1,759	2,450	1,837	996	238	137	105	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'	44,596	27	212	825	2,909	12,115	9,310	4,891	2,130	1,078	1,010	99
Other retail stores	20,546	12	412	4,437	16,281	25,865	17,595	9,783	2,744	1,774	1,317	136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27,980	5	108	1,412	6,417	10,210	6,447	2,472	519	239	145	8
Banking and other finance	22,566	7	304	3,014	10,564	15,105	11,148	7,311	2,225	1,535	1,175	128
Insurance and real estate	11,564	6	108	778	2,430	3,785	2,512	1,263	221	205	198	18
Business and repair services	2,508	1	27	151	504	677	625	238	50	17	17	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	9,056	5	31	627	1,385	2,908	1,887	1,025	271	188	121	17
Business and repair services, except auto.	1,124,612	8,483	22,120	61,856	176,985	316,404	232,818	163,206	48,012	22,329	22,546	2,151
Personal services	886,096	8,244	29,779	52,743	141,125	247,504	197,225	128,826	36,216	22,710	21,449	2,275
Domestic service	83,531	111	697	2,826	8,310	19,990	19,321	17,881	6,449	5,052	4,393	621
Hotels and lodging places	54,359	77	1,070	5,230	10,522	22,210	16,551	7,582	1,510	755	409	53
Laundry, cleaning, and dry cleaning services	90,456	51	574	3,677	17,058	27,100	19,711	13,117	3,887	2,612	2,297	222
Miscellaneous personal services	15,473	53	408	1,530	3,613	4,881	2,806	1,855	355	185	132	15
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	456,420	156	1,745	16,522	90,444	165,183	96,513	53,963	14,726	9,744	6,591	823
Professional and related services	228,811	70	684	4,000	50,928	113,244	67,408	36,656	9,704	6,447	4,192	484
Educational services	119,040	54	716	9,962	21,246	39,421	20,283	11,118	2,909	1,948	1,197	116
Medical and other health services	18,699	3	190	1,766	4,862	6,006	3,408	1,598	407	246	190	23
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	24,970	29	155	804	3,308	6,512	5,420	4,591	1,626	1,203	1,022	200
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	118,618	15	157	2,497	18,518	39,919	23,868	10,427	4,779	3,054	1,513	61
Government	11,841	3	27	190	656	5,518	3,453	2,845	914	698	324	11
Postal service	4,468	1	2	46	466	1,226	1,368	959	220	173	54	3
National defense	102,509	11	136	2,221	17,216	36,165	25,047	14,663	3,645	2,303	1,095	47
Government (not elsewhere classified)	50,473	992	1,793	4,374	10,143	13,214	8,952	5,767	1,872	1,364	1,481	430
Industry not reported												

¹ Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, the figures for "Cotton manufactures" include about 2,800 employed white females (in South Carolina) who should have been tabulated as in "Silk and rayon manufactures."

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 100)																											
AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		Total
THE SOUTH--TOTAL	239,280	5,764	15,749	26,478	59,080	65,890	41,669	20,686	7,203	4,154	2,437	180		239,280	5,764	15,749	26,478	59,080	65,890	41,669	20,686	7,203	4,154	2,437	180		239,280
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	18,941	674	1,558	1,972	3,611	4,461	3,220	2,092	502	276	222	16		18,941	674	1,558	1,972	3,611	4,461	3,220	2,092	502	276	222	16		18,941
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	18,907	673	1,555	1,968	3,599	4,437	3,199	2,078	500	276	277	15		18,907	673	1,555	1,968	3,599	4,437	3,199	2,078	500	276	277	15		18,907
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	84	1	3	4	12	24	21	11	2	2	5	1		84	1	3	4	12	24	21	11	2	2	5	1		84
Mining	281	1	10	21	66	97	45	29	7	2	3	-		281	1	10	21	66	97	45	29	7	2	3	-		281
Coal mining	109	-	5	6	27	40	16	8	4	1	2	-		109	-	5	6	27	40	16	8	4	1	2	-		109
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	126	1	2	10	31	42	21	15	2	1	1	-		126	1	2	10	31	42	21	15	2	1	1	-		126
Metal mining	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		4
Other mines and quarries	42	-	3	5	6	14	7	6	2	1	-	-		42	-	3	5	6	14	7	6	2	1	-	-		42
Construction	1,043	6	15	84	177	291	232	148	48	24	24	-		1,043	6	15	84	177	291	232	148	48	24	24	-		1,043
Manufacturing	33,633	66	940	3,016	7,161	9,579	6,532	4,153	1,227	647	302	10		33,633	66	940	3,016	7,161	9,579	6,532	4,153	1,227	647	302	10		33,633
Bakery products	318	-	11	46	118	90	39	12	5	2	1	-		318	-	11	46	118	90	39	12	5	2	1	-		318
Beverage industries	263	-	3	38	99	65	41	11	5	1	-	-		263	-	3	38	99	65	41	11	5	1	-	-		263
Meat products	273	-	9	27	80	53	48	16	8	1	1	-		273	-	9	27	80	53	48	16	8	1	1	-		273
Other food industries	3,464	38	230	397	729	951	560	371	105	38	43	3		3,464	38	230	397	729	951	560	371	105	38	43	3		3,464
Tobacco manufactures	5,058	5	112	302	951	1,744	1,445	528	97	45	28	1		5,058	5	112	302	951	1,744	1,445	528	97	45	28	1		5,058
Cotton manufactures	5,158	7	101	495	1,190	1,783	966	452	74	31	8	1		5,158	7	101	495	1,190	1,783	966	452	74	31	8	1		5,158
Silk and rayon manufactures	558	-	37	104	224	174	17	2	-	-	-	-		558	-	37	104	224	174	17	2	-	-	-	-		558
Woolen and worsted manufactures	303	-	4	22	80	90	40	28	4	3	-	-		303	-	4	22	80	90	40	28	4	3	-	-		303
Textile-mill products	1,925	1	71	221	566	627	290	103	26	16	4	-		1,925	1	71	221	566	627	290	103	26	16	4	-		1,925
Apparel and accessories	389	1	14	50	85	112	63	35	14	8	2	-		389	1	14	50	85	112	63	35	14	8	2	-		389
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9,844	5	114	480	1,403	1,090	2,271	2,087	765	436	190	3		9,844	5	114	480	1,403	1,090	2,271	2,087	765	436	190	3		9,844
Logging	31	-	2	2	7	6	5	3	-	-	-	-		31	-	2	2	7	6	5	3	-	-	-	-		31
Sawmills and planing mills	194	1	4	16	47	48	29	18	8	2	1	-		194	1	4	16	47	48	29	18	8	2	1	-		194
Furniture and store fixtures	224	-	9	53	31	66	54	31	7	3	-	-		224	-	9	53	31	66	54	31	7	3	-	-		224
Miscellaneous wooden goods	389	-	7	31	91	91	146	65	38	4	3	-		389	-	7	31	91	91	146	65	38	4	3	-		389
Paper and allied products	435	1	17	68	132	129	46	5	2	1	-	-		435	1	17	68	132	129	46	5	2	1	-	-		435
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	888	-	19	102	218	238	151	110	29	19	8	-		888	-	19	102	218	238	151	110	29	19	8	-		888
Rayon and allied products	272	-	5	39	77	115	27	9	-	-	-	-		272	-	5	39	77	115	27	9	-	-	-	-		272
Other chemical and allied products	218	1	10	51	71	104	61	26	5	5	3	-		218	1	10	51	71	104	61	26	5	5	3	-		218
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	128	-	-	19	30	36	22	7	4	-	-	-		128	-	-	19	30	36	22	7	4	-	-	-		128
Rubber products	1	-	-	16	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		1	-	-	16	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		1
Footwear industries, except rubber	268	1	20	36	66	70	33	17	4	1	-	-		268	1	20	36	66	70	33	17	4	1	-	-		268
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	105	-	7	27	27	80	14	1	-	-	-	-		105	-	7	27	27	80	14	1	-	-	-	-		105
Glass and glass products	186	-	3	17	53	67	27	18	1	-	-	-		186	-	3	17	53	67	27	18	1	-	-	-		186
Structural clay products	80	1	-	-	3	9	3	2	-	-	-	-		80	1	-	-	3	9	3	2	-	-	-	-		80
Other stone and clay products	81	-	-	12	21	26	16	3	2	1	-	-		81	-	-	12	21	26	16	3	2	1	-	-		81
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	97	-	4	12	25	24	11	5	4	1	1	-		97	-	4	12	25	24	11	5	4	1	1	-		97
Other iron and steel products	276	-	7	40	80	80	22	3	-	-	-	-		276	-	7	40	80	80	22	3	-	-	-	-		276
Nonferrous metals and their products	39	-	4	4	11	9	6	3	2	-	-	-		39	-	4	4	11	9	6	3	2	-	-	-		39
Electrical machinery and equipment	135	-	5	38	55	30	8	-	2	1	-	-		135	-	5	38	55	30	8	-	2	1	-	-		135
Machinery, except electrical	82	1	-	8	19	24	20	8	1	1	-	-		82	1	-	8	19	24	20	8	1	1	-	-		82
Aircraft and parts	6	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		6	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		6
Automobiles and automobile equipment	49	-	1	1	15	15	11	3	1	1	-	-		49	-	1	1	15	15	11	3	1	1	-	-		49
Ship and boat building and repairing	32	-	-	2	9	8	3	1	-	-	-	-		32	-	-	2	9	8	3	1	-	-	-	-		32
Railroad and mine transportation equipment	6	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		6	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		6
Other manufacturing industries	741	1	27	111	159	204	112	76	31	12	5	1		741	1	27	111	159	204	112	76	31	12	5	1		741
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,855	3	21	151	397	528	455	175	50	19	14	1		1,855	3	21	151	397	528	455	175	50	19	14	1		1,855
Air transportation	14	-	-	3	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-		14	-	-	3	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-		14
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	223	-	1	8	25	27	69	45	14	3	-	-		223	-	1	8	25	27	69	45	14	3	-	-		223
Street railways and bus lines	54	-	-	5	18	16	10	3	-	-	2	-		54	-	-	5	18	16	10	3	-	-	2	-		54
Trucking service and warehousing	195	-	6	10	43	64	43	18	7	1	3	-		195	-	6	10	43	64	43	18	7	1	3	-		195
Water transportation	87	-	5	12	20	20	14	6	1	3	-	-		87	-	5	12	20	20	14	6	1	3	-	-		87
Other transportation	65	-	1	5	15	20	12	4	3	2	-	-		65	-	1	5	15	20	12	4	3	2	-	-		65
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	253	2	10	27	305	251	71	14	9	9	-	-		253	2	10	27	305	251	71	14	9	9	-	-		253
Radio broadcasting and television	51	-	2	5	18	16	5	4	1	-	-	-		51	-	2	5	18	16	5	4	1	-	-	-		51
Utilities	216	1	1	13	60	77	36	19	5	1	2	1		216	1	1	13	60	77	36	19	5	1	2	1		216
Wholesale and retail trade	34,408	118	1,684	5,104	9,586	9,279	4,967	2,571	648	368	163	17		34,408	118	1,684	5,104	9,586	9,279	4,967	2,571	648	368	163	17		34,408
Wholesale trade	5,299	10	38	228	501	708	507	259	60	26	15	3		5,299	10	38	228	501	708	507	259	60	26	15	3		5,299
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,899	15	106	204	431	464	296	149	33	27	11	3		1,899	15	106	204	431	464	296	149	33	27	11	3		1,899
General merchandise and variety stores	10,426	11	504	1,944	3,163	2,451	1,233	704	188	112	43	3		10,426	11	504	1,944	3,163	2,451	1,233	70						

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940 -Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE												
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK.)	2,394,788	44,429	91,591	187,816	343,069	628,724	491,091	353,886	115,709	84,707	104,664	14,746
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,224,018	36,328	67,151	81,291	180,971	363,977	303,100	179,806	69,356	55,044	77,263	11,541
Agriculture	1,022,075	36,446	66,254	80,182	177,919	358,295	196,501	174,667	68,179	54,122	76,075	11,425
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	20,743	492	897	1,109	5,042	5,682	4,599	3,539	1,157	622	1,188	116
Mining	47,095	27	168	1,091	5,421	15,876	14,339	8,435	1,925	961	728	24
Coal mining	34,839	8	78	723	3,725	9,897	11,056	6,601	1,509	698	514	30
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,003	2	6	16	109	338	336	147	27	13	8	1
Metal mining	2,881	5	65	37	251	866	948	555	159	52	39	2
Other mines and quarries	8,371	15	101	315	1,326	2,775	1,999	1,134	330	198	167	11
Construction	107,914	159	877	5,547	15,004	30,588	28,848	20,386	5,767	3,513	3,000	225
Manufacturing	333,786	1,085	4,991	12,726	55,161	114,562	82,197	43,673	9,616	5,557	4,600	420
Bakery products	4,031	35	122	251	828	1,443	830	366	80	53	25	-
Beverage industries	4,431	79	323	455	1,079	1,576	769	305	55	42	34	4
Meat products	4,791	25	70	172	634	1,569	1,519	739	158	72	52	1
Other food industries	17,053	68	335	673	2,467	5,513	4,287	2,465	583	354	219	39
Tobacco manufactures	11,136	3	33	174	1,108	3,883	5,463	1,720	448	243	245	16
Cotton manufactures	14,461	13	105	421	2,253	5,868	3,433	1,701	412	206	214	25
Silk and rayon manufactures	484	-	7	62	79	197	93	63	12	9	3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	235	2	3	9	41	90	51	29	2	5	1	2
Knit goods	698	4	15	100	311	158	117	18	18	11	2	-
Other textile-mill products	2,968	1	28	86	482	906	532	231	49	28	24	1
Apparel and accessories	1,480	1	21	60	306	602	296	138	26	22	16	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,784	-	3	136	259	191	97	31	4	4	-	-
Logging	24,347	304	763	1,461	4,519	7,186	4,913	3,150	879	591	612	55
Sawmills and planing mills	110,753	307	1,893	5,104	20,460	38,495	25,476	13,480	2,909	1,529	1,861	89
Furniture and store fixtures	5,770	10	63	192	1,013	2,168	1,519	665	156	101	70	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods	13,016	16	169	501	2,307	4,598	3,007	1,636	356	205	191	28
Paper and allied products	9,516	23	98	370	1,625	3,704	2,252	992	187	94	70	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,593	150	237	261	590	1,249	1,007	691	170	148	79	11
Rayon and allied products	833	1	-	9	116	340	505	99	37	16	9	-
Other chemical and allied products	31,534	79	359	961	4,514	10,903	8,245	4,237	1,003	614	492	47
Petroleum refining	3,789	1	6	19	245	1,148	1,259	756	155	68	30	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,194	1	6	27	141	396	300	211	43	36	27	4
Rubber products	1,109	8	42	187	551	813	31	31	7	5	4	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	173	1	1	6	27	50	47	28	6	3	4	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,197	-	1	25	124	359	249	222	49	23	31	4
Glass and glass products	586	1	4	17	99	253	246	149	32	17	8	-
Structural clay products	8,092	25	129	311	1,337	2,772	1,994	1,029	241	142	105	7
Other stone and clay products	5,668	11	40	150	768	2,003	1,561	788	163	95	79	10
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	13,431	1	24	176	1,487	4,929	4,077	1,993	399	205	134	6
Other iron and steel products	15,303	2	76	278	1,734	5,027	4,668	2,424	515	270	210	14
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,981	8	5	46	232	619	739	351	69	26	25	3
Electrical machinery and equipment	215	1	2	6	35	197	57	24	9	3	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	3,172	9	47	182	325	1,095	976	505	90	45	35	6
Aircraft and parts	26	1	-	4	6	9	-	6	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,253	1	4	14	24	54	34	172	34	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	7,252	6	27	176	852	2,157	2,138	1,355	291	129	84	10
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	459	1	5	3	42	149	170	60	16	8	8	-
Other manufacturing industries	4,351	10	51	159	640	1,456	1,099	637	145	93	72	13
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	122,705	165	609	1,834	10,800	37,152	40,695	27,439	7,007	4,319	2,459	177
Air transportation	382	-	5	14	153	91	38	8	8	8	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	62,207	15	104	460	3,823	15,569	19,239	15,197	4,192	2,507	1,045	36
Street railways and bus lines	2,784	7	30	87	319	995	756	376	114	60	58	4
Trucking service and warehousing	25,445	81	281	738	3,113	7,965	7,057	3,996	903	659	545	57
Water transportation	20,026	8	49	172	1,378	5,665	6,977	4,092	916	455	294	20
Other transportation	5,086	23	59	124	637	1,325	1,514	705	158	95	83	7
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,725	9	20	50	213	635	480	314	53	44	6	1
Radio broadcasting and television	1,165	1	6	25	51	32	32	27	5	1	3	-
Utilities	14,435	21	55	185	1,171	4,174	4,479	2,790	658	429	421	52
Wholesale and retail trade	198,036	3,283	9,876	13,993	35,759	61,326	40,076	21,029	5,325	3,556	3,420	597
Wholesale trade	29,627	120	466	903	3,847	9,457	7,720	3,964	925	585	526	54
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	36,474	1,062	3,974	4,251	9,784	20,764	20,089	13,057	4,240	2,215	4,316	742
General merchandise and variety stores	8,100	76	219	462	1,550	2,807	1,704	797	197	129	146	23
Apparel and accessories stores	5,904	35	184	394	1,071	1,941	1,800	746	169	101	54	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	5,058	12	88	199	688	1,043	1,477	692	109	75	70	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5,870	10	68	150	833	2,632	1,647	455	59	33	12	-
Filling stations	10,508	129	614	1,172	4,710	9,182	3,199	1,094	292	164	108	42
Drug stores	10,136	503	1,544	1,724	2,571	2,259	892	297	109	63	68	8
Eating and drinking places	40,985	465	1,870	3,167	8,444	15,840	8,024	4,102	1,031	615	486	41
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	17,463	27	129	354	1,394	4,089	3,478	1,994	471	280	442	24
Other retail stores	24,830	325	910	1,307	3,502	6,840	5,464	3,653	1,027	744	776	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,228	29	125	432	2,314	7,238	6,455	4,977	1,454	1,072	1,000	132
Banking and other finance	3,522	8	13	70	353	898	870	750	242	177	174	17
Insurance and real estate	21,706	21	122	362	2,011	6,340	5,585	4,227	1,212	895	826	115
Business and repair services	24,728	77	331	701	3,335	9,330	6,774	2,617	600	420	491	66
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19,217	57	249	570	2,830	8,178	5,486	1,519	188	75	57	8
Business and repair services, except auto	5,515	20	82	131	505	1,152	1,288	1,098	412	245	434	58
Personal services	163,735	1,559	4,316	7,112	23,194	46,920	27,286	22,924	6,631	4,791	5,975	927
Domestic service	38,413	1,062	2,442	3,597	11,126	22,764	20,089	13,057	4,240	2,215	4,316	742
Hotels and lodging places	32,249	131	662	1,468	5,767	11,515	7,225	3,528	826	545	506	56
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	17,786	78	353	750	2,770	6,436	4,549	5,021	388	209	151	11
Miscellaneous personal services	25,287	338	846	1,877	3,471	7,255	5,353	3,755	1,177	622	606	118
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	15,772	339	1,036	1,388	2,993	4,770	2,837	1,543	395	230	215	29
Professional and related services	62,372	72	507	1,268	5,894	17,179	14,522	12,112	4,124	3,029	3,203	455
Educational services	27,714	33	240	502	3,043	9,992	6,204	4,114	1,387	1,038	983	128
Medical and other health services	14,886	23	188	546	2,809	4,467	3,679	2,352	635	301	365	51
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,511	1	11	7	45	113	79	134	53	45	54	9
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	19,121	15	68	163	597	2,587	4,467	5,512	2,049	1,595	1,801	267
Government	25,100	24	96	812	2,361	6,309	6,964	5,451	1,560	956	505	62
Postal service	5,217	8	14	32	187	984	1,587	1,580	460	253	97	15
National defense	6,284	2	28	611	1,192	3,661	1,940	791	128	76	33	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	14,499	14	54	169	961	4,054	4,137	3,079	962	627	375	47
Industry not reported	24,484	672	1,478	2,021	4,862	8,517	6,891	5,045	1,649	1,263	1,805	281

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]														
AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over		
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
MILES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	200,421	2,225	8,704	15,289	34,435	50,458	30,127	27,979	9,660	5,143	6,993	475		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	27,537	948	2,546	2,561	5,514	7,985	5,223	4,888	1,949	1,414	2,016	163		
Agiculture...	26,421	686	2,505	3,443	6,456	7,726	5,428	4,711	1,865	1,374	1,943	150		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery...	1,106	12	41	118	108	259	171	157	64	40	53	3		
Mining...	3,390	5	25	145	615	994	929	731	245	143	154	4		
Coal mining...	2,750	4	15	106	421	630	636	584	182	99	104	1		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production...	131	-	-	1	25	72	56	29	5	5	-	-		
Metal mining...	150	-	2	4	23	42	34	27	9	2	7	-		
Other mines and quarries...	939	1	8	35	146	249	305	151	49	40	43	2		
Construction...	38,420	35	516	1,154	4,717	9,671	9,019	7,475	2,745	1,655	1,530	95		
Manufacturing...	30,415	104	666	1,840	5,558	9,816	6,446	3,954	1,244	641	623	56		
Bakery products...	396	8	14	19	41	110	104	67	38	7	5	3		
Beverage industries...	402	-	36	75	111	106	44	17	5	-	-	-		
Meat products...	500	-	14	21	67	161	120	63	17	10	7	-		
Other food industries...	2,619	28	85	208	517	849	535	328	115	73	65	3		
Tobacco manufactures...	3,568	6	42	171	666	1,359	705	371	137	68	69	4		
Cotton manufactures...	899	1	13	69	174	303	178	97	29	11	23	1		
Silk and rayon manufactures...	27	-	-	1	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures...	27	-	-	1	5	14	7	-	-	-	-	-		
Knit goods...	33	-	-	5	3	13	7	5	3	2	-	-		
Apparel and accessories...	175	-	9	14	45	49	28	10	4	1	1	-		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products...	64	1	5	24	14	12	9	5	2	3	1	-		
Logging...	1,488	15	46	76	249	385	309	239	70	39	59	1		
Sawmills and planing mills...	7,590	20	175	477	1,382	2,153	1,569	1,125	325	172	179	9		
Furniture and store fixtures...	445	-	12	34	104	126	86	56	12	4	7	1		
Miscellaneous wooden goods...	1,287	2	39	99	260	386	238	171	44	25	23	-		
Paper and allied products...	728	3	16	67	152	272	147	71	19	7	4	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries...	239	6	28	28	51	57	39	22	8	5	0	-		
Rayon and allied products...	24	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products...	3,968	9	45	173	599	1,692	965	546	166	83	82	4		
Petroleum refining...	255	-	1	12	52	114	99	50	16	4	7	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products...	98	-	3	15	32	17	9	6	1	3	1	-		
Rubber products...	96	-	2	11	28	30	17	6	2	2	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber...	16	-	1	2	4	3	1	2	2	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear...	89	-	4	3	15	24	16	16	6	2	3	-		
Glass and glass products...	53	-	17	8	10	9	17	10	4	-	-	-		
Structural clay products...	656	1	28	123	178	131	108	38	19	13	9	-		
Other stone and clay products...	418	-	3	10	66	144	96	54	15	13	9	-		
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills...	322	2	11	42	117	153	199	96	27	19	7	-		
Other iron and steel products...	1,257	2	18	56	230	360	322	160	64	25	18	2		
Nonferrous metals and their products...	143	-	2	9	23	17	35	18	5	6	-	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment...	23	-	-	2	2	10	4	6	-	-	1	-		
Machinery, except electrical...	217	-	4	10	31	67	59	38	8	8	2	-		
Aircraft and parts...	176	-	-	4	20	73	49	20	7	3	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment...	491	1	7	24	86	135	100	62	23	13	9	1		
Ship and boat building and repairing...	99	-	-	3	18	36	25	13	2	2	-	-		
Railroad and rail, transportation equipment...	970	2	16	44	105	174	108	65	23	14	17	2		
Other manufacturing industries...	11,178	14	140	404	1,562	3,855	2,793	1,792	585	293	280	18		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	31	-	1	-	9	10	7	-	2	1	-	-		
Air transportation...	3,283	1	14	58	374	952	899	561	192	100	114	4		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express...	1,168	-	4	9	26	54	34	21	6	6	6	-		
Street railways and bus lines...	3,315	10	87	216	697	1,670	857	515	116	76	66	5		
Trucking service and warehousing...	2,186	-	20	63	224	584	631	409	130	62	61	-		
Water transportation...	333	1	6	21	60	132	94	45	13	9	5	1		
Other transportation...	188	-	2	3	38	41	29	18	1	5	1	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)...	1,073	2	4	33	142	306	256	197	66	34	33	-		
Radio broadcasting and television...	20,156	399	1,852	2,603	4,513	4,947	3,037	1,759	472	316	246	10		
Utilities...	3,221	6	90	201	588	871	638	415	113	101	86	2		
Wholesale trade...	3,000	188	718	763	876	931	380	312	25	32	39	1		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing...	668	3	29	76	201	185	94	51	9	10	9	1		
General merchandise and variety stores...	492	5	31	20	108	137	68	48	11	9	4	-		
Apparel and accessories stores...	219	3	4	17	58	13	78	30	7	1	2	-		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores...	1,566	12	77	125	439	598	321	24	7	1	2	-		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing...	1,459	71	364	402	363	162	58	25	8	4	2	-		
Filling stations...	4,025	49	245	599	1,188	1,568	752	397	122	59	37	1		
Drug stores...	977	-	17	50	156	261	240	170	47	17	18	1		
Eating and drinking places...	2,619	63	183	261	513	643	430	302	86	69	42	3		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g...	1,722	3	25	64	220	448	394	306	100	77	81	3		
Other retail stores...	1,722	3	25	64	220	448	394	306	100	77	81	3		
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	180	-	1	4	19	27	32	12	2	9	12	2		
Banking and other finance...	1,602	3	25	60	201	461	264	292	98	68	59	1		
Insurance and real estate...	2,391	10	52	128	395	889	585	225	52	30	25	-		
Business and repair services...	1,974	6	41	99	343	794	507	243	23	7	9	-		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services...	415	4	11	29	50	95	78	82	27	23	15	-		
Business and repair services, except auto...	16,972	183	713	1,267	3,114	4,312	3,214	2,162	713	502	602	40		
Personal services...	10,870	130	496	797	1,810	2,498	2,041	1,567	536	398	571	26		
Domestic service...	9,481	6	38	277	731	1,568	1,022	343	25	34	39	1		
Hotels and lodging places...	1,242	9	35	114	226	287	280	143	27	13	5	-		
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services...	1,272	97	39	179	287	359	211	103	48	37	17	1		
Miscellaneous personal services...	1,745	27	151	197	412	459	238	164	27	29	22	-		
Amusement, recreation, and related serv...	2,019	6	45	120	267	550	368	282	103	72	88	3		
Professional and related services...	906	2	23	44	170	286	147	107	40	41	41	4		
Educational services...	2	15	61	149	180	107	65	22	7	7	7	-		
Medical and other health services...	613	2	7	1	6	12	1	1	1	1	1	-		
Legal, engineering, and mlic. professional serv...	468	7	13	41	86	102	109	89	24	29	24	8		
Charitable, relief, and membership organizations...	925	1	9	43	169	271	167	167	39	25	33	7		
Government...	88	-	-	3	11	24	11	23	3	4	2	-		
Postal service...	112	1	6	22	30	18	14	14	5	2	2	-		
National defense...	741	-	-	32	125	217	138	130	36	26	29	-		
Government (not elsewhere classified)...	38,898	677	2,163	3,403	10,919	7,353	5,342	4,116	1,456	925	1,161	121		
Industry not reported...														

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE	1,199,132	19,050	39,422	63,182	107,370	350,277	274,950	164,840	43,423	27,868	26,666	3,006
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	247,293	12,149	19,140	21,824	40,471	49,580	42,904	33,776	10,696	7,576	6,075	1,022
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	246,948	12,138	19,127	21,809	40,416	49,511	42,904	33,721	10,677	7,562	6,063	1,020
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	545	11	13	15	55	69	80	55	19	14	12	2
Mining	202	-	1	9	40	71	40	20	6	2	-	-
Coal mining	110	-	1	5	17	39	26	16	4	1	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	23	-	-	1	4	11	3	2	-	1	1	-
Metal mining	20	-	-	1	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	50	-	-	2	13	16	9	7	1	-	2	-
Construction	771	4	15	30	126	233	213	66	28	18	13	5
Manufacturing	29,574	72	391	1,047	4,970	11,351	7,467	3,081	637	319	222	17
Bakery products	398	-	10	13	70	146	101	35	9	11	3	-
Beverage industries	123	-	2	10	27	75	45	13	1	-	-	-
Meat products	499	2	16	25	85	172	118	56	12	4	6	1
Other food industries	5,774	35	196	315	1,015	1,944	1,303	679	155	86	52	4
Tobacco manufactures	11,445	2	47	276	1,076	4,052	3,127	1,153	241	96	71	5
Cotton manufactures	1,398	-	14	32	176	338	391	172	39	26	10	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	39	-	1	1	5	13	10	4	2	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	36	-	-	-	5	15	11	4	2	1	-	-
Knit goods	504	-	7	18	81	221	126	40	2	2	6	1
Other textile-mill products	139	3	4	18	104	229	145	11	11	6	3	-
Apparel and accessories	2,172	1	10	87	418	948	504	151	30	11	10	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	722	-	7	21	110	276	196	67	13	5	6	-
Logging	150	-	7	5	35	45	42	13	1	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	806	9	22	37	162	256	177	99	15	19	14	2
Furniture and store fixtures	387	2	14	60	123	105	37	9	3	3	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,039	1	19	63	196	484	196	64	8	2	6	-
Paper and allied products	384	1	3	9	38	127	70	29	4	1	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	646	2	2	18	60	172	219	130	20	12	11	-
Rayon and allied products	46	-	-	-	3	16	13	7	3	-	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	686	5	9	21	116	278	147	74	21	6	6	1
Petroleum refining	47	-	-	-	6	19	15	5	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	47	-	-	6	21	13	4	2	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	20	-	2	-	4	5	2	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	93	1	-	3	14	34	29	10	1	1	-	-
Glass and glass products	46	-	1	1	12	20	8	3	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	54	1	1	4	15	16	7	7	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	54	-	2	1	12	19	13	1	1	3	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	91	1	-	3	20	28	27	7	4	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products	200	1	3	9	26	67	51	30	10	1	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	1	1	12	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	10	-	1	-	1	5	-	3	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	40	-	1	1	12	20	-	3	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	-	1	1	10	5	4	3	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	57	-	1	1	10	12	2	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	903	3	15	38	133	367	200	99	14	9	9	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,389	4	19	47	205	607	591	388	94	53	29	1
Air transportation	13	-	-	1	2	3	5	1	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'y shops) and ry. express	640	1	3	9	47	133	202	162	45	24	13	1
Street railways and bus lines	117	2	3	17	42	38	28	15	2	6	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	342	2	4	11	35	108	100	64	13	5	5	-
Water transportation	741	1	1	5	26	64	81	40	13	8	1	-
Other transportation	121	-	3	10	26	49	20	8	2	1	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	307	-	4	3	21	112	87	61	11	6	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television	24	-	-	-	2	8	2	2	-	-	1	-
Utilities	243	-	2	4	29	93	66	37	8	2	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	41,193	218	864	1,257	6,806	13,800	10,186	5,185	1,111	562	457	47
Wholesale trade	2,276	20	72	124	377	807	540	283	89	34	26	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,428	25	87	131	423	1,032	1,237	929	241	145	137	17
General merchandise and variety stores	2,043	4	26	85	370	805	492	180	40	25	15	1
Apparel and accessories stores	1,724	2	28	94	307	659	424	205	32	16	13	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2	-	4	16	85	173	87	8	2	7	5	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	49	-	-	2	10	21	9	3	2	1	1	-
Filling stations	270	5	7	11	47	126	56	27	4	3	4	-
Drug stores	610	5	32	32	114	215	117	79	9	5	2	-
Eating and drinking places	26,945	145	565	1,366	4,614	9,351	6,525	3,014	566	254	185	20
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	139	-	2	8	139	8	2	13	2	-	-	-
Other retail stores	2,149	10	21	68	230	561	629	399	96	67	65	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,724	3	22	135	701	2,226	2,019	1,136	259	122	79	13
Banking and other finance	679	1	2	8	45	217	135	139	40	18	11	3
Insurance and real estate	6,075	2	20	127	656	2,008	1,884	997	219	114	68	10
Business and repair services	465	1	6	17	63	179	210	50	11	10	13	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	203	-	4	8	34	89	40	19	4	2	3	-
Business and repair services, except auto	259	1	2	9	29	90	70	31	7	8	10	2
Personal services	790,057	5,197	19,140	35,972	118,974	236,780	190,149	109,574	27,748	17,442	15,609	1,727
Domestic service	796,984	5,079	17,394	33,333	109,031	213,203	169,163	99,965	25,756	16,076	15,036	1,622
Hotels and lodging places	29,883	60	325	894	3,859	9,782	8,347	4,887	997	587	565	80
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	28,127	39	303	850	3,828	10,273	7,828	2,780	455	226	122	19
Miscellaneous personal services	17,105	20	157	515	2,141	5,511	4,892	2,615	540	252	264	56
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,143	4	52	120	445	760	402	201	38	24	13	4
Professional and related services	74,189	56	331	1,707	12,749	29,041	17,262	8,775	3,077	1,275	722	63
Educational services	56,506	37	195	813	9,465	23,037	13,205	6,682	1,551	971	566	34
Medical and other health services	14,542	21	156	622	2,994	5,155	3,290	1,478	314	185	116	11
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	181	-	-	11	33	61	42	21	4	4	4	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	2,899	8	20	61	257	788	725	594	208	115	106	17
Government	4,784	3	10	51	265	1,207	1,489	1,163	340	199	50	10
Postal service	448	1	1	-	13	73	152	127	31	38	5	-
National defense	191	-	1	8	15	32	61	43	14	13	3	1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	4,151	2	8	43	233	1,102	1,276	993	295	145	42	9
Industry not reported	9,732	339	402	666	1,573	2,413	1,968	1,223	376	255	210	65

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED	109,212	1,391	5,373	9,580	22,362	21,067	20,962	11,468	2,969	1,421	1,349	100			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	14,020	363	893	1,250	2,655	3,472	2,669	1,693	490	326	242	15			
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	13,968	362	891	1,248	2,618	3,429	2,649	1,676	488	325	237	14			
Mining	42	—	—	2	9	14	8	6	3	—	—	—			
Coal mining	18	—	—	1	4	7	3	1	2	—	—	—			
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—			
Metal mining	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other mines and quarries	20	—	—	1	4	6	4	4	1	—	—	—			
Construction	250	2	7	23	59	109	90	46	13	4	7	—			
Manufacturing	6,001	23	214	476	1,494	2,582	1,983	961	235	111	74	5			
Bakery products	25	—	1	1	7	7	4	2	—	—	—	—			
Beverage industries	16	—	—	—	4	5	8	1	—	—	—	—			
Meat products	49	—	1	6	8	19	8	5	1	—	—	—			
Other food industries	1,430	15	97	115	286	400	278	167	45	22	23	2			
Tobacco manufactures	4,008	—	90	343	773	1,399	970	300	67	37	21	—			
Cotton manufactures	186	—	1	4	29	45	26	13	5	2	1	—			
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	—	—	—	—	1	5	1	—	—	—	—			
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5	—	—	2	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—			
Knit goods	39	—	—	1	3	7	11	7	1	—	—	—			
Other textile-mill products	77	—	—	—	10	29	16	8	2	—	—	—			
Apparel and accessories	1,264	1	6	29	135	284	273	273	89	39	20	1			
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	167	—	—	18	67	48	18	9	4	1	—	—			
Logging	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Sawmills and planing mills	108	1	2	7	34	32	29	14	2	2	1	—			
Furniture and store fixtures	37	—	—	—	8	18	16	7	—	—	—	—			
Miscellaneous wooden goods	120	—	2	11	30	71	36	18	1	1	2	—			
Paper and allied products	45	—	1	2	10	15	13	3	—	—	—	—			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	—	1	1	9	12	5	7	2	—	—	—			
Reynolds and allied products	5	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—			
Other chemical and allied products	78	1	4	4	14	23	15	5	1	1	—	—			
Petroleum refining	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Rubber products	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—			
Footwear industries, except rubber	12	—	1	1	—	3	6	1	—	—	—	—			
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	8	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—			
Glass and glass products	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Structural clay products	9	—	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—			
Other stone and clay products	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	35	—	1	3	9	11	2	5	1	1	—	—			
Other iron and steel products	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—			
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Electrical machinery and equipment	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Automobile and automobile equipment	13	—	—	1	2	3	4	2	1	—	—	—			
Ship and boat building and repairing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	160	—	3	13	39	61	29	13	5	1	3	1			
Other manufacturing industries	175	—	6	12	20	31	42	21	10	1	2	—			
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.															
Air transportation	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp't shops) and ry. express	29	—	1	3	11	6	4	—	—	—	—	—			
Street railways and bus lines	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Trucking service and warehousing	68	—	4	1	14	17	17	11	4	—	—	—			
Water transportation	31	—	—	4	8	10	7	4	—	—	—	—			
Other transportation	17	—	1	3	4	6	2	—	1	—	—	—			
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	9	—	—	—	2	3	3	1	—	—	—	—			
Radio broadcasting and television	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Utilities	13	—	—	1	3	4	3	1	1	—	—	—			
Wholesale and retail trade	3,772	22	160	380	940	1,244	854	294	59	34	15	4			
Wholesale trade	394	—	8	20	59	118	107	56	16	7	2	1			
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	168	—	13	21	36	66	46	18	—	—	—	—			
General merchandise and variety stores	186	—	1	11	34	59	20	7	—	—	—	—			
Apparel and accessories stores	149	—	3	3	30	57	30	15	4	—	—	—			
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	26	—	2	2	8	15	4	1	—	—	—	—			
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Filling stations	20	—	1	3	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—			
Drug stores	54	3	7	3	14	15	6	4	—	1	1	—			
Eating and drinking places	2,717	12	116	279	732	899	446	176	31	18	6	—			
Hardware, furn. incl., and bldg. materi' retail'g.	97	1	7	6	18	27	10	10	7	—	—	—			
Other retail stores	311	1	4	15	61	107	79	36	1	4	3	—			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	—	—	—	5	8	5	4	—	—	—	—			
Insurance and real estate	209	3	4	15	56	99	82	31	4	—	—	—			
Business and repair services	45	—	2	3	10	15	7	7	—	—	—	—			
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	13	—	—	1	2	6	1	3	—	—	—	—			
Business and repair services, except auto	32	—	2	2	8	9	6	4	—	—	—	—			
Personal services	69,185	677	3,195	6,099	14,357	20,272	13,469	7,342	1,877	993	668	56			
Domestic service	64,633	660	3,115	5,796	13,508	18,717	12,451	6,813	1,767	932	629	52			
Hotels and lodging places	1,583	10	31	104	363	640	437	174	43	17	13	2			
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,811	6	33	110	330	683	413	178	26	17	12	—			
Miscellaneous personal services	916	1	16	59	157	232	133	172	48	27	14	—			
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	210	3	9	14	64	70	34	14	3	1	2	—			
Professional and related services	2,517	7	35	134	426	674	525	270	61	39	22	4			
Educational services	1,717	4	19	63	400	606	355	186	42	26	14	3			
Medical and other health services	794	3	18	85	208	231	157	66	13	7	6	—			
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	17	—	—	2	8	7	3	2	—	—	—	—			
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	99	—	—	4	13	20	10	16	6	3	2	1			
Government	180	—	—	7	27	39	22	2	6	2	—	—			
Postal service	6	—	—	2	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—			
National defense	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Government (not elsewhere classified)	170	—	—	5	26	36	21	21	2	6	2	—			
Industry not reported	9,880	795	948	1,155	2,061	2,232	1,454	774	237	103	110	14			

Table 80. AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE WEST												
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	3,687,259	8,991	28,615	95,806	406,862	971,258	844,785	716,177	385,685	182,277	144,284	23,434
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	726,866	3,063	11,978	27,115	83,212	156,360	137,421	144,572	63,871	49,880	49,116	9,569
Agriculture	716,792	3,049	11,879	26,747	81,565	151,796	133,024	140,865	62,689	48,915	48,770	9,523
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	17,074	15	99	368	1,647	4,564	4,405	3,707	1,182	965	346	46
Mining	152,428	84	245	1,251	14,772	25,778	22,199	22,171	8,760	5,490	3,508	498
Coal mining	20,970	7	49	369	3,205	5,375	4,478	4,970	1,625	947	528	30
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	29,947	2	12	126	1,892	8,109	10,027	6,678	1,807	805	347	32
Metal mining	78,510	23	159	1,801	9,022	22,088	18,493	12,704	4,718	2,852	2,808	270
Other mines and quarries	5,118	2	25	145	958	2,307	2,206	1,819	600	406	302	52
Construction	272,181	57	725	4,270	22,228	67,472	66,297	61,624	22,502	14,256	9,128	752
Manufacturing	684,890	2,178	5,077	14,902	25,623	126,658	145,060	109,540	24,225	22,021	14,902	1,628
Bakery products	19,559	17	124	545	2,798	7,150	4,688	2,768	888	407	263	27
Beverage industries	15,584	2	39	200	1,642	4,926	3,054	2,165	694	455	248	24
Meat products	15,148	2	25	244	1,792	5,210	3,714	2,500	745	477	266	16
Other food industries	54,587	23	163	1,069	6,853	17,081	12,964	9,970	3,322	2,145	1,268	149
Tobacco manufactures	901	1	1	8	70	246	196	126	69	61	32	11
Cotton manufactures	1,174	1	3	13	158	158	123	158	29	18	17	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	107	-	-	-	11	28	30	25	5	4	3	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,250	2	3	36	229	267	424	316	118	102	128	12
Knit goods	1,050	2	2	30	109	229	223	177	53	41	32	2
Other textile-mill products	2,234	1	5	74	295	726	515	298	148	84	79	9
Apparel and accessories	7,012	8	19	144	759	1,550	1,548	1,096	594	297	212	21
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,544	-	5	60	225	422	316	279	110	71	52	3
Logging	46,157	34	250	971	5,501	12,979	10,812	9,016	3,141	1,812	948	87
Sawmills and planing mills	20,863	20	209	1,024	10,046	26,494	20,245	16,704	6,116	3,508	2,439	234
Furniture and store fixtures	17,129	5	59	569	2,788	5,305	2,804	2,989	1,080	753	604	88
Miscellaneous wooden goods	10,061	2	20	279	1,444	3,271	2,122	1,568	568	388	223	48
Paper and allied products	18,115	29	302	2,192	6,267	12,506	8,206	5,902	2,125	1,225	922	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54,616	3,021	3,697	2,229	5,525	12,626	10,710	8,261	2,989	2,256	1,980	250
Rayon and allied products	32	-	-	-	6	10	7	5	3	1	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	19,850	2	18	225	2,165	6,470	4,990	3,979	1,142	643	484	42
Petroleum refining	23,448	-	11	155	1,874	7,212	7,216	4,646	1,273	620	190	12
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,093	-	-	17	108	207	200	209	56	47	44	5
Rubber products	8,643	10	212	1,203	3,208	2,220	1,197	822	185	125	68	4
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,125	-	5	32	142	297	272	224	97	54	48	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,520	12	42	222	1,022	2,077	1,071	845	199	129	129	24
Glass and glass products	3,470	-	11	61	473	1,223	814	524	165	107	67	5
Structural clay products	5,045	1	14	102	654	1,414	1,170	912	370	229	149	26
Other stone and clay products	11,620	10	24	185	1,242	2,707	2,843	2,111	1,062	568	350	40
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	15,397	-	11	222	1,743	4,708	4,033	2,902	882	529	322	21
Other iron and steel products	23,001	2	51	583	4,160	10,229	8,125	5,922	1,919	1,100	712	75
Miscellaneous metal and their products	24,002	10	24	112	1,222	3,566	2,040	1,502	424	252	162	21
Electrical machinery and equipment	8,278	2	7	172	1,117	2,770	2,219	1,236	850	170	119	11
Machinery, except electrical	7,943	7	59	658	2,521	6,443	5,644	3,287	1,617	1,022	645	79
Aircraft and parts	41,979	1	17	1,980	12,421	16,856	6,421	2,912	725	344	150	10
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12,796	-	29	129	1,650	5,222	3,820	2,029	424	214	119	11
Ship and boat building and repairing	20,199	1	16	222	1,476	4,202	6,119	5,090	1,429	823	374	22
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,276	-	-	15	146	291	301	240	99	52	27	4
Other manufacturing industries	16,802	10	57	429	2,166	4,656	3,654	2,695	1,024	622	328	77
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	343,274	75	825	4,047	22,653	87,474	90,221	76,546	22,025	17,609	9,023	576
Air transportation	4,250	-	-	20	749	2,040	1,012	252	48	27	19	2
Railroads (incl. t. r. rep' shops) and ry. express	121,694	11	46	1,043	9,222	22,026	22,728	20,290	14,192	9,003	2,223	106
Street railways and bus lines	23,011	-	14	22	1,255	6,869	6,275	4,979	1,894	1,240	721	42
Trucking service and warehousing	52,012	20	241	1,026	6,276	19,594	12,247	7,969	2,302	1,207	996	90
Water transportation	22,278	2	25	221	2,253	7,222	6,524	7,946	2,970	1,704	1,009	74
Other transportation	11,290	3	22	127	1,226	3,215	2,426	2,080	971	563	222	22
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	21,426	23	415	222	1,022	2,424	2,400	2,097	1,272	827	422	22
Radio broadcasting and television	3,564	2	4	60	524	1,679	868	222	65	19	25	2
Utilities	22,102	5	47	440	4,496	16,125	17,620	12,627	4,612	3,049	1,747	214
Wholesale and retail trade	686,261	1,222	2,261	12,254	22,622	200,099	129,722	125,625	42,476	27,404	20,741	2,294
Wholesale trade	145,947	44	412	2,272	12,121	40,112	37,242	27,027	8,600	5,210	3,668	426
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	129,651	427	1,245	5,710	12,723	37,201	22,222	21,477	7,220	5,122	3,668	426
General merchandise and variety stores	24,977	20	165	1,022	5,150	10,276	7,116	5,212	1,990	1,294	1,240	126
Apparel and accessories stores	27,022	27	112	497	2,224	6,002	4,002	2,722	1,002	602	442	42
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	20,120	12	100	559	2,222	6,222	7,222	5,212	1,222	1,222	1,222	111
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	44,520	14	77	604	2,222	12,222	14,222	9,222	1,222	750	414	22
Fill-in stations	20,022	22	712	2,221	11,221	20,221	9,221	5,221	1,722	1,222	1,222	126
Drug stores	12,247	102	222	272	2,222	5,222	4,222	2,222	1,222	722	422	22
Bakery and drinking places	24,797	72	422	1,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	126
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	42,222	12	112	722	2,222	11,222	10,222	8,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	221
Other retail stores	72,222	422	722	1,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112,422	22	122	1,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
Banking and other finance	20,071	9	22	1,222	2,222	11,222	10,222	8,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	222
Insurance and real estate	72,222	12	72	500	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
Business and repair services	102,722	122	622	2,422	12,122	22,222	20,122	12,122	5,222	3,222	2,622	412
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	22,222	22	222	1,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	22
Business and repair services	42,222	102	222	2,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	222
Personal services	141,222	222	222	2,222	11,222	21,222	21,222	21,222	12,222	9,222	6,122	1,222
Domestic service	22,222	22	222	2,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	222
Hotels and lodging places	21,222	22	222	2,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	222
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	22,222	22	222	2,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	222
Miscellaneous personal services	42,222	22	222	2,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	222
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	64,221	212	222	2,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	221
Professional and related services	122,722	122	222	1,222	11,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	12,222	11,222	11,222	1,221
Educational services	70,222	27	222	2,222	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	222
Medical and other health services	54,217	11	77	502	2,222	12,222	12,222	12,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	479
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	21,222	1	77	122	1,221	7,221	7,221	7,221	2,221	2,221	2,221	422
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	22,222	21	22	122	1,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	422
Government	217,722	22	172	11,222	22,222	27,222	21,222	22,222	11,222	8,222	5,222	202
Postal service	22,022	2	42	102	1,421	6,247	6,542	7,272	2,271	1,607	522	70
National defense	72,012	10	102	10,227	22,422	22,221	12,272	4,222	722	221	74	2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	110,712	2	22	522	2,412	27,222	20,212	22,221	8,212	4,122	4,222	724
Industry not reported	44,222	322										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 100)

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE WEST												
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	425,909	840	6,914	21,407	66,884	103,817	82,404	78,101	35,391	25,155	14,041	985
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	90,656	449	3,547	6,966	15,683	20,358	14,884	14,477	6,701	4,724	2,690	197
Agriculture...	86,597	447	3,462	6,685	14,951	19,390	14,145	13,757	6,418	4,552	2,654	195
Forestry, except logging, and fishery...	4,059	2	85	281	732	968	739	720	283	172	86	2
Mining...	19,429	3	67	361	2,259	4,456	3,854	3,887	1,706	1,168	624	44
Coal mining...	3,914	-	18	93	536	852	737	903	372	273	127	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas production...	3,397	-	45	361	361	512	905	796	386	180	67	2
Metal mining...	9,453	2	40	195	1,141	2,366	1,977	1,911	903	613	359	31
Other mines and quarries...	1,685	1	6	33	221	426	335	337	145	102	71	8
Construction	62,282	23	257	1,990	8,595	17,388	16,367	17,846	9,063	6,485	3,463	205
Manufacturing	65,859	49	441	2,658	11,172	17,310	12,406	11,324	5,003	3,475	1,902	119
Bakery products...	1,802	-	17	70	262	507	371	298	136	94	43	-
Beverage industries...	1,039	1	7	37	172	308	136	184	60	34	24	2
Meat products...	1,116	-	3	34	170	298	237	182	97	47	47	1
Other food industries...	11,347	4	33	636	2,460	3,921	1,914	1,076	566	423	222	13
Tobacco manufactures...	108	-	-	-	4	10	22	75	22	16	8	1
Cotton manufactures...	131	-	2	5	13	45	26	24	8	6	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures...	27	-	-	2	2	7	4	1	1	1	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures...	218	-	-	10	39	53	43	33	13	18	8	1
Knit goods...	180	-	-	13	21	38	27	9	4	2	1	-
Apparel and accessories...	243	-	5	9	43	60	45	42	15	15	9	-
Other textile-mill products...	897	-	2	19	86	180	170	218	106	67	37	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products...	113	-	1	6	16	27	16	13	2	2	1	-
Logging...	12,503	7	75	333	1,471	2,927	2,469	2,586	1,232	736	342	26
Sawmills and planing mills...	10,437	7	74	309	1,654	2,529	1,907	1,941	974	628	273	21
Furniture and store fixtures...	1,751	-	5	106	336	436	271	242	137	134	77	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods...	1,051	2	6	56	249	342	146	135	58	47	34	6
Paper and allied products...	707	-	1	31	163	308	130	85	37	39	13	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries...	3,441	25	84	320	540	787	611	647	218	190	129	10
Rayon and allied products...	41	-	-	1	6	8	13	6	4	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products...	1,047	-	23	185	259	304	185	70	47	28	23	-
Petroleum refining...	1,127	-	1	25	202	326	244	197	68	39	23	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products...	484	-	-	35	14	54	16	50	23	10	9	-
Rubber products...	211	-	1	6	18	25	46	39	28	12	6	-
Footwear industries, except rubber...	234	-	2	11	32	48	39	33	21	18	9	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear...	326	-	1	6	38	97	56	63	35	19	10	1
Glass and glass products...	533	-	3	21	90	137	103	90	37	25	25	2
Structural clay products...	386	-	6	27	132	279	183	173	82	63	23	3
Other stone and clay products...	1,072	1	11	25	197	325	238	152	75	53	20	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills...	1,314	-	6	60	257	363	205	205	75	78	53	2
Other iron and steel products...	569	-	-	26	107	134	138	61	33	19	9	2
Nonferrous metals and their products...	2,386	-	11	66	333	502	302	471	202	166	76	2
Electrical machinery and equipment...	1,410	-	6	136	517	446	182	81	15	15	10	-
Machinery, except electrical...	1,351	-	3	40	216	396	216	254	75	47	15	2
Aircraft and parts...	1,275	-	1	23	130	230	294	313	144	66	49	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment...	101	-	-	5	12	38	21	16	11	4	4	-
Ship and boat building and repairing...	1,286	-	4	70	264	372	329	256	134	97	56	4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment...	28,004	9	145	860	4,366	8,017	6,174	4,725	1,865	1,175	625	42
Other manufacturing industries...												
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.												
Air transportation...	253	-	2	9	73	90	51	19	5	2	2	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express...	9,960	1	21	245	1,599	2,657	2,193	1,776	759	471	218	18
Street railways and bus line...	894	-	-	9	88	171	207	169	64	42	34	-
Trucking service and warehousing...	7,567	3	56	303	1,397	2,622	1,663	963	232	185	80	9
Water transportation...	1,254	1	7	79	453	984	982	971	401	275	164	12
Other transportation...	1,097	-	7	24	169	399	262	139	56	24	15	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)...	817	3	41	123	174	149	150	116	46	31	14	-
Radio broadcasting and television...	386	-	3	10	53	100	84	33	15	7	5	-
Utilities...	2,786	1	9	60	368	735	612	537	227	138	93	6
Wholesale and retail trade...	55,509	52	465	2,444	8,823	14,204	11,149	9,864	4,083	2,814	1,516	88
Wholesale trade...	10,669	5	79	345	1,651	3,026	2,172	1,543	742	493	293	20
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing...	3,894	10	135	650	1,746	2,560	1,556	1,441	671	315	278	11
General merchandise and variety stores...	2,786	2	16	155	622	719	454	403	180	138	91	6
Apparel and accessories stores...	1,665	1	6	61	251	571	356	269	166	118	68	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores...	2,139	1	7	72	314	557	473	393	161	94	62	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing...	2,642	1	15	62	258	551	713	590	197	85	44	1
Filling stations...	3,557	8	62	301	1,115	1,115	401	241	96	59	29	1
Drug stores...	1,094	1	26	104	220	272	197	132	52	48	37	3
Eating and drinking places...	12,653	7	60	305	1,209	2,213	2,010	1,718	1,022	657	362	15
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g...	2,654	1	16	72	359	561	556	516	252	190	121	10
Other retail stores...	3,384	15	43	213	838	1,258	1,067	998	446	316	181	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	3,578	2	2	67	456	1,139	1,211	1,208	590	407	302	24
Banking and other finance...	1,652	-	1	19	147	416	389	337	147	104	63	9
Insurance and real estate...	3,926	2	1	48	309	723	822	901	433	303	239	15
Business and repair services...	12,231	6	106	544	1,939	3,359	2,841	2,087	687	412	207	13
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services...	8,898	3	75	412	1,452	2,433	2,001	1,332	359	160	67	4
Business and repair services, except auto...	3,953	3	31	132	487	926	840	755	328	252	140	9
Personal services...	12,146	19	107	450	1,499	2,597	2,491	2,488	1,145	868	531	31
Domestic service...	3,328	15	59	129	334	541	676	640	335	276	135	5
Hotels and lodging places...	4,379	2	19	156	507	950	880	915	403	333	188	15
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services...	2,140	1	16	76	323	510	425	419	158	107	51	3
Miscellaneous personal services...	2,545	2	11	69	275	476	508	514	239	147	97	7
Amusement, recreation, and related serv...	9,874	8	103	333	1,385	2,731	2,201	1,770	616	449	255	22
Professional and related services...	6,250	4	43	133	611	1,477	1,252	1,192	551	405	301	21
Educational services...	2,033	2	31	97	318	507	363	328	143	137	97	10
Medical and other health services...	1,803	3	4	46	179	330	300	239	96	72	41	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv...	2,057	1	4	26	227	462	422	456	209	127	100	18
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations...	857	1	4	18	87	178	167	169	103	69	58	3
Government...	5,953	1	33	232	1,125	1,416	1,127	1,080	404	359	201	21
Postal service...	368	-	2	14	66	103	86	103	14	23	12	-
National defense...	977	-	6	34	395	232	137	94	13	11	4	1
Government (not elsewhere classified)...	4,571	1	25	104	664	1,031	904	863	377	317	185	20
Industry not reported...	42,138	215	1,497	4,339	8,726	8,885	6,447	6,113	2,985	2,340	1,444	147

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 80. AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 100)

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE WEST												
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	1,096,746	1,922	10,471	51,680	185,428	296,971	237,260	162,252	60,699	40,390	26,207	3,129
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	30,141	431	878	1,377	9,062	4,037	5,520	7,002	2,917	2,264	2,204	435
Agriculture.....	29,728	431	875	1,363	2,990	3,908	5,431	6,949	2,897	2,254	2,196	435
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	413	1	3	14	72	128	99	56	20	10	6	-
Mining.....	1,010	1	9	56	313	606	426	267	57	29	29	5
Coal mining.....	177	-	1	11	40	40	33	36	4	2	7	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	709	-	1	21	125	231	131	72	12	10	4	-
Metal mining.....	663	1	5	19	97	185	163	126	26	13	15	3
Other mines and quarries.....	215	-	2	7	41	60	59	31	5	4	3	1
Construction.....	4,142	6	21	202	697	1,147	990	702	177	119	67	14
Manufacturing.....	100,021	163	665	4,672	19,148	85,461	23,305	13,822	3,457	1,941	1,062	122
Bakery products.....	3,999	3	32	246	919	1,485	759	332	72	47	21	3
Beverage industries.....	1,341	-	2	57	330	512	290	105	25	11	8	1
Meat products.....	2,374	-	2	107	502	945	554	227	42	18	5	1
Other food industries.....	10,142	8	112	931	3,266	5,763	4,263	2,269	546	238	153	13
Tobacco manufactures.....	645	-	1	12	41	154	217	167	22	21	10	-
Cotton manufactures.....	301	-	19	50	91	94	35	9	8	3	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	82	-	-	3	19	33	16	9	2	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,690	56	111	146	467	760	358	340	92	73	79	10
Felt goods.....	1,653	-	6	46	288	572	277	250	48	29	17	-
Other textile-mill products.....	3,720	06	131	266	604	1,116	749	492	132	86	76	12
Apparel and accessories.....	10,478	1	73	671	2,604	4,697	4,037	3,631	1,021	559	222	22
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,763	1	2	81	316	496	308	306	95	48	30	1
Logging.....	540	1	2	33	93	130	137	109	25	12	4	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,260	-	6	114	507	581	270	236	53	33	15	4
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,627	-	2	46	205	541	407	256	61	33	14	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,712	5	13	92	354	604	248	190	45	42	21	4
Paper and allied products.....	3,371	1	5	175	819	1,315	699	200	63	30	14	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	10,944	18	75	457	1,912	3,344	2,561	1,667	457	335	202	16
Rayon and allied products.....	17	-	3	3	8	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	3,163	-	6	145	651	1,150	719	303	72	43	22	2
Petroleum refining.....	1,785	-	2	36	307	711	503	187	28	9	4	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	66	-	1	16	32	14	7	3	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1,274	-	5	77	276	561	229	73	13	8	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	595	-	4	49	106	222	115	62	22	9	4	-
Furniture and leather products, exc. footwear.....	569	-	3	31	134	194	121	72	26	11	6	1
Glass and glass products.....	310	-	4	39	186	177	68	26	5	3	2	-
Structural clay products.....	424	-	2	39	99	144	106	47	10	5	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1,383	1	8	64	260	444	316	137	47	37	32	17
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	610	-	2	29	125	251	188	49	6	10	2	1
Other iron and steel products.....	2,301	1	7	92	499	695	496	219	50	12	16	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	957	3	8	57	104	312	216	117	35	17	8	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,273	1	1	26	236	421	285	117	9	23	4	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,244	2	7	102	467	817	546	220	45	20	14	1
Aircraft and parts.....	1,417	-	2	92	515	565	160	60	10	5	5	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,080	-	3	25	195	274	160	60	13	5	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	541	-	-	11	78	124	133	110	22	11	2	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	41	-	-	2	6	13	11	4	3	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,099	6	26	237	961	1,568	1,064	655	197	100	61	4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	44,378	10	124	2,234	9,438	14,266	11,309	5,074	1,000	491	201	21
Air transportation.....	376	-	1	7	135	175	42	14	1	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	3,470	1	5	49	301	707	1,161	837	213	139	51	6
Street railways and bus lines.....	905	1	2	21	147	320	227	142	60	31	13	3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,660	3	15	119	555	881	630	325	72	37	20	3
Water transportation.....	1,105	-	23	225	278	296	138	40	12	12	7	-
Other transportation.....	866	1	3	42	190	298	280	103	15	10	12	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	27,022	2	85	1,744	6,256	8,656	6,774	2,658	408	162	53	6
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,928	1	11	42	240	369	125	40	3	3	5	-
Utilities.....	7,047	1	12	236	1,472	2,470	1,754	796	187	73	41	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	272,783	130	1,796	13,421	51,412	85,692	60,881	40,776	11,370	6,316	3,442	314
Wholesale trade.....	33,392	4	127	1,469	6,840	11,617	7,714	3,905	913	410	174	19
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing.....	28,463	50	302	1,721	5,149	8,327	7,311	3,212	1,695	1,085	717	91
General merchandise and variety stores.....	55,709	12	341	3,304	12,063	16,701	10,893	7,003	1,854	1,083	579	41
Apparel and accessories stores.....	27,408	3	51	679	2,159	3,667	7,010	5,098	1,778	1,120	606	40
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	7,305	2	18	218	673	1,176	1,035	1,172	318	155	79	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4,643	-	10	251	1,127	1,694	1,065	398	61	25	15	1
Filling stations.....	2,072	3	9	47	251	274	560	290	127	63	27	1
Drug stores.....	8,275	6	96	592	3,146	2,430	1,501	720	195	95	70	6
Eating and drinking places.....	71,193	51	605	3,726	14,116	23,700	15,335	9,350	3,228	1,182	509	31
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	5,222	2	16	240	1,014	1,321	1,249	756	202	116	60	6
Other retail stores.....	26,631	14	103	1,184	4,566	7,084	6,008	4,690	1,501	962	596	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	62,216	5	143	2,247	10,897	15,431	12,620	10,222	4,178	2,254	1,244	315
Banking and other finance.....	16,655	-	46	696	4,186	5,663	3,705	1,576	325	132	81	4
Insurance and real estate.....	45,560	5	97	1,491	6,701	9,768	8,915	8,646	3,853	2,122	1,163	311
Business and repair services.....	10,748	5	40	261	2,254	3,413	2,975	1,372	399	209	142	13
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,007	2	10	131	378	600	565	220	55	27	18	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	8,741	3	30	450	1,676	2,818	2,010	1,122	344	182	124	12
Personal services.....	255,023	863	5,215	15,692	38,226	52,280	51,128	51,242	21,497	12,724	10,728	1,168
Domestic service.....	154,962	919	4,963	13,621	23,880	27,287	25,147	28,813	12,249	10,106	6,693	649
Hotels and lodging places.....	42,158	28	187	734	2,651	6,776	9,166	11,278	4,753	2,347	2,694	395
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	28,379	10	118	500	2,238	3,038	3,165	5,628	1,380	679	561	11
Miscellaneous personal services.....	40,447	6	68	1,301	6,317	11,459	9,647	6,252	2,125	1,452	1,078	112
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	17,407	55	506	1,719	4,074	5,426	3,203	1,650	422	244	175	13
Professional and related services.....	218,870	64	615	6,555	34,203	62,473	50,076	38,460	12,174	8,047	4,574	532
Educational services.....	115,098	37	298	1,586	14,892	33,017	28,637	22,445	7,047	4,633	2,311	205
Medical and other health services.....	77,007	22	215	3,948	15,148	28,313	15,472	11,477	3,524	2,845	1,450	193
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	11,803	-	53	624	2,391	5,468	5,654	5,493	394	543	217	36
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	14,962	5	49	394	1,782	3,435	3,303	3,045	1,209	926	696	98
Government.....	45,866	5	25	1,037	7,661	14,254	10,267	7,560	2,110	1,247	618	44
Postal service.....	4,841	-	4	69	344	940	1,240	1,273	468	342	157	4
National defense.....	824	-	3	15	221	321	240	155	29	6	2	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	40,201	5	28	953	7,234	13,323	9,507	6,132	1,621	699	459	40
Industry not reported.....	21,631	163	413	1,584	4,370	5,577	4,132	2,989	943	686	621	133

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 80. AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Median not shown where base is less than 100]

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 24 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE WEST												
PERSONS SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	98,784	340	2,385	9,854	21,076	23,426	17,287	14,510	5,113	3,085	1,297	91
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	3,222	90	370	454	649	657	478	364	94	47	14	5
Forestry, except logging, and fishery...	3,182	90	369	451	639	646	474	355	93	46	14	5
Mining	40	-	3	3	10	11	4	9	1	1	-	-
Coal mining	128	2	3	10	19	25	24	24	7	2	1	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production...	19	-	-	3	3	7	2	3	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	27	-	-	5	8	12	8	5	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	61	2	3	1	10	13	11	10	5	1	1	1
Construction	11	-	-	1	-	3	3	3	-	1	-	-
Manufacturing	459	1	22	68	118	93	86	23	14	16	-	-
Bakery products	13,420	11	170	1,122	2,888	3,425	2,222	2,106	709	402	102	7
Beverage industries	203	1	1	18	60	62	33	18	2	7	1	-
Meat products	69	-	5	24	25	11	1	1	2	-	-	-
Other food industries	158	-	17	34	60	36	2	2	2	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	6,383	3	122	668	1,250	1,702	1,166	820	206	91	24	2
Cotton manufactures	27	-	1	4	12	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	12	-	-	4	3	9	4	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	18	-	-	3	6	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	88	-	11	19	23	21	21	2	2	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	173	-	7	27	49	29	21	10	8	2	-	-
Apparel and accessories	124	6	11	18	24	26	10	10	3	-	2	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2,254	1	137	401	684	679	389	268	247	68	1	1
Leaving	204	-	3	39	70	39	17	18	10	6	1	1
Sawmills and planing mills	169	-	1	12	26	29	18	6	3	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	99	-	1	17	25	15	10	3	-	1	1	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	71	-	-	7	16	20	12	14	1	1	-	-
Paper and allied products	89	-	1	22	22	29	13	8	3	1	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	185	-	3	31	47	57	27	14	4	1	1	-
Rayon and allied products	708	-	3	51	159	178	125	111	36	24	8	-
Other chemical and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	160	-	-	13	40	49	25	10	8	3	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	68	-	1	5	21	26	10	6	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	47	-	1	10	12	12	10	3	2	1	1	-
Glass and glass products	28	-	-	8	13	20	10	3	2	1	-	-
Structural clay products	69	-	-	7	12	12	5	2	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	13	-	-	2	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	38	-	3	4	13	9	2	4	3	1	1	-
Other iron and steel products	24	-	-	3	10	12	5	3	1	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	133	-	-	14	35	47	18	14	3	1	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	44	-	8	12	10	12	4	1	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	111	-	1	11	28	31	26	13	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	112	-	8	23	25	25	18	5	2	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	34	-	-	5	8	11	6	3	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	55	-	-	1	13	18	14	7	-	1	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	8	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	388	-	4	25	82	103	74	20	14	5	-	-
Air transportation	1,539	-	9	114	361	437	400	166	34	14	4	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	8	-	-	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	101	-	-	7	18	30	50	31	9	3	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	27	-	-	2	4	9	3	1	1	-	-	-
Water transportation	188	-	4	19	59	51	40	12	1	1	1	-
Other transportation	68	-	-	6	14	13	13	5	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	49	-	-	3	64	123	225	203	79	16	4	-
Radio broadcasting and television	798	-	3	64	193	225	203	79	16	4	-	-
Utilities	112	-	1	23	46	46	30	2	2	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	148	-	-	11	38	42	34	16	1	3	1	-
Wholesale trade	25,377	16	366	2,520	6,373	7,207	4,498	2,988	826	428	151	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	3,399	3	44	240	799	1,030	721	420	97	41	14	-
General merchandise and variety stores	1,407	2	21	157	352	385	242	132	21	21	4	-
Apparel and accessories stores	6,312	2	98	875	1,851	1,555	928	573	221	96	29	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,258	-	17	127	401	353	431	421	109	32	27	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	310	-	1	21	55	69	70	56	18	12	5	-
Filling stations	208	-	2	12	49	70	44	22	8	1	-	-
Drug stores	48	-	1	3	12	13	7	6	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	565	-	8	71	195	153	78	47	7	4	2	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	8,450	9	157	745	2,109	2,005	1,495	916	189	96	28	-
Other retail stores	209	-	-	14	48	50	45	34	7	7	4	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,156	-	27	355	542	525	273	291	70	44	18	-
Banking and other finance	5,418	-	7	147	452	588	569	210	179	107	38	-
Insurance and real estate	608	-	-	33	109	161	166	101	21	13	3	1
Business and repair services	2,010	-	7	114	343	427	423	409	157	94	25	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	758	-	4	49	202	196	124	116	20	17	8	1
Business and repair services, except auto.	680	-	-	5	33	22	13	11	1	2	1	-
Personal services	38	-	-	44	170	174	141	105	19	15	7	1
Domestic service	25,428	126	864	2,259	4,143	4,800	4,384	4,699	2,121	1,384	615	27
Hotels and lodging places	18,424	129	609	1,873	2,946	3,221	2,969	3,249	1,598	1,040	498	22
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,439	-	2	95	259	431	269	610	225	148	50	1
Miscellaneous personal services	1,475	1	14	62	216	382	273	276	89	49	10	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,010	-	12	229	722	706	473	454	199	147	57	11
Professional and related services	2,466	5	42	237	719	837	547	536	22	64	25	-
Educational services	7,254	3	24	439	1,452	1,939	1,652	1,459	463	299	154	13
Medical and other health services	2,970	1	31	168	514	746	605	541	184	106	69	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	3,439	2	13	147	586	877	746	648	193	144	78	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	996	-	0	89	208	257	195	146	42	21	10	-
Government	539	-	2	34	114	108	106	93	44	28	10	-
Postal service	2,026	-	7	145	494	547	392	305	91	50	24	-
National defense	114	-	-	5	16	25	36	17	5	7	3	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	16	-	-	1	4	7	1	1	1	1	1	-
Industry not reported	1,926	-	6	139	474	515	256	287	85	43	21	-
Industry not reported	12,979	80	486	2,306	3,345	2,601	1,902	1,992	405	257	124	21

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Table 81. PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]																																								
AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)																SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)																							
	Total	Male															Total	Male																						
		14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	35	40	45	50	55	60		65	70	over	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	over		
UNITED STATES	100.0	0.5	1.4	3.2	11.7	25.7	28.5	18.7	6.6	4.7	4.2	0.6	100.0	0.3	2.3	6.1	17.3	23.1	17.4	16.7	7.4	5.4	3.9	0.3																
MALE	100.0	1.5	2.6	5.0	18.1	20.8	17.5	17.6	7.7	6.3	7.2	1.3	100.0	1.2	5.8	9.7	19.4	21.0	13.9	13.4	6.5	4.9	3.9	0.3																
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	1.0	2.6	5.0	12.1	20.1	17.5	17.6	7.7	6.3	7.2	1.3	100.0	1.3	5.9	9.4	19.2	21.1	13.9	13.4	6.5	5.0	3.9	0.3																
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	1.0	2.4	3.9	12.0	26.3	21.7	17.5	6.3	4.5	4.0	0.4	100.0	0.4	16.4	25.9	18.4	12.9	12.9	5.1	3.5	2.5	0.1																	
Mining	100.0	-	0.3	2.0	11.7	29.8	25.3	19.4	4.0	3.5	3.0	0.2	100.0	-	0.5	2.7	18.7	24.7	19.1	19.7	9.5	6.4	3.8	0.2																
Coal mines	100.0	-	0.3	2.4	12.5	28.8	24.1	20.1	6.3	3.5	3.0	0.1	100.0	-	0.5	2.8	18.5	23.8	18.0	20.4	10.0	7.0	4.0	0.2																
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	8.8	22.4	20.9	18.2	4.7	2.6	1.3	0.1	100.0	-	0.4	2.5	14.2	27.3	22.1	18.0	6.4	3.9	2.8	0.1																
Metal mining	100.0	-	0.2	1.5	11.7	30.4	23.0	19.3	6.7	4.3	3.8	0.4	100.0	-	0.4	2.0	13.0	25.3	18.3	19.8	9.7	6.4	3.8	0.2																
Other mines and quarries	100.0	0.1	0.6	2.4	12.5	29.7	24.1	17.8	6.1	3.7	2.7	0.3	100.0	0.1	0.9	2.3	15.1	25.2	18.5	17.6	8.7	6.1	4.3	0.2																
Construction	100.0	-	0.2	1.3	9.1	24.0	25.0	22.4	7.9	5.2	3.8	0.3	100.0	-	0.6	2.6	11.1	21.1	19.9	21.8	10.2	7.5	5.1	0.3																
Manufacturing	100.0	0.2	0.7	2.9	13.9	30.0	23.1	17.7	5.4	3.4	2.5	0.3	100.0	0.1	1.1	5.4	19.7	24.8	16.6	16.4	7.1	5.0	3.5	0.2																
Bakery products	100.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	12.5	28.5	22.4	13.6	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.1	100.0	0.1	1.7	6.3	20.3	27.5	16.0	14.6	5.9	4.7	2.9	0.1																
Beverage industries	100.0	0.1	0.7	2.6	14.1	38.9	22.6	15.4	4.8	3.2	2.3	0.2	100.0	0.1	1.7	6.4	21.7	28.8	16.6	12.7	5.2	3.6	3.0	0.2																
Meat products	100.0	0.3	0.8	3.1	12.8	38.9	24.4	17.1	5.0	2.9	1.7	0.1	100.0	-	0.7	4.6	19.2	27.6	18.1	16.0	6.5	4.1	2.9	0.2																
Other food industries	100.0	0.3	0.8	3.1	12.8	38.9	24.4	17.1	5.0	2.9	1.7	0.1	100.0	-	0.7	4.6	19.2	27.6	18.1	16.0	6.5	4.1	2.9	0.2																
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.3	0.9	1.9	10.7	29.2	24.4	18.0	6.0	4.5	4.4	0.5	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.8	15.2	24.5	18.1	16.8	8.0	6.2	3.4	0.4																
Cotton manufactures	100.0	-	1.6	5.1	16.9	32.3	21.2	13.8	4.3	2.6	1.8	0.2	100.0	0.1	2.6	7.8	19.0	25.0	15.8	16.3	7.0	5.2	3.1	0.2																
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	-	1.0	5.4	15.0	29.1	20.7	16.1	5.8	4.0	3.4	0.4	100.0	-	1.4	7.1	20.3	21.7	14.5	15.4	8.0	6.7	4.5	0.4																
Knit goods	100.0	-	0.8	3.0	13.0	25.8	20.9	16.1	7.1	5.1	4.1	0.4	100.0	-	1.3	5.8	17.5	21.1	16.2	19.3	8.4	6.3	4.9	0.3																
Other textile-mill products	100.0	-	0.8	3.0	13.0	25.8	20.9	16.1	7.1	5.1	4.1	0.4	100.0	-	1.0	5.3	18.6	22.5	15.1	17.0	8.4	6.2	5.8	0.4																
Apparel and accessories	100.0	-	0.7	3.4	12.5	27.7	21.6	22.5	7.4	4.8	3.0	0.2	100.0	-	1.0	5.1	14.9	19.1	16.6	22.2	9.8	6.7	4.8	0.2																
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.1	1.1	5.1	17.5	28.5	20.6	15.0	5.2	3.5	3.0	0.3	100.0	0.2	2.5	9.5	25.6	22.5	14.8	13.3	5.7	4.3	3.6	0.1																
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.6	2.1	4.4	15.4	30.3	20.4	16.5	5.8	3.7	3.5	0.2	100.0	0.8	1.7	4.4	15.0	23.8	17.4	19.2	7.1	5.8	3.8	0.2																
Furniture and planing mills	100.0	0.2	1.3	4.0	13.9	30.8	21.3	15.8	5.1	3.3	2.5	0.2	100.0	0.2	1.8	5.8	17.9	22.7	17.3	15.5	6.8	5.1	3.7	0.2																
Furniture and wood fixtures	100.0	-	0.8	3.7	15.0	29.5	20.6	16.6	6.1	4.4	3.8	0.5	100.0	0.1	2.0	6.1	21.8	22.6	14.2	18.9	6.4	5.2	4.5	0.3																
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	-	0.8	3.7	15.0	29.5	20.6	16.6	6.1	4.4	3.8	0.5	100.0	0.1	2.0	6.1	21.8	22.6	14.2	18.9	6.4	5.2	4.5	0.3																
Paper and allied products	100.0	-	0.3	2.7	14.5	32.2	22.7	15.9	5.1	3.4	2.8	0.2	100.0	0.1	1.2	7.8	24.6	26.8	14.6	16.6	7.5	4.1	2.9	0.2																
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	2.8	3.7	4.1	18.0	27.2	21.3	16.5	5.0	3.8	3.5	0.5	100.0	0.4	2.1	6.5	18.6	24.6	16.6	15.5	6.2	5.2	4.0	0.3																
Rubber and allied products	100.0	-	0.3	3.0	17.6	40.5	28.4	10.5	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.5	7.5	29.1	36.2	14.7	7.2	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.1																
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	-	0.1	1.8	12.8	35.6	24.1	16.9	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.3	100.0	-	0.8	5.8	22.8	28.1	17.9	14.6	5.5	3.9	2.9	0.2																
Petroleum refining	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	8.5	22.2	20.6	19.2	4.9	2.6	0.9	0.1	100.0	-	0.3	2.5	17.3	28.4	22.7	16.5	5.3	3.8	3.1	0.1																
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	-	0.2	1.3	11.8	29.6	26.1	18.6	5.5	3.5	3.2	0.2	100.0	-	0.4	2.7	12.1	25.7	17.3	18.5	7.8	5.0	3.3	0.2																
Rubber products	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	13.1	30.7	22.8	18.2	4.7	2.7	1.8	0.1	100.0	-	0.4	2.5	22.2	29.4	16.4	13.4	5.8	3.4	3.1	0.1																
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	0.9	4.0	14.6	30.7	21.0	17.2	5.4	3.4	2.6	0.2	100.0	-	1.6	6.1	16.7	22.5	16.6	17.7	8.3	5.9	4.1	0.3																
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	-	0.8	3.3	13.3	28.1	19.7	16.6	7.2	4.9	4.4	0.6	100.0	-	1.2	6.1	19.0	21.9	14.1	17.6	6.4	5.3	4.5	0.3																
Glass and glass products	100.0	-	0.3	2.4	14.8	32.4	21.3	15.8	5.2	3.3	2.6	0.2	100.0	-	0.6	2.8	21.3	24.7	15.9	14.5	6.5	5.2	3.8	0.2																
Structural clay products	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.6	13.7	29.3	22.0	17.9	6.0	3.8	3.0	0.3	100.0	0.1	0.8	4.9	16.8	24.8	18.2	17.5	7.7	5.6	4.1	0.3																
Other stone and clay products	100.0	-	0.3	2.1	12.0	29.0	24.1	19.2	6.4	3.2	2.9	0.3	100.0	-	0.7	4.2	16.1	25.8	17.5	18.0	8.8	6.5	4.1	0.3																
Brick, pottery, and other products	100.0	-	1.2	12.3	30.4	24.2	20.4	6.0	3.5	1.9	1.1	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	3.7	24.1	26.8	17.7	17.0	6.7	4.0	2.3	0.1																
Other iron and steel products	100.0	-	0.2	2.3	13.5	28.5	22.9	19.7	6.2	3.7	2.7	0.3	100.0	-	0.5	4.2	19.8	24.3	16.2	17.6	8.1	5.6	3.6	0.2																
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.5	2.7	14.3	28.4	22.1	17.9	6.1	3.9	3.0	0.4	100.0	-	0.8	5.2	22.2	24.2	15.2	15.7	6.5	5.2	4.0	0.2																
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	-	0.2	2.6	14.6	31.2	22.0	16.9	4.8	2.9	1.5	0.1	100.0	-	0.8	6.7	27.5	28.4	15.5	11.5																				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 81.—PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]																													
AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)														SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)														
	Total	14 and under	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total	14 and under	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	
UNITED STATES																													
Female																													
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	4.2	6.7	7.7	18.7	17.1	16.6	16.4	6.4	4.9	5.3	1.0	100.0	3.8	9.0	11.6	19.7	22.4	16.5	11.0	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Agriculture	100.0	4.2	6.7	7.7	18.7	17.1	16.6	16.4	6.4	4.9	5.3	1.0	100.0	3.8	9.0	11.6	19.7	22.4	16.5	11.0	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	1.2	2.5	4.9	15.3	25.1	22.2	14.1	4.8	2.8	2.4	0.2	100.0	0.5	3.8	10.0	20.6	25.3	15.8	17.2	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Mining	100.0	0.1	0.5	4.1	20.6	25.0	23.2	11.4	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	100.0	0.4	2.1	6.3	20.2	20.0	15.5	15.3	4.2	2.2	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Coal mining	100.0	0.2	0.9	4.8	22.2	29.6	22.7	12.9	2.9	1.9	1.8	0.2	100.0	-	2.1	4.8	19.4	20.3	17.6	17.0	4.5	2.9	2.4	-	2.4	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	0.2	0.6	3.0	20.7	20.3	23.6	8.8	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	100.0	0.6	1.1	8.5	23.2	22.6	18.1	12.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	-	
Metal mining	100.0	0.3	0.5	3.1	16.0	29.9	23.5	17.6	4.9	3.0	1.8	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.7	20.7	22.0	22.5	12.5	2.8	1.6	1.1	0.4	100.0	-	2.4	11.2	18.4	26.4	21.6	12.8	4.8	1.6	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	-	
Construction	100.0	0.1	0.8	6.4	22.1	26.7	21.4	13.1	3.7	2.8	1.4	0.2	100.0	0.3	1.2	6.9	19.3	25.0	20.5	15.1	5.4	3.2	2.7	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Manufacturing	100.0	-	1.2	7.8	25.2	28.9	19.0	9.5	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	100.0	0.1	2.8	12.0	26.4	25.6	16.4	10.9	2.2	1.8	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	-	
Bakery products	100.0	0.1	1.3	8.4	28.7	34.0	15.5	8.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	100.0	0.1	1.1	14.9	26.3	25.3	11.6	5.6	1.5	1.3	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	
Beverage industries	100.0	0.2	0.6	5.7	27.9	37.5	18.8	6.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	100.0	0.1	1.4	14.6	27.7	26.2	11.5	5.6	1.7	0.6	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	
Meat products	100.0	-	0.8	6.9	27.4	25.6	18.1	9.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	100.0	0.1	1.0	12.6	29.3	29.9	12.8	7.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other food industries	100.0	0.1	1.5	7.5	25.9	25.5	18.4	9.8	2.2	1.2	0.6	-	100.0	0.2	3.4	13.6	27.9	24.6	14.8	10.4	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	-	0.8	4.0	15.7	27.6	23.6	11.0	2.2	1.1	0.7	-	100.0	0.1	2.1	6.8	20.2	20.7	11.4	2.5	1.1	0.7	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	100.0	-	1.3	5.8	19.3	27.7	22.8	10.2	1.7	0.8	0.3	-	100.0	0.1	2.7	8.4	20.2	20.5	10.9	13.2	2.2	1.2	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	1.5	7.5	25.0	26.8	17.6	7.1	1.4	0.7	0.4	-	100.0	-	2.8	9.9	21.8	22.0	12.9	10.1	2.8	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.9	4.0	17.6	26.3	25.2	15.7	2.4	1.8	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	1.5	6.5	18.3	24.5	22.9	16.2	3.9	1.8	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	
Knit goods	100.0	-	1.3	6.1	24.9	27.6	16.7	6.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	-	100.0	-	2.4	11.4	26.1	20.3	16.6	9.1	2.4	1.2	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.1	1.1	21.2	23.4	20.7	12.2	8.2	1.8	1.2	0.1	100.0	0.8	10.0	12.4	22.0	27.7	17.6	12.8	8.3	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Apparel and accessories	100.0	-	1.8	7.8	23.3	20.3	18.0	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.1	100.0	-	2.6	9.2	21.1	22.8	19.2	15.5	5.1	2.3	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.1	2.6	9.9	25.1	30.0	17.6	9.7	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.1	100.0	0.1	2.7	12.5	26.1	20.0	9.4	6.0	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Logging	100.0	1.0	2.7	6.4	17.0	25.7	23.1	15.6	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.2	100.0	0.5	1.9	7.0	15.4	25.2	20.6	15.0	5.1	4.2	3.3	0.9	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.2	1.0	6.0	22.0	33.9	20.9	10.3	2.4	1.3	0.9	0.1	100.0	0.2	3.3	10.2	23.9	26.0	16.9	12.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Furniture and stove fixtures	100.0	-	0.9	7.0	22.6	32.9	19.1	10.0	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.1	100.0	-	1.4	14.4	27.9	25.0	17.1	9.6	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.1	1.0	7.1	24.8	24.9	16.7	8.9	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.1	100.0	-	2.5	12.0	21.8	20.9	12.5	9.5	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.2	0.8	7.3	27.0	35.1	17.8	8.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.1	100.0	0.1	3.4	12.7	31.7	25.4	11.4	6.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	-	0.7	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	0.2	0.7	6.0	22.4	31.9	20.2	11.5	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	100.0	-	1.0	12.4	22.8	24.7	15.1	10.0	3.1	1.9	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	
Rubber and allied products	100.0	-	0.3	4.1	28.0	30.3	13.3	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	100.0	-	1.6	14.0	30.2	29.6	9.4	4.6	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	-	0.7	7.1	27.6	35.4	17.5	8.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.1	100.0	0.1	2.0	12.2	22.7	22.9	12.6	6.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining	100.0	-	0.5	2.5	19.6	24.2	8.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	0.8	10.4	24.7	-	28.9	22.6	8.9	2.8	1.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	-	0.4	3.3	25.0	25.4	21.0	7.6	1.9	0.8	0.7	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products	100.0	-	0.5	2.5	22.7	30.7	19.2	7.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	-	100.0	-	1.6	13.0	24.5	29.3	13.9	5.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	0.5	2.5	22.7	30.7	19.2	7.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	-	100.0	-	1.6	13.0	24.5	29.3	13.9	5.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	-	2.3	10.4	28.5	29.3	16.0	9.8	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.1	100.0	-	4.2	15.1	27.7	21.5	12.8	10.1	3.9	2.5	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Glass and glass products	100.0	-	1.2	7.6	31.3	27.9	14.5	5.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	-	100.0	-	2.2	13.7	25.2	20.4	12.1	3.7	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products	100.0	0.1	1.6	7.0	22.4	20.1	8.0	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	0.6	10.0	14.6	20.7	21.5	16.8	13.2	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products	100.0	-	0.6	2.0	24.0	32.8	19.7	10.6	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.2	100.0	-	1.4	15.1	30.8	26.8	13.9	8.2	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	
Brick, tile, and other fired clay products	100.0	-	0.6	2.0	24.0	32.8	19.7	10.6	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.2	100.0	-	1.4	15.1	30.8	26.8	13.9	8.2	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	
Other iron and steel products	100.0	-	0.7	27.9	24.8	17.0	7.5	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	100.0	0.1	1.9	14.3	26.2	26.4	12.2	6.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.6	2.6	29.9	32.8	16.8	7.9	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	100.0	-	2.2	17.1	24.5	24.7	10.5	6.9	1.7	0.9	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	-	0.7	2.5	24.0	36.1	14.0	6.9	0.9	0.3	0.1	-	100.0	-	2.0	12.8	29.1	26.2	9.8	5.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	-	0.5	7.3	30.1	34.3	17.7	7.4	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.9	12.2	29.2	28.0	16.6	9.4	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Aircraft and parts	100.0	-	0.4	6.9	27.4	35.4	12.1	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	100.0	-	0.7	12.1	21.0	29.0	11.7	10.2	2.1	0.7	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	-	0.3	4.1	26.1	41.0	20.4	6.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	-	100.0	0.1	0.7	7.8	26.2	30.0	15.7	6.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	-	0.2	4.5	30.3	29.1	26.5	12.4	3.4	1.6	0.9	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	-	0.2	6.0	27.4	35.0	19.7	10.4	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	12.8	24.7	27.7	9.9	6.4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	-	1.7	9.5	30.2	31.3	16.1	7.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	100.0	-	1.0	13.6	23.1	28.9	11.4	6.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	
Transport, comm., and other public util.																													
Air transport	100.0	0.4	5.0	22.4	35.9	22.9	11.0	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.1																		

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 81.—PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPER. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--AGE (YEARS)													SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--AGE (YEARS)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Total	14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	100.0	0.1	0.6	2.6	11.0	25.6	23.9	20.2	6.8	4.7	3.9	0.5	100.0	0.1	1.7	5.6	16.9	22.5	17.4	17.6	7.8	5.8	4.4	0.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					</

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 81.—PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940—Con.

U.S. INDUSTRY & COMMERCE, 1929-1930 [Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)														SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)													
	Total	14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Total	14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES	100.0	0.1	1.3	6.4	21.7	29.5	19.4	13.0	3.9	2.6	2.0	0.2	100.0	0.2	4.0	13.5	26.4	23.8	14.8	10.4	3.3	2.2	1.3	0.1				
Female	100.0	0.1	1.3	6.4	21.7	29.5	19.4	13.0	3.9	2.6	2.0	0.2	100.0	0.2	4.0	13.5	26.4	23.8	14.8	10.4	3.3	2.2	1.3	0.1				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.9	2.5	4.3	9.2	13.4	16.8	22.6	9.9	8.4	10.0	2.5	100.0	1.2	9.6	16.1	24.2	17.5	11.2	12.7	3.2	2.3	1.6	0.4				
Agriculture	100.0	0.9	2.5	4.3	9.1	13.1	16.2	22.7	10.0	8.5	10.1	2.5	100.0	1.2	9.9	15.9	24.4	17.4	11.2	12.3	3.4	2.4	1.6	0.4				
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	0.7	0.7	3.9	17.4	31.8	30.7	10.1	4.9	3.0	2.0																	
Mining	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.2	21.0	29.5	23.4	13.3	3.5	2.5	1.4	0.2	100.0		0.8	4.3	19.4	24.0	21.3	12.6	5.2	3.9	1.9					
Coal mining	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.4	21.9	27.6	24.6	13.4	3.1	2.2	1.6	0.1	100.0		1.0	3.4	17.9	24.6	21.3	12.3	5.2	3.9	1.9					
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0																											
Metal mining	100.0																											
Other mines and quarries	100.0																											
Construction	100.0	0.1	0.8	5.9	24.2	29.6	19.9	11.4	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.2	100.0	0.2	1.2	7.1	25.0	24.0	19.9	12.7	3.2	2.2	1.3	0.4				
Manufacturing	100.0		1.4	7.8	26.2	31.8	18.6	10.1	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.1	100.0		3.2	12.9	27.6	25.0	19.6	10.2	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.1				
Bakery products	100.0	0.1	1.0	8.5	21.8	28.5	14.0	7.4	1.9	0.2	0.2		100.0		3.5	14.9	27.6	24.0	11.0	5.8	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.1				
Beverage industries	100.0	0.1	0.6	5.4	29.2	29.0	17.0	5.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	100.0	0.3	1.4	11.5	26.0	20.9	9.3	6.6	1.4	0.3	0.5					
Meat products	100.0		1.1	7.7	22.7	24.1	15.1	7.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	100.0		2.9	17.1	22.0	20.8	9.5	5.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4				
Other food industries	100.0		1.1	7.8	22.7	24.0	16.8	7.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	100.0		3.4	16.3	22.8	21.4	11.7	8.0	2.9	1.4	1.1	0.1				
Tobacco manufactures	100.0		1.5	5.8	22.1	26.4	19.2	10.7	2.0	0.9	0.6		100.0		2.2	9.7	23.0	23.3	16.7	12.9	3.6	1.7	0.8					
Cotton manufactures	100.0		1.2	5.0	20.3	22.7	22.7	12.2	3.0	1.4	0.7		100.0	0.1	2.5	7.2	17.4	24.2	22.0	18.0	4.9	1.8	0.8					
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0		1.2	6.4	22.1	22.5	19.4	9.4	1.4	0.8	0.5		100.0		1.9	9.0	20.0	22.2	20.1	11.1	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.2				
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0		0.8	3.7	17.1	22.2	25.9	16.8	3.6	1.8	0.9	0.1	100.0		1.6	5.8	17.7	22.3	24.6	16.8	4.0	1.9	1.2					
Knit goods	100.0		1.1	7.4	22.4	22.5	18.0	10.0	2.0	1.1	0.7		100.0		2.2	10.9	24.4	24.8	17.2	10.5	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.1				
Other textile-mill products	100.0		1.0	5.7	21.3	21.5	21.2	15.1	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.1	100.0		2.7	9.9	21.3	27.3	18.3	12.9	4.1	1.9	1.4	0.1				
Apparel and accessories	100.0		2.1	8.4	22.1	22.2	19.5	11.2	2.4	1.8	0.7	0.1	100.0		3.7	11.9	22.5	24.3	17.2	11.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.1				
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.1	2.2	12.2	21.7	22.4	12.7	7.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.1	100.0	0.1	5.0	12.2	22.9	20.0	8.8	6.5	2.0	0.8						
Logging	100.0		1.0	5.9	12.5	21.6	18.4	17.0	5.9	2.0	1.0																	
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0		1.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	20.9	10.2	2.4	1.4	0.8																	
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0		1.0	7.9	22.5	22.7	17.1	9.2	2.2	1.1	0.6																	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0		1.2	7.5	27.0	22.7	17.7	9.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.1	100.0		3.6	12.6	21.6	24.0	11.4	6.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.1				
Paper and allied products	100.0		0.9	7.2	27.4	22.5	17.5	9.9	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	100.0		3.6	12.6	21.6	24.0	11.4	6.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.1				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.2	24.0	22.1	18.0	10.6	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.2	100.0		1.4	13.2	22.9	22.4	15.4	9.1	2.0	1.3	1.2					
Rayon and allied products	100.0		0.5	5.8	22.4	22.2	16.7	4.2	1.0	0.4	0.2		100.0		1.4	12.4	22.8	22.2	9.2	6.2		0.7						
Other chemical and allied products	100.0		0.8	7.4	22.1	24.7	16.7	7.6	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.1	100.0		3.2	10.6	22.4	21.3	10.9	5.7	1.5	0.9	0.4					
Petroleum refining	100.0		0.3	3.1	12.6	22.0	24.3	6.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	100.0			9.2	20.1	22.3	22.3	9.2	2.1	1.2						
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0		0.6	6.7	22.4	22.7	13.3	7.3	1.6	0.8	0.4		100.0															
Rubber products	100.0		1.2	7.5	22.2	22.5	17.5	9.0	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	100.0		2.2	12.0	24.4	24.3	13.1	5.0	1.9	0.4	0.7					
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0		1.8	7.5	22.2	22.5	17.5	9.0	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	100.0		2.4	11.3	22.5	24.6	13.6	10.8	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.1				
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0		2.9	11.5	29.6	27.2	14.8	9.1	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.1	100.0		4.6	15.0	26.9	21.1	12.3	10.5	4.2	2.8	2.4	0.3				
Glass and glass products	100.0		1.8	8.7	22.4	22.6	12.2	5.0	1.2	0.4	0.3		100.0		5.1	12.2	27.7	22.5	8.8	1.6	1.2							
Structural clay products	100.0	0.1	9.1	22.7	21.6	18.4	7.1	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.1																	
Other stone and clay products	100.0		1.1	9.4	22.4	22.2	16.8	7.6	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.1	100.0		1.6	12.9	24.4	24.4	11.1	6.6	1.3	0.8	0.2					
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0		0.2	5.1	22.6	22.5	12.7	10.1	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	100.0		0.6	7.9	20.6	22.8	12.7	8.9	2.2	2.6	0.8					
Other iron and steel products	100.0		0.8	8.1	20.7	22.2	16.7	7.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.1	100.0	0.1	2.2	12.5	22.6	22.2	6.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.1					
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0		0.9	8.0	22.8	21.8	16.8	8.5	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.1	100.0		0.7	17.7	22.8	24.4	10.7	6.8	2.0	1.0	0.5					
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0		0.7	8.6	22.8	24.8	12.2	5.8	1.1	0.4	0.2		100.0		2.4	17.1	22.8	22.9	9.7	3.8	0.6	0.3						
Machinery, except electrical	100.0		0.4	7.1	20.4	22.0	17.8	9.0	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	100.0		0.7	12.5	27.0	22.9	15.7	9.6	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.1				
Aircraft and parts	100.0		0.7	10.8	22.9	21.2	12.2	4.9	1.0	0.4	0.1		100.0		1.1	10.2	22.4	22.4	12.2	6.8	0.8	0.8	0.2					
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0		0.6	8.1	22.4	22.6	12.5	5.0	0.8	0.4	0.2		100.0		1.0	10.2	22.7	24.9	13.3	6.2	0.6	0.6	0.2					
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0		0.2	4.3	22.0	22.8	25.9	12.7	3.4	1.7	0.8	0.2																
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0		0.2	4.1	27.6	22.1	12.5	11.2	2.2	1.2	1.0		100.0		5.2	12.3	24.0	22.6	10.6	5.7	1.6	0.7	0.5					
Other manufacturing industries	100.0		1.2	10.0	21.2	22.4	12.2	7.4	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	100.0		2.2	12.3	24.0	22.6	10.6	5.7	1.6	0.7	0.5					
Transport, common, and oth. public util.	100.0		0.3	3.2	19.1	22.2	27.6	24.1	11.0	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.7	9.9	19.1	24.7	24.0	10.2	2.8	1.6	0.6				
Air transportation	100.0		0.7	4.8	29.7	22.1	12.2	8.5	0.3	0.4	0.1																	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100.0		0.2	1.4	9.1	12.5	22.2	22.6	6.7	4.4	2.1	0.2	100.0		0.5	5.0	12.2	24.2	22.4	12.5	5							

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 81.—PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)														SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)															
	Total	14 and under	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 and over	Total	14 and under	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	60 to 64	65 to 69	75 and over	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																														
MALE.....	100.0	0.4	1.1	2.9	11.1	24.7	22.6	19.6	7.1	5.1	4.6	0.7	100.0	0.2	2.0	6.1	17.8	22.2	14.5	17.1	7.9	5.9	4.0	0.2						
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	100.0	1.0	2.7	4.5	11.3	19.0	17.9	19.1	8.4	6.9	7.8	1.4	100.0	0.9	5.6	10.4	21.3	20.1	12.4	12.6	6.9	5.5	4.0	0.2						
Agriculture.....	100.0	1.0	2.7	4.5	11.3	19.0	17.9	19.1	8.4	6.9	7.8	1.4	100.0	0.9	5.6	9.9	20.9	20.3	12.6	12.9	7.0	5.6	4.1	0.2						
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	100.0	0.2	1.2	2.7	10.9	29.5	22.6	10.5	6.4	4.5	8.6	0.3	100.0	0.1	5.8	22.2	21.3	13.5	6.0	6.0	8.2	2.4	1.2	0.1						
Mining.....	100.0	-	0.3	1.4	9.8	26.1	28.6	25.3	8.5	5.2	2.9	0.2	100.0	-	0.5	2.8	11.9	22.5	17.0	20.6	11.0	6.7	4.8	0.2						
Coal mining.....	100.0	-	0.3	1.5	8.6	22.2	22.7	26.0	10.0	6.4	3.7	0.2	100.0	-	0.5	2.2	10.6	19.5	14.8	21.9	12.0	10.2	5.6	0.2						
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	100.0	-	0.2	1.1	10.7	24.0	27.0	19.5	4.6	2.8	1.4	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	0.8	2.0	14.0	24.5	21.1	15.2	8.4	5.5	2.4	0.1					
Metal mining.....	100.0	0.2	0.7	8.1	26.6	22.7	25.1	9.0	5.1	2.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	-	0.2	1.3	12.9	22.9	14.0	20.2	11.2	7.2	4.0	0.1						
Other mines and quarries.....	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.2	11.8	27.9	22.9	19.1	7.1	4.4	2.9	0.2	100.0	0.1	1.0	3.4	14.2	23.5	15.5	17.4	8.9	6.9	3.9	0.1						
Construction.....	100.0	-	0.4	1.7	8.1	21.3	24.1	24.5	9.1	6.1	4.5	0.4	100.0	-	0.4	2.4	10.4	19.0	18.8	22.9	11.6	5.6	3.4	0.2						
Manufacturing.....	100.0	0.2	0.5	2.3	12.9	20.2	24.1	18.5	5.5	3.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	-	0.7	4.2	20.2	22.4	16.5	16.5	7.1	4.9	3.1	0.2						
Bakery products.....	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.4	15.9	26.6	22.4	12.1	3.7	2.1	1.4	0.2	100.0	-	1.5	6.5	21.3	22.5	15.9	12.2	5.5	4.2	2.4	0.1						
Beverage industries.....	100.0	-	0.4	2.2	12.7	22.7	22.4	16.7	5.4	2.6	2.6	0.2	100.0	0.1	1.2	6.8	22.5	22.2	15.2	12.1	5.4	4.0	2.1	0.2						
Meat products.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.0	12.6	22.0	24.6	18.2	5.2	2.1	1.7	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	4.5	20.1	27.5	17.5	16.5	6.7	4.9	2.9	0.2						
Other food industries.....	100.0	0.1	0.4	2.5	13.4	20.5	23.2	17.3	5.6	2.6	2.9	0.4	100.0	0.1	1.2	6.5	23.0	20.7	15.8	14.2	6.2	5.0	1.7	0.2						
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	-	0.2	1.8	7.5	21.3	20.6	20.3	9.4	6.2	9.7	1.5	100.0	-	1.1	9.0	21.2	24.2	14.1	13.4	9.7	4.3	2.5	0.4						
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	-	0.1	2.9	15.2	20.2	24.1	17.7	3.6	2.7	2.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	-	0.4	3.0	14.1	27.9	21.0	17.2	5.9	5.1	4.8	0.5	100.0	0.2	0.8	5.4	22.6	22.4	15.7	12.9	5.1	5.2	5.9	0.2						
Knit goods.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.9	14.4	27.6	22.3	12.1	3.5	2.5	2.2	0.2	100.0	-	0.7	7.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	11.1	7.2	3.9	1.8	-						
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	-	0.2	3.0	15.5	21.6	19.1	16.6	5.7	4.3	3.5	0.5	100.0	-	0.2	5.9	22.3	24.1	13.4	15.6	7.0	6.1	4.4	0.4						
Apparel and accessories.....	100.0	-	0.5	3.2	12.2	24.1	17.9	22.3	7.9	4.9	3.2	0.4	100.0	-	0.8	5.7	15.9	20.7	15.3	19.7	9.1	6.7	2.9	0.2						
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.6	15.9	27.9	21.6	16.6	5.9	4.0	2.3	0.3	100.0	-	2.2	7.4	22.8	23.6	15.7	10.6	5.7	5.7	2.9	0.2						
Logging.....	100.0	0.5	1.9	4.7	16.8	25.5	16.5	10.1	7.7	5.4	2.0	0.4	100.0	0.1	0.9	4.0	16.3	24.0	13.2	20.6	10.8	7.2	5.0	0.1						
Sawmills and planing mills.....	100.0	0.1	0.8	3.4	14.8	24.8	15.5	17.4	7.1	5.2	4.6	0.2	100.0	-	1.3	5.8	18.7	22.5	15.7	12.2	5.4	3.5	2.4							
Furniture and store fixtures.....	100.0	-	0.4	2.5	12.1	27.0	20.6	18.0	6.5	4.6	3.8	0.4	100.0	-	1.2	7.2	20.4	20.7	12.1	14.0	8.8	7.4	4.8	0.4						
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	100.0	-	0.5	3.2	12.6	22.2	21.0	18.4	5.2	4.6	3.1	0.7	100.0	-	1.0	6.3	22.9	20.5	15.0	15.0	7.4	6.1	4.9	0.1						
Paper and allied products.....	100.0	-	0.1	2.2	12.6	22.6	22.6	16.3	5.1	3.8	2.7	0.3	100.0	0.1	0.2	7.3	22.9	22.5	15.0	12.7	5.4	4.1	2.5	0.2						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	100.0	3.5	4.2	4.1	11.6	27.0	20.9	16.2	4.9	2.7	2.3	0.5	100.0	0.5	2.2	6.0	20.0	22.8	15.7	15.2	5.9	4.9	2.6	0.2						
Rayon and allied products.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.9	12.1	22.2	21.9	11.2	2.5	1.6	0.9	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	100.0	-	0.2	1.7	12.0	22.2	24.1	17.6	5.3	2.6	2.3	0.2	100.0	-	0.2	5.2	22.4	22.2	14.0	14.7	6.4	5.2	2.8	0.2						
Petroleum refining.....	100.0	-	0.2	0.8	9.3	23.3	29.9	18.3	4.7	2.6	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	2.6	19.1	24.5	22.4	17.9	5.7	4.0	3.6	-						
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.9	12.0	22.2	24.1	17.6	5.3	2.6	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	2.6	19.1	24.5	22.4	17.9	5.7	4.0	3.6	-						
Rubber products.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	10.0	22.1	22.2	20.6	5.0	2.7	1.6	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	20.6	27.1	16.8	17.1	7.7	4.5	2.9	-						
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.7	12.6	22.2	21.0	18.4	5.2	4.6	3.1	0.7	100.0	-	1.2	5.6	15.7	27.2	13.3	16.7	7.1	5.2	2.7	0.2						
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	12.0	27.0	22.7	19.2	6.1	3.5	2.5	0.2	100.0	-	0.4	2.9	19.7	25.1	12.2	17.7	8.4	5.3	3.1	0.1						
Glass and glass products.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	14.4	24.7	22.0	15.7	5.1	3.1	2.4	0.2	100.0	-	0.5	5.0	24.0	22.1	13.7	12.2	6.4	5.2	2.4	0.1						
Structural clay products.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	12.4	27.7	22.0	19.5	6.8	4.4	3.6	0.4	100.0	0.1	0.5	3.6	14.9	24.7	17.9	12.2	9.1	5.6	2.4	0.1						
Other stone and clay products.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.0	11.4	22.1	24.5	19.2	4.9	4.2	3.1	0.2	100.0	-	0.2	4.0	12.8	22.4	13.8	12.1	8.6	5.6	2.6	0.2						
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	100.0	-	0.2	1.1	11.5	20.3	24.8	21.4	6.0	3.4	1.7	0.1	100.0	-	0.1	4.1	22.9	22.7	17.6	16.7	6.3	2.7	1.9	0.1						
Other iron and steel products.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	12.6	22.7	22.7	19.2	6.1	3.5	2.5	0.2	100.0	-	0.4	2.9	19.7	25.1	12.2	17.7	8.4	5.3	3.1	0.1						
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.7	14.6	22.9	22.5	18.5	5.9	3.6	2.6	0.3	100.0	-	0.9	5.6	22.9	24.1	15.6	16.0	6.2	5.1	3.2	0.2						
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.7	15.0	22.2	24.8	15.8	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	7.2	22.7	22.1	14.4	10.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.1						
Machinery, except electrical.....	100.0	-	0.1	2.3	12.0	22.2	24.8	15.8	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	3.8	19.9	22.4	17.2	12.2	5.4	3.8	2.2	0.2						
Aircraft and parts.....	100.0	-	0.1	2.0	22.2	22.2	24.8	15.8	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	100.0	-	0.4	9.9	22.2	20.4	15.5	8.1	1.4	1.0	1.2							
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	-	0.1	1.2	12.6	22.2	24.8	15.8	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	2.7	19.7	22.2	15.2	12.9	6.8	2.8	2.2	0.1						
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	100.0	-	0.2	2.0	12.6	22.2	24.8	15.8	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	3.0	12.9	19.2	12.2	22.4	11.8	4.7	4.0	0.5						
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	100.0	-	0.1	1.7	11.0	24.7	24.0	22.2	7.2	4.7	3.1	0.3	100.0	-	0.2	3.0	12.9	19.2	12.2	22.4	11.8	4.7	4.0	0.5						
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	-	0.4	2.2	12.9	22.1	21.6	16.9	5.2	2.7	2.1	0.4	100.0	-	1.1	7.1	21.7	22.9	15.0	12.2	6.8	5.1	2.4	0.2						
Utilities.....	100.0	-	0.3	1.3	7.2	22.2	24.7	22.2	8.5	5																				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 81.—PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940 - Con.

Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100																																
AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--AGE (YEARS)															SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--AGE (YEARS)																
	Total															Total																
	14 and under	15 to 17	18 and under	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	14 and under	15 to 17	18 and under	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over												
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES	100.0	0.8	1.5	7.8	21.8	38.1	19.0	13.2	4.1	2.7	5.0	0.5	100.0	0.4	4.1	14.2	25.7	22.4	15.0	11.1	3.7	2.8	1.1	0.1								
FEMALES.....	100.0	1.9	3.8	4.5	9.4	12.4	12.0	22.1	10.7	8.8	9.7	2.5	100.0	0.1	13.6	18.2	25.1	19.7	11.4	8.8	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.4								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	1.9	3.8	4.5	9.4	12.4	12.0	22.1	10.7	8.8	9.7	2.5	100.0	0.1	13.6	18.2	25.1	19.7	11.4	8.8	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.4								
Agriculture.....	100.0	1.9	3.8	4.5	9.4	12.4	12.0	22.1	10.7	8.8	9.7	2.5	100.0	0.1	13.6	18.2	25.1	19.7	11.4	8.8	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.4								
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	1.1	0.6	22.9	30.2	21.2	11.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.7	20.9	33.4	20.3	12.5	3.7	1.7	1.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining	100.0	1.2	4.8	19.6	31.6	19.8	14.8	3.7	2.3	1.8	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	0.2	0.9	5.1	29.0	36.4	16.4	7.3	2.9	0.2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining	100.0	0.4	0.4	2.0	17.5	32.1	24.2	19.1	5.2	3.2	1.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	100.0	-	-	5.9	16.0	32.4	23.1	14.7	3.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	100.0	-	0.6	5.4	21.5	35.9	21.8	14.1	4.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	100.0	0.2	0.9	6.2	18.4	23.7	20.0	16.8	6.4	3.8	2.8	0.9								
Manufacturing	100.0	-	0.8	7.0	26.3	38.7	18.6	9.0	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	100.0	-	2.2	13.1	29.2	24.6	15.1	10.1	3.1	1.8	0.7	-								
Bakery products	100.0	-	1.2	6.9	29.4	32.0	15.4	8.1	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	100.0	0.1	3.1	15.8	26.9	24.1	10.8	5.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	-								
Beverage industries	100.0	-	0.4	5.5	28.5	27.3	18.4	7.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	100.0	-	1.8	19.8	30.0	21.3	9.7	6.7	1.8	0.6	0.3	-								
Meat products	100.0	-	0.5	6.9	28.0	34.9	17.8	9.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	-	100.0	0.1	1.6	12.4	30.0	28.6	16.5	8.7	1.5	0.5	0.4	-								
Other food industries	100.0	-	1.1	8.5	29.5	32.1	16.3	8.3	1.9	1.0	0.2	-	100.0	-	2.9	17.3	35.4	22.8	11.3	6.4	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.1								
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	-	0.2	1.8	11.5	31.9	39.7	16.7	4.0	2.3	1.7	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	4.3	17.0	30.6	26.1	15.0	4.3	1.4	1.1	-								
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.7	6.6	22.6	34.9	18.9	10.2	2.7	1.3	1.1	-	100.0	-	1.4	6.2	17.6	31.0	21.4	13.3	4.8	1.9	2.4	-								
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	0.8	3.1	21.4	44.2	20.4	7.0	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	-	0.2	4.1	19.0	30.9	25.2	14.6	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	100.0	-	0.2	7.8	28.5	36.7	17.2	6.8	1.8	0.7	0.4	-	100.0	-	1.1	15.3	29.5	24.5	13.3	8.8	2.9	0.5	0.7	0.1								
Other textile mills	100.0	-	0.6	5.3	22.2	31.1	19.9	11.3	4.2	2.9	1.9	0.5	100.0	-	3.4	11.0	25.3	34.0	15.4	10.6	5.5	2.7	2.1	-								
Apparel and accessories	100.0	-	1.0	5.6	19.5	32.0	22.0	14.5	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.1	100.0	-	1.2	6.2	16.3	30.8	21.9	20.1	7.3	4.9	1.4	-								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	-	0.7	6.8	25.0	29.8	21.3	13.8	3.6	2.3	1.6	0.2	100.0	-	1.8	28.1	29.8	19.4	10.0	7.6	3.1	1.4	0.8	-								
Logging	100.0	0.6	2.9	7.6	16.5	31.2	25.9	15.8	5.3	2.9	1.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.1	0.7	8.2	25.0	29.8	20.2	10.4	3.6	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	-	0.8	7.6	27.6	32.7	18.5	9.0	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	100.0	-	4.7	17.3	30.3	22.8	13.6	8.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3								
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	-	0.7	7.3	26.7	35.3	18.1	8.1	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.1	100.0	-	3.0	14.2	26.6	25.6	15.0	7.7	2.9	1.0	0.5	-								
Paper and allied products	100.0	-	0.7	7.5	26.8	35.9	18.4	8.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	-	100.0	0.1	3.1	20.2	35.7	25.7	11.2	5.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	-								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	0.2	0.8	6.7	23.8	31.4	19.9	11.0	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.2	100.0	-	2.5	13.4	31.4	23.4	13.2	9.1	2.6	1.5	0.7	0.1								
Rayon and allied products	100.0	-	-	7.1	34.0	40.4	15.4	2.3	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	-	0.7	7.6	26.6	35.7	16.6	7.5	1.7	1.0	0.5	-	100.0	-	2.8	16.9	30.9	26.1	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	100.0	-	0.2	4.4	21.1	43.0	22.4	6.6	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	-	0.2	5.1	22.7	34.4	22.5	6.5	1.8	0.9	0.3	-	100.0	0.1	0.9	9.2	33.1	34.4	15.1	5.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	-								
Rubber products	100.0	-	1.2	7.9	24.4	36.5	18.7	7.2	1.5	0.7	0.3	-	100.0	0.1	4.3	15.9	25.3	26.7	15.7	8.8	2.2	1.0	0.6	-								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.8	0.4	2.5	17.7	32.2	28.9	9.0	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.1	100.0	0.2	2.4	17.5	34.0	21.8	14.2	7.3	1.7	0.4	0.2	-								
Glass and glass products	100.0	-	0.6	6.5	24.1	31.3	21.2	8.7	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products	100.0	-	0.6	6.1	25.0	31.9	21.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	0.4	14.8	26.9	26.0	17.0	9.0	3.1	1.3	0.9	0.4								
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	-	0.3	5.9	29.8	36.5	17.6	7.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	100.0	-	0.9	10.5	32.5	27.8	15.2	8.3	2.2	0.7	1.6	0.2								
Other iron and steel products	100.0	-	0.5	6.9	26.8	34.6	7.1	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	-	100.0	0.1	1.4	15.0	30.9	26.3	16.8	8.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.1								
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.8	10.0	31.5	35.0	16.3	6.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	-	100.0	-	3.2	15.7	37.7	25.6	9.7	6.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	-								
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	-	0.6	8.9	33.6	37.4	14.5	4.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	-	100.0	0.1	3.2	19.7	37.9	25.7	9.4	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	-								
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	-	0.5	7.7	30.9	35.2	15.9	6.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	-	100.0	0.1	1.4	15.0	30.9	26.3	16.8	8.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.1								
Aircraft and parts	100.0	0.1	0.2	6.5	29.1	37.3	12.5	3.7	0.6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	-	0.2	3.7	22.0	41.4	21.2	6.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	-	100.0	0.1	0.7	7.6	25.0	30.0	15.7	6.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	-								
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	-	0.5	2.6	21.8	26.1	23.9	10.1	4.3	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	-	0.1	6.9	37.5	32.1	19.8	10.8	2.2	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	-	1.1	8.5	29.6	35.8	15.4	7.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	-	100.0	-	4.0	17.5	35.6	24.3	12.1	6.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	-								
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	-	0.4	5.5	29.6	35.8	15.4	7.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	100.0	0.1	4.0	17.5	35.6	24.3	12.1	6.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	-								
Air transportation	100.0	-	0.5	5.1	27.3	43.8	10.3	3.2	-	-	1.2	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Streets (incl. v. & rep.'s shops) and v. express	100																															

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 81.—PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]																													
AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)														SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)														
	[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]																												
	Total	14 and under	15 to 17	18 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 and under	15 to 17	18 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	
THE SOUTH—TOTAL																													
Male	100.0	1.1	2.5	4.3	13.9	26.7	21.2	16.1	5.7	4.2	4.2	0.6	100.0	0.9	4.1	7.6	18.3	24.9	17.6	19.8	5.5	3.9	3.2	0.2					
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	2.9	4.6	5.6	13.0	21.3	17.2	16.0	6.6	5.5	6.6	1.1	100.0	2.3	7.4	10.1	19.4	22.2	14.0	11.8	5.2	3.8	3.6	0.3					
Agriculture	100.0	2.8	4.6	5.7	13.0	21.2	17.2	16.0	6.6	5.6	6.6	1.1	100.0	2.4	7.5	10.0	19.4	22.2	13.9	11.8	5.2	3.8	3.6	0.3					
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	1.6	3.4	4.8	13.0	26.1	20.5	15.8	5.6	4.3	4.4	0.5	100.0	0.7	4.2	13.2	20.0	20.3	14.9	13.8	5.2	3.7	3.8	0.2					
Mining	100.0	-	0.4	2.4	12.9	23.1	27.4	16.2	4.1	2.2	1.2	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.8	4.0	17.2	22.6	21.7	15.7	6.0	3.5	2.2	0.1					
Coal mining	100.0	-	0.4	3.0	14.4	32.4	25.9	16.2	4.2	2.2	1.2	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.9	4.6	17.9	22.5	19.7	15.6	6.3	4.0	2.2	0.1					
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	-	0.1	0.9	9.1	34.2	31.6	17.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	0.1	100.0	-	0.5	2.5	15.2	29.4	22.3	16.6	5.1	2.9	1.5	0.1					
Metal mining	100.0	0.1	0.8	2.8	13.8	24.2	26.9	14.9	4.0	2.2	1.6	0.2	100.0	-	1.1	4.1	19.2	23.7	20.6	14.8	5.9	2.9	2.6	-					
Other mines and quarries	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.2	14.9	33.2	24.3	14.4	4.3	2.6	1.9	0.1	100.0	0.2	1.0	4.8	18.4	29.4	19.3	13.9	6.2	3.3	3.0	0.1					
Construction	100.0	0.1	0.8	2.5	11.2	28.1	24.8	19.0	6.3	4.1	3.0	0.2	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.5	12.4	25.1	20.6	18.2	6.0	5.7	4.8	0.2					
Manufacturing	100.0	0.3	1.4	4.0	16.2	24.1	22.5	13.4	3.8	2.3	1.8	0.2	100.0	0.3	2.4	7.2	20.1	22.6	18.1	12.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	0.1					
Bakery products	100.0	0.4	1.8	4.5	19.4	29.4	20.6	9.1	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.1	100.0	0.4	3.5	9.1	24.2	31.5	14.8	12.3	2.9	2.0	1.8	0.1					
Beverage industries	100.0	0.2	1.7	4.6	18.3	27.1	20.6	10.8	3.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	100.0	0.2	2.3	7.0	20.4	25.1	19.0	15.1	6.7	3.3	2.0	1.4	0.1				
Meat products	100.0	0.1	0.7	3.1	17.1	26.6	23.0	12.6	3.5	1.9	1.2	0.1	100.0	0.2	2.3	6.5	20.5	31.9	19.2	11.1	3.8	2.5	1.9	0.1					
Dairy and poultry products	100.0	0.2	1.4	3.8	15.0	22.3	21.8	14.5	4.5	3.2	2.9	0.4	100.0	0.2	3.2	8.6	21.4	27.5	15.8	12.3	4.3	3.4	2.8	0.2					
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	-	1.2	4.6	19.1	32.1	27.1	16.6	4.5	2.5	2.6	0.1	100.0	-	1.2	5.1	18.1	29.9	19.6	12.6	5.7	3.5	2.1	0.1					
Cotton manufactures	100.0	-	1.8	5.4	17.3	25.5	21.4	11.8	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.1	100.0	0.1	3.4	9.8	21.9	28.0	16.4	11.4	4.2	3.0	1.7	0.1					
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	1.5	6.5	21.9	29.4	17.6	9.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	-	100.0	-	4.6	12.7	28.4	31.1	10.9	7.0	1.9	1.7	0.7	-					
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.2	3.8	18.1	26.8	21.9	11.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	0.2	100.0	-	1.6	7.5	27.1	29.0	12.5	12.9	3.8	1.3	1.3	-					
Knit goods	100.0	-	1.1	6.3	25.0	42.1	16.1	6.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	100.0	0.1	2.8	10.9	27.5	32.7	15.2	6.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	-					
Other textile-mill products	100.0	-	0.8	2.2	12.6	22.7	18.6	8.8	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.1	100.0	0.1	2.5	9.8	27.6	29.6	12.7	7.3	4.1	2.2	2.7	0.1					
Apparel and accessories	100.0	-	1.1	5.1	18.4	31.0	17.7	15.3	4.8	3.7	2.6	0.2	100.0	0.2	2.2	9.0	19.6	24.9	15.5	13.7	6.1	4.8	3.8	0.4					
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.1	1.6	7.2	22.9	31.6	20.0	10.7	3.5	2.0	2.1	0.2	100.0	0.7	2.4	11.1	30.0	24.0	14.3	9.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	-					
Leather	100.0	1.0	2.2	6.0	19.1	29.8	19.4	12.8	4.0	2.7	2.2	0.2	100.0	0.8	3.4	8.3	18.4	27.4	18.1	12.6	5.6	3.4	2.9	0.3					
Seamless and planing mills	100.0	0.3	1.8	4.8	17.7	22.8	21.1	13.3	3.9	2.4	1.8	0.1	100.0	0.3	2.6	6.9	18.8	27.9	18.0	14.1	5.1	3.5	2.7	0.1					
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.9	18.8	24.1	20.7	12.0	3.9	2.5	2.2	0.2	100.0	0.1	3.0	9.3	24.0	24.6	18.0	11.8	4.8	3.4	2.7	0.1					
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.1	1.2	4.2	16.9	22.0	21.6	13.9	4.5	2.8	2.4	0.3	100.0	0.1	3.0	8.7	20.6	22.7	17.0	12.3	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.1					
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.1	0.6	3.6	18.1	29.4	22.1	10.4	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.1	100.0	0.2	2.3	9.2	24.1	34.8	15.8	8.8	2.7	1.7	1.3	-					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	3.8	5.8	4.8	12.7	27.9	20.2	12.5	4.3	3.2	2.9	0.4	100.0	1.3	5.1	6.1	17.4	23.6	17.1	14.1	5.0	4.4	3.6	0.3					
Rayon and allied products	100.0	-	0.2	2.8	18.9	42.7	22.4	9.1	2.2	1.1	0.6	-	100.0	0.1	0.4	9.8	31.5	36.7	13.5	4.8	1.9	0.4	0.7	-					
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	0.1	0.6	2.5	13.8	30.3	24.6	14.6	4.0	2.3	1.9	0.2	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.6	16.9	31.8	21.8	13.9	4.5	2.8	2.4	0.1					
Petroleum refining	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	9.8	24.6	22.1	17.4	3.7	1.9	0.6	0.1	100.0	-	0.3	2.8	17.7	31.3	23.9	15.6	5.9	2.9	2.1	0.1					
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.0	13.7	31.4	26.1	17.8	3.8	2.8	1.8	0.2	100.0	-	1.6	5.9	15.1	25.1	18.4	12.7	7.3	4.9	2.0	-					
Rubber products	100.0	-	0.7	4.9	21.2	40.0	20.8	8.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.1	100.0	0.2	1.1	8.3	24.4	34.9	16.7	8.8	3.5	1.8	0.4	-					
Plastics, except rubber	100.0	-	1.2	4.8	19.1	42.1	18.4	8.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	0.2	100.0	-	2.9	9.5	20.7	30.9	15.3	9.4	4.4	3.6	2.3	-					
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	-	0.4	3.2	12.5	27.3	22.2	18.7	6.2	4.4	4.5	0.7	100.0	0.2	1.3	6.8	16.1	26.1	13.8	10.6	7.2	5.4	4.1	0.5					
Glass and glass products	100.0	-	0.4	2.6	13.8	24.5	24.7	14.4	4.4	2.7	2.2	0.2	100.0	-	0.6	4.9	17.8	25.8	22.2	13.8	4.9	4.1	2.9	0.1					
Structural clay products	100.0	0.2	1.2	3.6	14.9	32.7	23.7	13.9	3.0	2.4	2.1	0.2	100.0	0.1	2.0	5.8	15.0	22.8	19.7	14.8	5.1	3.4	2.3	0.2					
Other stone and clay products	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.8	13.6	32.9	24.7	15.5	4.7	2.7	2.3	0.2	100.0	0.1	1.2	5.8	16.9	29.1	19.6	14.1	5.1	3.7	2.5	0.1					
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	-	0.1	1.9	14.0	34.4	25.2	15.7	3.9	2.2	1.4	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.8	4.9	15.8	25.4	20.3	15.9	5.0	3.9	2.0	0.1					
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	-	0.4	2.5	12.5	31.7	26.0	16.7	4.4	2.6	2.0	0.1	100.0	0.1	1.2	5.5	20.3	27.7	20.6	13.7	5.2	3.8	2.0	0.1					
Miscellaneous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.5	2.3	14.5	33.7	24.0	15.3	4.4	2.8	2.1	0.2	100.0	-	1.5	5.7	21.5	27.4	18.6	12.7	5.4	3.9	3.1	0.1					
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	-	0.2	1.6	12.4	36.1	25.3	15.6	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.1	100.0	0.7	1.7	7.2	24.3	31.6	20.2	12.6	6.2	4.6	3.4	0.2					
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	-	0.4	2.8	13.2	32.1	25.8	15.9	4.6	2.7	2.2	0.2	100.0	-	1.2	4.8	16.1	25.2	21.6	16.8	6.1	4.5	3.3	0.3					
Aircraft and parts	100.0	-	0.9	11.7	33.2	33.2	13.9	5.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	-	100.0	-	3.1	20.9	31.2	26.5	10.0	5.9	1.9	0.8	0.3	-					
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	-	0.3	1.8	11.6	40.1	29.1	13.7	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	-	0.4	3.8	17.0	27.7	24.3	11.2	3.3	2.6	1.4	0.1					
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	-	0.4	3.1	14.7	30.3	25.4	17.4	4.4	2.5	1.6	0.2	100.0	0.2	1.2	5.6	18.1	22.0	20.5	16.0	7.5	4.4	4.3	0.2					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	12.7	28.0	25.0	17.1	3.8	2.3	1.4	0.1	100.0	-	0.3	2.3	14.1	22.8	15.8	14.8	6.2	4.3	3.0	0.1					
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	0																											

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

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UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 81. PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940. Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)												SEEKING WORK, REPRESENTED—AGE (YEARS)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Male.....	100.0	1.9	2.8	5.8	14.3	26.0	30.5	34.8	4.8	2.5	4.4	0.6	100.0	1.2	4.3	7.5	17.8	25.2	19.0	14.0	4.8	3.1	3.5	0.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 81.—PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940 Con.

	[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]																													
	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--AGE (YEARS)															SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--AGE (YEARS)														
AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	14 and	16 and	18 and	20 and	25 and	35 and	45 and	55 and	60 and	65 and	70 and	75 and	over	Total	14 and	16 and	18 and	20 and	25 and	35 and	45 and	55 and	60 and	65 and	70 and	75 and	over		
	15	17	19	21	24	34	44	54	59	64	69	74	79	84	15	17	19	21	24	34	44	54	59	64	69	74	79	84	89	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE	100.0	1.5	3.3	5.3	15.6	29.2	22.9	19.7	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.2	100.0	1.3	5.0	8.6	10.7	28.7	19.4	10.6	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.1						
FEMALE	100.0	4.9	7.7	9.8	16.4	20.0	17.4	13.7	4.3	3.1	3.3	0.4	100.0	2.6	6.4	8.9	16.7	24.6	19.0	12.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	0.1						
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	4.9	7.7	9.8	16.4	20.0	17.4	13.7	4.3	3.1	3.3	0.4	100.0	2.6	6.4	8.9	16.7	24.6	19.0	12.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	0.1						
Agriculture	100.0	4.9	7.7	9.8	16.4	20.0	17.4	13.7	4.3	3.1	3.3	0.4	100.0	2.6	6.4	8.9	16.7	24.6	19.0	12.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	0.1						
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	3.2	3.8	4.3	15.9	20.0	23.2	15.9	5.8	4.1	3.5	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mining	100.0	-	0.5	4.4	19.7	35.0	19.7	14.8	3.0	1.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Coal mining	100.0	-	0.9	4.5	15.5	35.5	23.6	14.5	3.6	0.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Construction	100.0	0.5	1.9	3.9	16.3	30.2	27.6	11.2	3.6	2.3	1.7	0.6	100.0	0.6	2.0	6.5	16.3	29.0	25.4	13.5	3.7	1.1	2.0	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	100.0	0.2	1.3	3.5	16.6	28.4	25.2	10.4	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.1	100.0	0.3	2.7	5.9	18.7	31.6	22.5	12.0	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.1						
Bakery products	100.0	-	2.5	3.3	17.6	26.7	25.4	8.8	2.8	2.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Beverage industries	100.0	-	1.1	2.5	20.2	41.0	24.6	7.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Meat products	100.0	0.4	3.2	5.0	17.0	24.5	23.6	11.6	2.4	0.8	1.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other food industries	100.0	0.4	3.2	5.5	17.6	35.7	22.6	11.8	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.1	100.0	1.0	6.1	8.0	19.9	27.9	19.0	11.6	3.1	1.5	1.6	0.2						
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	-	0.4	2.4	16.4	39.8	27.3	10.1	2.1	0.8	0.6	-	100.0	0.1	2.4	6.1	19.3	34.9	24.5	9.9	1.7	0.8	0.5	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	100.0	-	1.0	2.3	12.6	38.5	28.0	12.3	2.8	1.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Knit goods	100.0	-	1.4	3.6	16.1	43.8	25.0	7.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	17.6	43.0	24.1	7.8	1.8	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Apparel and accessories	100.0	-	0.5	4.0	19.2	48.6	23.2	7.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.3	10.7	22.5	30.6	21.6	7.0	3.1	1.6	0.1						
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	-	0.6	2.9	15.2	38.2	27.1	12.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Luggage	100.0	-	4.7	3.5	23.5	39.0	28.0	8.7	0.7	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	1.1	2.7	4.6	20.1	31.8	22.0	11.5	1.9	2.4	1.7	0.2	100.0	0.9	1.9	6.5	22.2	29.6	21.3	13.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-		
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.5	0.5	3.6	15.5	39.5	27.1	9.6	2.8	0.8	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.1	1.8	6.1	18.9	46.6	18.9	6.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	-	100.0	-	1.1	6.1	21.1	39.4	20.0	10.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	-		
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.4	1.1	3.2	13.4	44.7	24.6	10.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	0.3	0.8	2.8	9.3	26.6	33.9	20.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	0.7	1.3	3.1	17.2	40.5	21.4	10.8	3.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Petroleum refining	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Glass and glass products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Structural clay products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other stone and clay products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	0.5	1.5	4.5	13.0	33.5	25.5	15.0	5.0	0.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other iron and steel products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	0.5	1.5	4.5	13.0	33.5	25.5	15.0	5.0	0.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											

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Table 81. PERCENT DIST. BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), & FOR EXPR. WKRS. SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY & SEX, FOR UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH): 1940. Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—AGE (YEARS)												Total	SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—AGE (YEARS)											
		14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
THE WEST	100.0	0.2	0.8	2.6	11.0	26.3	22.9	19.4	7.8	4.9	3.9	0.6	100.0	0.2	1.6	4.9	15.3	22.8	18.9	17.9	8.1	5.8	3.8	0.8	0.8	
MALE	100.0	0.2	0.8	2.6	11.0	26.3	22.9	19.4	7.8	4.9	3.9	0.6	100.0	0.2	1.6	4.9	15.3	22.8	18.9	17.9	8.1	5.8	3.8	0.8	0.8	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.4	1.6	8.7	11.3	21.2	18.7	19.6	8.7	6.7	6.7	1.3	100.0	0.5	3.9	7.7	17.8	22.4	16.4	16.0	7.4	5.2	3.0	0.8	0.8	
Agriculture	100.0	0.4	1.7	8.7	11.8	21.1	18.5	19.6	8.7	6.8	6.8	1.3	100.0	0.5	4.0	7.7	17.8	22.4	16.3	15.9	7.4	5.3	3.0	0.8	0.8	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	9.6	26.7	25.8	21.7	7.8	5.9	2.0	0.8	100.0	-	1.6	6.9	16.8	23.4	18.2	17.7	7.0	4.2	2.1	-	-	
Mining	100.0	-	0.8	1.4	10.7	29.2	25.0	19.7	5.6	4.1	2.7	0.4	100.0	-	0.4	2.0	12.1	24.2	20.9	21.1	9.3	6.3	3.4	0.2	0.2	
Coal mining	100.0	-	0.8	1.8	11.2	28.6	21.7	24.2	7.9	4.6	2.4	0.2	100.0	-	0.5	2.4	13.7	21.8	18.8	23.1	9.5	7.0	3.8	0.1	0.1	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	-	-	0.5	4.3	27.1	33.5	22.3	6.0	3.0	1.2	0.1	100.0	-	0.1	1.3	10.6	23.9	22.6	21.7	9.4	5.3	2.5	0.1	0.1	
Metal mining	100.0	-	0.8	1.6	12.4	31.0	22.6	17.4	6.5	4.5	3.3	0.5	100.0	-	0.4	2.0	12.1	25.1	19.9	20.8	9.6	6.5	3.8	0.3	0.3	
Other food industries	100.0	-	0.3	1.6	10.2	30.1	23.7	19.5	6.4	4.4	3.2	0.6	100.0	0.1	0.4	2.0	13.1	25.3	19.9	20.0	9.6	6.1	4.8	0.5	0.5	
Other mines and quarries	100.0	-	0.3	1.6	8.6	24.6	24.4	22.6	6.6	5.2	3.4	0.5	100.0	-	0.4	2.4	10.4	21.7	19.9	21.7	11.0	7.2	4.6	0.2	0.2	
Construction	100.0	0.5	0.8	2.2	13.0	31.0	23.8	17.8	5.7	3.5	2.3	0.5	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.0	17.0	25.3	18.8	17.2	7.6	5.3	2.9	0.2	0.2	
Manufacturing	100.0	0.1	0.6	2.0	14.9	26.6	22.7	14.8	4.3	3.1	1.9	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.9	14.5	22.1	20.6	16.5	7.7	5.2	2.4	-	-	
Bakery products	100.0	-	0.1	0.6	2.8	14.8	26.6	23.7	14.8	4.2	3.1	1.3	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.9	14.5	22.1	20.6	16.5	7.7	5.2	2.4	-	-	
Beverage industries	100.0	-	0.3	1.8	12.1	26.4	22.6	15.9	5.1	3.4	2.6	0.3	100.0	0.1	0.7	3.6	16.6	29.6	19.1	17.7	5.8	4.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	
Meat products	100.0	-	0.3	1.0	12.1	26.4	22.6	15.9	5.1	3.4	2.6	0.3	100.0	0.1	0.7	3.6	16.6	29.6	19.1	17.7	5.8	4.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	
Other food industries	100.0	-	0.3	2.0	11.1	31.3	23.7	18.3	6.2	3.5	2.5	0.3	100.0	0.1	0.8	5.6	21.7	29.9	16.9	13.9	5.4	3.8	2.0	0.1	0.1	
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	7.8	27.3	21.8	20.6	7.7	6.8	5.8	1.2	100.0	-	-	2.7	9.3	20.4	23.1	20.4	14.8	7.4	0.9	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.2	0.5	2.3	13.1	27.5	21.4	22.0	6.8	3.1	3.0	0.2	100.0	-	1.5	3.8	9.9	34.4	19.8	18.3	6.1	4.6	1.5	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	-	-	10.3	26.0	22.0	23.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	12.4	30.0	22.2	16.2	6.0	5.2	5.2	0.7	100.0	-	-	4.6	17.9	24.3	19.7	15.1	6.0	3.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	
Knit goods	100.0	-	0.2	1.9	10.4	23.9	27.0	16.9	5.0	3.9	2.2	0.8	100.0	-	-	3.8	16.2	23.2	17.7	20.8	6.9	3.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	
Other textile-mill products	100.0	-	0.2	1.6	12.3	31.1	22.1	17.1	6.3	3.6	3.4	0.2	100.0	-	2.1	3.7	17.7	24.7	18.8	17.3	6.2	5.2	2.7	-	-	
Apparel and accessories	100.0	-	0.3	1.1	11.0	23.5	22.1	24.2	8.5	5.1	3.0	0.3	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	9.7	20.3	19.2	24.6	12.0	7.6	4.8	0.2	0.2	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	-	0.3	1.1	11.0	23.5	22.1	24.2	8.5	5.1	3.0	0.3	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	9.7	20.3	19.2	24.6	12.0	7.6	4.8	0.2	0.2	
Logging	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.1	11.9	29.4	23.4	19.5	6.8	3.9	2.1	0.2	100.0	0.1	0.6	3.7	12.1	24.0	20.8	21.2	10.1	6.0	3.6	0.2	0.2	
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	12.2	29.8	22.9	18.8	6.9	4.1	2.7	0.3	100.0	0.1	0.7	3.7	16.2	25.2	18.3	17.6	8.4	6.0	3.6	0.2	0.2	
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	-	0.2	1.8	12.2	31.0	19.3	15.1	6.3	4.4	3.5	0.5	100.0	-	0.3	6.1	19.8	25.0	15.5	19.8	7.8	7.7	4.4	0.3	0.3	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	-	0.3	1.8	12.2	31.0	19.3	15.1	6.3	4.4	3.5	0.5	100.0	-	0.3	6.1	19.8	25.0	15.5	19.8	7.8	7.7	4.4	0.3	0.3	
Paper and allied products	100.0	-	0.3	1.7	12.0	30.0	24.7	15.9	5.0	3.1	2.8	0.2	100.0	-	0.3	4.4	23.1	29.4	18.4	12.0	5.2	5.5	1.8	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	10.1	25.0	19.5	15.1	5.4	4.1	3.5	0.5	100.0	0.7	2.4	5.8	15.7	22.9	17.8	15.6	6.3	5.5	3.7	0.3	0.3	
Rayon and allied products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	-	0.1	1.4	10.9	26.6	22.2	18.0	5.8	3.4	2.4	0.2	100.0	-	0.2	2.8	17.7	28.0	19.7	17.7	6.7	4.5	2.7	0.2	0.2	
Petroleum refining	100.0	-	0.7	5.0	81.2	31.2	19.8	5.4	5.8	0.8	0.1	100.0	-	0.1	2.2	17.9	28.9	21.7	17.0	6.0	3.5	2.2	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	-	0.7	5.0	81.2	31.2	19.8	5.4	5.8	0.8	0.1	100.0	-	0.1	2.2	17.9	28.9	21.7	17.0	6.0	3.5	2.2	-	-	-	
Rubber products	100.0	-	0.1	2.5	15.1	27.1	20.7	18.8	3.8	1.6	0.8	-	100.0	-	-	6.6	22.5	33.2	17.5	11.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	0.4	2.7	12.0	25.1	23.0	19.7	6.8	4.6	4.1	0.8	100.0	-	0.5	2.6	8.5	25.1	21.8	16.0	13.3	5.7	2.8	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	-	0.3	1.7	10.3	23.1	18.6	20.0	9.7	7.6	7.4	0.9	100.0	-	0.3	4.7	13.7	20.3	16.2	16.7	6.8	9.0	7.7	0.9	0.9	
Glass and glass products	100.0	-	0.3	1.8	13.6	25.5	23.5	15.4	4.8	3.1	1.9	0.1	100.0	-	0.3	1.8	11.7	23.6	17.2	19.3	10.7	5.8	3.1	0.3	0.3	
Structural clay products	100.0	-	0.2	2.0	13.0	28.0	23.2	13.1	7.4	4.5	3.0	0.5	100.0	-	0.6	3.9	16.9	25.7	19.3	16.9	6.9	4.7	4.7	0.4	0.4	
Other stone and clay products	100.0	-	0.2	1.6	11.3	31.4	24.1	17.9	6.4	4.1	2.8	0.2	100.0	-	0.6	3.7	13.4	25.3	19.1	17.3	6.8	4.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	-	0.1	1.4	11.3	30.6	26.2	18.9	5.7	3.5	2.1	0.2	100.0	0.1	1.0	2.3	18.4	30.3	22.2	14.2	7.0	2.6	1.9	-	-	
Other iron and steel products	100.0	-	0.2	1.6	12.6	31.0	24.7	18.6	5.8	3.5	2.2	0.2	100.0	-	0.5	3.8	15.9	25.6	19.1	15.2	7.1	5.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.2	1.5	13.6	29.3	23.2	17.5	6.3	3.8	2.1	0.4	100.0	-	0.5	3.8	15.9	25.6	19.1	15.2	7.1	5.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	-	0.1	2.1	13.5	23.5	26.8	16.1	4.5	2.1	1.4	0.1	100.0	-	0.4	1.8	18.7	27.1	24.3	14.2	6.8	3.8	1.6	0.4	0.4	
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	-	0.1	2.5	11.9	25.8	23.1	18.1	5.2	3.1	2.2	0.2	100.0	-	0.5	2.6	14.1	22.2	21.5	20.0	6.8	4.0	2.8	0.1	0.1	
Aircraft and parts	100.0	-	0.7	29.7	40.2	15.4	7.0	1.8	0.8	0.4	-	-	100.0	-	0.4	3.8	26.7	31.6	12.9	5.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	-	0.2	1.4	12.0	27.9	23.2	14.8	3.1	1.6	0.9	0.1	100.0	-	0.2	3.0	16.0	29.3	23.4	17.3	5.4	3.5	1.9	0.1	0.1	
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	-	0.1	1.1	12.7	29.4	23.6	18.0	5.0	3.1	2.2	0.2	100.0	-	0.1	1.8	13.8	18.0	23.1	24.2	11.3	6.7	2.6	0.4	0.4	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	-	0.1	1.3	11.4	30.6	23.6	18.8	7.8	4.1	2.1	0.3	100.0	-	0.5	11.9	27.7	20.8	15.8	10.9	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	0.1	0.4	2.7	13.4	28.7	22.6	17.9	6.3	4.3	3.8	0.5	100.0	-	0.3	4.4	16.6	23.5	20.7	16.1	6.4	6.1	3.5	0.3	0.3	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	-	0.2	1.8	8.4	25.5	25.4	22.4	8.5	5.1	2.3	0.2														

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

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Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
UNITED STATES										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	34,087,905	1,875,387	8,317,482	4,860,648	4,949,132	6,805,898	677,213	1,661,713	5,735,698	244,734
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7,988,343	18,156	5,004,425	7,986	11,831	39,469	4,086	1,912	2,899,780	768
Agriculture.....	7,886,849	9,887	5,001,566	6,973	8,477	36,120	1,568	1,507	2,820,400	351
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	101,494	8,569	2,859	1,013	3,854	3,349	2,458	405	79,380	407
Mining.....	905,061	17,569	30,898	25,981	119,045	698,926	5,419	1,366	1,994	923
Coal mining.....	593,869	7,360	7,947	6,038	41,513	459,978	1,944	352	372	212
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	178,552	9,304	14,628	11,804	45,951	94,651	680	372	643	469
Metal mining.....	116,125	5,215	3,299	2,787	17,392	86,416	1,506	509	216	85
Other mines and quarries.....	85,546	1,461	5,124	15,558	14,184	57,866	1,399	138	763	147
Construction.....	2,022,032	63,740	114,018	30,153	1,205,548	156,966	6,999	2,245	438,768	3,035
Manufacturing.....	8,250,590	290,868	440,766	983,307	1,993,477	2,980,137	77,683	74,812	1,875,680	34,340
Bakery products.....	826,568	430	10,867	20,863	63,100	76,178	575	4,201	5,950	426
Beverage industries.....	146,246	1,755	14,523	33,374	12,222	68,621	1,638	1,246	16,318	551
Meat products.....	1,179,384	1,490	10,694	36,141	14,075	75,106	2,032	2,182	35,897	657
Other food industries.....	267,314	7,685	41,529	57,555	54,959	119,143	4,086	4,082	76,752	1,610
Tobacco manufactures.....	49,476	264	3,193	9,556	5,700	21,489	774	951	8,403	146
Cotton manufactures.....	301,946	1,421	4,927	11,977	39,239	201,170	2,057	2,245	30,976	926
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	61,303	645	2,271	6,072	8,803	36,982	773	552	4,968	237
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	91,192	891	2,861	6,921	11,408	57,115	1,169	624	9,924	279
Knit goods.....	87,670	861	4,203	7,689	10,217	59,733	1,198	697	2,321	272
Other textile-mill products.....	150,240	3,169	7,964	19,521	17,221	81,549	1,707	1,282	17,646	781
Apparel and accessories.....	246,005	2,546	14,039	40,149	40,853	138,066	1,876	2,280	4,431	495
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	19,319	229	2,868	5,456	5,406	7,945	216	1,951	100	176
Logging.....	140,233	785	6,395	862	7,786	12,708	304	1,203	110,168	82
Sawmills and planing mills.....	127,072	1,267	25,756	13,698	74,798	88,145	4,499	816	216,043	1,630
Furniture and store fixtures.....	204,411	2,043	9,159	15,573	63,982	63,637	1,545	1,088	26,548	956
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	114,645	950	7,575	9,900	20,986	43,624	1,425	488	30,260	427
Paper and allied products.....	254,519	5,490	12,468	30,485	41,348	111,235	2,761	2,146	49,299	1,231
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	501,563	44,720	47,010	125,805	208,945	59,610	1,868	4,991	7,196	1,938
Rayon and allied products.....	38,224	1,903	488	3,062	7,359	20,527	355	495	4,710	315
Other chemical and allied products.....	294,017	29,190	26,491	60,532	44,307	83,961	4,755	2,018	69,897	1,498
Petroleum refining.....	164,794	16,120	10,669	29,943	37,704	45,312	2,254	1,114	23,893	825
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	22,027	842	1,272	5,991	4,015	6,014	308	142	6,339	104
Rubber products.....	128,219	5,680	17,385	16,486	59,216	1,056	1,056	1,056	15,043	322
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	142,492	892	4,401	10,480	8,987	108,079	848	1,204	7,053	578
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	63,037	753	4,913	8,000	6,308	48,316	641	455	15,211	440
Glass and glass products.....	94,337	2,502	8,109	11,973	61,441	314	630	15,234	528	204
Structural clay products.....	63,473	795	3,149	3,214	6,052	15,822	623	123	33,915	240
Other stone and clay products.....	145,711	5,018	9,549	12,982	26,376	49,200	1,280	644	39,315	607
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	526,217	15,352	45,464	45,464	151,365	207,977	5,110	2,873	216,402	2,315
Other iron and steel products.....	644,706	19,290	26,481	63,603	194,631	221,677	6,896	3,660	105,793	2,475
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	239,470	6,859	10,701	22,148	76,942	60,698	2,528	1,498	37,084	1,022
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	273,483	26,858	12,709	44,136	69,996	25,013	2,861	2,897	1,319	521
Machinery, except electrical.....	632,556	34,267	30,496	80,603	238,722	175,723	4,884	4,066	44,384	2,371
Aircraft and parts.....	102,586	2,257	1,329	9,451	45,001	31,464	678	591	3,490	770
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	585,010	15,316	11,466	46,529	144,788	236,256	4,371	6,630	56,029	2,517
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	150,855	6,213	8,411	7,823	72,305	40,039	1,400	621	19,222	631
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	48,075	1,078	1,143	4,179	15,463	12,940	568	286	6,728	159
Other manufacturing industries.....	375,201	14,301	27,474	55,429	87,108	136,441	5,633	5,432	41,134	2,249
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	2,768,267	80,069	210,477	414,460	537,209	957,271	44,413	60,671	452,521	10,976
Air transportation.....	30,878	6,110	1,751	3,408	5,966	1,440	237	792	953	231
Railroads (incl. r. r., rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,099,861	9,682	79,389	193,852	332,292	207,377	25,295	34,881	218,174	3,869
Street railways and bus lines.....	144,363	1,625	5,797	14,273	27,157	129,190	1,959	3,909	9,994	459
Trucking service and warehousing.....	470,023	622	33,806	35,418	16,219	319,930	3,412	1,609	61,627	680
Water transportation.....	172,998	2,144	59,557	12,594	8,323	45,204	4,047	9,607	60,351	521
Other transportation.....	139,392	1,128	9,009	13,720	11,349	84,144	4,897	703	14,032	410
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	153,270	13,560	17,921	47,990	14,913	66,718	458	3,392	2,783	1,135
Radio broadcasting and television.....	19,450	12,544	2,860	2,165	813	237	74	433	227	139
Utilities.....	485,489	32,224	30,907	91,039	119,577	114,011	3,944	5,345	84,380	4,032
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,509,228	104,067	1,785,380	1,644,284	347,691	897,029	16,842	481,342	221,144	11,289
Wholesale trade.....	1,024,914	8,844	287,432	406,802	45,293	186,610	4,850	5,459	81,611	3,042
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,026,548	1,831	43,774	869,645	56,353	303,033	1,211	16,617	22,568	2,086
General merchandise and variety stores.....	218,173	2,808	118,158	127,609	21,919	19,503	2,142	17,143	7,023	818
Apparel and accessories stores.....	686,380	638	80,756	97,889	66,288	13,991	821	6,387	1,996	384
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	222,242	1,244	59,615	95,417	34,807	22,070	288	5,865	6,232	504
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	301,029	255	83,163	153,912	39,059	11,147	1,178	3,998	6,385	352
Filling stations.....	170,798	72,671	18,596	46,466	1,846	12,365	76	17,994	1,133	251
Drug stores.....	637,565	2,476	200,969	17,804	5,473	49,490	851	402,609	3,720	1,160
Eating and drinking places.....	683,633	1,232	11,090	110,485	39,009	95,599	1,760	1,681	110,847	781
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	641,993	12,075	232,371	212,474	39,754	91,650	2,453	9,931	36,941	1,564
Other retail stores.....										
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,013,297	15,480	216,840	577,284	26,064	10,658	13,904	124,917	23,272	2,630
Banking and other finance.....	289,664	4,950	119,014	175,970	4,703	1,174	8,198	19,633	518	1,504
Insurance and real estate.....	10,230	1,530	97,826	401,304	83,361	9,484	5,706	111,284	22,754	1,126
Business and repair services.....	787,377	26,063	96,792	56,029	456,729	84,132	8,796	14,294	42,631	1,291
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	466,300	325	59,779	10,037	301,810	50,688	2,678	3,390	37,017	625
Business and repair services, except auto.....	321,072	25,738	37,013	46,002	154,919	33,444	6,108	11,589	5,614	665
Personal services.....	1,133,555	62,290	93,403	58,444	90,174	206,640	5,416	345,476	73,403	1,309
Domestic service.....	266,943	463	1,027	807	1,021	58,995	1,429	150,395	57,636	150
Hotels and lodging places.....	266,755	2,166	43,784	32,136	16,390	45,458	2,127	107,597	7,499	569
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	222,933	322	44,058	20,690	16,001	133,960	1,557	1,916	6,941	378
Miscellaneous personal services.....	373,924	59,309	4,534	4,612	58,772	12,227	263	232,568	1,427	212
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	316,063	76,223	64,483	19,205	13,726	32,533	2,230	81,767	23,552	1,244
Professional and related services.....	1,472,423	988,826	39,264	93,439	43,666	54,924	9,685	228,504	21,836	2,309
Educational services.....	244,097	356,286	7,057	15,608	19,961	35,085	4,926	94,173	9,874	1,108
Medical and other health services.....	425,571	274,949	5,425	10,846	18,221	12,744	5,193	91,819	7,731	643
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	225,960	203,608	1,042	44,384	610	1,815	62	354	287	128
Charitable, relig., and membership organisations.....	249,322	153,003	25,232	12,601	4,604	1,300	1,495	43,188	3,944	439
Government.....	1,414,069	124,982	200,451	292,017	71,066	44,201	477,861	22,921	62,336	7,484
Postal service.....	272,817	512	26,619	223,814	4,277	2,239	1,404	7,727	5,769	656
National defense.....	297,136	14,729	22,908	12,842	25,231	4,270	20,916	2,452	4,363	325
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	944,116	109,741	130,924	156,161	41,588	37,692	266,641	22,742	52,204	6,223
Industry not reported.....	450,570	7,494	18,277	66,899	30,896	42,992	3,849	12,686	98,791	167,186

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
UNITED STATES	11,138,178	1,469,661	575,419	3,156,908	106,590	2,046,379	4,321	3,256,401	416,440	183,905
MALES EMPLOYED (EXCL. EMERG. WORK)	467,069	429	152,740	6,950	145	3,281	43	1,624	321,612	55
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	465,978	401	152,692	6,228	136	3,067	16	1,590	321,098	45
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,112	66	45	668	30	130	6	135	1	1
Mining	10,839	210	405	7,221	177	1,806	23	358	31	14
Coal mining	3,156	56	82	1,711	62	1,123	6	96	6	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5,097	90	187	4,407	55	201	4	85	6	4
Metal mining	1,112	66	45	668	30	130	6	135	1	1
Other mines and quarries	1,574	12	91	1,085	40	279	5	39	13	5
Construction	24,542	338	1,114	24,270	5,491	608	24	300	2,012	90
Manufacturing	2,322,252	30,690	20,622	496,102	59,163	1,618,572	278	12,782	73,070	9,972
Bakery products	39,121	88	1,015	10,694	4,774	20,806	5	649	876	214
Beverage industries	116,080	89	497	7,892	407	6,101	2	187	841	64
Meat products	31,741	130	190	8,306	239	18,602	3	290	3,906	170
Other food industries	112,152	1,866	2,063	28,590	2,846	68,175	12	1,081	8,040	559
Tobacco manufactures	58,489	109	109	2,963	686	51,496	1	492	2,546	150
Cotton manufactures ¹	183,971	323	161	7,616	973	168,824	12	1,036	4,281	383
Silk and rayon manufactures ¹	46,408	149	36	3,580	727	40,642	1	95	942	179
Woolen and worsted manufactures	57,976	105	101	4,068	473	51,413	4	124	1,046	141
Knit goods	127,263	186	338	7,219	2,036	115,311	4	160	1,592	417
Other textile-mill products	62,728	596	354	11,214	945	47,051	6	190	1,791	272
Apparel and accessories	408,907	3,086	2,591	27,949	15,281	422,446	28	1,822	3,795	972
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	26,123	106	259	2,403	638	22,973	2	64	616	73
Logging	1,262	37	37	262	12	994	2	294	302	2
Sawnmills and planing mills	8,487	36	227	4,624	394	1,393	8	311	1,458	36
Furniture and store fixtures	121,254	122	386	2,923	1,127	10,648	4	128	812	96
Miscellaneous wooden goods	21,028	79	304	4,494	605	13,161	6	91	2,254	128
Paper and allied products	71,728	512	464	16,544	1,903	47,966	7	312	3,956	458
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14,801	4,427	71,072	8,114	28,394	244	8	254	926	715
Rayon and allied products	12,690	220	22	1,216	264	10,384	3	121	387	73
Other chemical and allied products	64,514	1,790	1,477	35,270	1,296	21,615	17	590	2,468	401
Petroleum refining	11,222	168	168	11,858	105	895	7	212	120	52
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,134	15	15	824	13	120	-	10	34	3
Rubber products	26,802	177	155	10,116	838	22,660	7	217	2,343	299
Footwear industries, except rubber	107,456	328	236	10,317	1,028	91,602	12	164	2,911	459
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	31,478	119	205	4,446	503	24,958	2	60	1,020	159
Glass and glass products	19,220	774	96	4,413	236	12,229	7	155	1,254	118
Structural clay products	3,725	35	35	1,029	32	1,317	1	36	467	32
Other stone and clay products	20,519	422	369	6,035	242	11,634	5	117	1,200	95
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	18,402	387	109	11,048	468	5,004	12	25	960	69
Other iron and steel products	75,190	411	650	29,429	1,468	38,799	22	467	3,610	234
Nonferrous metals and their products	40,084	333	365	13,755	1,221	22,223	9	200	1,726	228
Electrical machinery and equipment	101,201	663	416	11,005	1,012	64,862	6	402	4,022	823
Machinery, except electrical	62,010	567	790	35,421	1,231	21,497	13	424	1,502	285
Aircraft and parts	4,605	100	52	2,954	227	1,149	3	51	72	24
Automobiles and automobile equipment	49,921	385	199	17,848	1,025	26,770	10	484	2,444	228
Ship and boat building and repairing	3,099	79	36	2,225	229	230	5	74	106	13
Railroad and mtc. transportation equipment	31,402	18	31	1,402	158	27	2	27	62	13
Other manufacturing industries	150,909	1,716	1,654	40,363	4,554	92,622	27	1,127	6,402	1,244
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	345,086	4,849	6,258	312,164	2,798	7,252	261	7,415	3,048	941
Air transportation	2,597	267	35	1,490	40	41	-	100	2	12
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp' shops) and ry. express	25,458	231	388	27,242	698	985	15	2,285	1,496	73
Street railways and bus lines	8,207	49	169	4,434	108	840	14	542	134	17
Trucking service and warehousing	15,793	22	1,014	14,478	108	2,406	17	151	542	20
Water transportation	62	62	171	4,955	26	188	19	728	200	21
Other transportation	7,131	27	502	5,659	45	653	36	84	102	23
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	205,445	738	2,954	196,723	1,031	1,123	4	2,307	50	422
Radio broadcasting and television	5,092	1,599	332	2,942	14	156	2	156	2	55
Utilities	56,893	1,020	663	51,101	728	1,061	15	1,095	427	233
Wholesale and retail trade	2,029,540	13,721	258,101	1,173,077	24,915	120,913	221	426,660	7,845	3,777
Wholesale trade	181,847	1,296	8,859	129,980	1,313	35,842	19	1,156	3,299	561
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing	285,725	264	66,113	195,658	4,782	6,963	11	7,225	1,192	464
General merchandise and variety stores	464,467	4,139	30,282	408,683	4,254	19,951	405	14,872	965	516
Apparel and accessories stores	220,293	1,135	35,671	127,249	7,998	49,175	26	2,724	258	359
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	45,544	180	2,903	38,932	3,232	2,144	1	1,125	164	106
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	30,148	12	1,389	28,290	148	154	1	38	75	41
Filling stations	13,464	6	4,353	4,013	25	2,440	2	28	96	36
Drug stores	58,899	2,656	2,621	36,367	51	376	1	11,642	79	102
Eating and drinking places	476,640	1,927	65,091	24,094	1,022	614	7	384,652	329	53
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater ¹ retailing	26,798	83	2,113	24,665	180	236	8	188	188	69
Other retail stores	199,185	1,933	36,146	151,349	1,910	3,910	40	2,736	730	431
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454,300	2,320	40,902	369,625	645	480	129	44,970	312	917
Banking and other finance	145,996	626	5,565	133,823	131	80	88	4,284	26	267
Insurance and real estate	308,304	1,715	34,337	225,772	514	400	41	40,686	286	250
Business and repair services	76,877	6,348	5,798	54,672	3,418	4,294	136	1,325	490	276
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	13,287	37	892	10,402	980	402	12	176	310	37
Business and repair services, except auto.	63,590	6,311	4,906	44,270	2,438	3,892	124	1,200	180	249
Personal services	2,875,762	21,163	35,162	63,762	5,105	254,511	98	2,491,967	5,888	1,176
Domestic service	2,029,536	61	21,627	2,078	256	1,278	57	2,045,877	619	213
Hotels and lodging places	285,900	1,472	21,627	20,975	453	4,900	18	225,853	362	470
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	216,870	34	9,124	31,370	3,680	167,033	10	383	4,738	498
Miscellaneous personal services	315,056	10,179	1,350	9,239	715	81,400	9	209,854	109	136
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	72,273	27,046	3,848	30,199	1,027	1,721	29	14,796	280	243
Professional and related services	1,845,128	1,314,836	16,768	221,147	2,220	24,656	308	201,807	968	2,305
Educational services	1,020,891	894,636	5,383	64,173	622	5,239	123	59,221	296	1,074
Medical and other health services	593,244	362,307	4,845	96,204	1,297	15,248	143	111,890	513	797
Legal, engineering, and mkt. professional serv.	95,752	12,639	380	81,914	66	115	1	545	12	30
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	155,641	25,264	6,254	36,856	331	2,754	39	30,121	167	355
Government	339,418	45,912	31,223	237,394	697	3,543	2,394	73,769	593	1,493
Postal service	38,267	134	16,223	15,245	37	114	11	1,370	33	95
National defense	7,777	270	82	4,447	51	290	111	261	36	39
Government (not elsewhere classified)	298,174	45,508	17,618	215,702	609	2,739	2,272	12,133	524	1,359
Industry not reported	238,566	1,777	2,784	105,699	659	4,877	39	7,561	2,151	312,719

¹ Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, the figures for "Cotton manufactures" include about 2,200 employed white females (in South Carolina) who should have been tabulated as in "Silk and rayon manufactures."

Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	9,191,854	681,081	1,289,140	1,507,918	1,681,586	2,146,894	216,880	567,015	1,089,845	76,815
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	599,490	5,146	322,922	1,406	1,582	4,512	588	820	248,089	166
Agriculture	581,955	5,430	322,441	1,540	1,545	3,959	300	76	249,415	61
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	16,540	716	481	166	166	563	88	104	12,674	105
Mining	229,890	1,796	4,428	4,712	22,620	203,444	1,192	124	424	180
Coal mining	208,390	1,094	1,998	3,809	15,197	180,585	889	99	197	78
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12,589	819	1,079	453	4,141	6,096	14	11	67	15
Metal mining	8,894	159	80	180	780	2,614	20	17	22	8
Other mines and quarries	20,072	386	1,253	771	3,562	13,649	260	13	108	20
Construction	592,823	19,607	33,172	9,849	259,844	26,617	2,221	503	180,793	697
Manufacturing	3,042,972	121,174	160,275	367,539	745,229	1,165,808	26,810	23,658	296,613	13,056
Bakery products	61,895	179	8,588	7,197	34,297	22,249	848	1,822	2,197	164
Beverage industries	41,067	458	9,908	10,494	9,816	17,641	406	256	4,650	147
Meat products	36,897	151	1,773	7,472	1,670	13,940	263	248	3,075	108
Other food industries	96,704	2,086	9,607	17,579	13,099	59,284	1,006	1,101	17,977	421
Tobacco manufactures	15,036	46	1,096	3,020	1,112	5,002	180	110	1,254	24
Cotton manufactures	68,766	497	1,798	4,627	10,361	41,883	795	1,199	7,655	153
Silk and rayon manufactures	48,706	508	1,948	5,098	5,798	20,294	608	297	3,454	127
Woolen and worsted manufactures	781,948	789	2,178	5,453	9,289	47,444	970	498	7,882	207
Knit goods	39,898	142	2,323	3,825	3,422	27,799	530	214	1,499	89
Other textile-mill products	118,470	2,740	5,874	15,229	13,547	65,179	1,399	945	13,124	279
Apparel and accessories	181,702	2,801	12,657	22,547	22,900	98,617	728	1,845	8,526	277
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7,142	82	1,169	1,448	686	3,130	51	41	492	46
Lathing	15,793	70	848	112	401	911	11	128	14,227	6
Sawmills and planing mills	29,799	612	3,082	1,720	6,772	7,422	328	39	10,970	107
Furniture and store fixtures	54,795	625	2,642	5,205	18,416	21,845	372	222	5,180	220
Miscellaneous wooden goods	85,214	562	2,356	2,904	6,308	14,682	291	128	1,642	142
Paper and allied products	112,011	2,185	5,949	14,712	12,184	51,007	1,177	605	12,441	201
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	124,966	17,161	15,212	26,622	22,159	25,220	976	1,904	2,698	763
Rayon and allied products	446	401	136	461	1,426	3,569	81	62	1,241	76
Other chemical and allied products	122,962	13,977	1,461	24,421	17,427	32,854	1,772	1,124	20,080	294
Petroleum refining	46,181	5,171	3,905	9,388	9,858	9,946	744	812	7,672	219
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	5,650	412	460	1,219	1,594	2,290	421	59	2,467	37
Rubber products	41,259	1,271	6,270	5,190	19,615	424	418	780	222	222
Footwear industries, except rubber	86,894	529	2,746	5,525	5,412	69,478	420	612	3,241	290
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	45,853	471	2,227	5,129	3,929	29,971	212	309	1,704	110
Glass and glass products	22,724	1,021	1,222	3,041	4,274	15,529	320	173	6,964	123
Structural clay products	16,275	778	761	971	1,639	8,690	172	23	9,510	51
Other stone and clay products	50,717	2,106	3,082	6,222	9,979	16,198	526	13,087	19,087	245
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	226,847	6,554	3,196	19,220	27,141	60,623	2,412	1,096	74,885	869
Other iron and steel products	242,164	7,225	9,349	24,794	72,610	86,822	2,622	1,228	40,126	948
Nonferrous metals and their products	115,746	3,545	6,984	11,977	23,910	33,907	1,097	726	18,654	596
Electrical machinery and equipment	129,469	15,393	5,446	22,411	30,852	43,750	1,202	1,197	13,277	926
Machinery, except electrical	226,802	18,220	9,562	22,216	99,206	60,628	1,728	1,250	15,714	626
Aircraft and parts	86,628	3,210	561	3,109	15,715	12,429	254	309	1,704	110
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54,564	1,755	2,082	6,904	15,692	21,341	614	450	4,545	281
Ship and boat building and repairing	83,064	3,665	1,107	40,221	40,221	728	728	728	9,708	258
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	17,008	799	396	1,059	5,986	4,946	211	36	3,928	66
Other manufacturing industries	206,505	6,745	10,747	20,081	46,428	80,221	3,088	3,175	19,484	1,422
Transport, comm., and oth. public util.	652,806	28,695	61,986	120,272	157,428	201,207	17,022	19,119	128,490	4,072
Air transportation	1,579,793	1,877	442	1,120	1,977	861	79	201	810	77
Railroads (incl. r.r. rep't shops) and ry. express	289,292	2,728	30,662	47,480	60,080	55,820	9,261	8,969	22,201	1,012
Street railways and bus lines	75,894	724	1,970	5,878	12,240	48,508	864	1,400	3,780	226
Trucking service and warehousing	121,799	194	2,128	9,566	4,726	87,941	1,006	510	15,298	212
Water transportation	74,600	995	11,971	7,908	3,280	12,652	1,969	4,659	20,022	220
Other transportation	45,051	828	2,869	4,944	2,129	20,619	1,221	196	2,204	123
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	92,480	6,895	2,128	17,222	5,972	20,625	220	1,021	702	475
Radio broadcasting and television	8,465	3,272	921	891	899	122	29	170	110	51
Utilities	171,992	11,452	6,700	25,222	41,059	26,795	1,799	1,922	20,627	1,612
Wholesale and retail trade	1,702,612	22,061	222,022	512,797	122,020	266,178	5,015	177,029	56,421	4,229
Wholesale trade	277,058	2,611	79,209	112,722	10,269	44,746	1,079	1,157	17,020	1,005
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	424,007	507	140,924	128,421	24,202	115,259	421	2,029	22,201	1,012
General merchandise and variety stores	99,372	866	30,277	39,013	7,444	6,723	1,265	5,242	2,126	226
Apparel and accessories stores	115,910	247	24,126	26,621	24,721	6,771	124	1,469	5,202	119
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	66,028	855	18,120	20,222	9,901	6,863	91	1,780	214	214
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	66,269	55	12,382	26,299	7,729	2,494	272	477	1,625	127
Filling stations	72,923	25	32,220	270	1,124	29,274	54	1,047	254	95
Drug stores	45,517	23,290	4,009	12,702	240	80	2,724	229	67	67
Eating and drinking places	222,028	642	57,866	6,543	1,840	1,826	227	106,657	1,064	461
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. materi'l retail'g.	74,292	4,615	21,628	22,227	9,241	8,943	427	626	2,611	216
Other retail stores	221,420	4,202	65,985	77,608	12,262	22,102	921	2,227	12,227	611
Finance, insurance, and real estate	411,905	7,057	85,107	224,626	12,468	7,224	6,409	56,228	6,228	1,201
Banking and other finance	125,465	2,242	39,561	90,061	2,122	6,054	5,125	4,612	207	621
Insurance and real estate	275,415	4,815	45,546	144,565	10,346	6,922	3,284	22,616	6,216	670
Business and repair services	222,221	12,224	22,224	12,224	12,224	22,224	2,224	2,224	12,224	222
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	122,124	201	17,124	2,224	2,224	12,224	1,224	2,224	12,224	204
Business and repair services, except auto.	100,107	12,122	12,122	17,011	42,426	9,224	2,022	5,224	1,197	229
Personal services	272,122	20,222	22,222	12,222	24,222	72,222	2,122	12,222	22,222	442
Domestic service	82,215	124	411	227	22	24,222	270	26,222	24,222	50
Hotels and lodging places	87,227	224	12,222	2,222	5,222	3,012	222	55,122	2,127	222
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	72,112	120	12,222	7,222	6,222	44,122	470	470	2,022	124
Miscellaneous personal services	122,469	19,465	1,127	1,722	22,222	4,222	72	72,222	222	61
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	22,222	22,222	12,222	5,222	2,222	10,222	1,122	22,222	5,222	242
Professional and related services	422,122	21,222	12,222	24,222	12,222	12,222	4,012	20,122	7,224	747
Educational services	122,122	22,222	2,022	4,222	4,222	6,022	1,222	22,222	2,222	202
Medical and other health services	122,122	22,222	1,212	4,222	4,222	6,022	1,222	22,222	2,222	202
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	102,441	79,222	622	21,222	222	272	22	122	20	22
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	72,701	40,222	7,222	4,222	1,222	2,100	624	16,441	1,472	142
Government	422,122	20,222	42,222	112,722	12,222	12,222	141,412	9,224	24,221	2,222
Postal services	24,422	22	2,222	70,222	1,222	742	212	2,124	2,222	217
National defense	52,012	2,222	4,222	2,124	3,742	1,022	20,122	622	1,274	124
Government (not elsewhere classified)	271,697	28,055	26,719	46,047	12,222	11,442	105,091	6,222	20,241	2,199
Industry not reported	157,122	3,702	6,422	24,022	12,222	17,222	1,222	6,222	21,727	20,422

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	3,642,517	463,997	121,995	1,123,611	44,650	928,090	1,601	866,004	38,085	44,904
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	19,237	185	9,928	1,420	85	216	13	50	7,257	13
Agriculture.....	16,982	156	9,928	1,284	85	238	2	47	7,196	9
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	305	9	135	3	76	11	3	61	4	4
Mining.....	2,144	24	70	1,276	49	656	4	53	9	3
Coal mining.....	1,369	12	24	699	30	556	2	43	1	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	163	1	11	125	5	10	-	2	1	-
Metal mining.....	59	5	2	60	1	10	-	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries.....	513	6	33	374	13	70	2	8	6	1
Construction.....	12,284	97	321	9,105	1,804	227	12	57	673	28
Manufacturing.....	1,127,967	13,313	8,237	226,845	28,800	616,601	128	5,342	24,888	4,963
Bakery products.....	13,806	37	297	4,000	1,665	7,308	5	200	219	75
Beverage industries.....	4,338	28	102	2,736	87	1,140	-	40	154	8
Meat products.....	4,482	13	38	1,388	30	2,824	-	14	162	19
Other food industries.....	32,775	324	448	9,335	658	20,773	3	250	1,611	158
Tobacco manufactures.....	21,624	11	49	1,182	235	19,461	-	46	550	70
Cotton manufactures.....	48,454	105	69	3,608	441	42,540	5	146	1,440	100
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	25,800	85	95	3,095	580	21,085	17	55	925	123
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	46,164	90	70	3,359	359	41,991	4	98	763	91
Knit goods.....	55,513	70	171	3,997	1,055	49,111	1	145	1,171	171
Other textile-mill products.....	46,222	512	273	9,212	694	35,644	6	136	1,241	204
Apparel and accessories.....	29,695	2,546	1,701	17,930	8,425	265,287	17	1,445	1,073	601
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	9,471	46	87	901	338	7,927	1	16	148	32
Logging.....	102	2	4	33	1	15	1	59	39	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,191	5	25	742	17	277	11	11	98	5
Furniture and store fixtures.....	6,399	41	74	2,746	357	2,974	3	23	153	24
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	7,381	35	86	1,658	191	4,811	1	18	257	28
Paper and allied products.....	36,900	372	345	8,454	751	25,226	3	124	1,459	224
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	51,040	4,916	1,429	30,013	2,861	11,045	1	217	296	262
Rayon and allied products.....	2,217	59	6	332	62	2,546	-	33	69	20
Other chemical and allied products.....	31,954	913	688	16,335	673	11,941	7	256	1,044	201
Petroleum refining.....	4,710	90	66	4,179	53	200	2	66	50	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,507	9	5	406	8	51	-	8	17	2
Rubber products.....	16,107	66	75	3,849	421	10,734	2	41	613	86
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	61,660	112	139	5,759	845	53,921	1	72	986	125
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	22,755	83	127	2,932	949	18,382	3	37	618	116
Glass and glass products.....	7,922	227	42	1,868	155	5,049	4	61	507	49
Structural clay products.....	1,214	12	13	480	16	495	1	8	177	12
Other stone and clay products.....	7,483	94	94	2,761	108	3,533	3	69	534	38
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	7,307	130	39	4,714	214	1,556	3	201	265	24
Other iron and steel products.....	25,717	145	248	13,743	697	19,153	9	177	1,256	158
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	20,123	218	167	8,363	773	14,465	7	113	849	161
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	49,445	279	185	15,061	913	30,420	6	271	1,616	494
Machinery, except electrical.....	22,597	244	123	13,947	696	10,621	4	515	324	133
Aircraft and parts.....	2,142	41	10	1,636	105	686	3	27	47	15
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,982	44	42	1,784	163	3,021	1	54	212	42
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,611	46	20	1,067	146	218	3	47	61	8
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	811	13	5	338	25	296	-	7	22	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	97,711	1,020	819	23,856	3,470	64,127	19	597	3,235	849
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	114,555	1,508	1,678	102,651	1,125	2,588	110	2,549	1,011	240
Air transportation.....	691	113	6	508	11	17	-	38	-	8
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	9,021	50	115	7,071	239	82	78	427	419	27
Street railways and bus lines.....	2,503	19	47	2,076	52	342	3	129	30	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,482	5	266	4,220	41	735	8	28	150	6
Water transportation.....	2,244	33	69	1,922	10	90	7	300	111	14
Other transportation.....	5,576	14	176	2,085	16	221	8	22	28	6
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	67,353	267	675	64,384	409	388	3	963	16	133
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,732	104	104	1,104	9	42	-	42	-	23
Utilities.....	21,631	470	220	19,671	339	445	3	415	161	95
Wholesale and retail trade	592,071	4,476	71,578	367,054	8,559	25,031	237	106,317	1,729	1,290
Wholesale trade.....	52,648	264	2,754	42,976	938	5,712	3	427	419	128
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	84,094	131	19,140	57,775	1,779	2,692	2	2,105	284	168
General merchandise and variety stores.....	147,142	1,445	9,670	123,878	1,318	5,572	185	4,374	369	328
Apparel and accessories stores.....	79,732	430	12,192	45,125	2,544	18,094	11	918	179	338
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	14,611	57	1,150	11,222	1,085	634	1	279	45	46
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	7,297	6	304	7,041	40	24	1	10	25	9
Filling stations.....	2,486	3	955	1,031	15	603	1	69	12	9
Drug stores.....	10,754	733	460	7,701	10	75	-	1,698	15	126
Eating and drinking places.....	112,389	312	11,457	92,943	304	179	3	91,264	112	328
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing.....	10,779	33	895	9,789	65	88	3	54	43	14
Other retail stores.....	29,859	612	12,304	22,654	647	1,343	27	859	226	197
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	179,714	1,254	8,223	121,017	200	257	47	17,412	92	463
Banking and other finance.....	55,136	329	1,229	51,426	53	24	33	1,573	12	147
Insurance and real estate.....	124,578	875	7,993	69,591	247	223	14	15,839	80	316
Business and repair services.....	29,025	3,401	2,159	19,758	1,345	1,240	68	664	157	113
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	4,106	23	255	3,170	352	136	9	47	108	6
Business and repair services, except auto.....	24,919	3,378	1,914	16,588	993	1,104	59	617	49	112
Personal services.....	757,746	7,577	5,267	21,891	1,659	68,308	31	650,805	1,193	255
Domestic service.....	523,620	4,314	31	940	94	429	19	527,222	221	50
Hotels and lodging places.....	79,364	559	3,379	6,397	147	1,407	8	60,582	93	127
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	63,251	13	2,072	11,221	1,186	47,928	37	42,427	171	259
Miscellaneous personal services.....	62,241	2,791	344	2,745	232	18,540	1	57,514	30	46
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	25,469	9,576	849	9,579	220	520	7	4,277	58	769
Professional and related services.....	593,414	406,582	4,672	96,901	719	6,882	96	74,304	289	266
Educational services.....	288,589	244,675	1,321	19,974	196	1,597	45	20,222	71	259
Medical and other health services.....	214,106	123,425	1,407	30,178	416	5,791	30	42,427	171	259
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	39,684	5,992	165	23,230	25	29	-	258	4	121
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	51,025	22,590	1,779	13,469	80	1,465	21	11,267	42	131
Government.....	87,025	15,066	6,170	59,553	211	494	320	4,864	238	258
Postal service.....	6,742	41	2,604	2,496	12	12	2	367	12	22
National defense.....	1,437	80	32	1,060	8	140	27	57	14	477
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	78,836	14,965	3,534	55,807	191	324	806	4,500	232	11
Industry not reported.....	101,616	893	1,269	57,026	324	2,875	12	2,950	501	25,985

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	10,628,726	574,830	2,848,721	1,867,043	1,629,465	1,922,692	158,999	453,073	1,604,178	74,705
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,626,908	3,842	1,801,107	2,112	1,062	8,008	690	167	808,953	162
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,616,827	2,436	1,800,866	1,911	1,418	7,713	360	142	803,876	105
Mining	6,876	1,406	241	201	444	592	380	25	5,877	97
Coal mining	158,189	2,480	7,119	4,295	23,560	118,454	1,845	240	581	170
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	80,738	506	2,584	1,396	6,260	69,385	404	49	95	59
Metal mining	28,778	929	2,410	1,259	7,897	16,029	60	18	115	61
Other mines and quarries	22,131	901	421	938	9,110	18,120	437	156	73	10
Construction	22,542	249	1,704	707	4,293	14,920	394	17	238	30
Manufacturing	553,372	16,081	35,213	8,576	340,379	41,942	1,572	477	107,806	826
Bakery products	2,801,597	105,184	145,478	354,531	745,322	1,055,754	26,154	28,055	408,310	11,809
Deverage industries	65,495	146	3,669	6,886	22,164	22,846	187	1,402	2,037	188
Most products	55,212	720	4,535	10,640	4,768	24,194	971	498	7,008	188
Other food industries	103,362	1,101	5,363	17,440	9,119	40,622	1,380	1,477	26,540	370
Tobacco manufactures	132,167	3,214	15,512	19,949	19,586	46,234	1,327	1,561	24,220	354
Cotton manufactures	2,654	18	606	1,574	513	2,101	85	92	680	13
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,305	36	251	578	295	766	31	27	266	9
Woolen and worsted manufactures	696	15	41	174	146	228	10	11	70	1
Knit goods	5,879	48	329	899	2,131	2,131	72	43	739	15
Other textile-mill products	9,875	90	533	1,535	1,359	5,699	116	129	376	38
Apparel and accessories	9,915	126	748	2,142	1,109	4,147	97	85	1,346	111
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	35,234	543	3,214	6,519	6,844	16,010	343	502	1,091	58
Logging	5,367	93	823	1,079	813	1,852	48	79	550	25
Sawmills and planing mills	15,258	74	885	180	500	1,084	38	232	13,354	6
Furniture and store fixtures	50,745	394	4,673	3,010	10,733	12,473	421	167	10,522	152
Miscellaneous wooden goods	74,564	1,049	3,162	6,082	22,653	31,451	633	492	8,753	289
Paper and allied products	35,173	374	2,513	6,315	6,883	14,355	430	207	6,991	430
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	61,123	1,732	4,070	10,662	13,140	34,972	947	777	14,878	345
Rayon and allied products	176,397	13,858	16,464	45,038	79,121	21,945	495	1,619	3,044	593
Other chemical and allied products	1,727	76	107	189	405	82	25	62	203	7
Petroleum refining	86,988	6,199	7,836	18,238	12,319	22,112	1,300	1,062	14,563	359
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	35,154	2,985	2,304	6,112	7,748	9,098	420	155	6,147	155
Rubber products	5,113	266	403	1,197	1,208	2,623	52	116	2,847	51
Footwear industries, except rubber	69,538	2,788	2,490	7,947	9,259	31,532	528	1,247	7,239	484
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	42,414	17,476	1,258	5,510	2,857	30,556	322	471	2,962	195
Glass and glass products	21,001	213	1,017	1,856	1,852	11,993	175	170	3,654	71
Structural clay products	31,118	996	1,100	3,201	4,991	15,147	275	271	4,941	196
Other stone and clay products	23,944	336	1,201	1,201	2,431	6,134	341	54	12,059	87
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	51,876	1,659	3,509	4,600	9,205	19,415	577	233	12,660	203
Other iron and steel products	219,142	6,201	3,779	19,668	64,272	65,903	1,073	1,351	54,264	1,011
Nonferrous metals and their products	289,273	6,928	11,898	28,445	86,327	101,618	1,729	3,011	46,497	1,102
Electrical machinery and equipment	73,542	1,935	3,682	6,892	23,811	25,990	694	408	9,797	283
Machinery, except electrical	329,169	9,678	17,447	47,407	28,612	43,660	1,039	990	19,534	420
Aircraft and parts	11,717	1,030	310	930	4,794	3,978	81	67	359	58
Automobiles and automobile equipment	497,625	13,073	7,551	37,363	119,948	202,180	3,461	5,890	46,039	2,141
Ship and boat building and repairing	6,498	192	312	299	3,180	1,494	107	31	854	29
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	21,291	793	579	2,241	7,607	6,544	276	151	3,022	79
Other manufacturing industries	120,168	4,042	6,638	17,400	29,021	42,103	1,889	1,453	14,797	610
Transport, commm., and oth. public util.	881,362	23,157	66,136	137,638	162,293	318,591	13,616	16,176	120,734	3,021
Air transportation	4,947	1,554	495	849	1,848	319	47	171	204	60
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	393,143	3,677	29,726	73,225	120,084	73,074	8,833	11,214	70,228	1,082
Street railways and bus lines	61,611	433	1,507	4,133	7,074	48,348	773	746	3,480	130
Trucking service and warehousing	167,065	197	11,371	11,233	5,230	121,449	793	431	16,178	133
Water transportation	16,211	179	3,451	984	1,570	6,270	502	718	2,306	61
Other transportation	39,468	384	2,507	4,133	5,407	21,960	1,400	312	5,504	111
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	49,765	3,168	6,222	14,272	4,705	19,213	154	994	751	286
Radio broadcasting and television	5,135	3,509	721	354	196	54	24	96	9	32
Utilities	143,797	10,096	9,606	26,185	38,179	28,904	1,091	1,594	21,866	1,076
Wholesale and retail trade	1,717,163	33,735	575,767	503,212	110,957	285,660	5,439	129,946	69,247	3,300
Wholesale trade	340,108	3,121	98,677	130,361	15,176	60,108	1,719	1,748	28,209	989
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	849,768	505	125,225	101,884	15,789	94,221	303	2,229	8,038	509
General merchandise and variety stores	99,462	1,945	34,722	40,202	6,164	6,977	1,071	4,630	2,665	262
Apparel and accessories stores	77,441	187	24,025	29,580	17,689	3,397	117	1,973	410	63
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	67,809	603	19,488	21,669	11,469	6,599	100	743	1,712	126
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	96,480	102	27,396	49,032	12,307	3,375	394	1,073	2,649	152
Filling stations	137,132	47	63,979	1,154	1,649	67,742	70	139	2,221	132
Drug stores	22,865	22	15,002	14,845	467	2,309	39	458	808	77
Eating and drinking places	191,276	890	71,793	4,978	864	1,073	307	109,808	1,240	323
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.	119,623	545	41,504	39,586	14,592	11,979	488	267	11,027	298
Other retail stores	186,704	3,929	63,944	63,201	11,991	58,910	636	2,616	10,738	349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	284,520	4,365	59,556	162,561	9,199	1,792	2,844	35,527	6,074	632
Banking and other finance	90,982	1,336	37,849	44,717	1,512	269	1,565	3,767	141	406
Insurance and real estate	199,588	3,029	22,307	117,844	7,687	1,523	1,279	31,760	7,333	226
Business and repair services	254,714	8,080	39,416	19,394	147,256	25,626	2,697	4,438	13,319	398
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	149,833	61	21,215	3,720	96,476	14,371	745	1,296	11,527	221
Business and repair services, except auto	104,881	8,019	18,201	15,664	50,881	11,055	1,952	2,140	1,792	177
Personal services	283,355	20,288	25,177	15,978	27,054	49,480	1,275	131,677	11,908	318
Domestic service	40,762	89	96	131	187	9,466	249	22,655	7,682	27
Hotels and lodging places	70,192	542	11,573	9,889	4,460	1,552	487	39,195	2,263	153
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	59,679	86	12,098	4,803	4,794	35,028	455	625	1,760	90
Miscellaneous personal services	112,712	19,569	1,420	1,126	17,273	3,424	84	69,392	346	48
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	87,396	18,820	20,745	4,996	2,375	8,008	540	25,607	6,492	313
Professional and related services	449,593	307,729	12,585	22,095	15,205	15,619	2,627	67,694	5,360	679
Educational services	175,663	114,396	2,111	4,337	7,666	10,559	1,405	31,975	2,295	319
Medical and other health services	127,075	89,085	1,645	2,322	5,418	3,541	763	21,499	41,214	179
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	66,234	54,930	439	10,427	225	253	9	61	64	26
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	80,321	49,318	8,390	9,905	1,096	1,166	445	14,129	1,087	150
Government	354,589	28,727	56,746	116,355	15,746	11,337	99,257	9,740	15,442	1,740
Postal service	95,073	86	9,260	78,265	1,419	586	1,419	2,971	1,858	151
National defense	36,779	1,950	2,902	1,739	2,512	508	25,659	512	416	81
Government (not elsewhere classified)	223,537	26,691	44,584	36,051	11,314	10,143	73,131	6,657	13,168	1,498
Industry not reported	125,443	1,857	4,676	15,310	8,758	11,421	943	3,123	28,012	51,337

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	2,141,683	451,306	158,557	1,021,321	34,480	497,613	1,408	875,494	60,589	40,465
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	63,271	68	33,473	2,548	58	700	5	180	25,264	18
Agriculture.....	63,092	77	33,467	2,448	56	676	2	116	25,232	17
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	179	6	6	100	2	24	3	2	32	1
Mining.....	1,676	28	76	1,303	38	284	6	30	9	3
Coal mining.....	566	5	19	341	11	176	2	10	3	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	451	5	27	372	11	26	1	4	5	1
Metal mining.....	252	17	3	162	4	33	2	11	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	407	1	27	307	12	46	1	5	4	2
Construction.....	10,315	91	325	7,218	1,929	167	4	76	460	25
Manufacturing.....	625,555	9,728	6,280	179,211	18,394	275,618	84	4,261	28,078	3,801
Bakery products.....	14,715	23	327	3,801	1,752	7,923	33	244	439	80
Beverage industries.....	5,669	31	149	2,701	128	2,442	1	75	380	22
Meat products.....	19,753	89	88	5,021	139	11,058	2	254	3,026	111
Other food industries.....	37,148	688	755	11,975	707	19,979	9	359	2,473	312
Tobacco manufactures.....	6,840	11	28	449	85	5,970	-	50	225	22
Cotton manufactures.....	1,215	7	10	306	2	1,498	1	14	94	10
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4,448	3	3	99	17	691	-	13	17	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	17,086	58	65	1,446	327	14,557	-	86	333	72
Knit goods.....	5,212	37	97	1,055	120	3,714	-	21	157	31
Apparel and accessories.....	92,107	934	141	6,164	3,705	80,495	7	232	1,101	307
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	5,925	23	62	789	161	4,712	1	86	160	21
Logging.....	1,439	1	5	227	1	23	1	102	28	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	9,441	51	143	3,401	499	4,785	-	64	452	46
Furniture and store fixtures.....	7,510	30	103	1,076	538	4,793	2	48	672	42
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	24,332	137	135	5,778	529	15,799	3	121	1,688	137
Paper and allied products.....	46,625	4,703	1,518	25,659	3,267	12,449	2	165	514	378
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	617	10	2	139	11	430	2	3	15	5
Rayon and allied products.....	21,225	589	460	11,445	1,040	7,104	2	180	282	142
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,805	32	37	2,550	22	96	2	47	18	1
Petroleum refining.....	449	5	5	368	5	52	-	1	15	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	17,871	92	60	4,954	359	10,657	5	160	1,364	190
Rubber products.....	37,556	73	31	3,085	222	31,134	-	72	1,547	238
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6,611	19	42	1,051	120	5,177	1	16	342	38
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	7,869	333	26	1,681	90	5,100	2	63	522	58
Glass and glass products.....	1,434	12	28	628	10	628	9	191	13	21
Structural clay products.....	8,603	132	89	2,188	84	5,636	1	24	464	35
Other stone and clay products.....	5,215	149	49	4,866	209	2,447	6	190	376	34
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	33,152	199	227	12,147	611	15,011	9	315	1,784	139
Other iron and steel products.....	12,613	36	131	4,101	251	7,272	1	67	815	68
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	67,553	345	138	17,568	701	10,255	6	227	948	120
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	30,457	281	245	17,568	701	10,255	6	227	948	120
Machinery, except electrical.....	818	7	5	454	40	308	-	7	84	1
Aircraft and parts.....	41,848	321	124	13,697	1,154	23,216	8	422	2,214	180
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	108	1	4	152	9	16	-	1	2	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,258	16	1	752	420	19	1	19	50	6
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	39,256	444	446	12,774	943	21,708	4	413	2,264	216
Other manufacturing industries.....	114,772	1,587	1,226	104,296	861	5,419	69	2,442	853	298
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	804	11	11	491	9	5	-	86	1	2
Air transportation.....	14,907	104	141	12,725	299	304	48	368	404	21
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2,583	16	57	2,080	26	803	6	145	40	8
Street railways and bus lines.....	7,094	9	3	5,484	36	999	4	50	146	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	485	15	15	331	19	4	4	103	5	1
Water transportation.....	2,204	9	133	1,784	13	179	3	27	49	9
Other transportation.....	67,352	166	397	64,605	319	363	-	791	339	145
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,502	533	82	619	1	9	-	39	1	15
Radio broadcasting and television.....	17,011	456	204	15,075	232	306	2	303	103	77
Utilities.....	626,799	4,468	90,090	401,585	8,775	95,524	176	157,109	2,074	1,200
Wholesale and retail trade.....	59,625	249	546	3,978	44,921	9,140	4	362	1,145	195
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing.....	101,852	123	21,191	73,178	1,744	2,597	4	2,784	399	132
General merchandise and variety stores.....	160,235	1,933	9,915	140,252	1,777	1,063	146	5,015	391	387
Apparel and accessories stores.....	69,612	321	10,260	40,736	2,856	14,267	9	709	225	69
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	12,904	60	1,199	10,565	766	816	-	397	70	18
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3,456	4	445	3,076	50	16	-	1	1	1
Filling stations.....	9,972	1	1,298	1,519	4	1,064	-	59	30	44
Drug stores.....	22,446	303	991	19,439	25	161	-	4,984	38	26
Eating and drinking places.....	172,142	578	22,568	7,049	277	226	4	140,887	229	214
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	14,322	18	1,281	12,732	57	69	1	67	57	20
Other retail stores.....	56,079	599	9,054	45,085	628	1,264	8	869	226	127
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	131,824	528	9,597	105,964	192	117	41	15,033	96	236
Banking and other finance.....	46,254	122	2,632	41,777	35	31	25	1,521	8	108
Insurance and real estate.....	85,570	406	6,965	64,207	157	86	16	13,512	88	128
Business and repair services.....	25,540	1,258	1,652	19,044	346	1,577	60	447	158	82
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	4,456	3	285	3,852	265	124	2	61	79	79
Business and repair services, except auto.....	20,084	1,255	1,367	15,192	881	1,453	58	386	79	3
Personal services.....	727,551	5,491	6,054	19,067	1,657	70,521	29	630,631	1,728	353
Domestic service.....	485,851	1,082	19	398	69	273	30	482,032	89	69
Hotels and lodging places.....	81,047	256	5,112	6,257	124	1,595	6	67,886	128	154
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	60,411	7	2,506	9,257	1,545	45,149	3	112	1,475	41
Miscellaneous personal services.....	99,442	3,244	417	2,855	196	23,004	-	69,549	36	61
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	20,850	6,915	1,139	7,890	340	358	6	4,052	84	744
Professional and related services.....	375,424	408,150	4,283	87,541	908	8,115	123	62,642	368	354
Educational services.....	323,393	230,419	1,420	20,597	214	1,267	26	16,928	75	289
Medical and other health services.....	183,091	106,254	1,450	31,687	523	5,173	86	37,157	214	61
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	25,556	2,485	104	22,760	15	29	-	128	4	150
Charitable, relig., and membership organisations.....	44,374	16,202	1,036	12,337	136	1,536	11	11,374	80	24
Government.....	87,499	12,259	10,384	59,716	180	328	790	3,568	67	307
Postal service.....	9,823	35	4,560	4,720	11	9	8	447	9	24
National defense.....	1,248	82	5	1,019	6	63	13	47	8	307
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	76,428	12,145	5,817	53,977	161	254	769	3,074	75	24
Industry not reported.....	64,347	410	728	25,219	162	1,085	15	2,073	283	34,033

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Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH—TOTAL										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	10,580,566	481,885	3,380,088	976,010	1,119,076	1,547,696	197,638	442,185	2,480,898	65,454
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4,027,079	4,114	2,494,206	5,798	5,009	17,010	1,607	519	1,301,450	386
Agriculture	3,957,475	2,259	2,492,687	5,456	5,663	15,099	645	456	1,450,126	115
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	59,604	1,855	1,519	340	1,346	1,911	985	93	51,324	151
Mining	371,237	8,066	18,369	18,005	50,868	288,458	1,650	499	759	483
Coal mining	219,166	1,061	5,614	3,744	17,699	193,106	323	151	94	75
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	107,008	6,975	9,208	8,383	26,442	55,472	444	256	354	314
Metal mining	13,200	363	169	261	1,076	10,426	172	31	31	21
Other mines and quarries	31,613	377	1,378	727	4,851	23,274	512	51	270	73
Construction	603,656	16,397	27,451	7,637	348,255	49,157	5,083	733	150,840	1,073
Manufacturing	1,720,131	38,572	87,394	157,769	333,381	607,030	16,076	18,815	458,701	7,521
Bakery products	39,139	37	2,336	4,763	15,013	14,344	88	1,048	1,393	97
Beverage industries	38,385	380	4,285	9,374	3,132	14,757	476	423	5,070	168
Meat products	31,017	149	2,315	8,008	2,118	13,139	300	386	4,454	149
Other food industries	97,056	1,131	9,797	11,993	13,518	25,394	903	854	23,237	429
Tobacco manufactures	30,915	137	1,877	5,552	5,848	14,074	234	742	6,491	55
Cotton manufactures	230,303	891	2,974	6,418	28,506	158,876	2,219	7,023	23,234	764
Silk and rayon manufactures	121,794	123	268	760	2,881	10,815	150	244	1,435	109
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,410	58	208	404	1,023	5,541	97	82	946	51
Knit goods	36,887	108	1,156	1,963	5,367	25,805	542	342	1,462	142
Other textile-mill products	15,050	154	658	2,270	1,137	11,397	187	256	2,966	170
Apparel and accessories	21,064	206	1,711	3,575	3,225	10,711	280	368	953	55
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5,256	525	619	710	2,034	40	89	779	31	21
Logging	61,035	833	2,747	161	1,678	5,800	74	141	50,150	31
Sawmills and planing mills	237,675	534	13,563	5,386	30,396	43,977	2,071	390	155,184	774
Furniture and store fixtures	197,953	194	7,377	2,145	15,758	14,462	384	455	11,216	373
Miscellaneous wooden goods	36,597	152	1,853	1,973	5,613	10,684	200	129	15,377	146
Paper and allied products	44,170	1,080	1,507	3,504	5,952	17,096	430	373	12,917	311
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86,604	8,399	6,996	24,231	33,410	8,450	310	1,361	1,147	390
Rayon and allied products	28,998	270	1,400	5,511	16,259	248	409	3,266	232	
Other chemical and allied products	94,597	5,776	6,413	12,106	12,144	22,147	1,447	694	35,391	479
Petroleum refining	60,016	5,085	2,147	2,258	14,350	16,247	613	450	9,554	406
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4,171	109	211	411	715	1,216	60	23	1,413	13
Rubber products	7,779	186	829	1,613	940	2,801	62	128	1,850	68
Footwear industries, except rubber	10,609	315	315	1,194	654	7,819	112	788	91	21
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	9,645	43	880	690	768	4,850	138	64	2,641	66
Clays and glass products	17,052	363	7,057	2,457	2,444	9,991	184	133	2,972	79
Structural clay products	18,188	78	805	566	1,434	3,803	125	26	11,217	84
Other stone and clay products	31,898	781	1,284	2,132	5,648	9,448	312	114	10,782	127
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	64,131	1,476	1,056	4,280	15,038	19,470	638	342	17,721	367
Other iron and steel products	77,265	2,068	2,998	6,752	24,765	23,672	866	471	15,319	355
Nonferrous metals and their products	35,075	640	988	1,322	7,125	7,708	228	177	5,398	89
Electrical machinery and equipment	15,845	349	882	3,363	5,485	2,808	66	515	8,899	49
Machinery, except electrical	46,741	1,779	3,789	8,551	16,383	10,151	335	297	3,331	185
Aircraft and parts	12,052	328	114	863	4,383	2,758	46	38	488	58
Automobiles and automobile equipment	17,035	313	927	2,459	4,199	7,048	173	166	1,763	58
Ship and boat building and repairing	42,044	1,459	715	1,933	18,947	10,915	408	177	7,289	302
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	12,450	51	2,450	104	270	1,357	982	71	274	27
Other manufacturing industries	30,326	765	2,694	4,701	5,699	9,729	444	430	5,693	171
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	691,225	15,696	53,363	96,017	128,709	225,465	10,131	17,890	141,128	2,776
Air transportation	2,788	1,675	480	809	1,534	469	73	307	377	59
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'y shops) and ry. express	231,242	2,084	19,366	49,686	82,154	46,233	5,463	10,446	69,016	914
Street railways and bus lines	33,857	208	1,274	2,656	5,891	22,851	155	1,233	1,507	62
Trucking service and warehousing	119,205	109	7,862	7,696	3,788	76,918	1,304	719	20,656	214
Water transportation	52,914	325	8,590	3,652	2,596	13,072	995	2,594	21,108	127
Other transportation	42,783	396	2,402	3,459	4,320	23,257	1,250	217	5,046	136
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	33,569	1,632	4,135	10,497	2,825	12,311	47	1,009	1,084	249
Radio broadcasting and television	14,249	683	683	374	148	40	12	74	14	27
Utilities	107,597	6,299	8,061	17,308	24,713	26,064	681	1,273	22,210	988
Wholesale and retail trade	1,400,885	22,786	465,208	414,956	70,650	239,257	4,084	109,805	71,419	2,670
Wholesale trade	281,791	1,698	70,253	99,060	10,042	51,210	1,388	2,970	24,472	704
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	303,137	130	120,414	95,565	5,148	66,648	397	4,402	6,899	314
General merchandise and variety stores	90,762	336	41,000	33,762	3,614	4,840	489	5,715	1,440	158
Apparel and accessories stores	45,933	82	14,097	15,821	7,093	2,025	85	2,556	1,346	139
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	56,275	222	14,200	24,404	7,795	5,218	55	1,362	2,123	116
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	91,672	37	24,824	44,608	13,565	3,468	339	1,476	3,150	182
Filling stations	197,338	30	55,065	4,039	2,148	61,065	73	1,979	6,063	270
Drug stores	56,149	17,319	6,392	15,068	273	8,301	12	6,287	426	91
Eating and drinking places	138,606	344	45,962	3,960	409	1,216	202	76,306	936	271
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	86,201	390	21,782	28,660	15,187	11,392	650	921	11,999	190
Other retail stores	150,057	2,128	53,131	46,231	8,556	22,674	487	2,805	10,754	291
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197,376	2,448	44,395	118,482	3,874	860	1,611	20,653	4,504	449
Banking and other finance	63,142	858	27,395	29,030	603	132	892	3,761	125	296
Insurance and real estate	134,234	1,590	17,000	89,452	2,271	678	719	16,892	4,479	153
Business and repair services	198,540	2,537	19,069	9,230	122,130	19,860	1,431	2,293	11,739	251
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	118,375	37	12,584	2,092	80,207	12,026	378	1,213	9,704	134
Business and repair services, except auto.	70,165	2,500	6,485	7,138	41,923	7,834	1,053	1,080	2,035	117
Personal services	335,117	14,317	24,036	12,979	18,729	57,343	1,404	186,298	16,604	407
Domestic service	108,623	111	376	140	165	15,473	344	78,475	15,477	62
Hotels and lodging places	67,512	446	10,174	5,766	2,713	1,311	549	43,566	1,346	139
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	62,640	86	12,180	5,896	3,125	37,558	447	677	5,530	121
Miscellaneous personal services	96,542	13,674	1,301	1,177	12,716	5,101	64	69,580	644	86
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	71,047	13,076	16,469	4,148	1,608	6,798	371	21,222	6,312	229
Professional and related services	354,996	249,036	7,963	14,994	7,407	17,540	1,998	21,776	5,689	599
Educational services	148,350	28,395	1,814	3,717	2,587	13,623	993	22,721	7,974	225
Medical and other health services	89,123	56,995	1,207	2,173	3,014	2,375	710	20,710	1,778	161
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	56,625	44,325	286	6,745	178	796	14	109	136	36
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	64,888	49,321	4,454	2,389	623	537	275	6,236	801	77
Government	452,568	42,986	63,599	111,332	21,860	19,803	152,843	8,205	15,764	2,145
Postal service	64,886	121	8,445	50,710	880	578	316	2,250	905	131
National defense	130,820	6,237	9,967	5,680	9,481	1,978	94,102	1,004	3,176	205
Government (not elsewhere classified)	256,862	36,628	45,177	54,932	11,549	11,247	58,421	5,951	12,683	1,609
Industry not reported	128,694	1,234	2,401	11,568	5,596	11,135	947	2,427	39,869	46,485

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH—TOTAL	3,557,298	375,050	205,210	650,439	17,958	494,234	777	1,176,961	201,211	25,797
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	3,557,298	375,050	205,210	650,439	17,958	494,234	777	1,176,961	201,211	25,797
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	375,440	99	95,290	1,543	39	1,731	19	275	276,038	16
Agriculture	274,621	90	95,266	1,466	38	1,659	7	256	275,287	12
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	619	9	24	177	1	72	12	19	501	4
Mining	5,309	126	176	4,150	65	667	5	101	11	8
Coal mining	1,044	27	29	561	18	369	2	24	2	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3,755	63	134	3,300	68	185	3	58	2	3
Metal mining	93	3	3	47	8	29	-	7	-	1
Other mines and quarries	441	9	20	242	11	144	-	12	7	8
Construction	7,451	87	243	4,916	1,236	147	6	100	701	19
Manufacturing	467,909	4,604	3,332	57,992	8,908	371,631	52	3,205	17,141	1,048
Bakery products	6,611	10	200	1,560	894	2,964	-	163	150	45
Beverage industries	4,577	23	169	1,649	181	2,171	1	54	201	28
Meat products	5,132	18	45	1,094	44	2,776	1	36	225	33
Other food industries	24,087	156	467	3,961	324	15,984	3	218	2,847	127
Tobacco manufactures	29,860	41	23	1,238	163	25,786	1	371	1,760	37
Cotton manufactures ¹	128,901	206	78	3,007	471	124,496	6	881	2,741	225
Silk and rayon manufactures ¹	9,679	18	6	264	126	8,637	1	24	231	58
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4,374	6	5	243	27	3,944	-	15	94	20
Knit goods	55,004	24	62	1,944	645	51,343	3	72	743	173
Other textile-mill products	7,999	32	28	937	119	6,079	-	34	328	48
Apparel and accessories	77,627	266	208	2,408	2,416	70,420	3	142	980	159
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9,844	19	78	474	201	8,260	-	19	275	18
Logging	392	18	47	128	21	286	-	176	176	4
Sawmills and planing mills	3,097	9	95	1,520	150	348	3	165	788	19
Furniture and store fixtures	3,797	14	110	1,224	192	2,018	1	32	185	21
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,303	71	6	639	207	2,401	2	25	875	55
Paper and allied products	7,219	83	53	1,367	164	4,972	1	45	292	47
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18,465	2,762	842	9,465	1,393	7,758	-	115	101	135
Rubber and allied products	9,889	151	12	741	190	7,237	1	95	303	48
Other chemical and allied products	6,622	187	213	5,408	126	2,011	4	117	498	48
Petroleum refining	3,725	76	45	2,469	23	164	3	79	50	14
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2,902	115	21	98	10	-	-	-	2	-
Rubber products	1,050	9	6	461	27	688	-	10	115	16
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,025	15	6	2,113	122	6,467	1	19	865	74
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,373	6	13	263	25	995	-	7	54	10
Glass and glass products	2,969	189	17	631	18	1,871	1	26	202	14
Structural clay products	1	1	11	246	27	7	7	87	6	-
Other stone and clay products	2,600	45	46	795	39	1,657	1	20	179	18
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,169	47	14	956	52	923	3	38	108	6
Other iron and steel products	5,990	28	75	2,213	110	3,065	3	60	389	27
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,191	7	21	687	55	352	1	11	41	6
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,902	24	13	908	68	1,877	1	14	146	1
Machinery, except electrical	2,722	25	92	2,095	77	368	1	29	31	4
Aircraft and parts	228	7	1	152	25	38	-	6	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	631	6	10	625	19	151	1	9	12	4
Ship and boat building and repairing	759	23	8	572	49	45	2	19	39	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	44,396	375	4	1,648	6	42	-	1	13	2
Other manufacturing industries	8,943	113	145	2,097	247	5,425	3	112	723	68
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	71,861	928	1,622	64,033	515	1,424	67	1,686	905	191
Air transportation	102	152	14	260	15	10	-	23	-	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	8,220	42	85	6,775	150	187	26	272	364	19
Street railways and bus lines	1,016	4	44	1,058	14	173	1	196	23	2
Trucking service and warehousing	9,507	24	250	2,117	88	404	4	61	208	18
Water transportation	1,314	10	38	840	4	51	6	201	159	5
Other transportation	1,465	8	107	1,068	13	199	21	23	24	7
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	42,714	115	896	41,819	180	235	1	862	18	89
Radio broadcasting and television	965	297	79	526	41	53	3	60	76	11
Utilities	10,308	352	139	9,050	104	170	7	214	214	44
Wholesale and retail trade	471,887	2,381	69,670	261,117	4,194	25,898	49	105,415	2,408	765
Wholesale trade	36,112	190	1,644	23,928	196	8,219	9	223	1,222	123
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	63,946	43	19,624	39,920	655	1,125	1	1,226	298	97
General merchandise and variety stores	115,121	465	7,409	97,044	715	4,738	31	3,052	125	155
Apparel and accessories stores	44,121	151	6,205	26,061	1,303	8,629	3	894	47	58
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	10,174	18	843	7,600	605	607	-	444	33	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7,028	2	896	7,124	46	35	-	78	55	2
Filling stations	4,934	-	1,015	1,528	9	1,429	-	78	25	25
Drug stores	27,424	27	522	9,754	37	10	-	3,205	224	22
Eating and drinking places	122,916	389	20,268	6,118	191	141	-	95,506	143	180
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	8,275	16	603	7,412	41	53	3	60	76	11
Other retail stores	44,396	375	9,050	32,820	443	684	2	719	214	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80,246	373	7,259	64,924	88	66	23	7,554	98	129
Banking and other finance	27,980	93	1,640	25,169	25	9	16	928	5	65
Insurance and real estate	52,266	280	5,619	39,755	63	59	7	6,616	93	74
Business and repair services	11,268	580	969	5,174	714	776	24	160	126	29
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,308	4	179	1,640	251	36	1	48	92	7
Business and repair services, except auto	9,056	576	790	6,534	463	692	23	112	34	22
Personal services	1,124,612	4,373	9,180	15,198	1,090	63,712	25	1,008,483	2,227	354
Domestic service	886,096	1,732	17	380	75	433	16	883,186	188	67
Hotels and lodging places	58,521	369	6,094	4,665	93	1,227	4	70,677	81	61
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	64,559	4	2,818	7,453	721	51,343	3	125	1,925	137
Miscellaneous personal services	90,426	2,268	311	2,500	201	30,609	2	54,465	33	37
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	15,473	4,253	1,027	6,894	290	255	5	2,663	91	53
Professional and related services	456,480	344,811	4,031	60,499	448	5,065	54	40,690	250	568
Educational services	293,811	259,719	1,422	14,770	146	1,203	20	19,433	131	288
Medical and other health services	119,040	79,155	942	21,308	237	2,677	31	20,440	88	172
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	18,699	1,994	64	15,480	11	42	85	65	30	21
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	24,870	9,354	1,403	8,131	54	541	5	4,711	30	61
Government	118,818	12,206	11,707	87,131	241	2,279	441	4,127	213	471
Postal service	11,841	41	6,536	4,685	12	90	-	434	9	24
National defense	4,468	215	32	3,633	29	152	41	139	16	456
Government (not elsewhere classified)	102,509	11,950	5,139	76,413	200	2,037	400	3,054	190	21
Industry not reported	50,472	279	458	14,577	125	629	7	1,900	1,010	21,697

¹ Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, the figures for "Cotton manufactures" include about 2,200 employed white females (in South Carolina) who should have been tabulated as in "Silk and rayon manufactures."

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Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	2,394,702	36,510	643,708	29,230	87,440	259,917	7,936	260,508	1,050,446	12,087
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,224,818	116	620,772	88	901	4,921	138	214	597,558	50
Agriculture	1,202,075	105	620,657	71	715	4,329	104	176	575,896	28
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	22,743	11	115	17	186	562	24	38	21,662	29
Mining	47,025	11	37	121	716	45,718	88	194	190	25
Coal mining	34,039	2	9	77	208	34,379	23	49	13	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,003	7	18	25	67	719	8	99	56	4
Metal mining	5,882	2	-	5	70	2,773	10	13	9	3
Other mines and quarries	6,371	-	10	17	296	7,947	42	30	112	14
Construction	107,914	49	777	80	38,612	4,556	174	374	63,148	144
Manufacturing	332,768	265	595	3,205	18,092	71,707	1,336	9,890	226,368	1,310
Bakery products	4,031	-	3	38	1,679	909	4	876	515	7
Beverage industries	4,631	1	7	65	86	2,165	13	358	1,911	28
Meat products	1,791	2	40	45	2,333	18	250	1,088	19	19
Other food industries	17,050	9	41	180	634	5,493	88	503	9,999	86
Tobacco manufactures	11,186	1	2	175	159	5,077	36	656	4,994	24
Cotton manufactures	14,461	2	3	123	425	4,611	60	1,586	7,828	63
Silk and rayon manufactures	484	-	-	3	10	184	7	107	221	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	235	-	4	10	7	69	30	106	-	-
Knit goods	660	-	1	17	10	254	21	102	201	2
Other textile-mill products	2,368	-	58	70	687	7	114	1,372	12	-
Apparel and accessories	1,460	1	2	92	69	789	15	292	216	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	745	-	1	11	31	305	2	68	364	9
Logging	24,347	1	129	10	510	1,320	13	67	22,389	9
Sawmills and planing mills	110,950	3	164	303	6,284	15,099	492	297	88,059	282
Furniture and store fixtures	5,770	12	79	499	2,186	50	202	5,752	36	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	15,016	3	21	55	706	2,930	66	102	9,090	35
Paper and allied products	9,518	2	3	95	291	2,629	17	270	6,546	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,743	138	108	951	665	1,035	15	1,129	558	28
Rayon and allied products	833	2	1	8	10	150	-	178	473	11
Other chemical and allied products	31,534	47	34	274	565	5,991	136	581	23,821	157
Petroleum refining	5,769	3	4	21	96	436	11	284	2,919	13
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,194	1	2	3	28	409	4	17	727	3
Rubber products	1,109	1	-	27	33	359	2	92	586	9
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	1	1	3	57	3	-	60	34	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,197	-	2	9	21	465	7	26	648	15
Glass and glass products	884	-	12	18	18	310	1	63	425	2
Structural clay products	8,092	2	9	17	166	1,354	30	19	6,438	57
Other stone and clay products	5,688	3	11	36	232	1,474	27	66	3,819	22
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	10,431	10	1	68	304	5,921	16	194	9,294	98
Other iron and steel products	15,300	11	2	197	1,872	4,278	74	299	8,345	105
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,381	4	-	11	297	632	6	120	1,295	8
Electrical machinery and equipment	215	1	-	6	18	79	2	35	79	1
Machinery, except electrical	3,172	3	1	57	494	927	30	221	1,419	31
Aircraft and parts	1,725	1	-	26	-	5	-	3	177	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,363	-	1	13	195	404	10	98	600	3
Ship and boat building and repairing	7,028	1	3	61	1,093	2,065	14	145	3,806	71
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	459	1	-	7	90	130	2	19	309	2
Other manufacturing industries	4,351	6	13	65	219	1,108	47	319	2,506	19
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	182,705	40	523	1,273	5,740	28,270	1,077	14,793	80,448	441
Air transportation	382	-	-	9	9	26	4	204	132	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. r.p.'s shops) and ry. express	65,357	2	21	738	4,373	8,254	708	9,419	38,750	195
Street railways and bus lines	2,784	-	7	30	136	552	14	1,073	964	8
Trucking service and warehousing	25,445	-	999	164	255	11,627	184	618	12,343	55
Water transportation	20,026	4	76	65	195	2,186	61	1,312	16,098	27
Other transportation	5,285	5	101	72	84	3,463	27	156	1,473	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,725	3	15	78	15	200	6	896	517	9
Radio broadcasting and television	160	16	1	3	2	5	1	85	51	1
Utilities	14,436	12	15	116	765	2,155	72	1,030	10,180	150
Wholesale and retail trade	196,036	469	16,554	10,485	5,999	65,861	536	60,735	36,972	429
Wholesale trade	29,607	9	1,947	951	465	11,084	147	2,662	11,247	95
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	36,474	3	5,170	4,658	444	18,575	26	3,798	3,744	76
General merchandise and variety stores	8,100	2	353	295	295	1,473	34	2,090	250	14
Apparel and accessories stores	5,954	2	177	386	1,401	1,409	11	2,442	965	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	5,658	3	66	213	486	2,222	7	1,281	1,044	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,870	1	53	304	1,160	318	13	1,401	2,075	20
Filling stations	16,906	-	820	39	517	11,172	12	1,264	4,965	39
Drug stores	10,138	88	385	68	464	5,331	1	2,654	216	29
Eating and drinking places	40,880	74	4,878	372	108	690	51	34,182	479	51
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	12,642	2	87	308	861	4,111	126	886	6,243	38
Other retail stores	54,030	18	3,100	2,493	354	8,676	76	3,435	6,627	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,220	14	680	4,962	623	246	169	16,477	1,727	17
Banking and other finance	3,522	1	72	190	30	59	37	3,050	70	5
Insurance and real estate	21,706	13	611	4,764	593	287	132	13,427	1,657	12
Business and repair services	24,722	23	383	133	15,026	3,600	86	1,569	6,872	30
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19,217	2	318	25	8,479	2,874	66	1,133	6,299	21
Business and repair services, except auto.	5,505	21	65	108	3,557	726	20	436	573	9
Personal services	163,735	2,337	1,758	422	3,172	27,843	192	116,027	11,821	163
Domestic service	88,413	18	8	11	28	12,538	41	66,705	9,016	48
Hotels and lodging places	35,249	59	232	138	199	492	58	30,017	1,059	45
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	17,786	6	1,337	170	497	13,661	77	608	1,393	37
Miscellaneous personal services	29,267	2,254	181	103	2,448	1,152	16	18,697	403	33
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	15,775	1,866	947	240	84	443	68	9,988	2,772	67
Professional and related services	62,372	30,949	345	663	659	2,084	175	24,761	2,633	106
Educational services	27,714	14,004	127	282	433	1,270	109	9,961	1,473	55
Medical and other health services	14,866	5,979	26	226	186	626	47	10,202	684	40
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	651	426	-	48	8	64	1	86	23	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	19,151	13,640	189	107	39	94	10	4,712	113	10
Government	25,100	259	251	6,256	479	2,194	3,047	4,404	7,085	125
Postal service	5,217	-	36	3,939	31	127	1	416	11	11
National defense	5,384	80	19	334	82	237	3,054	530	1,099	9
Government (not elsewhere classified)	14,499	359	194	2,483	366	1,820	760	2,862	5,970	105
Industry not reported	34,464	12	86	202	267	2,204	69	1,582	30,822	9,180

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 82--MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940--Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXCL. EMERG. WORK)	1,199,132	53,466	58,694	10,681	1,341	60,083	64	808,154	209,560	7,979
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	247,593	3	46,280	14	8	918	5	162	199,901	8
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	246,943	3	46,279	14	8	866	4	159	199,614	7
Mining	245	-	-	-	46	1	-	9	207	1
Coal mining	208	-	-	10	3	159	-	26	4	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	110	-	-	1	1	100	-	9	1	-
Metal mining	23	-	-	9	-	10	-	4	-	-
Other mines and quarries	20	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-
Construction	50	-	-	-	-	36	-	10	3	1
Manufacturing	771	3	4	31	217	25	-	67	421	3
Bakery products	29,574	59	42	518	454	20,836	7	1,998	5,562	108
Beverage industries	998	-	-	9	182	98	-	86	21	-
Meat products	108	-	1	5	108	-	-	84	45	-
Other food industries	499	-	1	4	2	340	-	12	140	-
Tobacco manufactures	5,774	7	23	11	4,533	1	-	98	1,177	23
Cotton manufactures	11,448	1	-	57	21	9,699	-	266	1,988	19
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,999	-	-	9	6	994	1	678	311	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures	39	-	-	-	-	21	-	13	5	-
Knit goods	86	-	1	9	2	20	-	6	9	-
Other textile-mill products	504	-	-	9	2	410	-	44	30	3
Apparel and accessories	602	1	1	14	9	425	-	20	121	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2,172	-	-	23	28	1,964	-	91	68	-
Legging	722	-	-	21	1	690	-	17	90	3
Sawmills and planing mills	159	-	-	-	-	5	-	86	77	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	806	-	-	9	31	137	1	104	580	4
Paper and allied products	387	1	-	4	16	272	-	29	58	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,039	1	3	9	47	477	-	19	479	4
Rayon and allied products	284	1	-	8	2	161	-	26	68	3
Other chemical and allied products	445	39	18	228	71	215	-	65	7	3
Petroleum refining	48	-	-	-	-	2	-	39	3	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	686	2	2	46	3	322	1	71	221	5
Rubber products	47	-	-	1	1	15	-	1	21	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	20	-	-	-	1	18	-	7	-	-
Glass and glass products	93	-	-	2	2	68	-	5	14	2
Structural clay products	40	-	-	3	18	6	-	6	13	-
Other stone and clay products	54	-	-	-	-	12	-	4	38	-
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	54	2	-	-	-	1	1	7	14	-
Other iron and steel products	91	3	-	2	-	26	-	21	39	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	350	1	-	5	9	79	-	31	72	3
Electrical machinery and equipment	46	-	-	1	-	25	-	5	10	-
Machinery, except electrical	10	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	3	-
Aircraft and parts	45	-	-	6	-	7	-	23	9	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	57	-	-	2	6	10	-	15	24	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	15	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	4	-
Other manufacturing industries	909	3	8	15	9	579	1	70	305	14
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,038	2	9	140	25	243	6	979	614	10
Air transportation	13	-	-	1	-	3	-	9	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	640	1	-	6	10	35	3	307	240	6
Street railways and bus lines	117	-	-	9	2	6	-	92	10	-
Trucking service and warehousing	342	-	5	15	15	106	1	57	142	1
Water transportation	241	-	-	4	10	1	-	91	138	1
Other transportation	121	-	-	54	2	37	1	10	10	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	307	-	-	38	-	-	-	260	4	1
Radio broadcasting and television	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-
Utilities	243	-	-	15	-	21	1	125	65	1
Wholesale and retail trade	41,193	74	6,581	3,945	328	2,899	3	26,518	864	79
Wholesale trade	2,376	2	77	94	7	1,355	1	129	499	12
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,483	-	1,990	1,740	94	251	1	207	91	14
General merchandise and variety stores	2,043	-	108	303	11	114	-	1,456	20	5
Apparel and accessories stores	1,754	1	60	167	107	630	-	794	7	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	486	-	7	39	16	27	-	381	13	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	49	-	2	14	9	10	-	7	6	-
Filling stations	270	-	68	20	6	127	-	33	96	-
Drug stores	31	-	30	237	1	43	-	228	2	-
Eating and drinking places	26,945	31	2,657	365	48	45	-	22,624	45	29
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	128	-	5	18	-	16	1	48	32	4
Other retail stores	2,149	9	517	947	10	109	-	471	87	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,754	18	104	2,093	11	31	-	4,444	46	7
Banking and other finance	679	-	6	109	1	-	-	558	2	3
Insurance and real estate	6,075	18	98	1,984	10	31	-	3,886	44	4
Business and repair services	452	6	35	112	127	59	-	61	80	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	203	1	5	18	57	29	-	20	71	3
Business and repair services, except auto.	259	5	30	94	50	30	-	41	9	-
Personal services	750,057	495	350	675	149	32,346	13	744,947	1,090	104
Domestic service	750,894	123	6	59	57	349	11	706,177	127	45
Hotels and lodging places	29,883	22	138	94	22	687	1	28,901	22	14
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	25,187	-	163	221	38	24,680	-	127	920	37
Miscellaneous personal services	17,109	321	86	211	35	6,750	-	9,442	11	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,143	476	48	584	1	16	1	1,019	48	10
Professional and related services	74,128	51,800	196	1,632	25	1,810	8	18,250	98	104
Educational services	56,506	47,471	105	639	16	698	3	7,460	46	68
Medical and other health services	14,542	3,400	-	825	7	943	4	9,207	26	27
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	181	21	-	107	-	3	-	50	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	2,099	908	54	260	2	166	1	1,489	16	3
Government	6,784	525	79	784	19	579	21	2,604	126	27
Postal service	442	-	31	45	1	344	-	-	-	-
National defense	191	-	1	10	2	53	7	103	13	27
Government (not elsewhere classified)	4,151	534	47	732	16	506	14	2,157	121	27
Industry not reported	9,738	-	31	161	9	108	-	1,179	728	7,513

Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE WEST										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	3,687,259	247,671	830,568	509,677	569,065	969,036	104,096	196,990	622,377	25,759
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	725,866	5,054	886,090	1,670	3,438	9,939	1,146	1,036	327,339	164
Agriculture...	718,792	1,762	885,578	1,864	3,353	9,979	258	848	317,183	70
Forestry, except logging, and fishery...	17,074	8,992	518	306	1,085	960	880	183	10,156	94
Mining...	132,745	5,150	5,902	3,918	20,977	94,570	1,231	463	280	152
Coal mining...	80,570	168	651	383	2,362	16,617	129	29	86	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas production...	39,947	1,737	1,931	1,769	7,471	16,254	165	77	97	99
Metal mining...	72,910	2,688	2,611	1,413	9,686	55,556	613	302	90	39
Other mines and quarries...	9,318	499	769	333	1,478	5,943	128	52	67	9
Construction...	272,181	10,615	20,182	4,051	157,570	36,250	723	532	51,819	439
Manufacturing...	634,890	25,438	47,519	83,358	169,535	180,515	5,841	4,284	116,456	1,944
Bakery products...	19,559	51	1,254	2,057	8,666	6,784	56	389	323	27
Beverage industries...	18,564	201	1,701	2,066	954	6,059	165	77	1,290	48
Meat products...	15,146	89	1,243	2,141	1,168	7,405	177	126	1,768	31
Other food industries...	54,567	1,304	6,613	8,040	8,766	17,001	850	486	11,321	208
Tobacco manufactures...	901	118	991	56	112	5	6	2	68	2
Cotton manufactures...	574	7	44	156	67	166	12	6	131	5
Silk and rayon manufactures...	107	6	25	45	18	59	1	7	7	5
Woolen and worsted manufactures...	1,950	16	138	302	197	999	80	11	257	7
Knit goods...	1,050	20	191	306	59	459	10	12	20	3
Other textile-mill products...	2,384	40	294	356	215	956	30	26	250	5
Apparel and accessories...	7,012	196	1,157	1,508	854	3,128	27	65	72	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products...	1,544	14	321	285	197	579	10	7	125	6
Logging...	46,157	350	1,496	455	3,357	4,913	186	637	32,467	39
Sawmills and planing mills...	66,863	417	4,505	3,812	22,397	24,473	1,225	220	31,567	227
Furniture and store fixtures...	17,139	135	1,078	1,141	7,211	5,279	86	80	1,099	31
Miscellaneous wooden goods...	10,061	61	883	732	2,087	3,903	114	54	2,847	34
Paper and allied products...	16,215	513	943	5,004	3,072	8,230	207	141	3,042	74
Printing, publishing, and allied industries...	54,616	5,422	6,337	17,064	20,255	3,605	87	347	307	192
Rayon and allied products...	38	2	11	5	7	1	1	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products...	19,850	1,646	2,591	4,537	2,387	5,436	236	136	2,815	66
Petroleum refining...	22,443	2,872	1,719	4,215	5,163	6,724	248	167	2,219	102
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products...	1,098	35	108	204	198	280	8	8	215	3
Rubber products...	8,643	295	593	1,555	1,107	4,248	49	80	669	47
Footwear industries, except rubber...	1,185	9	87	261	56	725	9	1	2	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear...	2,538	26	284	321	159	1,497	18	5	222	6
Glass and glass products...	3,470	126	242	440	464	1,774	30	24	355	15
Structural clay products...	19,946	103	382	356	488	1,205	55	10	2,128	18
Other stone and clay products...	11,820	462	1,024	997	2,044	4,339	95	46	2,786	27
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills...	15,397	521	420	1,516	4,025	5,329	186	90	2,212	68
Other iron and steel products...	32,001	1,005	2,236	3,612	11,059	10,728	297	136	3,841	105
Nonferrous metals and their products...	24,005	708	1,197	1,507	8,118	6,664	239	125	5,335	64
Electrical machinery and equipment...	8,873	237	922	1,955	1,107	5,010	50	32	355	21
Machinery, except electrical...	29,645	1,782	2,839	4,205	13,583	5,270	197	119	797	29
Aircraft and parts...	41,879	4,277	544	4,549	16,669	12,265	222	227	729	53
Automobiles and automobile equipment...	12,766	276	876	1,934	2,949	5,797	128	142	692	37
Ship and boat building and repairing...	20,699	797	277	953	10,117	5,694	150	88	2,376	47
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment...	1,276	36	63	247	170	41	15	139	29	6
Other manufacturing industries...	16,202	749	2,400	3,297	3,896	4,898	212	144	1,170	46
Transport, commun., and other public util.	242,374	12,217	39,042	50,222	66,724	112,008	3,594	7,696	57,164	1,107
Air transportation...	4,350	2	829	595	1,307	271	34	113	162	35
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express...	131,684	1,208	9,115	21,516	41,416	23,570	1,618	4,202	26,679	360
Street railways and bus lines...	23,011	190	746	1,616	2,252	12,469	168	330	2,169	31
Trucking service and warehousing...	52,013	122	4,860	3,923	2,535	33,622	309	149	4,395	68
Water transportation...	32,273	445	5,070	3,082	1,779	7,800	561	1,696	11,640	75
Other transportation...	11,936	95	1,151	1,534	1,229	4,208	78	406	1,178	29
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)...	21,426	2,171	2,896	5,885	1,910	8,259	37	298	245	125
Radio broadcasting and television...	3,584	2,375	515	847	170	41	6	65	34	23
Utilities...	62,103	4,407	4,340	12,024	15,125	15,248	413	555	9,637	323
Wholesale and retail trade...	686,267	14,465	221,382	209,969	44,164	105,844	1,854	64,552	25,097	1,060
Wholesale trade...	145,947	1,414	39,194	57,649	7,708	26,540	676	544	11,870	344
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing...	129,651	139	45,151	45,950	5,083	22,765	190	877	2,333	163
General merchandise and variety stores...	34,077	208	12,151	14,632	2,697	1,623	317	1,253	732	64
Apparel and accessories stores...	27,096	122	8,498	10,837	6,315	798	32	393	62	19
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores...	30,120	123	8,487	12,331	5,842	3,020	42	180	617	48
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing...	44,638	132	12,561	23,275	5,989	1,810	73	272	956	70
Filling stations...	55,093	40	26,437	608	799	26,338	15	59	747	50
Drug stores...	16,247	9,632	2,143	3,848	157	771	5	1,565	140	56
Eating and drinking places...	86,727	599	25,246	1,653	360	943	105	57,680	488	105
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g...	42,899	225	12,103	15,682	5,069	4,865	200	108	4,530	77
Other retail stores...	73,802	1,012	29,311	36,434	5,385	6,562	199	1,073	2,572	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	119,456	1,610	27,720	71,823	2,523	472	990	11,799	2,211	248
Banking and other finance...	40,071	514	14,809	22,162	390	111	576	1,293	45	171
Insurance and real estate...	79,395	1,096	12,911	49,661	2,133	361	414	10,506	2,166	77
Business and repair services...	108,728	3,062	14,441	7,725	62,207	13,628	1,204	1,910	4,376	139
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services...	65,933	36	8,636	1,536	42,518	8,638	229	297	2,766	67
Business and repair services, except auto...	42,809	3,026	5,805	6,189	19,689	5,000	1,075	1,613	590	72
Personal services...	141,262	7,019	18,321	9,418	3,843	22,258	629	59,240	12,733	156
Domestic service...	29,323	89	144	169	51	4,251	166	12,792	11,617	11
Hotels and lodging places...	41,734	228	11,244	6,248	1,604	672	235	19,691	1,484	74
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services...	23,502	40	6,257	2,451	1,560	17,225	125	124	517	33
Miscellaneous personal services...	42,401	6,691	646	250	6,298	1,110	43	26,930	115	18
Amusement, recreation, and related serv...	64,831	18,242	10,854	4,070	6,044	7,152	999	12,466	4,437	257
Professional and related services...	183,726	180,569	6,443	11,362	5,301	6,365	1,053	29,875	3,463	284
Educational services...	70,934	45,914	1,046	2,222	2,585	4,120	568	12,588	1,703	158
Medical and other health services...	54,517	35,098	959	1,945	2,041	1,454	334	12,109	1,180	57
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv...	23,360	22,075	125	6,687	74	251	36	10	29	13
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations...	26,915	14,496	4,283	2,108	601	497	141	4,152	591	56
Government...	217,753	22,903	30,757	46,317	12,725	5,585	84,326	4,342	6,919	869
Postal service...	29,033	22	3,113	24,017	334	229	109	742	410	47
National defense...	76,015	4,314	9,200	2,229	9,496	897	54,229	256	497	75
Government (not elsewhere classified)...	110,715	18,667	22,444	19,071	5,695	4,659	29,988	3,332	6,012	747
Industry not reported...	44,308	698	1,705	5,464	2,994	3,453	396	1,515	9,123	18,960

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 82.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE WEST										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	1,096,746	179,308	89,957	361,411	9,507	116,248	535	306,582	19,975	12,459
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	30,141	92	19,744	1,304	18	334	6	1,179	19,261	8
Agriculture	29,729	78	19,731	1,090	10	494	5	1,169	19,144	7
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	412	14	13	214	8	40	1	10	117	1
Mining	1,610	32	83	1,293	25	199	8	168	2	-
Coal mining	1,777	2	10	110	3	33	-	19	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	757	9	25	665	11	38	-	51	1	-
Metal mining	658	19	37	559	7	121	6	114	-	-
Other mines and quarries	213	2	11	142	4	17	2	14	1	-
Construction	4,142	63	219	3,051	512	62	5	67	170	8
Manufacturing	100,821	3,046	2,773	32,452	3,541	54,722	14	975	3,013	265
Bakery products	3,989	0	191	1,253	439	1,985	-	42	63	14
Beverage industries	1,341	7	79	806	11	349	-	18	65	6
Meat products	2,274	10	59	719	26	1,444	-	16	183	7
Other food industries	18,142	188	421	4,119	557	11,439	3	244	1,109	62
Tobacco manufactures	645	1	9	94	3	521	-	5	11	1
Cotton manufactures	301	5	4	25	210	-	-	2	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	85	1	1	15	4	58	-	3	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,690	3	4	141	26	2,476	-	31	4	-
Knit goods	1,655	26	40	232	44	1,800	-	5	7	1
Other textile-mill products	3,720	15	36	212	32	3,414	-	1	15	5
Apparel and accessories	19,378	410	290	962	625	15,994	1	43	41	12
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,763	20	33	156	38	1,474	-	3	38	2
Legging	2,244	10	4	147	9	2,088	-	35	44	1
Sawmills and planing mills	2,560	18	53	1,205	171	541	3	106	425	8
Furniture and store fixtures	1,627	14	59	565	89	866	-	7	25	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,715	3	36	351	49	1,106	1	7	180	9
Paper and allied products	3,371	23	31	943	59	2,059	-	12	224	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10,144	1,000	648	5,068	703	1,735	1	19	28	31
Rayon and allied products	17	-	1	4	1	11	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	3,163	91	176	2,022	51	659	1	19	74	10
Petroleum refining	1,785	20	36	1,460	7	282	-	2	8	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	65	1	2	57	-	6	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,274	10	4	882	31	359	-	6	31	7
Footwear industries, except rubber	595	9	10	67	12	470	-	1	10	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	569	7	23	130	9	404	-	-	15	1
Glass and glass products	510	25	11	238	209	-	-	5	23	8
Structural clay products	434	5	8	185	7	199	-	2	32	3
Other stone and clay products	1,393	51	40	341	11	909	-	2	26	1
Blust furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	610	11	7	502	13	58	-	6	10	3
Other iron and steel products	2,301	19	70	1,350	50	750	1	15	71	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	146	16	26	604	139	186	-	31	9	2
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,273	15	25	763	25	392	-	1	46	6
Machinery, except electrical	2,244	90	90	1,011	232	60	-	6	8	3
Aircraft and parts	1,417	46	6	1,170	57	127	-	9	-	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	980	5	23	742	16	80	1	5	6	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	941	9	4	434	25	54	-	7	6	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	41	-	-	25	3	11	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	4,993	113	244	1,632	94	2,032	1	12	156	12
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	44,375	831	1,032	40,162	277	911	15	728	290	112
Air transportation	376	123	4	221	5	9	-	13	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	3,470	55	47	2,770	70	157	2	219	148	6
Street railways and bus lines	901	10	21	620	14	122	2	92	41	1
Trucking service and warehousing	2,660	5	185	2,157	1	257	1	12	38	4
Water transportation	1,105	16	49	652	8	38	2	124	25	1
Other transportation	886	1	86	752	3	54	4	18	1	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	27,024	88	476	25,915	118	172	-	191	2	64
Radio broadcasting and television	931	64	403	3	403	2	-	7	-	7
Utilities	7,047	202	100	6,442	58	110	3	88	29	26
Wholesale and retail trade	272,783	2,406	37,063	143,353	3,387	23,470	59	61,619	834	422
Wholesale trade	33,292	198	1,363	10,745	231	12,171	3	124	423	74
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	33,663	67	7,968	21,757	374	822	4	1,110	114	47
General merchandise and variety stores	59,909	633	3,888	44,713	444	2,779	45	1,431	80	98
Apparel and accessories stores	27,406	233	5,006	14,500	1,253	6,083	2	213	45	40
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	6,355	48	711	4,345	476	497	-	62	11	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,648	-	244	4,359	12	15	-	4	4	5
Filling stations	86	1	757	-	542	-	-	8	7	-
Drug stores	6,275	519	368	5,493	5	43	1	1,625	6	15
Eating and drinking places	71,190	948	10,798	2,987	148	60	-	66,735	25	74
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	5,222	16	414	4,709	17	31	1	14	18	8
Other retail stores	26,051	347	5,536	19,780	197	617	3	269	66	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68,216	215	15,124	41,700	65	38	10	4,971	23	59
Banking and other finance	16,626	28	754	12,461	18	6	14	1	252	32
Insurance and real estate	45,590	157	14,360	29,239	47	32	4	4,719	25	27
Business and repair services	10,748	809	998	7,696	413	594	34	124	49	31
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,007	5	169	1,590	112	56	-	19	31	5
Business and repair services, except auto.	8,741	804	829	6,106	301	538	24	105	18	26
Personal services	385,858	3,622	9,101	7,606	689	31,970	3	212,048	680	134
Domestic service	154,369	1,550	14	860	18	148	2	122,137	121	24
Hotels and lodging places	42,158	186	7,112	2,566	59	471	-	21,656	60	48
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	58,379	10	1,727	1,489	505	22,109	1	499	50	1
Miscellaneous personal services	40,947	1,876	248	1,241	87	9,247	-	88,726	10	12
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	17,407	5,354	793	5,636	207	708	11	3,504	27	47
Professional and related services	218,070	155,283	3,036	36,216	245	2,594	33	21,171	81	211
Educational services	115,090	97,804	1,017	9,042	70	150	24	6,463	24	104
Medical and other health services	77,027	49,373	1,038	12,681	119	1,607	6	11,866	40	77
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	11,803	2,268	47	9,374	15	15	1	79	8	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	14,963	5,038	254	4,919	61	402	2	2,769	14	23
Government	45,866	6,361	5,622	31,994	65	152	228	1,150	33	121
Postal service	4,841	17	2,533	2,154	1	3	1	127	3	11
National defense	824	193	11	525	6	27	30	18	3	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	6,151	3,138	29,305	57	122	297	-	1,000	27	109
Industry not reported	21,631	195	329	8,777	48	288	4	638	111	11,248

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
UNITED STATES										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	100.0	5.5	24.4	15.0	14.5	18.2	2.0	4.9	16.9	0.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.2	62.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	-	26.3	-
Agriculture	100.0	0.1	63.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	-	-	25.8	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	0.1	2.8	1.0	3.3	3.3	2.4	0.4	78.2	0.4
Mining	100.0	1.9	3.4	8.9	19.2	77.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Coal mining	100.0	0.5	1.5	1.7	7.9	87.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	5.2	8.2	6.6	25.7	53.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Metal mining	100.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	15.0	74.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Other mines and quarries	100.0	1.7	6.1	3.1	17.0	69.3	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.2
Construction	100.0	3.2	5.7	1.5	59.6	7.7	0.3	0.1	21.7	0.2
Manufacturing	100.0	3.5	5.3	11.9	24.2	36.1	0.9	0.9	16.7	0.4
Bakery products	100.0	0.2	5.4	10.3	41.0	37.6	0.3	2.1	2.9	0.2
Beverage industries	100.0	1.2	9.9	22.8	8.4	45.8	1.1	0.9	12.5	0.4
Mixed products	100.0	0.1	6.1	20.3	7.9	45.1	1.1	1.6	20.1	0.4
Other food industries	100.0	2.1	11.3	15.7	15.0	35.4	1.1	1.1	20.9	0.4
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.5	6.5	17.3	11.5	49.4	1.6	1.9	17.0	0.3
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.5	1.6	4.0	13.0	65.6	1.0	2.7	10.3	0.3
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	1.1	3.7	9.9	14.4	60.3	1.3	0.9	8.1	0.4
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	1.0	3.1	7.6	12.5	66.5	1.3	0.7	10.9	0.3
Knit goods	100.0	0.4	4.8	8.7	11.7	68.1	1.4	0.8	3.8	0.3
Other textile-mill products	100.0	2.1	4.9	13.0	11.5	54.3	1.1	0.9	11.7	0.5
Apparel and accessories	100.0	1.4	10.1	16.3	16.4	35.1	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	1.2	14.8	17.7	12.5	41.1	0.9	1.1	10.1	0.2
Logging	100.0	0.6	4.0	0.6	5.6	9.1	0.2	0.9	78.6	0.1
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.4	6.0	12.7	40.7	37.6	1.0	0.6	7.0	0.4
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	1.0	4.5	7.6	31.3	41.0	0.8	0.5	12.8	0.5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.8	6.6	7.8	18.3	38.1	0.4	0.4	26.4	0.4
Paper and allied products	100.0	2.1	4.9	11.9	16.1	43.4	1.1	0.8	19.2	0.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	0.9	9.4	25.1	41.7	11.9	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4
Rayon and allied products	100.0	5.0	1.3	5.4	19.3	55.7	0.9	1.3	12.3	0.8
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	9.1	8.2	18.7	18.7	25.9	1.5	0.9	41.6	0.2
Petroleum refining	100.0	9.8	6.1	17.6	22.9	25.7	1.4	0.7	15.4	0.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	3.6	5.8	13.6	18.2	27.3	1.4	0.6	28.8	0.5
Rubber products	100.0	3.8	4.6	14.2	15.5	48.5	0.9	1.5	12.3	0.7
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.6	3.1	7.4	6.3	75.8	0.6	0.8	4.9	0.4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.9	2.9	4.6	15.5	58.2	0.5	0.5	15.9	0.5
Glass and glass products	100.0	3.0	3.8	9.6	14.2	49.1	1.0	0.7	18.1	0.5
Structural clay products	100.0	2.8	5.0	5.1	9.5	24.2	1.0	0.2	53.4	0.4
Other stone and clay products	100.0	2.4	6.6	8.9	18.4	38.8	1.0	0.4	27.0	0.4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	2.9	1.6	8.7	37.3	28.8	1.0	0.5	28.7	0.4
Other iron and steel products	100.0	3.0	4.1	9.4	30.2	34.4	0.1	0.6	16.4	0.4
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	2.9	4.2	9.3	31.3	32.8	0.9	0.6	16.3	0.4
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	9.8	4.6	16.1	25.2	33.6	0.9	0.8	8.3	0.6
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	5.4	4.8	12.7	40.7	27.6	0.6	7.0	0.8	0.2
Aircraft and parts	100.0	9.3	1.5	9.2	43.9	30.7	0.7	0.6	3.4	0.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	2.3	14.6	9.2	27.4	45.0	0.8	1.3	10.5	0.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	4.2	1.6	4.9	48.1	26.6	0.9	0.4	12.8	0.4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	3.9	2.7	9.7	35.9	29.8	1.3	0.7	15.6	0.4
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	8.8	7.3	14.8	23.2	36.4	1.5	1.4	11.0	0.6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	2.9	7.6	15.0	19.4	24.6	1.6	2.2	16.3	0.4
Air transportation	100.0	29.3	8.4	16.3	28.6	6.9	1.1	3.8	4.6	1.1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.9	7.2	17.6	30.2	18.4	2.3	3.2	19.8	0.3
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	0.8	3.0	7.3	14.0	66.5	1.0	2.0	5.1	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	7.1	6.9	3.5	68.1	0.7	0.4	13.1	0.1
Water transportation	100.0	1.2	16.8	8.9	5.1	25.7	2.3	5.5	34.3	0.3
Other transportation	100.0	0.3	6.5	9.8	8.1	60.4	0.5	10.1	2.3	0.2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	8.6	11.0	29.4	9.1	37.2	0.3	2.1	1.7	0.7
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	44.4	14.6	11.1	4.2	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.2	0.7
Utilities	100.0	6.6	6.4	18.8	24.6	23.5	0.8	1.1	17.4	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	1.9	32.4	29.9	6.3	16.3	0.3	8.7	4.0	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.9	28.0	29.7	4.2	17.8	0.5	0.6	8.0	0.2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.1	25.8	20.6	4.3	25.6	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.2
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	0.9	27.1	40.1	6.9	6.1	1.0	5.4	0.8	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.2	30.1	36.5	24.8	5.2	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.4	26.7	42.9	15.4	9.9	0.1	1.3	2.3	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	0.1	27.6	51.1	13.0	3.7	0.4	1.1	2.8	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	0.2	44.5	1.1	1.7	49.1	0.1	0.6	2.8	0.1
Drug stores	100.0	42.5	10.9	27.3	1.7	7.2	-	10.5	0.7	0.1
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.4	31.5	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	63.1	0.6	0.2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	0.1	30.0	34.5	12.1	11.3	0.5	10.6	0.2	0.2
Other retail stores	100.0	1.9	26.2	33.6	6.2	14.3	0.4	1.5	5.8	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	1.5	21.4	57.0	2.8	1.1	1.4	12.3	2.3	0.3
Banking and other finance	100.0	1.5	26.1	53.4	1.4	0.4	2.5	4.1	0.2	0.5
Insurance and real estate	100.0	1.5	14.3	58.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	16.3	3.2	0.2
Business and repair services	100.0	3.2	12.3	7.1	26.0	10.7	1.2	1.9	5.4	0.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.1	12.8	2.2	64.7	10.9	0.6	0.7	7.9	0.1
Business and repair services, except auto	100.0	8.0	11.5	14.3	46.3	10.4	1.9	3.6	1.7	0.2
Personal services	100.0	5.5	8.2	5.2	8.0	18.2	0.5	47.9	6.5	0.1
Domestic service	100.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	20.2	0.5	26.3	21.6	0.1
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.8	16.4	12.0	5.4	2.4	0.8	59.1	2.3	0.2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	0.1	19.5	9.2	7.1	59.3	0.7	0.8	3.0	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	15.9	1.2	1.2	15.7	3.3	0.1	62.2	0.4	0.1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	24.1	20.4	6.1	4.3	10.3	1.0	25.9	7.5	0.4
Professional and related services	100.0	27.2	2.7	5.7	3.0	3.7	0.7	15.5	1.5	0.2
Educational services	100.0	65.5	1.3	2.9	3.7	6.4	0.9	17.3	1.8	0.2
Medical and other health services	100.0	64.6	1.3	2.5	4.3	3.2	0.8	21.3	1.8	0.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	80.5	0.6	17.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	61.6	10.1	5.0	1.9	1.7	0.6	17.3	1.6	0.2
Government	100.0	8.8	14.2	27.8	5.0	3.1	33.8	2.3	4.4	0.5
Postal service	100.0	0.1	9.8	88.0	1.6	0.8	0.5	2.8	2.1	0.2
National defense	100.0	5.0	7.7	4.3	8.5	1.4	70.6	0.8	1.5	0.2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	13.0	17.9	18.5	6.9	6.5	21.6	2.7	6.2	0.7
Industry not reported	100.0	1.7	4.1	14.7	6.9	9.8	0.9	3.0	22.9	37.1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
UNITED STATES										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	100.0	18.8	5.2	28.8	1.0	18.4	-	29.0	8.8	1.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.1	21.4	1.4	-	0.7	-	0.8	66.1	-
Agriculture	100.0	0.1	21.5	1.3	-	0.6	-	0.8	66.2	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	2.2	2.6	86.2	0.5	12.5	1.6	2.0	41.6	0.6
Mining	100.0	1.9	3.7	72.4	1.5	16.5	0.2	3.2	0.8	0.1
Coal mining	100.0	1.8	2.6	74.2	2.0	20.9	0.2	3.0	0.2	0.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	1.9	3.7	87.4	1.1	3.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.1
Metal mining	100.0	4.0	4.0	60.1	1.6	17.4	0.7	11.9	0.1	0.1
Other mines and quarries	100.0	0.8	5.8	66.9	2.5	17.7	0.3	2.5	1.1	0.8
Construction	100.0	1.0	3.8	70.9	16.0	1.8	0.1	0.9	5.9	0.3
Manufacturing	100.0	1.3	0.9	21.4	2.5	69.7	-	0.6	3.1	0.4
Bakery products	100.0	0.2	2.6	27.3	12.2	53.2	-	1.7	2.2	0.5
Beverage industries	100.0	0.6	3.1	49.1	2.5	37.9	-	1.2	5.2	0.4
Meat products	100.0	0.4	0.6	52.9	0.8	56.6	-	0.9	12.3	0.3
Other food industries	100.0	1.2	1.9	25.5	2.0	60.8	-	1.0	7.2	0.5
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.1	2.2	5.1	0.8	88.4	-	4.4	4.4	0.8
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.5	92.0	-	0.6	3.3	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	0.3	0.2	7.7	1.6	87.6	-	0.2	2.0	0.4
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.2	0.2	7.1	0.8	89.5	-	0.2	1.8	0.2
Knit goods	100.0	0.1	0.3	5.7	1.6	90.6	-	0.1	1.3	0.3
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.9	0.6	18.4	1.5	79.0	-	0.8	2.9	0.4
Apparel and accessories	100.0	0.8	0.5	5.7	2.1	88.5	-	0.4	4.8	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.4	1.0	9.0	2.4	84.3	-	0.2	2.2	0.3
Leggins	100.0	0.4	2.9	30.6	1.0	54.1	0.3	47.1	23.4	0.2
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.4	2.7	54.5	4.6	16.4	0.1	3.7	17.2	0.4
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.6	1.8	27.2	5.3	50.1	-	0.6	2.6	0.5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.3	1.4	21.2	3.2	62.1	-	0.3	10.4	0.6
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.7	0.6	23.1	2.1	66.9	-	0.4	5.5	0.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	11.0	3.4	55.1	6.4	22.5	1	0.4	0.7	0.6
Rayon and allied products	100.0	1.7	0.2	9.6	2.1	81.8	-	1.0	3.0	0.6
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	2.7	2.3	54.3	2.0	23.3	-	0.9	3.8	0.6
Petroleum refining	100.0	1.8	1.3	89.7	0.8	3.7	0.1	1.6	0.9	0.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	1.3	1.3	61.5	1.1	10.6	-	0.9	3.0	0.3
Rubber products	100.0	0.5	0.4	27.5	2.2	61.6	-	0.5	6.4	0.8
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.2	0.2	9.6	1.4	85.3	-	0.2	2.7	0.3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.4	0.7	14.1	1.6	79.3	-	0.2	3.3	0.5
Glass and glass products	100.0	4.0	0.5	22.9	1.2	63.4	-	0.8	5.5	0.6
Structural clay products	100.0	0.8	1.6	41.8	0.9	40.7	-	0.7	13.1	0.3
Other stone and clay products	100.0	2.1	1.3	29.8	1.2	58.5	-	0.6	5.9	0.5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	2.1	0.6	60.0	2.7	27.2	0.1	2.3	4.7	0.4
Other iron and steel products	100.0	0.9	0.9	39.1	2.0	51.6	-	0.6	4.8	0.5
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	0.8	0.9	34.3	3.0	55.4	-	0.5	4.2	0.6
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	0.4	0.4	27.6	1.8	64.1	-	0.5	4.6	0.3
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	0.9	1.3	57.1	2.5	34.7	-	0.7	2.4	0.4
Aircraft and parts	100.0	2.2	0.5	64.1	4.9	25.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	0.4	0.4	32.8	2.7	54.0	-	1.0	4.9	0.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	2.5	1.2	71.8	7.4	10.6	0.2	2.4	2.5	0.4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	1.3	0.8	60.9	2.6	28.6	0.1	1.2	4.0	0.6
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	1.1	1.1	58.7	3.0	28.2	-	0.7	4.8	0.8
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	1.4	1.8	90.5	0.8	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.9	0.3
Air transportation	100.0	25.6	1.5	64.4	1.7	1.8	-	4.4	0.1	0.5
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'l shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.7	1.1	82.3	1.0	2.8	0.4	6.4	1.2	0.2
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	0.6	2.0	77.5	1.3	10.1	0.2	6.5	4.2	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	5.4	77.0	0.6	15.8	0.1	0.8	2.9	0.3
Water transportation	100.0	1.1	9.1	72.3	0.5	3.4	0.3	13.3	2.5	0.4
Other transportation	100.0	0.4	7.0	79.4	0.6	9.2	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	0.4	1.5	25.8	0.5	0.6	-	1.1	-	1.1
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	31.3	6.2	57.8	0.3	0.5	-	2.5	-	0.3
Utilities	100.0	2.7	1.2	89.9	1.3	1.9	-	1.9	0.8	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.7	12.7	57.8	1.2	6.0	-	21.0	0.4	0.3
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.7	4.9	71.5	0.7	19.4	-	0.6	1.8	0.2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.1	24.1	68.5	1.7	2.5	-	2.6	0.4	0.2
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	0.9	6.3	84.4	0.9	4.1	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.5	15.2	57.6	2.6	21.4	-	1.2	1.5	0.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.4	8.6	75.0	7.1	5.6	-	2.6	0.4	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	-	4.6	38.8	0.5	0.5	-	0.1	0.2	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	-	35.3	35.2	0.2	56.7	-	1.7	0.7	0.2
Drug stores	100.0	4.9	4.9	67.5	0.1	0.7	-	21.6	0.1	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.4	15.6	5.0	0.2	0.1	-	80.4	0.1	0.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	100.0	0.2	8.2	89.3	0.5	0.6	-	0.5	0.5	0.1
Other retail stores	100.0	1.0	18.1	76.0	1.0	2.0	-	1.4	0.4	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	0.5	9.0	80.0	0.1	0.1	-	9.9	0.1	0.1
Banking and other finance	100.0	0.4	4.5	71.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	-	0.1
Insurance and real estate	100.0	0.6	11.1	74.5	0.2	0.1	-	12.2	0.1	0.2
Business and repair services	100.0	8.3	7.5	71.1	4.4	5.6	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.3	6.7	78.7	7.4	3.0	0.1	1.3	2.3	0.2
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	9.9	7.7	69.5	3.8	6.1	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.4
Personal services	100.0	0.7	1.1	2.2	0.2	8.3	-	86.7	0.2	-
Domestic service	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	99.2	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.5	7.6	7.3	0.2	1.7	-	86.5	0.1	0.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	0.2	4.2	14.0	1.7	77.0	-	0.2	2.2	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	3.3	0.4	9.0	0.2	26.0	-	67.0	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	24.1	4.3	38.1	1.3	2.3	-	18.7	0.3	0.3
Professional and related services	100.0	71.3	0.2	15.2	0.1	1.3	-	10.9	0.1	0.1
Educational services	100.0	86.7	0.5	6.3	0.1	0.5	-	5.8	-	0.1
Medical and other health services	100.0	61.1	0.8	15.2	0.2	2.6	-	18.9	0.1	0.1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	12.2	0.4	18.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.8	0.1	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	40.9	4.6	28.7	0.2	2.9	-	22.3	0.1	0.3
Government	100.0	13.5	10.0	69.9	0.2	1.0	0.7	4.1	0.2	0.1
Postal service	100.0	0.4	48.8	45.8	0.1	0.3	-	4.1	0.1	0.1
National defense	100.0	7.1	1.0	80.8	0.6	4.9	1.4	3.3	0.5	0.5
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	15.2	5.9	72.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	4.1	0.2	0.2
Industry not reported	100.0	0.7	1.2	44.4	0.3	2.0	-	3.2	0.9	47.3

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORKERS)	100.0	6.8	14.5	16.4	17.8	22.4	2.4	6.2	11.8	0.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.9	54.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	-	43.8	-
Agriculture	100.0	0.6	55.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	-	42.9	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	10.4	2.9	1.0	2.9	3.5	1.7	0.6	76.3	0.6
Mining	100.0	0.7	1.8	2.0	9.8	84.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Coal mining	100.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	7.5	89.8	0.4	-	0.1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	1.7	8.6	2.6	22.9	52.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
Metal mining	100.0	4.0	2.6	4.7	18.9	69.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1
Other mines and quarries	100.0	1.7	6.5	3.8	17.7	68.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.2
Construction	100.0	3.3	5.6	1.7	60.6	6.5	0.4	0.1	21.7	0.1
Manufacturing	100.0	4.0	5.2	12.7	24.5	38.8	0.9	0.8	13.1	0.4
Bakery products	100.0	0.2	4.4	8.8	42.1	39.6	0.8	1.7	2.7	0.2
Beverage industries	100.0	1.1	9.5	25.1	8.1	48.0	1.0	0.6	11.3	0.4
Meat products	100.0	6.8	20.9	5.8	48.3	0.8	0.8	10.7	0.4	0.4
Other food industries	100.0	2.2	10.4	19.0	14.1	32.3	1.1	1.2	19.4	0.5
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.4	9.1	25.2	10.9	43.6	1.2	0.9	10.4	0.2
Cotton manufactures	100.0	2.6	7.1	12.1	60.9	1.2	1.7	10.6	0.2	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	1.1	4.4	11.7	13.2	59.3	1.4	0.7	7.9	0.2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	1.0	5.9	7.5	12.4	63.3	1.2	0.7	10.7	0.2
Knit goods	100.0	0.4	5.8	9.6	8.6	69.7	1.3	0.5	3.7	0.2
Other textile-mill products	100.0	2.3	4.8	12.9	11.4	55.0	1.2	0.8	11.1	0.1
Apparel and accessories	100.0	1.4	10.2	12.6	16.4	33.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	1.1	16.4	20.2	9.6	43.8	0.7	0.6	6.9	0.7
Logging	100.0	0.4	5.1	0.7	2.4	5.1	0.1	5.1	84.8	-
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.7	10.2	5.8	21.1	24.9	0.7	0.1	26.2	0.4
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	1.1	4.8	9.5	23.6	39.9	0.7	0.4	9.3	0.4
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	1.1	7.2	8.8	19.9	44.7	1.2	0.4	17.2	0.4
Paper and allied products	100.0	1.9	5.3	13.0	16.1	45.1	1.0	0.8	16.3	0.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	0.2	8.3	21.0	44.7	13.7	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.4
Rayon and allied products	100.0	5.4	1.8	6.2	19.3	47.8	1.1	0.8	16.6	1.0
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	11.4	7.9	20.1	14.2	27.1	1.4	0.9	16.4	0.5
Petroleum refining	100.0	11.2	6.2	20.2	21.2	21.2	1.6	0.7	16.6	0.5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	4.8	5.3	14.1	18.4	26.5	1.8	0.7	28.5	0.4
Rubber products	100.0	3.3	4.8	15.2	12.6	47.5	1.0	1.0	14.0	0.5
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.6	3.1	6.2	6.1	39.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.9	6.5	10.3	7.1	60.1	0.6	0.4	13.4	0.5
Glass and glass products	100.0	2.1	3.8	9.8	10.1	47.5	1.0	0.5	21.8	0.5
Structural clay products	100.0	1.7	4.7	6.0	10.1	23.7	1.1	0.2	52.3	0.2
Other stone and clay products	100.0	4.2	6.1	10.3	19.7	31.9	1.1	0.5	25.8	0.5
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	1.4	2.9	8.5	20.3	26.8	1.1	0.5	28.1	0.4
Other iron and steel products	100.0	3.0	3.8	10.1	29.6	20.2	1.1	0.5	16.4	0.4
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	2.1	4.2	10.3	29.2	25.0	0.9	0.6	16.1	0.5
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	11.0	3.5	16.1	20.7	21.4	0.9	0.8	9.5	0.7
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	5.8	4.2	12.2	48.0	26.2	0.8	0.6	6.8	0.4
Aircraft and parts	100.0	1.5	16.6	9.0	43.3	23.2	0.7	0.4	4.4	0.2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	3.2	3.8	12.5	20.6	39.1	1.1	0.8	8.3	0.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	4.8	1.4	5.1	49.4	28.6	0.9	0.4	10.7	0.4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	4.7	2.3	9.1	29.1	39.0	1.2	0.6	17.5	0.4
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	4.2	6.6	14.4	23.3	28.5	1.5	1.5	9.3	0.7
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	3.4	7.3	15.3	18.5	35.3	2.0	2.2	15.6	0.9
Air transportation	100.0	23.8	7.6	19.9	22.4	6.6	1.3	2.5	3.6	1.2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ty. express	100.0	1.0	7.8	16.8	20.2	19.5	2.3	2.2	18.4	0.4
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	1.0	2.6	7.7	16.3	63.9	1.1	2.1	5.0	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	7.0	7.2	3.5	66.3	0.5	0.4	14.0	0.2
Water transportation	100.0	1.3	16.0	10.6	4.4	25.0	2.6	6.0	33.6	0.3
Other transportation	100.0	0.8	6.4	10.1	4.9	68.0	4.0	0.4	5.1	0.2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	11.9	8.8	22.6	9.7	25.6	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.2
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	59.9	14.2	13.8	4.6	1.9	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.8
Utilities	100.0	6.7	5.1	20.7	24.2	22.6	1.0	1.1	17.8	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	1.9	20.7	20.2	7.2	15.6	0.5	10.4	3.2	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.9	28.6	42.2	2.7	16.1	0.4	0.4	6.2	0.4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.1	32.2	30.2	5.7	27.2	0.1	0.7	2.4	0.2
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	0.9	22.4	41.8	6.0	17.2	0.5	2.8	2.2	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.2	29.2	22.0	29.8	5.9	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.4	26.7	44.5	14.4	10.1	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	0.1	26.9	21.4	21.4	8.7	0.7	2.4	4.4	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	-	48.0	1.2	2.8	51.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1
Drug stores	100.0	51.2	8.8	27.9	0.8	2.2	-	8.3	0.6	0.1
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.2	22.3	2.7	0.8	0.1	-	69.3	0.5	0.2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	0.4	29.2	25.7	12.6	12.0	0.6	0.3	9.0	0.2
Other retail stores	100.0	1.8	27.2	23.3	6.0	14.3	0.4	1.0	5.6	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	1.7	20.7	24.5	3.0	1.8	2.1	13.8	2.0	0.2
Banking and other finance	100.0	1.7	29.2	29.1	1.6	0.5	2.8	3.6	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate	100.0	1.7	16.5	22.3	3.7	2.5	1.2	18.9	2.0	0.2
Business and repair services	100.0	5.3	12.7	8.4	23.1	10.6	1.4	2.7	5.6	0.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.2	13.0	2.0	62.5	11.7	1.0	0.4	9.1	0.2
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	11.0	12.3	16.5	41.1	2.4	2.0	5.5	1.2	0.2
Personal services	100.0	5.5	6.9	5.1	9.3	20.5	0.6	44.2	7.8	0.1
Domestic service	100.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	28.1	0.8	41.3	28.0	0.1
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	1.0	12.4	10.6	3.5	3.5	1.0	63.1	2.5	0.2
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	0.2	17.9	10.3	8.7	58.8	0.6	0.6	2.7	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	15.9	1.0	1.4	18.3	3.7	0.1	59.3	0.3	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	22.0	17.8	6.5	4.0	11.5	1.2	24.3	6.3	0.4
Professional and related services	100.0	64.6	2.5	7.3	3.3	3.2	0.8	16.6	1.5	0.2
Educational services	100.0	65.4	1.4	3.2	4.1	4.4	1.3	16.0	1.9	0.2
Medical and other health services	100.0	60.6	1.0	2.9	4.9	4.1	0.9	22.6	1.9	0.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	77.4	0.6	21.0	0.3	0.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	24.0	10.4	5.6	2.3	12.3	0.8	22.0	1.9	0.2
Government	100.0	7.4	12.1	29.1	4.5	3.2	24.6	2.4	5.9	0.7
Postal service	100.0	0.1	6.9	63.5	2.0	0.9	0.6	2.6	3.1	0.4
National defense	100.0	4.3	9.3	4.2	7.2	2.1	68.9	1.3	2.4	0.2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	10.3	14.3	16.9	4.7	4.2	28.7	2.5	7.2	0.2
Industry not reported	100.0	2.4	5.4	21.7	8.0	11.4	1.0	4.2	13.9	22.1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTHWESTERN STATES										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	100.0	18.7	8.3	80.8	1.2	85.6	-	88.8	1.0	1.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.9	51.6	7.6	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.3	87.7	0.1
Agriculture	100.0	0.8	58.4	7.0	0.2	1.3	-	0.2	86.0	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	2.0	1.6	43.0	1.0	85.4	2.4	1.0	80.0	1.3
Mining	100.0	1.1	3.3	59.5	2.3	30.6	0.8	2.5	0.4	0.1
Coal mining	100.0	0.9	1.8	51.1	2.2	40.6	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	0.6	6.7	75.5	3.1	13.3	-	1.2	0.6	-
Metal mining	100.0	1.2	6.4	73.9	2.5	13.6	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.2
Other mines and quarries	100.0	0.8	2.6	73.9	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.5	8.5	0.2
Construction	100.0	1.2	0.7	80.1	2.5	72.4	-	0.5	2.3	0.4
Manufacturing	100.0	0.2	2.2	29.0	12.1	58.9	-	1.4	1.6	0.5
Bakery products	100.0	0.7	2.2	83.7	2.0	26.6	-	0.9	2.6	0.2
Beverage industries	100.0	0.2	0.8	80.8	0.7	68.0	-	0.2	2.6	0.4
Meat products	100.0	1.0	1.4	86.0	2.0	68.4	-	0.8	4.9	0.5
Other food industries	100.0	0.1	0.2	9.5	1.1	90.1	-	0.2	1.6	0.3
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.2	0.1	7.4	0.9	87.8	-	0.2	2.0	0.2
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.4	0.2	8.6	1.6	89.7	-	0.2	1.9	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.2	7.2	0.7	89.9	-	0.2	1.7	0.2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.2	6.3	1.9	89.9	-	0.1	1.0	0.3
Knit goods	100.0	1.1	0.6	80.1	1.8	78.2	-	0.3	6.7	0.4
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.6	0.2	6.0	2.0	86.5	-	0.5	0.6	0.2
Apparel and accessories	100.0	0.5	0.9	10.4	2.5	88.7	-	0.2	1.5	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	1.3	2.8	81.7	0.7	88.8	0.7	20.7	-	-
Logging	100.0	0.4	2.2	62.6	2.3	23.3	0.2	0.9	7.8	0.4
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.5	1.2	62.9	2.6	44.5	-	0.4	8.4	0.4
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.5	1.2	22.5	2.6	65.2	-	0.2	7.1	0.7
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.7	0.7	23.0	2.0	68.5	-	0.4	0.6	0.5
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.4	0.8	56.8	2.6	21.6	-	0.4	0.6	0.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	1.8	0.2	10.3	1.9	82.3	-	0.7	2.1	0.6
Rayon and allied products	100.0	2.9	2.0	51.2	2.1	37.1	-	0.8	3.3	0.6
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	1.3	1.4	86.7	1.4	4.2	-	1.4	0.1	-
Petroleum refining	100.0	1.6	1.0	80.1	1.6	10.1	-	1.8	3.4	0.4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	0.4	0.5	23.9	2.6	66.0	-	0.2	5.0	0.5
Rubber products	100.0	0.2	0.2	9.3	1.4	96.9	-	0.1	1.6	0.3
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.4	0.6	13.2	1.5	81.0	-	0.2	2.7	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	2.9	0.5	23.6	1.6	58.7	-	0.9	6.4	0.6
Glass and glass products	100.0	1.1	1.0	39.5	1.8	60.8	0.1	0.7	14.6	1.0
Structural clay products	100.0	2.6	1.3	37.1	1.5	48.9	-	0.9	7.2	0.5
Brick, furnace, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	2.5	0.2	54.5	2.9	21.4	-	2.8	5.0	0.3
Other iron and steel products	100.0	0.5	0.7	37.8	2.1	58.0	-	0.5	4.0	0.5
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	0.9	0.7	38.3	2.1	37.6	-	0.4	3.4	0.6
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	0.4	0.4	30.5	1.8	61.5	-	0.3	3.2	1.0
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	0.9	1.0	58.5	2.6	39.9	-	0.6	1.9	0.5
Aircraft and parts	100.0	1.3	0.5	36.4	4.9	32.0	0.1	1.3	2.2	0.7
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	0.6	0.6	60.6	51.3	-	-	0.8	2.1	0.6
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	2.9	1.2	66.2	9.1	13.2	0.2	2.9	3.8	0.5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	1.4	0.6	66.3	2.5	23.4	-	0.9	2.5	0.3
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	1.0	0.8	24.4	3.3	65.6	-	0.6	3.3	0.9
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	1.3	1.5	90.5	1.0	2.3	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.3
Air transportation	100.0	16.4	0.9	73.5	1.6	2.5	-	4.1	-	1.2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.8	1.3	79.3	2.6	3.7	0.3	6.9	5.5	0.3
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	0.6	1.4	81.0	1.6	10.4	0.1	3.9	0.9	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	4.9	77.0	0.7	13.6	0.1	0.5	2.7	0.3
Water transportation	100.0	1.3	2.7	75.3	0.4	8.5	0.3	11.7	4.3	0.5
Other transportation	100.0	0.5	6.8	80.9	0.6	6.6	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	0.5	1.0	85.4	0.6	0.6	-	1.4	-	1.2
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	25.1	6.0	54.1	0.5	0.5	-	2.4	-	1.3
Utilities	100.0	2.2	1.0	90.1	1.6	2.0	-	1.9	0.6	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.8	12.0	62.0	1.4	5.9	-	17.8	0.3	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.7	5.2	60.5	0.7	10.8	-	0.8	0.8	0.6
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.8	22.8	66.7	2.1	3.2	-	2.5	0.2	0.2
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	1.0	6.6	64.2	0.9	8.8	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.5	10.3	60.6	0.7	1.2	-	11.7	0.1	0.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.4	7.8	75.8	9.4	4.2	-	1.9	0.3	0.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	0.1	3.8	94.4	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.3	0.1
Filling stations	100.0	0.1	37.6	80.4	0.4	22.4	-	0.6	0.4	0.1
Drug stores	100.0	7.3	4.3	71.6	0.1	0.7	-	15.7	0.1	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.5	10.2	71.1	0.3	0.2	-	81.4	0.1	0.2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	0.3	6.2	69.2	0.6	0.6	-	0.5	0.4	0.1
Other retail stores	100.0	0.9	17.9	76.5	0.9	2.0	-	1.2	0.3	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	0.7	5.0	84.0	0.2	0.1	-	9.7	0.1	0.3
Banking and other finance	100.0	0.6	2.8	93.3	0.1	0.1	-	2.9	-	0.4
Insurance and real estate	100.0	0.7	5.9	79.9	0.2	0.2	-	12.7	0.1	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	11.7	7.5	68.1	4.6	4.6	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.6	6.2	77.2	8.6	3.8	0.2	1.1	2.6	0.1
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	13.6	7.7	66.6	4.0	4.9	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.4
Personal services	100.0	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.2	3.0	-	80.9	0.2	-
Domestic service	100.0	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	96.9	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.7	4.3	8.9	0.2	1.8	-	68.8	0.1	0.1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	2.4	8.3	17.7	1.9	75.5	-	0.1	1.3	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	0.4	0.4	3.3	0.3	23.5	-	69.9	0.1	0.1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	37.6	3.8	37.6	0.9	2.0	-	16.0	0.2	0.2
Professional and related services	100.0	66.5	0.8	16.3	0.1	1.5	-	12.3	-	2.1
Educational services	100.0	84.8	0.5	6.9	0.1	0.6	-	7.1	-	0.1
Medical and other health services	100.0	62.3	0.7	14.1	0.2	2.7	-	19.8	0.1	0.1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	14.8	0.4	83.9	0.1	0.1	-	0.7	-	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	44.3	3.9	26.4	0.2	2.9	-	22.1	0.1	0.2
Government	100.0	17.3	7.1	67.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	5.7	0.2	0.6
Postal service	100.0	0.4	30.5	34.5	0.2	0.2	-	5.4	0.2	0.4
National defense	100.0	0.6	2.2	73.8	0.6	10.3	-	4.0	1.0	0.8
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	19.0	4.5	68.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	5.7	0.2	0.6
Industry not reported	100.0	0.9	1.2	56.0	0.3	2.8	-	2.9	0.5	25.3

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	100.0	8.4	28.8	12.9	15.8	18.1	1.5	4.2	15.1	0.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	100.0	0.1	68.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	30.8	-
Agriculture	100.0	0.1	68.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	30.7	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	17.0	2.9	2.4	5.4	8.6	4.0	0.3	68.8	0.7
Mining	100.0	1.6	4.5	2.7	14.9	74.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
Coal mining	100.0	0.6	3.2	1.7	7.8	85.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	3.2	8.4	4.4	27.4	55.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Metal mining	100.0	3.1	1.6	3.6	19.6	69.3	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
Other mines and quarries	100.0	1.1	7.6	3.1	19.0	66.8	1.7	0.1	1.1	0.1
Construction	100.0	2.0	4.4	1.5	61.5	7.6	0.2	0.1	19.5	0.1
Manufacturing	100.0	2.7	5.1	12.4	26.1	86.0	0.9	1.0	14.3	0.4
Bakery products	100.0	0.2	5.9	11.0	40.3	36.6	0.3	2.2	2.3	0.2
Beverage industries	100.0	1.4	8.7	20.0	9.0	45.5	1.1	0.9	13.2	0.4
Meat products	100.0	1.1	5.2	16.9	9.8	59.3	1.3	1.4	25.7	0.4
Other food industries	100.0	2.4	11.7	15.1	14.8	35.0	1.0	1.2	16.3	0.4
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.2	10.7	28.0	9.1	37.4	1.5	1.7	11.0	0.2
Cotton manufactures	100.0	1.5	10.9	25.1	12.6	31.5	1.3	1.2	15.4	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	2.2	5.9	25.0	21.0	32.8	1.4	1.6	10.1	0.1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.8	5.8	10.1	15.2	38.9	1.2	0.7	12.6	0.2
Knit goods	100.0	0.9	5.4	15.5	13.0	37.7	1.2	1.2	8.8	0.4
Other textile-mill products	100.0	1.4	7.5	21.6	18.0	41.8	1.0	0.9	13.6	0.3
Apparel and accessories	100.0	1.5	9.4	18.5	19.4	40.5	1.0	1.4	8.1	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	1.7	15.3	20.1	15.1	24.5	0.9	1.5	10.3	0.5
Logging	100.0	0.5	5.4	0.8	3.1	8.7	0.2	1.4	88.0	-
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.8	9.2	5.9	21.2	22.0	0.8	0.3	36.5	0.3
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	1.4	4.2	8.2	20.4	42.2	0.6	0.7	11.7	0.4
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	1.1	7.1	9.4	19.6	40.8	1.2	0.6	19.9	0.2
Paper and allied products	100.0	2.1	5.0	12.6	16.2	43.1	1.2	1.0	16.3	0.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	7.9	9.2	29.5	41.5	12.5	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.2
Rayon and allied products	100.0	6.2	4.4	10.9	22.5	40.1	1.2	1.4	11.6	0.4
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	9.4	9.0	21.0	14.2	26.6	1.5	1.2	16.7	0.4
Petroleum refining	100.0	6.5	6.6	17.4	22.0	25.9	1.2	0.4	17.5	0.4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	6.1	6.1	14.3	18.6	27.4	1.4	0.6	27.7	0.2
Rubber products	100.0	4.4	3.9	12.5	14.6	49.7	0.8	2.0	11.4	0.8
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.7	3.0	8.3	9.7	72.0	0.8	1.1	7.0	0.5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	1.0	4.8	8.8	8.8	27.1	0.8	0.8	17.4	0.3
Glass and glass products	100.0	3.2	3.5	10.3	16.0	48.7	0.9	0.9	15.9	0.6
Structural clay products	100.0	1.4	1.0	5.4	25.8	10.4	1.0	0.2	20.3	0.4
Other stone and clay products	100.0	3.2	6.8	6.9	17.7	37.0	1.1	0.4	24.4	0.4
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	3.0	1.7	9.1	29.2	30.1	0.9	0.6	24.9	0.5
Other iron and steel products	100.0	2.1	4.1	9.8	22.8	35.0	1.0	0.6	16.1	0.4
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	2.6	5.0	9.4	22.4	35.3	0.9	0.6	13.3	0.4
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	8.1	10.0	15.0	27.7	27.9	0.9	0.9	9.4	0.2
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	5.3	4.4	11.8	20.8	30.4	0.8	0.7	7.5	0.4
Aircraft and parts	100.0	8.8	2.6	7.9	40.4	34.0	0.7	0.6	4.5	0.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	2.5	1.7	6.5	27.3	48.0	1.3	0.8	10.9	0.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	3.0	4.6	4.6	48.9	28.0	1.6	0.5	13.1	0.4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	2.7	2.7	10.2	22.7	30.7	1.3	0.7	14.2	0.4
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	2.4	7.2	14.5	24.2	35.0	1.6	1.4	12.3	0.5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	2.6	7.5	15.6	20.7	36.1	1.5	1.6	13.7	0.3
Air transportation	100.0	31.4	10.0	17.2	25.2	6.4	1.0	3.5	4.1	1.2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep's shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.3	7.6	19.1	30.5	16.6	2.2	2.9	17.9	0.2
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	0.8	2.9	6.7	12.5	68.7	1.3	1.2	5.7	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	8.0	6.7	3.1	72.7	0.5	0.3	9.7	0.1
Water transportation	100.0	1.1	21.1	6.1	9.7	36.7	3.1	4.4	15.3	0.4
Other transportation	100.0	0.7	6.5	10.6	6.6	55.4	3.5	0.5	13.9	0.3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	6.4	2.5	88.7	9.5	36.6	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	67.5	13.9	10.7	3.8	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.6
Utilities	100.0	7.0	6.8	18.2	26.6	23.6	0.8	1.1	15.2	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	2.5	33.2	29.3	6.5	16.6	0.3	7.6	4.0	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.9	29.7	38.9	4.5	17.7	0.5	0.5	6.3	0.3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.1	35.8	29.1	4.8	25.9	0.1	0.6	2.3	0.1
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	1.3	34.7	40.2	8.2	6.9	1.1	4.6	2.7	0.3
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.2	31.0	28.2	22.8	4.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.9	27.3	41.9	16.8	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	0.1	28.4	50.2	10.4	3.5	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	-	46.6	0.8	1.2	49.4	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1
Drug stores	100.0	44.2	11.8	29.2	0.9	4.5	0.1	8.6	0.6	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.2	37.3	2.6	0.6	37.4	0.2	27.4	0.4	0.2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	0.5	34.7	33.1	12.0	9.5	0.4	0.2	9.3	0.2
Other retail stores	100.0	2.1	34.2	32.9	6.4	15.5	0.4	1.5	5.7	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	1.5	20.2	27.1	3.2	0.6	1.0	12.5	2.8	0.2
Banking and other finance	100.0	1.5	41.0	49.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	4.1	0.2	0.4
Insurance and real estate	100.0	1.6	11.5	60.9	4.0	0.8	0.7	16.4	4.1	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	2.2	13.1	7.6	27.9	10.1	1.1	1.7	5.2	0.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	5	14.2	2.5	64.4	9.7	0.5	0.9	7.7	0.1
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	7.2	11.6	14.9	46.5	10.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.2
Personal services	100.0	7.2	8.9	5.6	9.5	17.5	0.4	46.2	4.2	0.1
Domestic service	100.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	23.2	0.6	55.6	19.3	0.1
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.8	16.5	14.1	6.9	2.2	0.7	55.8	2.7	0.2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	0.1	20.8	8.0	7.9	56.7	0.1	6.8	1.1	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	17.4	1.3	1.0	15.3	3.0	0.1	61.6	5.3	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	21.4	23.6	5.7	2.7	9.1	0.6	29.1	7.4	0.4
Professional and related services	100.0	66.4	2.8	4.9	3.4	3.5	0.6	15.1	1.2	0.2
Educational services	100.0	65.1	1.2	2.8	4.4	8.0	0.8	16.2	1.3	0.2
Medical and other health services	100.0	70.1	1.3	2.2	4.4	2.8	0.6	16.9	1.3	0.1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	88.6	0.7	15.7	0.8	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	61.4	10.4	4.9	2.1	1.5	0.6	17.6	1.4	0.2
Government	100.0	9.1	15.0	28.8	4.2	3.2	28.0	2.7	4.4	0.5
Postal service	100.0	0.1	9.7	22.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.7	0.2
National defense	100.0	9.4	8.0	4.8	6.9	1.4	70.7	1.4	1.1	0.2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	12.0	20.0	16.1	5.1	4.5	32.8	3.0	5.9	0.7
Industry not reported	100.0	1.2	3.7	12.2	7.0	9.1	0.8	2.5	22.3	40.9

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Labors, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES										
Females employed (exc. emerg. work)	100.0	14.4	5.0	36.2	1.1	15.8	-	27.9	1.9	1.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.1	28.8	4.1	0.1	1.1	-	0.2	40.4	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	0.1	33.9	3.9	0.1	1.1	-	0.2	40.4	-
Mining	100.0	3.4	3.4	55.9	1.1	13.4	1.7	1.1	19.6	0.6
Coal mining	100.0	1.7	4.5	71.7	2.3	16.9	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	0.9	3.4	60.2	1.9	30.9	0.4	1.8	0.8	-
Metal mining	100.0	1.1	6.0	68.5	2.4	6.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2
Other mines and quarries	100.0	6.7	1.2	78.2	1.6	18.1	0.8	4.4	-	-
Construction	100.0	0.2	6.6	75.4	2.9	11.6	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.5
Manufacturing	100.0	0.9	3.2	70.0	18.6	1.6	-	0.7	4.5	0.8
Bakery products	100.0	1.6	1.0	28.6	2.9	60.0	-	0.7	4.5	0.5
Beverage industries	100.0	0.2	2.2	25.4	12.1	53.9	-	1.7	5.0	0.5
Meat products	100.0	0.5	2.5	46.0	8.2	41.6	-	1.8	5.5	0.4
Other food industries	100.0	0.5	0.4	25.4	0.7	56.0	-	1.1	15.3	0.6
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	1.9	2.0	32.2	1.9	53.8	-	1.0	6.7	0.6
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.2	0.4	6.6	1.2	87.3	-	0.7	3.3	0.3
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	0.5	0.4	17.5	2.7	79.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.4	0.4	11.7	2.0	81.6	-	1.5	2.0	0.5
Knit goods	100.0	0.2	0.4	8.0	1.6	85.5	-	0.2	3.5	0.4
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.3	0.4	9.8	1.9	80.2	-	0.2	1.9	0.4
Apparel and accessories	100.0	0.7	0.7	80.2	8.3	71.3	-	0.4	4.0	0.4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.3	0.4	6.6	4.1	86.5	-	0.2	1.2	0.2
Logging	100.0	0.4	1.0	13.2	2.7	79.1	-	0.4	2.7	0.4
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	-	2.9	19.4	1.6	1.2	0.6	60.0	13.5	0.3
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.5	1.5	36.0	5.3	50.7	-	0.7	4.8	0.5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.4	1.4	24.0	3.0	61.4	-	0.6	6.4	0.5
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.6	0.6	23.7	2.2	64.9	-	0.9	6.9	0.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	9.7	3.1	52.8	6.6	25.6	-	0.4	1.1	0.6
Rubber and allied products	100.0	1.6	0.3	22.5	1.6	69.7	0.3	0.5	2.4	0.8
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	2.8	2.2	53.9	2.0	38.5	-	0.9	4.0	0.7
Petroleum refining	100.0	1.1	1.3	90.9	0.8	8.4	-	1.7	0.6	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	1.1	1.3	80.8	1.1	11.6	-	0.2	2.3	0.8
Rubber products	100.0	0.5	0.3	27.7	2.0	59.7	-	0.9	7.7	1.1
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.2	0.2	10.4	1.4	88.9	-	0.2	4.1	0.6
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.2	0.6	15.6	1.6	76.0	-	0.2	5.0	0.5
Glass and glass products	100.0	4.2	0.3	21.4	1.1	64.8	-	0.8	6.6	0.7
Structural clay products	100.0	0.6	1.9	42.0	0.7	40.4	-	0.6	12.8	1.0
Other stone and clay products	100.0	1.5	1.0	24.9	1.0	65.5	-	0.3	5.4	0.4
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	1.8	0.6	36.5	2.5	59.4	0.1	2.2	4.5	0.4
Other iron and steel products	100.0	0.6	0.6	39.6	1.8	50.7	-	0.6	5.4	0.6
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	0.7	1.0	32.0	2.0	56.8	-	0.5	6.4	0.6
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	0.5	0.4	23.4	2.3	68.0	-	0.6	4.6	0.6
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	1.1	1.1	57.7	2.3	33.7	-	0.7	3.1	0.4
Aircraft and parts	100.0	0.9	0.6	51.8	4.9	37.7	-	1.1	2.9	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	0.8	0.8	53.1	3.8	36.2	-	1.0	5.4	0.4
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	0.5	2.1	80.9	4.8	9.6	-	0.5	1.1	0.5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	1.2	0.7	58.7	1.8	31.6	0.1	1.2	3.9	0.5
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	1.2	1.1	38.5	2.4	55.2	-	1.0	5.8	0.8
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	1.4	1.7	90.9	0.8	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.8
Air transportation	100.0	31.0	1.4	61.1	1.1	0.6	-	4.5	0.1	0.2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.7	0.9	85.2	1.6	2.0	0.3	5.8	3.2	0.1
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	2.2	2.2	90.3	1.0	7.9	0.3	5.4	1.5	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	4.8	77.3	0.5	14.1	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.3
Water transportation	100.0	0.6	3.1	68.2	0.8	3.9	0.6	21.2	1.0	0.2
Other transportation	100.0	0.4	6.0	80.9	0.6	8.1	0.1	1.2	2.2	0.3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	0.2	1.4	95.9	0.5	0.5	-	1.2	-	0.2
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	20.5	5.7	54.5	0.1	0.6	-	2.6	0.1	1.0
Utilities	100.0	2.8	1.1	89.7	1.3	1.9	-	2.2	0.6	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.6	11.6	56.0	1.3	5.3	-	22.7	0.4	0.8
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.9	4.8	75.3	0.6	15.3	-	0.6	1.9	0.8
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.4	80.8	71.8	1.7	2.8	-	2.7	0.4	0.1
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	0.8	5.3	94.5	1.1	4.2	0.1	3.6	0.2	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.5	14.8	56.5	4.1	20.6	-	1.0	0.4	0.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.6	8.6	76.0	2.9	12.9	-	2.3	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	-	4.6	93.7	0.5	0.5	-	0.2	0.3	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	32.7	38.2	38.2	1.1	26.8	-	1.5	0.5	0.2
Drug stores	100.0	4.0	4.8	65.7	0.1	0.6	-	24.1	0.2	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.2	13.1	4.1	0.2	0.1	-	81.8	0.1	0.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	9.7	8.9	89.0	0.4	0.5	-	0.5	0.4	0.1
Other retail stores	100.0	1.0	15.4	78.3	1.1	2.2	-	1.5	0.4	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	0.4	7.3	80.4	0.1	0.1	-	11.4	0.1	0.2
Banking and other finance	100.0	0.3	5.7	90.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.3	-	0.2
Insurance and real estate	100.0	9.7	0.4	89.1	0.1	0.1	-	15.8	0.1	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	6.1	6.5	74.6	3.7	6.2	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.1	5.8	82.6	5.7	2.7	-	1.3	1.7	0.2
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	7.4	6.7	72.8	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.4
Personal services	100.0	0.8	1.1	2.6	0.2	9.7	-	85.3	0.2	-
Domestic service	100.0	0.4	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	99.4	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.4	6.2	8.0	0.2	1.9	-	82.9	0.2	0.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	-	4.1	15.3	2.1	75.6	-	0.2	2.4	0.3
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	3.3	0.4	2.9	0.3	23.1	-	70.0	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	180.0	33.2	5.5	37.8	1.6	1.7	-	19.4	0.4	0.3
Professional and related services	100.0	70.8	0.8	15.2	0.2	1.4	-	11.4	0.1	0.1
Educational services	100.0	87.3	0.4	6.4	0.1	0.4	-	5.3	-	0.1
Medical and other health services	100.0	98.1	0.8	17.4	0.3	2.8	-	80.3	0.1	0.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	9.7	0.4	89.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	0.1	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	38.1	4.1	27.8	0.4	3.4	-	25.6	0.2	0.3
Government	100.0	14.0	11.8	66.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	4.1	0.1	0.6
Postal service	100.0	0.4	46.4	48.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	0.1	0.2
National defense	100.0	4.6	9.6	61.7	0.6	5.0	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.5
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	15.8	7.6	70.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	4.0	0.1	0.5
Industry not reported	100.0	0.6	1.1	39.3	0.3	1.7	-	3.2	0.8	28.9

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940 Con.
[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH—TOTAL	100.0	4.1	31.6	9.3	10.6	14.7	1.9	4.2	23.0	0.6
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK.)	100.0	4.1	31.6	9.3	10.6	14.7	1.9	4.2	23.0	0.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.1	61.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	27.2	-
Agriculture	100.0	0.1	62.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	26.6	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	0.1	2.7	0.6	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.2	66.1	0.3
Mining	100.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	13.7	76.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Coal mining	100.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	8.1	89.1	0.2	0.1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	5.9	8.6	7.6	24.7	51.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Metal mining	100.0	2.0	1.3	2.0	14.2	75.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other mines and quarries	100.0	1.2	4.4	2.3	15.3	73.9	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
Construction	100.0	2.2	4.5	1.3	27.7	31.1	0.2	0.1	24.9	0.2
Manufacturing	100.0	2.2	5.1	9.2	19.4	35.3	1.0	1.1	26.2	0.4
Bakery products	100.0	0.1	6.0	12.2	26.4	26.4	0.2	2.7	3.2	0.2
Beverage industries	100.0	1.0	11.2	24.4	8.9	36.4	1.2	1.1	14.0	0.4
Meat products	100.0	0.5	7.9	26.1	6.8	42.4	1.0	1.1	14.8	0.5
Miscellaneous fabricated products	100.0	1.3	11.2	12.7	10.4	29.4	1.0	1.0	24.4	0.3
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.6	4.4	11.5	12.4	45.2	1.7	2.4	21.0	0.2
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.4	1.2	2.0	12.4	68.0	1.0	3.0	10.1	0.2
Milk and rayon manufactures	100.0	0.7	1.6	4.5	17.2	64.4	1.0	1.5	8.5	0.6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.7	2.5	4.9	12.2	65.9	1.2	1.0	11.2	0.4
Knit goods	100.0	0.2	2.1	5.2	14.2	70.0	1.2	0.9	4.0	0.4
Other textile-mill products	100.0	1.3	3.4	8.2	11.6	27.9	1.0	1.2	14.7	0.9
Apparel and accessories	100.0	1.0	8.1	17.0	15.2	50.8	1.2	1.7	4.4	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.8	10.5	11.6	12.5	45.2	1.2	1.7	14.8	0.1
Logging	100.0	0.2	4.5	0.2	2.7	9.5	0.1	0.2	88.1	0.1
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.2	5.2	2.1	12.7	17.1	1.0	0.2	60.2	0.2
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.4	2.9	5.4	27.1	41.9	0.8	0.5	19.4	0.7
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.4	5.0	5.4	15.9	22.2	1.4	0.4	42.0	0.4
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.4	2.4	7.2	15.7	26.7	1.0	0.6	22.2	0.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	0.6	10.4	28.0	26.4	10.0	0.2	1.5	1.3	0.5
Rayon and allied products	100.0	4.8	0.9	4.9	12.0	26.1	0.2	1.4	11.2	0.6
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	6.1	6.2	12.2	12.2	22.4	1.2	2.7	24.2	0.2
Petroleum refining	100.0	2.5	9.2	15.4	24.9	27.2	1.4	0.8	15.6	0.7
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	2.6	5.1	9.9	17.1	29.2	1.4	0.6	28.9	0.2
Rubber products	100.0	2.1	7.1	12.4	10.7	42.2	0.7	1.5	15.4	0.8
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.5	2.0	11.2	6.2	69.0	0.8	1.1	7.4	0.9
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.4	4.0	7.2	8.0	50.2	1.4	2.7	27.4	0.7
Glass and glass products	100.0	2.1	2.7	8.4	12.2	26.2	1.1	0.8	17.0	0.5
Structural clay products	100.0	0.4	4.4	2.2	2.2	20.9	0.9	0.1	61.7	0.2
Other stone and clay products	100.0	2.5	6.2	6.9	12.0	20.2	1.0	0.4	24.4	0.4
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	2.6	1.7	7.6	28.1	30.4	1.0	0.5	27.6	0.6
Other iron and steel products	100.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	22.1	20.2	1.1	0.6	12.8	0.2
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	2.5	2.8	7.0	22.0	29.2	0.9	0.7	20.2	0.2
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	1.8	2.5	24.0	24.0	24.0	0.7	0.2	9.2	0.2
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	2.8	2.8	12.1	29.2	21.7	0.7	0.6	7.1	0.4
Aircraft and parts	100.0	9.0	1.1	8.4	47.4	27.0	0.4	0.9	4.7	1.0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	1.5	1.2	14.4	24.4	21.4	1.0	1.0	10.2	0.2
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	2.5	1.7	4.5	42.1	26.0	1.0	0.4	17.2	0.5
Railroad and mine transportation equipment	100.0	1.5	2.0	7.2	22.2	22.2	2.1	0.6	16.6	0.2
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	2.5	2.9	15.0	12.6	22.1	1.0	1.4	18.8	0.6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	2.3	7.7	12.9	12.6	22.6	1.5	2.6	20.4	0.4
Air transportation	100.0	26.9	8.4	14.0	26.5	8.1	1.3	5.2	6.5	1.0
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.7	6.2	17.0	24.2	12.6	1.9	2.6	22.7	0.2
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	0.8	2.2	7.2	11.2	27.2	0.2	2.4	4.4	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	4.2	6.2	2.1	64.2	1.1	0.6	17.2	0.2
Water transportation	100.0	12.2	12.2	6.2	24.2	24.2	1.2	4.2	29.2	0.2
Other transportation	100.0	0.9	5.2	8.1	10.2	29.2	2.2	0.5	11.2	0.2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	4.9	12.2	21.2	7.2	26.7	0.1	3.0	2.2	0.7
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	22.2	12.2	6.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.2
Utilities	100.0	5.9	7.2	12.1	22.0	24.2	0.6	1.2	20.2	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	1.6	22.2	29.4	2.0	17.1	0.2	7.2	5.1	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.6	22.2	27.2	2.2	12.6	0.2	1.1	9.2	0.2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.1	22.2	22.2	2.0	22.0	0.1	1.2	2.2	0.1
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	0.4	42.2	27.2	4.0	4.7	0.2	6.2	1.6	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	20.0	22.2	40.2	12.2	2.4	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.4	22.4	22.2	12.2	2.4	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	0.1	27.1	22.2	14.2	2.2	0.4	1.4	2.4	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	-	21.7	1.4	2.2	2.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1
Drug stores	100.0	20.2	11.4	22.2	0.2	14.2	-	14.2	0.2	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.2	22.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	22.2	0.2	0.2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	0.2	22.2	22.2	11.2	0.2	1.1	12.2	0.2	0.2
Other retail stores	100.0	1.4	22.4	22.1	5.7	12.1	0.2	2.5	7.2	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	1.2	22.2	20.0	2.0	0.4	0.2	10.2	2.2	0.2
Banking and other finance	100.0	1.4	22.4	22.0	2.0	0.2	1.4	6.0	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate	100.0	1.2	12.7	22.4	2.4	0.2	0.2	12.4	2.2	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	1.2	10.1	4.9	24.2	10.2	0.2	1.2	6.2	0.1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	100.0	-	10.2	1.2	27.2	10.2	0.2	1.0	8.2	0.1
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	2.6	9.2	10.2	27.7	11.2	1.5	1.5	2.9	0.2
Personal services	100.0	4.2	7.2	2.2	5.2	17.1	0.4	22.2	5.2	0.1
Domestic service	100.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	14.2	0.2	72.2	12.4	0.1
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.7	12.1	10.0	4.0	1.2	0.2	64.2	2.2	0.2
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	0.1	12.0	2.4	5.0	60.0	0.7	1.1	4.0	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	14.2	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.1	22.0	0.7	0.1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	12.4	22.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	29.2	9.2	0.2
Professional and related services	100.0	29.2	2.2	4.2	2.1	4.9	0.2	14.2	1.2	0.2
Educational services	100.0	22.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	0.7	12.2	2.0	0.2
Medical and other health services	100.0	22.2	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	0.2	22.2	2.0	0.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	22.2	0.2	12.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	72.7	7.0	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	12.2	1.2	0.1
Government	100.0	2.9	14.7	22.7	2.0	2.2	22.2	2.1	2.2	0.2
Postal service	100.0	0.2	12.1	72.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.4	0.2
National defense	100.0	4.2	7.2	22.2	2.4	1.2	21.2	1.2	2.2	0.2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	12.4	12.9	22.1	4.2	4.7	24.2	2.2	2.2	0.2
Industry not reported	100.0	1.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.2	2.0	22.2	27.2

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH—TOTAL	100.0	11.5	6.8	20.0	0.6	15.2	-	26.1	9.2	1.1
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	100.0	-	25.5	0.4	-	0.5	-	0.1	79.5	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	-	25.5	0.4	-	0.5	-	0.1	79.5	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	1.1	2.9	21.6	0.1	8.8	1.5	2.3	61.8	0.5
Mining	100.0	2.4	3.3	78.2	1.2	12.6	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.3
Coal mining	100.0	2.5	2.8	53.7	1.7	25.3	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	2.2	3.5	86.6	0.8	3.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1
Metal mining	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	100.0	0.7	4.5	54.9	2.5	22.7	-	2.7	1.6	0.5
Construction	100.0	1.2	3.3	65.9	16.6	2.0	0.1	1.8	9.4	0.3
Manufacturing	100.0	1.0	0.7	12.3	1.9	79.4	-	0.7	3.7	0.4
Bakery products	100.0	0.2	3.0	23.6	13.5	54.2	-	2.5	2.3	0.7
Beverage industries	100.0	0.5	3.7	26.0	4.3	47.4	-	1.2	4.6	0.6
Meat products	100.0	0.4	0.9	21.1	0.9	63.8	-	0.7	11.6	0.6
Other food industries	100.0	0.6	1.9	16.4	1.9	66.4	-	0.9	11.8	0.3
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.1	4.5	0.5	87.6	-	1.3	6.0	0.2
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.4	93.8	-	0.7	2.1	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	1.3	91.8	-	2.4	2.4	0.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.2	5.0	0.8	90.2	-	0.3	2.2	0.7
Knit goods	100.0	-	0.1	3.5	1.2	85.3	-	0.1	1.4	0.3
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.4	0.4	12.3	1.6	80.0	-	0.4	4.3	0.6
Apparel and accessories	100.0	0.3	0.3	3.7	3.1	91.0	-	0.2	1.3	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.2	0.8	5.1	2.2	86.4	-	0.2	2.9	0.2
Loggins	100.0	0.5	4.6	12.0	0.8	5.4	-	31.9	44.9	-
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.3	3.1	49.1	4.8	11.2	0.1	5.3	25.4	0.6
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.4	2.9	32.2	5.1	53.1	-	0.8	4.9	0.6
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.1	1.7	14.9	4.8	27.0	-	0.6	20.3	0.6
Paper and allied products	100.0	1.1	0.7	18.9	2.3	67.5	-	0.6	6.2	0.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	10.1	4.6	51.3	6.9	20.3	-	0.6	0.5	0.7
Rayon and allied products	100.0	1.7	0.1	8.4	2.1	82.6	-	1.1	3.4	0.5
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	2.2	2.2	62.7	1.6	23.8	-	1.4	9.8	0.6
Petroleum refining	100.0	2.0	1.1	68.4	0.5	4.2	0.1	2.5	1.3	0.4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	-	1.8	87.5	-	8.9	-	-	1.8	-
Rubber products	100.0	0.6	0.4	31.0	1.7	57.2	-	0.6	7.4	1.0
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.2	1.1	8.0	0.2	84.0	-	0.2	4.8	1.0
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	0.4	0.9	19.2	1.8	72.5	-	0.5	3.9	0.7
Glass and glass products	100.0	0.6	0.6	21.2	0.6	63.0	-	0.9	6.8	0.5
Structural clay products	100.0	0.2	1.9	42.2	-	36.9	-	1.2	14.9	0.7
Other stone and clay products	100.0	1.6	1.6	28.4	1.4	29.2	-	0.7	6.4	0.6
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	0.2	0.6	44.5	2.4	43.0	0.1	1.5	5.0	0.4
Other iron and steel products	100.0	0.5	1.3	36.9	1.8	51.5	0.1	1.0	6.5	0.5
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	0.6	2.6	57.7	4.6	29.6	0.1	0.9	3.4	1.5
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	0.7	0.7	31.3	0.8	57.0	-	0.2	5.0	1.3
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	0.9	3.4	79.0	2.8	13.5	-	1.1	1.1	0.1
Aircraft and parts	100.0	3.1	0.4	66.7	11.0	12.8	-	2.4	1.8	2.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	1.2	1.2	75.2	2.3	18.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	3.0	1.1	75.4	6.5	5.9	0.3	2.5	5.1	0.3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	1.3	2.4	50.6	2.6	38.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	1.3	1.6	23.4	2.8	60.7	-	1.3	8.2	0.8
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	1.3	2.3	89.7	0.7	2.0	0.1	2.4	1.3	0.3
Air transportation	100.0	23.9	3.8	61.0	3.5	2.3	-	5.4	-	5.6
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep's shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.5	1.0	88.4	1.8	2.3	0.8	7.0	4.4	0.2
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	0.3	2.9	69.8	0.9	11.4	0.1	12.9	1.5	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.1	2.2	73.6	0.8	11.4	0.1	1.7	5.8	0.3
Water transportation	100.0	0.8	2.9	63.9	0.3	3.9	0.5	15.2	12.1	0.4
Other transportation	100.0	0.2	7.3	72.9	0.9	13.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	0.3	2.0	95.7	0.4	0.5	-	0.8	-	0.2
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	30.8	8.2	56.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.1	1.0
Utilities	100.0	3.4	1.4	88.8	1.0	1.7	0.1	2.1	1.1	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.5	14.8	55.3	0.9	5.5	-	22.3	0.5	2.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.5	5.1	66.2	0.5	28.0	-	0.5	3.6	0.3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.1	31.3	63.1	1.0	1.9	-	1.9	0.6	0.2
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	0.6	6.8	85.0	0.6	4.1	-	2.7	0.1	0.1
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.3	14.1	60.8	3.0	19.5	-	2.0	0.1	0.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.2	8.3	74.7	5.9	6.0	-	4.4	0.3	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	-	5.1	93.4	0.6	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	-	36.8	31.0	1.2	29.2	-	1.1	1.1	0.1
Drug stores	100.0	3.7	5.6	67.5	0.1	0.7	-	22.2	0.2	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	4.8	0.7	16.3	5.0	0.1	-	77.7	0.1	0.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.	100.0	0.2	7.3	89.6	0.5	0.6	-	0.7	0.9	0.1
Other retail stores	100.0	0.8	20.8	73.6	1.0	1.5	-	1.6	0.5	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	0.5	9.0	80.6	0.1	0.1	-	9.4	0.1	0.3
Banking and other finance	100.0	0.3	5.9	90.0	0.1	-	0.1	2.4	-	0.1
Insurance and real estate	100.0	0.5	10.7	75.6	0.1	0.1	-	12.6	0.2	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	5.0	8.4	70.7	6.2	6.7	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.2	7.1	73.4	10.0	3.4	-	1.9	3.7	0.3
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	6.4	8.7	69.9	5.1	7.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4
Personal services	100.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.1	7.4	-	89.7	0.2	-
Domestic service	100.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	99.7	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.4	7.2	5.8	0.1	1.6	-	84.6	0.1	0.1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	-	4.4	11.5	1.1	79.5	-	0.2	3.0	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	2.5	0.3	2.8	0.2	15.8	-	60.2	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	27.2	6.9	44.6	1.3	1.3	-	17.2	0.6	0.3
Professional and related services	100.0	75.5	0.9	13.3	0.1	1.1	-	8.9	0.1	0.1
Educational services	100.0	88.4	0.6	5.0	-	0.6	-	3.3	-	0.1
Medical and other health services	100.0	61.5	0.8	17.9	0.2	2.2	-	17.2	0.1	0.1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	10.7	0.2	80.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.9	-	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	39.9	5.6	32.7	0.2	2.2	-	18.9	0.1	0.2
Government	100.0	10.3	9.9	73.3	0.2	1.9	0.4	3.5	0.2	0.4
Postal service	100.0	0.3	55.2	39.6	0.1	0.8	-	3.7	0.1	0.3
National defense	100.0	4.8	0.7	85.6	0.6	3.4	0.9	3.1	0.4	0.4
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	11.7	5.0	76.7	0.2	2.0	0.4	3.5	0.2	0.4
Industry not reported	100.0	0.6	0.9	20.9	0.2	1.2	-	3.8	2.0	62.4

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	100.0	1.9	26.9	1.2	2.7	10.9	0.8	10.9	44.8	0.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	-	50.7	-	0.1	0.4	-	-	48.8	-
Agriculture	100.0	-	51.6	-	0.1	0.4	-	-	47.9	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	-	0.5	0.1	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.2	90.8	0.1
Mining	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	1.5	97.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1
Coal mining	100.0	-	-	0.2	0.8	96.7	0.1	0.1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	0.7	1.8	2.5	6.7	71.7	0.8	9.9	5.6	0.4
Metal mining	100.0	0.1	-	0.1	2.4	94.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
Other mines and quarries	100.0	-	0.1	0.2	2.5	92.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.2
Construction	100.0	-	0.7	0.1	26.8	4.2	0.2	0.2	58.5	0.1
Manufacturing	100.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	5.4	21.5	0.4	2.0	68.0	0.4
Bakery products	100.0	-	0.1	0.9	41.7	22.6	0.1	21.7	12.8	0.2
Beverage industries	100.0	-	0.2	1.2	1.9	46.8	0.2	7.4	41.8	0.7
Meat products	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	0.9	52.7	0.4	5.2	29.4	0.4
Other food industries	100.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.7	22.2	0.5	2.2	58.5	0.5
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	-	-	1.6	1.4	45.6	0.2	5.9	44.8	0.8
Cotton manufactures	100.0	-	-	0.9	2.9	21.5	0.4	10.5	53.4	0.4
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	-	0.5	1.4	27.7	0.4	22.1	42.7	0.4
Knit goods	100.0	-	1.7	2.0	4.2	29.4	0.4	12.2	45.1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	-	0.1	2.5	1.5	26.9	2.1	26.5	29.2	0.2
Other textile-mill products	100.0	-	0.1	2.4	2.8	24.9	0.2	4.8	52.7	0.5
Apparel and accessories	100.0	0.1	0.1	6.2	4.7	52.2	1.0	19.7	14.6	0.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	-	-	1.5	-	25.4	0.2	9.1	48.9	0.4
Lounging	100.0	-	-	-	0.9	6.2	0.1	0.2	22.0	-
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	-	0.1	0.2	5.4	12.4	0.4	0.2	79.4	0.2
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	-	0.2	1.4	27.2	8.5	0.9	2.2	47.2	0.5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	-	0.2	0.4	22.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	69.9	0.2
Paper and allied products	100.0	-	-	1.0	22.1	22.4	0.2	2.2	49.0	0.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	2.0	2.4	20.7	14.0	22.5	0.2	24.6	11.5	0.2
Rayon and allied products	100.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.2	12.0	-	21.4	54.8	1.2
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	19.0	0.4	1.7	79.5	0.5
Petroleum refining	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	11.2	0.2	7.5	77.0	0.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.2	24.2	0.2	1.4	60.9	0.2
Rubber products	100.0	-	-	2.4	2.0	22.4	-	2.2	52.8	0.2
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	0.2	4.4	1.7	22.9	1.2	29.2	19.7	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	-	0.2	0.4	1.2	26.7	0.2	2.0	54.1	1.2
Glass and glass products	100.0	0.6	-	1.4	2.2	27.1	0.1	7.5	50.8	0.2
Structural clay products	100.0	-	0.1	0.2	2.1	12.7	0.4	0.2	79.6	0.7
Other stone and clay products	100.0	-	0.2	0.2	4.1	22.9	0.2	1.2	47.1	0.4
Blasst furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	0.1	-	0.5	6.0	22.0	0.1	1.4	49.1	0.7
Other iron and steel products	100.0	0.1	-	1.2	12.2	22.1	0.5	2.0	55.0	0.7
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	12.1	27.4	0.2	5.0	54.2	0.2
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	0.5	-	2.2	2.4	22.7	0.9	14.2	34.0	0.5
Radio, except electrical	100.0	0.1	-	1.2	12.2	22.7	0.2	7.0	44.7	1.0
Aircraft and parts	100.0	-	-	-	-	29.5	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	-	-	1.0	14.7	20.5	0.2	7.4	45.4	0.2
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	-	-	0.2	14.2	22.5	0.2	2.0	52.5	1.0
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	-	-	1.0	19.6	22.2	0.4	4.1	49.5	0.4
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	2.0	22.5	1.1	7.2	52.7	0.4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	-	0.4	1.0	4.2	21.4	0.2	11.1	40.2	0.2
Air transportation	100.0	-	-	1.2	2.4	6.2	1.0	22.4	24.2	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp' shops) and ry. express	100.0	-	-	1.2	6.2	12.2	1.1	12.1	42.1	0.2
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	-	0.2	1.1	4.2	12.2	0.2	22.2	24.2	0.2
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	-	1.2	0.2	1.0	42.2	0.7	2.4	42.2	0.2
Water transportation	100.0	-	0.4	0.2	1.0	10.2	0.2	6.2	20.4	0.1
Other transportation	100.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	24.2	0.2	2.2	22.2	0.2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	0.1	0.2	4.2	0.2	11.2	0.2	21.2	20.0	0.2
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.2	21.2	20.2	0.2
Utilities	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	14.2	0.2	7.1	70.1	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	22.2	0.2	20.7	12.7	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	-	2.2	2.2	1.2	22.2	0.2	2.2	22.2	0.2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	-	2.2	2.2	1.2	22.2	0.2	2.2	22.2	0.2
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	-	2.2	2.2	1.2	22.2	0.2	2.2	22.2	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	-	2.2	2.2	1.2	22.2	0.2	2.2	22.2	0.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.1	1.2	2.2	2.2	22.2	0.2	2.2	22.2	0.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	12.2	12.2	0.7	22.2	22.2	0.2
Filling stations	100.0	-	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.2	0.1	22.2	22.2	0.2
Dry cleaning	100.0	2.2	0.2	4.2	0.1	22.2	-	22.2	22.2	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.2	11.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	22.2	1.2	0.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	100.0	-	0.2	2.4	2.2	22.2	1.0	7.0	42.2	0.2
Other retail stores	100.0	0.1	12.2	10.0	1.4	24.2	0.2	12.2	22.7	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	0.1	2.7	19.7	2.5	1.4	0.7	22.1	6.2	0.1
Banking and other finance	100.0	-	2.0	2.4	0.2	1.7	1.1	22.2	2.0	0.1
Insurance and real estate	100.0	0.1	2.2	21.2	2.7	1.2	0.4	22.2	7.7	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	42.7	14.2	0.2	6.2	27.2	0.1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	-	1.7	0.1	44.1	15.0	0.2	5.2	22.2	0.1
Business and repair services, except auto	100.0	0.4	1.2	2.0	24.5	12.2	0.4	7.2	10.4	0.2
Personal services	100.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.2	17.0	0.1	20.2	7.2	0.1
Domestic service	100.0	-	-	-	-	14.2	-	22.2	10.2	0.1
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.2	22.1	2.1	0.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	-	7.5	1.0	2.2	22.2	0.4	2.4	7.2	0.2
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	2.2	0.7	0.4	2.7	4.4	0.1	22.2	1.2	0.1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	11.2	6.0	1.5	0.2	2.2	0.4	22.2	17.2	0.4
Professional and related services	100.0	42.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.2	22.7	4.2	0.2
Educational services	100.0	50.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	4.4	0.4	22.2	5.2	0.2
Medical and other health services	100.0	12.2	0.2	1.5	1.2	4.4	0.2	22.2	2.2	0.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	60.4	0.2	7.4	0.2	2.2	0.2	22.2	2.2	0.2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	71.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	22.2	1.2	0.1
Government	100.0	1.4	1.0	22.2	1.2	2.7	12.2	17.2	22.2	0.2
Postal service	100.0	-	0.7	22.2	0.2	2.4	0.4	19.4	2.0	0.2
National defense	100.0	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.5	4.4	22.7	2.2	22.4	0.2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	2.2	1.2	17.1	2.5	12.2	2.2	19.7	22.4	0.7
Industry not reported	100.0	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.2	22.2	0.2

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]										
AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	100.0	4.5	4.5	0.9	0.1	5.0	—	66.9	17.5	0.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	—	18.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.1	80.8	—
Agriculture	100.0	—	18.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.1	80.8	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	—	0.3	—	—	13.8	0.3	8.6	83.2	0.3
Mining	100.0	—	—	4.9	1.5	76.3	—	18.8	2.0	0.5
Coal mining	100.0	—	—	0.9	0.9	90.9	—	4.4	0.9	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	100.0	0.4	0.5	4.0	38.1	3.2	—	8.7	54.6	0.4
Manufacturing	100.0	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.5	70.5	—	6.8	19.8	0.3
Bakery products	100.0	—	0.5	2.3	45.7	24.6	—	21.6	5.3	—
Beverage industries	100.0	—	0.5	2.7	—	59.0	—	13.1	24.6	—
Meat products	100.0	—	0.2	0.8	0.4	69.1	—	2.4	28.1	—
Other food industries	100.0	—	0.1	0.4	0.2	78.3	—	1.7	23.8	0.4
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	—	—	0.5	0.8	94.7	—	2.3	12.1	0.1
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.1	—	0.2	0.4	26.2	0.1	46.5	22.2	0.3
Silk and rayon manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	100.0	—	—	1.8	0.4	88.5	—	8.7	6.0	0.6
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.2	—	2.3	0.5	70.4	—	4.2	21.8	0.3
Apparel and accessories	100.0	—	—	1.1	1.1	90.4	—	4.2	3.1	0.1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	—	—	2.9	0.1	61.7	—	2.4	13.5	0.4
Logging	100.0	—	—	1.3	—	3.3	—	44.0	51.3	—
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	—	—	1.1	3.6	17.0	0.1	12.9	64.5	0.5
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	4.1	71.1	—	7.0	15.0	1.5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	4.5	45.9	—	1.6	46.1	0.4
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.4	—	1.1	0.7	56.7	—	5.2	31.0	1.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	6.0	2.8	25.3	11.0	33.3	—	10.1	1.1	0.5
Rayon and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	0.3	0.3	6.7	0.4	47.4	0.1	10.3	33.7	0.7
Petroleum refining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	0.5	—	2.5	4.5	39.5	—	15.5	36.0	1.5
Other iron and steel products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.0	64.1	—	8.3	25.7	1.6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	0.1	0.4	6.9	1.7	11.9	0.3	49.0	30.1	0.5
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'y shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.6	8.6	0.3	46.0	36.9	0.9
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	—	—	4.3	1.7	6.8	—	76.6	8.5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	—	1.6	4.4	4.4	21.0	0.3	12.7	41.5	0.3
Water transportation	100.0	0.4	—	1.7	0.4	4.1	—	37.8	56.2	0.4
Other transportation	100.0	—	1.7	44.6	1.7	30.6	0.3	12.4	8.3	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	0.3	—	12.4	—	1.0	—	84.7	1.3	0.3
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	—	—	6.2	2.1	8.6	0.4	56.4	26.7	0.4
Utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.5	15.2	9.6	0.7	7.0	—	64.4	5.0	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.1	3.2	4.0	0.3	65.4	—	5.4	31.0	0.5
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	—	44.5	36.8	1.9	5.6	—	6.8	2.0	0.3
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	—	5.1	14.7	0.3	21.0	—	72.2	0.2	—
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.1	3.4	9.5	6.1	35.3	—	44.7	0.4	0.5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	—	1.4	8.0	3.3	5.6	—	76.4	2.7	0.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filling stations	100.0	—	25.2	7.4	2.2	39.6	—	12.2	13.3	—
Drug stores	100.0	5.1	6.2	39.9	0.2	7.0	—	42.3	0.3	—
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.1	13.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	—	84.3	0.2	0.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	—	3.9	14.1	3.1	15.5	0.3	37.5	25.0	0.1
Other retail stores	100.0	0.2	24.1	44.1	0.5	5.1	—	31.8	6.0	0.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	0.3	1.5	31.0	0.2	0.5	—	65.8	0.7	0.1
Banking and other finance	100.0	—	0.9	16.1	0.1	—	—	82.2	0.3	0.4
Insurance and real estate	100.0	0.3	1.6	32.7	0.2	0.5	—	64.0	0.7	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	1.3	7.6	24.2	23.2	12.8	—	13.2	17.3	0.4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.5	2.5	8.9	28.1	14.2	—	9.3	35.0	1.5
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	1.9	11.6	36.3	19.3	11.6	—	15.8	3.5	—
Personal services	100.0	0.1	—	0.1	—	4.1	—	95.5	0.1	—
Domestic service	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.2	—	96.7	0.1	0.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	—	0.6	0.8	0.1	94.2	—	0.5	3.5	0.1
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.2	99.5	—	56.4	0.1	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	22.2	2.2	24.5	—	0.7	—	47.6	2.2	0.5
Professional and related services	100.0	69.9	0.3	2.5	—	2.4	—	24.6	0.1	0.1
Educational services	100.0	64.0	0.2	1.1	—	1.2	—	13.2	0.1	0.1
Medical and other health services	100.0	23.4	0.3	5.7	—	6.5	—	68.7	0.2	0.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	11.6	—	59.1	—	1.7	—	27.6	—	—
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	31.3	1.9	9.0	0.1	5.7	—	51.2	0.6	0.2
Government	100.0	11.2	1.7	16.4	0.4	12.1	0.4	54.6	2.8	0.4
Postal service	100.0	0.2	7.0	9.5	0.2	4.8	—	77.8	0.5	—
National defense	100.0	1.0	0.5	5.2	1.0	27.7	3.7	52.9	6.8	—
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	12.8	1.1	17.6	0.4	12.2	0.3	52.0	2.9	0.7
Industry not reported	100.0	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.1	1.1	—	12.1	7.4	77.3

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE WEST										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	100.0	6.7	22.3	13.8	15.4	16.0	2.8	5.4	16.9	0.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.7	55.5	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	44.5	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	0.2	55.6	0.2	0.3	1.3	-	0.1	44.1	-
Mining	100.0	13.3	3.0	1.8	6.4	3.3	5.2	1.1	59.5	0.6
Coal mining	100.0	3.9	4.5	3.0	15.8	71.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	0.8	3.2	1.9	11.5	81.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	-
Metal mining	100.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	24.9	55.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other mines and quarries	100.0	2.7	9.6	1.9	13.5	75.8	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Construction	100.0	5.4	8.5	3.8	15.9	63.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.1
Manufacturing	100.0	3.9	7.4	1.5	57.9	9.6	0.3	0.2	19.3	0.3
Bakery products	100.0	4.0	7.5	13.1	26.7	28.4	0.9	0.7	18.0	0.3
Beverage industries	100.0	0.3	6.4	10.5	44.3	34.4	0.3	2.0	1.7	0.1
Meat products	100.0	1.5	18.5	22.6	7.0	44.6	1.4	0.6	9.5	0.4
Other food industries	100.0	0.6	8.2	20.7	7.7	48.9	1.2	0.8	11.7	0.2
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	2.4	12.1	14.1	14.7	31.1	1.6	0.9	20.7	0.4
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.3	13.1	43.4	2.9	34.6	0.6	0.7	4.2	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	1.2	7.7	22.0	11.7	33.4	2.1	1.0	21.1	0.9
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.6	18.7	37.4	15.8	14.0	0.9	-	6.5	-
Knit goods	100.0	0.8	7.1	15.4	10.1	51.1	1.5	0.6	13.1	0.3
Other textile-mill products	100.0	1.9	18.2	29.1	5.6	40.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.3
Other textile-mill products	100.0	1.7	12.2	23.9	9.2	29.7	1.3	1.1	10.7	0.2
Apparel and accessories	100.0	1.4	11.6	21.5	12.2	44.0	1.1	1.0	9.1	0.1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	0.9	20.8	16.5	12.8	37.5	0.6	0.5	8.1	0.4
Logging	100.0	0.4	11.0	11.0	10.6	45.6	2.4	1.4	20.4	0.1
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.5	5.1	4.3	23.2	27.5	1.4	0.2	35.5	0.3
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	0.8	6.3	5.7	42.1	36.6	0.5	0.5	6.4	0.2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.6	8.8	7.0	20.7	38.8	1.1	0.2	22.3	0.3
Paper and allied products	100.0	2.8	5.3	11.0	16.9	45.1	1.1	0.8	16.7	0.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	9.9	11.6	32.7	37.1	7.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
Rayon and allied products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	9.3	15.1	22.9	18.0	27.4	1.2	0.7	14.2	0.3
Petroleum refining	100.0	12.3	7.3	18.0	22.1	28.7	1.1	0.7	9.5	0.4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	5.0	9.9	18.7	18.1	26.1	1.8	0.7	19.4	0.3
Rubber products	100.0	3.4	6.9	18.0	12.8	49.1	0.6	0.9	7.7	0.5
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.6	7.3	22.0	4.9	61.3	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	1.0	11.2	12.6	6.3	59.0	0.7	0.2	8.7	0.2
Glass and glass products	100.0	3.6	7.0	12.7	13.4	51.1	0.9	0.7	10.2	0.4
Structural clay products	100.0	2.0	7.6	7.1	9.7	39.8	0.8	0.4	23.6	0.2
Other stone and clay products	100.0	3.9	8.7	8.4	17.3	36.7	0.8	0.4	23.6	0.2
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	2.4	5.9	9.8	20.1	34.6	1.2	0.6	20.9	0.4
Other iron and steel products	100.0	6.8	10.9	33.4	33.5	1.0	0.4	11.6	0.2	
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	0.9	5.0	6.5	33.8	27.8	1.0	0.5	22.8	0.3
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	10.1	11.2	23.6	23.5	24.3	0.6	0.4	3.9	0.4
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	6.0	9.5	17.4	45.5	17.6	0.7	0.4	2.7	0.2
Aircraft and parts	100.0	10.2	13.3	10.9	44.6	23.3	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.7
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	6.0	10.9	10.9	42.0	23.3	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	4.9	1.3	4.6	46.9	23.5	0.7	0.4	11.5	0.2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	2.8	4.9	8.5	41.8	28.7	0.8	1.2	10.9	0.4
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	4.6	14.8	20.3	24.0	26.5	1.3	0.9	7.2	0.3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	3.7	8.2	14.8	20.1	32.7	1.0	2.2	16.7	0.3
Air transportation	100.0	24.6	7.6	13.7	30.5	6.2	0.8	2.6	3.7	0.8
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100.0	0.9	6.9	16.3	31.5	19.4	1.2	3.2	20.3	0.3
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	0.8	3.2	7.0	14.1	67.3	0.7	1.4	5.2	0.1
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.2	9.4	7.6	4.9	64.6	0.6	0.3	12.3	0.1
Water transportation	100.0	1.4	17.3	9.5	5.5	22.3	1.8	5.9	36.1	0.2
Other transportation	100.0	0.8	9.6	12.9	10.3	52.0	3.6	0.7	9.9	0.3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	10.1	11.2	27.5	8.3	39.0	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.5
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	66.3	14.4	9.7	4.7	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.8
Utilities	100.0	7.1	7.0	19.4	24.4	24.6	0.7	0.9	15.3	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	2.1	32.2	30.5	6.4	15.4	0.3	2.4	3.6	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	1.0	26.9	39.5	5.3	16.2	0.5	0.4	8.1	0.2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.1	34.8	33.1	3.9	25.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.1
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	0.9	35.7	42.9	7.9	19.8	0.9	4.6	2.1	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.5	31.4	40.0	23.3	2.9	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.5	28.2	40.9	17.4	10.0	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	0.1	28.1	15.1	12.4	41.1	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.1
Filling stations	100.0	0.1	46.0	1.1	1.5	47.8	-	0.1	1.4	0.1
Drug stores	100.0	52.6	11.7	21.1	0.9	4.2	-	8.6	0.8	0.1
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.7	29.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	66.6	0.6	0.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	0.6	28.2	36.6	11.9	11.3	0.5	0.5	10.5	0.2
Other retail stores	100.0	2.5	39.7	35.8	7.2	3.4	0.3	1.5	3.5	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	1.3	23.3	60.1	2.1	0.4	0.8	9.9	1.9	0.2
Banking and other finance	100.0	1.3	27.0	55.8	1.0	0.3	1.4	3.2	0.1	0.4
Insurance and real estate	100.0	1.4	16.3	62.5	2.7	0.5	0.5	13.2	2.7	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	2.8	13.3	7.1	57.2	12.5	1.2	1.5	4.0	0.1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.1	13.4	2.3	64.5	13.1	0.3	0.5	5.7	0.1
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	7.1	13.1	14.4	40.3	11.7	2.5	3.8	1.4	0.2
Personal services	100.0	4.9	13.0	6.6	6.9	16.4	0.4	41.9	9.7	0.1
Domestic service	100.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	14.5	0.6	43.6	39.6	-
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.7	26.9	15.0	4.3	1.6	0.6	47.2	3.6	0.2
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	0.1	22.3	8.6	1.5	60.4	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.1
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	15.6	1.5	1.3	15.1	2.6	0.1	63.5	0.3	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	28.6	16.8	6.3	9.3	11.0	1.5	19.2	6.8	0.4
Professional and related services	100.0	65.6	3.5	6.2	2.9	3.5	0.6	15.7	1.9	0.2
Educational services	100.0	64.7	1.5	3.1	3.6	5.8	0.8	17.7	2.4	0.2
Medical and other health services	100.0	64.4	1.8	2.5	3.7	5.7	0.6	22.2	2.1	0.1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	80.0	0.5	16.1	0.2	0.9	-	0.1	0.1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	19.9	15.9	7.8	2.2	1.8	0.5	15.4	2.2	0.2
Government	100.0	10.5	14.1	21.3	7.2	2.6	26.7	2.0	3.2	0.4
Postal service	100.0	0.1	10.7	22.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.2
National defense	100.0	5.5	6.7	4.1	15.2	0.9	69.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	16.8	20.3	17.2	5.3	4.2	27.1	3.0	5.4	0.7
Industry not reported	100.0	1.2	3.8	12.3	6.8	7.8	0.9	3.4	20.6	42.8

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 83.—PERCENT DIST. BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE WEST										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	100.0	16.3	0.2	35.0	0.9	10.6	-	28.1	1.7	1.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	0.3	45.6	4.3	-	1.8	-	3.9	44.0	-
Agribusiness	100.0	0.3	45.2	4.7	-	1.7	-	3.9	44.2	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	3.4	3.1	51.8	0.7	9.7	0.2	2.4	28.3	0.1
Mining	100.0	1.8	4.6	71.4	1.4	11.0	0.4	9.3	0.1	-
Coal mining	100.0	1.1	5.6	62.1	1.7	18.6	-	10.7	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	1.2	5.3	69.5	1.5	3.7	-	2.8	0.1	-
Metal mining	100.0	2.9	5.6	54.1	1.1	18.3	0.9	17.2	-	-
Other mines and quarries	100.0	0.9	5.2	75.1	1.9	8.0	0.9	6.6	0.5	-
Construction	100.0	1.5	5.3	73.2	18.4	1.5	-	1.6	4.8	0.2
Manufacturing	100.0	3.0	5.8	38.2	3.5	24.3	-	1.0	3.0	0.3
Bakery products	100.0	0.2	4.8	31.4	10.9	49.8	-	1.1	1.6	0.4
Beverage industries	100.0	0.5	1.9	30.1	0.8	56.0	-	1.3	4.3	0.4
Meat products	100.0	0.4	1.2	30.3	1.1	60.8	-	0.7	5.2	0.3
Other food industries	100.0	1.0	2.3	22.7	9.1	58.1	-	1.2	6.1	0.3
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.2	1.4	14.6	0.5	80.8	-	0.9	1.7	0.2
Cotton manufactures	100.0	1.7	1.3	21.6	3.0	69.8	-	0.7	2.0	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	0.1	0.1	5.2	1.0	92.0	-	0.1	1.2	0.1
Knit goods	100.0	1.6	2.4	14.0	2.7	78.5	-	0.2	0.4	0.1
Other textile-mill products	100.0	0.4	0.7	5.7	0.9	91.8	-	-	0.4	0.1
Apparel and accessories	100.0	2.2	1.6	5.2	3.4	87.0	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	1.2	3.3	22.1	1.5	68.6	-	0.2	2.2	0.1
Logging	100.0	0.7	1.8	26.8	0.9	1.6	-	56.2	11.7	0.3
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	0.7	2.1	47.1	6.7	21.1	0.1	4.1	17.6	0.3
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	1.0	3.6	34.4	5.5	53.2	-	0.4	1.3	0.3
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	0.2	2.1	18.7	2.9	84.6	0.1	0.4	10.5	0.3
Paper and allied products	100.0	0.7	0.9	28.0	1.8	61.4	-	0.4	6.6	0.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	16.4	5.9	53.6	7.2	15.8	-	0.2	0.2	0.5
Rayon and allied products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	2.9	5.6	65.8	1.4	20.8	-	0.4	2.3	0.3
Petroleum refining	100.0	2.1	1.1	93.0	0.4	2.0	-	1.1	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	100.0	0.8	1.1	65.3	1.6	27.7	-	0.3	2.4	0.3
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	0.5	1.7	14.6	2.0	79.0	-	0.2	1.7	0.3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	1.2	3.3	22.1	1.5	68.6	-	0.2	2.2	0.1
Glass and glass products	100.0	4.9	2.2	45.7	0.4	41.0	-	1.0	4.5	0.4
Structural clay products	100.0	1.2	1.8	45.6	1.6	44.2	-	0.5	7.4	0.7
Other stone and clay products	100.0	3.7	2.9	24.7	0.8	65.7	-	0.4	1.9	0.1
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	1.8	1.1	28.3	2.1	9.5	-	1.0	1.6	0.3
Other iron and steel products	100.0	0.8	3.0	57.4	2.2	32.6	-	0.7	3.1	0.2
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	1.7	3.8	63.1	14.2	13.9	-	0.9	2.2	0.3
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	1.2	2.0	69.9	2.0	80.8	-	0.1	2.6	0.5
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	0.8	4.0	60.7	2.5	11.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Aircraft and parts	100.0	3.2	0.6	28.6	4.0	9.0	-	0.6	-	0.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	0.6	2.6	64.3	9.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	1.7	0.7	80.2	4.6	10.0	-	1.3	1.1	0.4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	2.4	5.0	33.3	1.9	23.7	-	0.3	3.1	0.3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	100.0	1.9	2.3	90.5	0.6	2.1	-	1.7	0.6	0.3
Air transportation	100.0	32.7	1.1	58.8	1.3	2.4	-	2.5	0.3	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp't shops) and ry. express	100.0	1.6	1.4	78.8	2.0	4.5	0.1	2.8	4.1	0.2
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	1.1	2.3	68.5	1.8	13.5	0.2	8.0	4.5	0.1
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	0.2	7.0	81.1	-	9.7	-	0.5	1.4	0.2
Water transportation	100.0	1.4	1.4	77.1	0.7	-	0.2	11.2	2.3	0.1
Other transportation	100.0	0.1	9.7	81.5	0.3	6.1	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	100.0	0.3	1.8	95.9	0.4	0.6	-	0.7	-	0.2
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	26.7	7.1	53.5	0.3	0.2	-	1.4	-	0.2
Utilities	100.0	2.9	1.4	91.4	0.8	1.6	-	1.2	0.4	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.2	13.6	55.5	1.2	9.6	-	22.7	0.9	0.2
Wholesale trade	100.0	0.6	6.1	54.1	0.7	36.4	-	0.4	1.4	0.2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	100.0	0.8	23.8	68.0	1.7	2.5	-	3.3	0.3	0.1
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	1.2	7.2	82.9	0.8	4.8	0.1	2.7	0.1	0.2
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	0.9	10.3	53.9	4.7	22.2	-	0.8	2.2	0.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	0.7	11.2	71.5	7.5	7.8	-	1.0	0.2	0.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	100.0	-	24.0	35.5	-	26.2	-	1.1	0.4	0.2
Drug stores	100.0	6.3	4.4	66.4	0.5	0.5	-	22.1	0.1	0.2
Eating and drinking places	100.0	0.5	15.2	4.2	0.2	0.1	-	79.7	-	0.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	100.0	0.3	7.9	90.2	0.3	0.6	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other retail stores	100.0	1.3	20.4	73.7	0.7	2.8	-	1.0	0.2	0.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	0.3	24.3	67.0	0.1	0.1	-	6.0	-	0.1
Banking and other finance	100.0	0.3	4.6	98.1	0.1	-	0.1	1.5	-	0.2
Insurance and real estate	100.0	0.3	31.5	57.5	0.1	0.1	-	10.4	0.1	0.1
Business and repair services	100.0	7.5	3.3	71.6	3.8	5.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	0.2	9.4	79.2	3.6	2.8	-	0.9	1.8	0.2
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	9.2	9.3	69.9	3.4	6.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.3
Personal services	100.0	1.4	3.4	2.9	0.3	12.0	-	79.8	0.3	0.1
Domestic service	100.0	1.0	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	98.6	0.1	0.1
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	0.4	16.9	61.1	0.1	1.1	-	79.1	1.7	0.2
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	-	6.1	12.1	1.8	77.9	-	0.1	1.7	-
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	4.6	0.6	3.0	0.2	22.6	-	66.9	-	0.2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	36.3	4.5	38.4	1.2	4.0	0.1	20.0	0.2	0.2
Professional and related services	100.0	70.9	1.4	16.5	0.1	1.2	-	9.7	-	0.1
Educational services	100.0	89.0	0.9	7.9	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.1
Medical and other health services	100.0	64.1	1.3	16.7	0.2	2.1	-	15.4	0.1	0.1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	13.2	0.4	79.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	-	0.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	39.0	6.2	32.9	0.3	2.8	-	18.5	0.1	0.3
Government	100.0	13.9	12.3	69.8	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.1
Postal service	100.0	0.4	52.1	44.5	-	0.1	-	2.6	0.1	0.1
National defense	100.0	23.4	1.3	64.9	0.7	3.3	3.6	2.2	0.4	0.2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	15.5	7.8	72.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.2
Industry not reported	100.0	0.9	1.5	40.6	0.2	1.3	-	2.9	0.5	22.0

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—INDUSTRY

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Table 84.—WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED MALES (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)				EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)			
	Total	At work	With a job but not at work		Total	At work	With a job but not at work	
			Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total
All industries	24,190,458	23,631,165	559,898	2.3	9,774,806	9,515,593	259,213	2.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,019,442	1,965,279	54,663	2.7	109,478	108,060	6,418	6.0
Agriculture	1,906,885	1,906,469	40,856	2.6	108,398	101,856	6,532	6.0
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	69,117	58,810	4,807	6.9	1,290	1,204	86	6.6
Mining	852,962	834,756	28,206	3.3	10,568	10,370	198	1.9
Coal mining	512,879	494,540	18,336	3.6	3,076	3,002	74	2.4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	166,555	164,470	2,085	1.3	4,996	4,912	84	1.7
Metal mining	106,908	100,447	2,511	2.4	1,018	998	20	2.0
Other mines and quarries	79,570	75,994	3,476	4.4	1,498	1,468	30	2.0
Construction	1,586,749	1,462,941	74,408	4.8	28,866	28,860	606	2.1
Manufacturing	7,994,628	7,885,487	109,161	1.4	2,896,181	2,821,963	74,168	2.6
Bakery products	196,108	199,969	2,186	1.1	37,545	36,964	601	1.6
Beverage industries	140,790	138,630	2,168	1.5	15,682	15,361	321	2.1
Meat products	175,670	178,866	3,304	1.9	31,567	30,904	663	2.1
Other food industries	244,241	236,264	8,027	3.3	109,639	104,559	5,080	4.6
Tobacco manufactures	47,499	46,319	1,180	2.4	58,387	56,068	2,319	3.9
Cotton manufactures	301,190	296,766	5,424	1.8	183,523	178,380	5,138	2.8
Silk and rayon manufactures	60,541	59,089	1,512	2.5	34,387	34,178	219	0.6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	90,508	89,871	637	0.7	56,004	55,962	42	0.1
Knit goods	85,961	85,122	839	1.0	126,796	120,999	5,797	4.6
Other textile-mill products	147,335	145,160	2,175	1.5	55,173	54,038	1,135	2.1
Apparel and accessories	229,696	219,146	9,550	4.2	486,564	470,087	16,477	3.4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	17,084	16,756	328	1.9	25,988	25,807	181	0.7
Logging	119,231	112,977	6,254	5.3	1,141	1,073	68	6.0
Sawmills and planing mills	402,595	398,147	4,448	1.1	8,215	8,081	134	1.6
Furniture and store fixtures	191,574	187,089	4,485	2.3	80,568	80,134	434	0.5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	108,086	105,496	2,590	2.4	20,545	20,066	479	2.3
Paper and allied products	252,899	249,943	2,956	1.2	71,559	69,855	1,704	2.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	460,690	454,487	6,203	1.4	123,942	121,497	2,445	2.0
Rayon and allied products	38,196	37,790	406	1.1	18,686	18,304	382	2.0
Other chemical and allied products	316,885	312,740	4,145	1.3	64,384	63,346	1,038	1.6
Petroleum refining	164,007	162,184	1,823	1.1	11,182	10,982	199	1.8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	81,745	81,144	601	0.7	1,184	1,106	78	6.6
Rubber products	121,534	119,779	1,755	1.4	36,761	35,888	873	2.4
Footwear industries, except rubber	141,014	137,444	3,570	2.5	107,851	104,168	3,683	3.4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	78,940	76,781	2,159	2.8	81,231	80,873	358	0.4
Glass and glass products	62,337	61,480	857	1.4	19,804	19,742	62	0.3
Structural clay products	139,716	135,495	4,221	3.0	19,587	19,088	499	2.6
Other stone and clay products	524,477	506,446	18,031	3.4	16,107	16,107	0	0.0
Other iron and steel products	637,393	625,790	11,603	1.8	74,925	72,512	2,413	3.2
Nonferrous metals and their products	224,754	221,538	3,216	1.4	39,499	38,912	587	1.5
Electrical machinery and equipment	277,894	271,951	5,943	2.1	101,102	98,701	2,401	2.4
Machinery, except electrical	621,697	614,188	7,509	1.2	61,630	60,815	815	1.3
Aircraft and parts	106,365	101,244	5,121	4.8	4,601	4,586	15	0.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	583,442	575,790	7,652	1.3	46,984	46,576	408	0.9
Ship and boat building and repairing	147,721	145,980	1,741	1.2	3,061	3,056	5	0.2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	45,947	45,536	411	0.9	2,835	2,829	6	0.2
Other manufacturing industries	359,228	352,650	6,578	1.8	146,849	144,846	2,003	1.4
Transport, comm., and oth. public util.	2,578,005	2,520,998	57,047	2.2	341,265	335,969	5,296	1.5
Air transportation	20,253	19,968	285	1.4	2,279	2,241	38	1.7
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	1,099,157	1,071,727	27,430	2.5	80,622	78,001	2,621	3.3
Street railways and bus lines	190,877	186,807	4,070	2.1	7,972	7,972	0	0.0
Trucking service and warehousing	311,785	305,108	6,677	2.1	16,873	16,300	573	3.4
Water transportation	175,565	169,412	6,153	3.5	5,404	5,288	116	2.1
Other transportation	117,743	115,772	1,971	1.7	6,313	6,313	0	0.0
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	168,425	160,578	7,847	4.6	204,960	201,877	3,083	1.5
Radio broadcasting and television	19,066	18,795	271	1.4	5,008	4,910	98	2.0
Utilities	489,103	477,196	11,907	2.4	56,611	56,155	456	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	3,977,508	3,880,929	96,579	2.4	1,650,986	1,617,686	33,300	2.0
Wholesale trade	844,250	830,898	13,352	1.6	178,951	170,350	8,601	4.8
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing	750,396	741,090	9,306	1.2	158,113	150,633	7,480	4.7
General merchandise and variety stores	245,340	242,858	2,482	1.0	461,002	452,897	8,105	1.7
Apparel and accessories stores	173,840	170,881	2,959	1.7	181,295	176,803	4,492	2.5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	167,536	165,008	2,528	1.5	36,889	36,790	99	0.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	249,271	245,694	3,577	1.4	27,078	27,078	0	0.0
Filling stations	241,093	237,861	3,232	1.3	5,797	5,707	90	1.6
Drug stores	122,527	121,238	1,289	1.1	45,783	45,783	0	0.0
Eating and drinking places	431,922	425,578	6,344	1.5	381,005	372,810	8,195	2.1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	251,586	247,326	4,260	1.7	38,737	38,305	432	1.1
Other retail stores	395,817	386,983	8,834	2.2	145,774	145,599	175	0.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	846,906	836,095	10,811	1.3	426,232	421,640	4,592	1.1
Banking and other finance	306,399	303,244	3,155	1.0	140,123	138,666	1,457	1.0
Insurance and real estate	541,407	532,851	8,556	1.6	286,109	282,974	3,135	1.1
Business and repair services	515,599	507,031	8,568	1.7	62,360	61,288	1,072	1.7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	342,879	337,782	5,097	1.5	10,586	10,404	182	1.7
Business and repair services, except auto.	172,720	169,249	3,471	2.0	51,874	50,879	995	1.9
Personal services	813,822	800,307	13,515	1.7	2,460,230	2,420,442	39,788	1.6
Domestic service	259,398	253,908	5,490	2.1	1,941,317	1,911,613	30,704	1.6
Hotels and lodging places	286,648	282,845	3,803	1.3	169,486	165,709	3,777	2.3
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	174,091	172,168	1,923	1.1	102,897	102,549	348	0.3
Miscellaneous personal services	153,705	151,336	2,369	1.5	147,080	145,409	1,671	1.1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	264,521	254,019	10,502	4.0	67,925	65,170	2,755	4.1
Professional and related services	1,050,299	1,022,543	27,756	2.6	1,747,924	1,679,327	68,597	3.9
Educational services	587,755	509,480	78,275	13.3	962,033	927,706	34,327	3.6
Medical and other health services	304,987	301,735	3,252	1.1	549,588	537,459	12,129	2.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	71,040	69,792	1,248	1.7	83,501	82,549	952	1.1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	247,509	241,666	5,843	2.4	133,802	131,613	2,189	1.6
Government	1,414,059	1,396,293	17,766	1.3	339,418	334,967	4,451	1.3
Postal service	272,817	269,969	2,848	1.0	33,257	32,817	440	1.3
National defense	297,136	293,314	3,822	1.3	7,977	7,919	58	0.7
Government (not elsewhere classified)	844,116	826,010	18,106	2.1	298,174	294,131	4,043	1.4
Industry not reported	414,543	366,147	48,396	6.8	232,688	215,936	16,752	7.2

¹ Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, the figures for "Cotton manufactures" include about 2,300 employed white female wage or salary workers (in South Carolina) who should have been tabulated as in "Silk and rayon manufactures." The great majority of these were probably "at work."

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 85.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)

HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940	UNITED STATES		THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH				THE WEST	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total		Nonwhite		Male	Female
							Male	Female	Male	Female		
Employed (exc. on emerg. work)...	24,190,453	9,774,606	7,629,920	3,394,979	7,305,469	2,611,540	6,507,634	2,638,946	1,524,915	916,554	2,747,410	929,341
At work.....	23,631,165	9,515,593	7,431,372	3,277,739	7,133,001	2,746,050	6,394,939	2,566,590	1,500,380	899,715	2,671,658	905,214
With a job but not at work.....	559,288	259,013	198,548	117,240	172,468	65,490	112,695	52,356	24,535	16,839	75,752	24,127
At work.....	23,631,165	9,515,593	7,431,372	3,277,739	7,133,001	2,746,050	6,394,939	2,566,590	1,500,380	899,715	2,671,658	905,214
Under 14 hours.....	359,185	258,214	104,647	81,791	108,607	71,183	99,325	73,854	29,402	39,484	52,605	31,415
14 to 29 hours.....	1,311,147	744,737	450,009	268,154	335,540	186,715	382,442	221,197	114,890	109,956	132,156	68,660
30 to 34 hours.....	1,015,611	625,961	389,602	201,268	349,892	162,490	285,134	212,979	82,831	77,593	89,133	49,889
35 to 39 hours.....	1,031,575	727,269	345,904	224,496	265,230	152,701	316,173	196,696	56,106	56,405	100,266	71,424
40 hours.....	7,590,530	2,784,711	2,827,452	1,130,672	2,395,561	629,970	1,591,971	561,626	323,572	129,902	772,522	242,440
41 to 44 hours.....	2,645,726	1,092,443	815,945	376,525	786,552	327,652	722,504	256,774	139,559	53,661	320,625	119,492
45 to 47 hours.....	526,275	197,764	167,353	62,949	156,940	66,973	137,796	56,390	35,685	17,521	40,186	15,872
48 hours.....	3,496,362	1,192,598	991,673	311,441	956,666	365,970	967,560	349,646	225,750	114,893	578,463	185,641
49 to 59 hours.....	2,007,179	620,798	545,659	156,632	565,252	160,630	645,115	240,402	176,190	114,800	231,166	45,394
60 to 69 hours.....	1,661,252	456,152	344,304	119,250	355,634	125,232	516,486	149,840	167,051	89,148	163,590	31,705
70 hours or more.....	997,242	277,299	234,609	81,612	327,017	75,330	332,607	99,816	77,266	51,552	102,809	21,151
Hours not reported.....	991,631	507,517	312,595	202,421	281,690	161,268	303,245	147,000	72,730	51,150	94,390	46,008
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Employed (exc. on emerg. work)...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At work.....	97.7	97.3	97.4	96.5	97.6	97.7	98.3	98.0	98.4	98.2	97.2	97.4
With a job but not at work.....	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.6
At work.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 hours.....	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.9	2.0	4.4	2.0	3.5
14 to 29 hours.....	5.5	7.6	6.1	8.2	4.9	6.8	6.0	8.2	7.7	12.5	4.7	7.4
30 to 34 hours.....	4.3	6.6	3.9	6.2	4.9	5.9	4.5	8.2	5.5	6.6	3.3	5.4
35 to 39 hours.....	4.4	7.7	4.7	6.7	3.8	6.7	4.9	7.7	2.7	6.3	3.8	7.3
40 hours.....	32.1	29.3	38.0	34.5	33.6	30.2	24.9	22.5	21.6	14.4	28.9	26.5
41 to 44 hours.....	11.2	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.0	12.3	11.3	10.0	9.3	6.0	12.0	12.2
45 to 47 hours.....	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.7
48 hours.....	14.6	12.5	13.3	9.5	13.4	13.3	15.1	13.5	15.0	12.8	21.7	12.3
49 to 59 hours.....	8.5	6.5	7.3	4.6	8.2	6.6	10.1	9.3	11.9	12.8	8.9	4.7
60 to 69 hours.....	7.1	4.5	4.6	3.6	7.8	4.6	9.6	5.8	11.1	9.2	6.1	2.5
70 hours or more.....	4.2	2.9	3.2	2.5	4.6	2.7	5.2	3.8	5.1	5.7	3.8	2.2
Hours not reported.....	4.2	5.9	4.2	6.2	4.0	5.9	4.7	5.7	4.5	5.7	2.5	5.1

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—HOURS WORKED

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Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
UNITED STATES	28,631,165	359,185	1,311,147	1,012,811	1,031,576	7,590,500	5,645,726	506,275	3,496,382	2,007,179	1,691,282	997,242	991,631
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	19,965,469	36,890	112,540	90,542	40,304	339,993	40,796	40,364	223,919	263,225	433,538	235,428	149,610
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	56,810	1,077	2,840	2,318	1,708	12,142	6,286	1,950	8,627	7,404	7,059	2,013	3,976
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	854,756	19,073	240,041	31,771	164,252	155,407	72,826	5,402	71,259	32,061	10,828	6,433	24,402
Mining.....	494,545	15,441	298,061	17,711	139,101	36,933	18,454	2,080	12,871	5,614	2,877	1,593	12,359
Coal mining.....	164,670	1,590	4,533	5,238	22,304	49,364	30,827	1,535	21,304	14,619	3,830	3,270	6,281
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	100,447	608	1,723	4,118	678	40,727	12,043	655	27,846	7,876	776	334	2,843
Metal mining.....	75,094	1,434	6,004	4,704	3,169	26,373	11,522	1,173	9,238	3,953	3,340	1,236	2,949
Other mines and quarries.....	1,462,341	43,686	136,787	99,633	57,791	534,632	155,427	27,981	222,667	67,786	40,746	11,761	63,564
Construction.....	7,825,467	100,270	421,327	469,555	377,034	3,906,840	1,082,749	146,617	566,592	399,332	156,578	65,413	204,157
Manufacturing.....	193,969	1,771	4,937	4,352	5,613	50,014	21,845	4,269	37,811	20,568	23,106	14,560	5,467
Bakery products.....	138,630	1,191	4,941	4,936	8,393	56,018	14,698	2,922	22,368	10,682	10,813	3,616	4,052
Beverage industries.....	173,366	1,073	3,859	12,176	11,032	61,251	37,073	4,023	18,520	10,270	6,819	2,468	4,508
Meat products.....	335,924	3,899	12,237	10,359	8,513	100,871	49,493	7,969	56,804	32,773	27,803	14,244	11,522
Tobacco manufactures.....	46,219	366	4,911	6,262	2,178	15,104	4,493	687	3,598	2,125	966	246	1,133
Cotton manufactures.....	295,756	2,669	21,332	39,280	10,013	170,566	36,073	2,647	6,512	3,920	1,267	497	6,539
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	59,029	710	3,856	3,964	2,059	32,596	7,088	1,237	3,873	1,413	509	196	1,596
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	80,971	2,943	10,162	6,209	2,019	43,161	7,740	660	2,465	1,531	479	136	2,199
Rail goods.....	82,182	1,231	8,565	6,109	3,194	36,721	12,621	1,218	3,043	2,153	716	206	2,105
Other textile-mill products.....	143,160	2,575	11,825	11,078	6,022	76,486	17,230	2,312	6,115	3,939	1,315	431	3,882
Apparel and accessories.....	219,140	2,494	16,163	9,354	30,695	82,593	27,332	5,121	20,565	8,115	3,678	1,137	6,409
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	16,756	106	707	644	469	6,954	3,699	154	1,684	779	320	103	507
Logging.....	112,877	2,277	8,287	7,734	3,558	41,298	12,253	2,171	14,069	7,769	6,169	1,175	5,803
Sawmills and planing mills.....	392,147	2,026	23,128	23,054	13,941	126,252	95,219	8,645	37,864	23,379	16,463	3,230	15,073
Furniture and store fixtures.....	197,089	1,802	9,861	10,529	6,732	81,146	44,582	3,302	12,160	7,065	3,378	635	4,907
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	105,496	1,205	5,627	4,935	3,606	41,436	25,559	2,830	8,174	4,469	1,897	542	2,946
Paper and allied products.....	249,943	1,465	9,537	12,635	13,467	125,268	35,738	4,941	16,511	7,495	2,467	851	6,506
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	454,427	25,122	27,447	14,028	26,268	194,465	62,036	10,207	47,179	20,086	9,814	3,822	13,953
Rubber and allied products.....	37,790	111	544	1,439	708	30,584	6,087	211	793	332	60	23	990
Other chemical and allied products.....	312,740	1,747	5,040	6,733	10,459	177,350	45,211	5,822	37,514	12,562	7,051	2,862	8,861
Petroleum refining.....	162,184	487	1,284	4,446	49,193	65,538	15,921	1,709	11,449	4,665	2,505	1,132	3,869
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	21,314	215	1,011	1,014	635	11,950	2,656	286	1,389	675	371	127	539
Rubber products.....	119,779	844	10,203	16,241	14,811	50,100	11,756	2,035	6,541	2,980	1,206	460	2,079
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	137,444	3,721	22,098	15,387	7,685	54,559	19,933	1,742	4,952	2,888	981	414	3,674
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	76,721	1,121	5,129	5,532	4,175	39,850	9,918	1,229	4,080	1,785	658	240	1,929
Glass and glass products.....	81,426	1,015	5,432	6,007	11,643	33,114	14,094	966	4,183	1,816	860	201	1,612
Structural clay products.....	59,271	1,278	5,027	3,484	2,387	21,026	13,621	947	5,701	2,453	1,172	423	1,812
Other stone and clay products.....	125,495	1,458	6,073	6,005	6,135	65,914	24,772	2,059	10,063	4,618	2,560	742	3,841
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	508,446	2,213	67,590	60,863	9,999	294,157	33,123	3,279	15,405	4,902	1,567	696	8,504
Other iron and steel products.....	625,790	2,218	37,908	41,310	22,276	345,921	90,798	12,904	29,873	17,915	5,341	1,988	14,188
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	221,523	1,545	6,842	11,033	9,142	133,269	23,230	3,694	12,915	5,128	2,517	818	2,018
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	267,951	1,225	5,373	7,569	12,425	178,752	29,261	4,475	12,535	6,822	2,534	892	6,297
Machinery, except electrical.....	614,188	2,685	11,241	18,973	14,965	355,836	97,676	18,802	37,808	31,801	10,087	2,640	14,580
Aircraft and parts.....	101,244	338	1,697	360	1,309	70,850	7,422	5,150	10,009	4,374	884	297	1,994
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	515,780	2,319	18,038	75,445	32,781	310,219	30,174	7,487	17,551	9,376	3,578	1,292	7,580
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	145,590	1,254	3,687	3,045	2,975	107,417	11,462	1,274	7,226	2,022	858	415	4,118
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	41,589	980	1,780	1,654	765	27,259	4,913	232	4,068	2,132	712	284	690
Other manufacturing industries.....	352,650	2,823	11,499	12,788	12,809	189,434	58,978	8,253	25,905	12,190	5,011	1,909	11,401
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	5,520,950	38,242	65,232	60,903	63,308	814,289	271,087	57,054	665,438	238,727	94,610	59,115	82,923
Air transportation.....	19,969	199	1,136	430	377	4,999	2,935	421	6,430	1,268	573	379	781
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp' shops) and ry. express.....	1,071,727	9,452	30,106	25,193	15,265	875,528	91,172	21,733	403,423	121,227	24,701	15,149	24,658
Street railways and bus lines.....	186,807	1,377	4,122	3,652	4,770	45,874	21,480	7,925	60,346	24,403	6,775	2,802	4,642
Trucking service and warehousing.....	305,108	5,962	18,040	11,745	7,261	72,303	34,387	8,617	63,217	31,879	19,740	9,695	11,168
Water transportation.....	172,161	1,390	10,146	8,640	5,388	35,120	18,876	2,919	23,672	20,894	6,779	7,005	9,978
Other transportation.....	115,975	1,029	8,477	1,965	5,821	21,437	10,425	2,275	19,587	15,569	16,667	3,616	6,216
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	162,572	907	2,465	1,275	9,900	95,894	16,732	4,133	14,563	5,124	1,571	856	4,970
Radio broadcasting and television.....	19,783	682	1,000	337	320	6,067	3,344	554	2,536	1,345	707	251	765
Utilities.....	477,196	2,400	6,072	5,845	13,495	259,107	64,725	6,440	71,572	19,510	8,175	4,809	13,445
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,820,929	49,413	170,744	67,422	65,625	680,996	374,316	98,214	819,095	588,568	234,535	291,853	132,418
Wholesale trade.....	890,899	6,761	17,915	13,913	17,663	803,592	145,509	28,100	156,512	98,548	85,622	27,947	29,616
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	741,020	15,619	53,723	12,999	10,947	29,753	40,076	13,203	138,280	128,594	146,070	75,127	24,090
General merchandise and variety stores.....	246,288	2,674	5,030	2,807	3,499	46,319	31,556	10,099	68,410	35,058	22,973	8,276	7,607
Apparel and accessories stores.....	170,821	2,582	7,123	3,678	4,556	31,896	15,046	5,387	47,266	28,535	14,333	3,966	5,746
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	165,025	1,397	5,978	3,074	2,741	34,404	15,674	4,797	44,871	26,391	17,471	4,493	5,752
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	245,894	1,223	2,992	2,229	2,181	37,471	21,866	5,582	59,745	43,518	43,800	17,845	9,736
Filling stations.....	121,228	1,063	5,903	2,526	2,203	13,856	6,881	2,216	19,586	12,856	22,517	19,475	4,126
Drug stores.....	425,378	6,143	17,147	8,764	7,292	59,458	18,297	8,044	92,273	72,724	63,606	56,671	12,560
Eating and drinking places.....	309,983	5,794	14,657	9,497	8,169	80,053	39,578	10,908	92,206	55,512	40,868	16,293	15,168
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	836,092	5,791	13,710	15,179	48,128	216,720	151,082	29,297	142,656	79,439	59,813	41,063	33,217
Other retail stores.....	303,244	1,351	3,452	6,225	23,561	98,554	63,583	11,134	38,668	15,459	7,411	2,386	11,566
Banking and other finance.....	532,851	4,440	10,656	9,954	24,567	116,166	67,559	18,153	103,974	68,990	58,402	30,787	21,651
Insurance and real estate.....	507,031	5,827	15,797	11,461	10,674	115,221	54,925	12,286	111,617	67,254	37,607	24,418	16,459
Business and repair services.....	337,782	5,190	8,622	6,167	4,378	60,718	28,069	7,131	58,596	54,189	40,771	21,107	11,772
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	169,249	3,107	8,125	5,294	6,416	54,503	26,866	5,035	28,219	13,065	6,816	3,306	4,467
Business and repair services, except auto.....	800,307	14,488	37,290	20,498	14,663	121,311	45,321	18,389	180,464	129,347	110,470	75,271	32,855
Personal services.....	253,958	8,030	20,535	10,531	5,602	35,163	10,526	4,695	48,056	35,635	30,162	25,890	13,993
Domestic service.....	222,845	2,509	6,521	3,609	3,246	29,425	12,092	4,309	60,076	41,279	24,338	27,847	7,593
Hotels and lodging places.....	172,161	1,390	4,462	3,383	3,469	34,691	15,659	6,284	40,232	25,693	23,061	9,907	5,940
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	131,336	2,499	7,748	2,965	2,346	22,031	7,434	3,061	22,077	26,550	27,909	12,687	6,029
Miscellaneous personal services.....	254,												

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
UNITED STATES	9,515,592	250,214	744,737	625,951	737,899	2,794,711	1,092,443	197,784	1,192,590	630,790	456,158	277,399	507,317
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	108,060	9,073	18,894	11,735	4,313	17,890	3,300	1,078	8,223	8,239	7,717	2,644	5,730
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	101,836	9,068	18,796	11,632	4,035	17,077	3,125	1,050	8,096	8,002	7,664	2,632	5,641
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,224	47	108	73	178	308	175	22	127	27	53	12	89
Mining.....	10,370	189	808	287	1,628	3,369	2,177	131	917	226	69	69	311
Coal mining.....	3,022	87	569	114	643	873	560	38	276	67	23	19	104
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	4,312	52	105	80	2,187	993	60	305	79	21	15	10	108
Metal mining.....	998	19	30	25	86	298	244	8	149	33	10	20	48
Other mines and quarries.....	1,430	51	90	68	156	498	350	25	137	27	15	10	96
Construction.....	23,250	529	1,289	946	2,271	10,493	6,923	712	2,214	595	222	26	1,125
Manufacturing.....	2,221,943	46,996	223,224	191,347	168,948	1,104,307	291,641	22,708	67,391	15,000	4,494	2,023	63,026
Bakery products.....	36,964	674	2,308	2,773	2,670	13,311	5,237	636	4,021	1,091	497	176	1,025
Beverage industries.....	15,361	435	1,573	913	1,111	6,366	2,684	294	1,127	256	71	29	478
Meat products.....	30,904	577	1,601	1,615	3,349	13,101	5,337	398	1,303	340	114	34	840
Other food industries.....	104,559	4,194	11,478	6,923	6,964	48,364	15,556	1,517	27,089	461	1,174	397	2,466
Tobacco manufactures.....	56,068	690	11,429	10,571	5,864	21,918	8,999	330	1,248	255	48	25	1,101
Cotton manufactures.....	178,985	2,076	22,596	26,098	8,232	31,640	11,649	862	1,821	397	56	67	4,323
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	64,173	1,193	5,008	5,012	5,028	21,609	8,269	362	990	122	30	30	677
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	46,962	2,317	9,852	4,466	2,167	22,376	8,807	161	478	96	18	24	1,080
Knot goods.....	180,293	2,103	10,213	10,234	7,969	54,523	14,398	641	1,471	360	72	42	3,428
Other textile-mill products.....	57,008	1,495	6,847	5,388	4,027	29,762	5,865	514	1,215	263	67	28	1,082
Apparel and accessories.....	470,567	12,080	54,741	25,963	59,027	212,999	57,411	4,473	15,197	2,867	621	402	14,312
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	18,107	140	912	1,151	879	9,807	4,100	187	445	86	21	11	447
Lumber.....	1,073	35	59	48	39	275	152	38	139	90	101	50	72
Furniture and other wood products.....	8,081	151	498	290	442	2,857	1,097	189	606	223	107	41	390
Sawmills and planing mills.....	20,124	272	1,576	1,285	1,307	9,203	3,028	202	663	210	54	20	588
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	20,064	266	1,424	1,067	1,193	5,225	4,241	262	759	190	48	13	499
Paper and allied products.....	69,850	886	5,223	4,564	5,801	30,110	10,595	704	1,253	321	51	24	1,389
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	121,497	2,922	6,554	3,964	10,204	59,478	22,344	2,156	7,212	1,636	525	197	2,383
Rayon and allied products.....	18,384	74	706	1,108	575	8,732	563	41	135	7	4	-	408
Other chemical and allied products.....	53,246	492	1,810	1,735	5,637	26,744	9,911	819	2,395	436	120	51	1,701
Petroleum refining.....	13,032	54	152	171	2,308	7,157	2,041	160	513	77	13	14	870
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,108	12	28	39	121	970	259	13	22	11	2	-	81
Rubber products.....	35,968	579	4,866	4,911	3,623	17,721	3,217	627	111	17	-	-	901
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	104,168	2,701	19,577	12,019	6,495	40,948	15,908	657	1,355	307	52	76	2,023
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	29,873	946	2,848	2,153	1,978	15,810	3,746	396	705	140	21	12	749
Glass and glass products.....	18,743	211	1,445	1,054	8,538	9,269	2,468	148	359	63	9	4	125
Structural clay products.....	5,599	62	149	170	236	1,732	922	35	138	22	9	1	111
Other stone and clay products.....	19,083	355	1,267	1,131	1,536	8,095	4,728	162	415	82	22	14	520
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	18,107	140	912	1,151	879	9,807	4,100	187	445	86	21	11	447
Other iron and steel products.....	73,512	595	2,764	4,568	5,994	42,940	11,244	1,017	1,717	330	51	40	1,852
Miscellaneous metals and their products.....	30,912	351	2,138	2,179	2,796	22,036	6,967	419	864	170	22	24	901
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	98,901	890	4,644	4,313	8,713	65,482	10,046	897	1,064	264	30	23	2,419
Machinery, except electrical.....	60,812	341	1,619	2,085	3,922	36,418	10,546	1,191	1,628	423	73	31	1,626
Aircraft and parts.....	4,536	53	71	70	201	1,095	32	27	36	4	-	-	91
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	46,578	399	2,242	5,429	6,505	27,798	3,903	398	798	195	24	16	877
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3,236	14	57	58	449	1,951	316	30	106	14	9	8	114
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2,239	16	63	82	102	1,341	450	37	61	5	-	-	132
Other manufacturing industries.....	144,848	1,992	8,551	7,383	9,200	62,671	22,096	1,621	5,012	635	307	151	4,369
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	335,569	2,773	9,989	7,617	28,486	170,421	53,794	6,070	29,501	7,227	2,339	3,460	10,672
Air transportation.....	2,241	36	347	91	197	729	440	30	198	41	8	8	88
Railroads (incl. r. r. rty. shops) and ry. express.....	35,021	408	1,919	444	654	8,728	12,121	2,445	6,849	1,012	171	121	597
Street railways and bus lines.....	7,972	118	271	163	506	2,692	1,613	204	1,221	276	75	79	228
Trucking service and warehousing.....	16,390	246	654	433	631	5,423	4,925	541	2,090	523	206	72	501
Water transportation.....	5,538	78	145	94	541	1,337	1,443	96	113	194	113	178	341
Other transportation.....	6,318	68	130	123	482	2,077	1,569	197	817	285	127	180	313
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	201,277	2,059	6,222	4,621	18,522	115,642	30,598	2,472	12,623	4,277	1,496	2,780	6,238
Radio broadcasting and television.....	4,910	371	433	142	570	1,569	999	125	408	114	24	22	303
Utilities.....	56,158	396	748	656	5,753	31,527	9,986	969	3,400	523	105	53	1,099
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,617,696	59,626	107,242	55,993	66,513	392,303	245,542	51,237	262,045	121,767	49,031	22,736	52,051
Wholesale trade.....	170,290	2,247	7,950	5,137	11,485	63,663	46,988	4,004	15,699	4,158	1,445	429	5,130
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing.....	165,709	2,068	7,723	5,047	9,507	50,925	16,788	1,608	34,401	14,424	5,944	2,325	4,120
General merchandise and variety stores.....	452,697	20,560	27,090	13,292	15,336	111,997	74,699	19,377	118,330	30,631	6,810	1,940	18,985
Apparel and accessories stores.....	176,908	7,196	12,006	6,970	9,286	41,997	25,000	7,108	40,608	13,519	2,960	639	5,140
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	26,290	492	1,467	888	1,449	10,619	7,163	1,377	5,473	2,340	424	134	1,194
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	27,507	227	655	364	1,223	7,930	7,905	934	5,331	1,438	277	97	928
Filling stations.....	4,707	145	332	133	275	5,707	1,457	786	125	666	623	146	366
Drug stores.....	45,735	865	2,628	1,360	1,593	9,092	5,028	1,183	13,513	5,869	2,091	1,036	1,367
Eating and drinking places.....	372,810	9,296	21,132	16,798	16,256	65,640	38,218	7,112	99,510	47,462	21,675	17,698	11,888
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	32,305	403	1,181	450	1,476	9,256	6,338	1,139	6,338	1,782	380	132	1,130
Other retail stores.....	146,599	5,389	9,241	4,886	6,117	26,415	24,706	5,265	33,482	9,264	2,995	1,007	5,980
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	421,640	4,570	13,606	14,343	61,546	131,221	97,624	9,608	34,396	9,213	5,215	5,426	14,235
Banking and other finance.....	143,666	894	2,534	3,778	20,628	55,194	40,121	3,371	10,069	1,908	383	102	4,712
Insurance and real estate.....	277,974	3,676	11,132	10,570	40,918	96,037	57,502	6,438	24,329	7,310	4,932	5,351	9,523
Business and repair services.....	61,383	1,070	2,977	1,649	5,525	22,054	14,748	1,708	7,066	1,659	536	80	2,091
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	10,404	163	631	299	498	2,650	1,913	293	2,338	651	246	108	413
Business and repair services, except auto.....	50,979	807	2,346	1,350	5,028	19,404	12,835	1,415	4,728	1,008	290	138	1,414
Personal services.....	2,480,442	89,477	223,427	180,157	98,557	254,657	135,928	51,942	266,347	314,494	296,265	177,506	171,474
Domestic service.....	1,911,613	79,834	191,795	97,417	74,623	233,574	80,920	35,800	266,213	264,335	272,022	164,036	150,985
Hotels and lodging places.....	165,709	2,068	7,723	5,047	9,507	50,925	16,788	1,608	34,401	14,424	5,944	2,325	4,120
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	199,631	2,532	11,671	12,341	13,964	68,946	27,096	9,142	32,771	13,428	6,806	1,734	5,600
Miscellaneous personal services.....	148,469	4,069	11,046	5,627	3,931	31,551	16,652	5,263	29,926	14,259	7,677	1,573	5,977
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	65,170	2,104	11,225	5,143	6,559	15,121	6,326	1,125	6,208	2,730	1,146	765	2,527
Professional and related services.....	1,679,237	33,589	112,369	199,288	174,699	808,912	136,410	37,313	215,503	114,679	49,495	26,922	121,225
Educational services.....	927,708	30,965	89,705	184,561	140,513	269,541	44,088	20,366	48,429	24,624	11,027	7,130	72,795
Medical and other health services.....	537,459	6,240	14,										

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—HOURS WORKED

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Table 86—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES	7,431,972	104,647	450,009	288,682	346,904	2,887,452	615,845	169,353	991,678	545,628	344,904	224,609	312,298
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS	7,431,972	104,647	450,009	288,682	346,904	2,887,452	615,845	169,353	991,678	545,628	344,904	224,609	312,298
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	216,971	3,086	7,799	4,995	2,999	21,945	6,659	3,590	21,728	31,845	45,698	50,448	17,747
Agriculture	207,919	2,949	7,210	4,564	2,928	20,104	5,509	3,318	20,494	30,318	44,974	49,976	17,010
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	9,052	297	589	431	1,996	1,941	1,346	214	1,234	526	924	470	737
Mining	228,998	5,283	110,276	9,218	41,441	27,897	11,580	1,006	7,849	8,177	1,373	980	5,068
Coal mining	191,227	4,722	107,976	6,960	40,099	18,686	6,691	581	3,695	2,039	842	532	3,914
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	11,121	119	884	808	890	5,906	1,661	168	1,847	838	151	139	364
Metal mining	9,750	12	52	972	50	1,996	461	80	961	60	11	17	117
Other mines and quarries	17,068	461	1,948	1,490	1,050	6,619	2,367	318	1,625	740	869	838	646
Construction	422,005	15,197	49,497	29,977	22,680	177,422	41,239	7,707	67,457	13,140	4,831	2,567	19,241
Manufacturing	2,888,676	80,886	165,778	150,816	142,287	1,585,608	348,537	97,291	160,947	98,469	40,454	16,154	64,084
Bakery products	78,428	680	2,485	2,105	2,154	23,241	8,281	1,981	13,894	9,078	9,858	4,741	5,559
Beverage industries	86,532	976	1,554	1,866	519	17,679	4,264	942	5,194	2,561	1,641	477	1,219
Meat products	27,994	190	770	1,848	1,825	9,466	6,263	876	3,885	2,028	1,071	246	887
Other food industries	86,427	772	2,358	2,213	2,723	33,250	13,041	2,161	12,841	7,608	4,159	1,764	3,067
Tobacco manufactures	10,080	68	580	432	438	4,615	1,708	317	1,097	718	250	147	273
Cotton manufactures	68,610	797	6,469	5,601	2,674	89,609	5,864	669	1,075	910	842	136	1,070
Silk and rayon manufactures	41,781	540	3,014	2,641	1,784	23,759	5,172	657	1,654	1,069	847	159	960
Woolen and worsted manufactures	65,072	377	6,864	5,144	1,668	35,055	5,068	654	1,069	1,107	836	135	1,177
Knit goods	35,993	786	3,846	2,945	1,541	17,702	4,868	619	1,829	949	838	100	931
Other textile-mill products	112,772	1,386	16,347	6,160	4,921	61,673	11,900	2,748	4,265	2,677	877	805	2,945
Apparel and accessories	160,660	4,823	14,207	6,494	25,924	60,050	16,006	14,730	5,657	2,569	801	5,211	1,800
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5,990	74	277	229	202	2,612	959	107	642	325	128	36	219
Logging	13,979	241	1,265	999	910	2,674	1,012	377	2,430	1,733	621	124	918
Sawmills and planing mills	25,722	867	1,588	1,070	994	6,088	4,969	984	3,040	2,865	666	167	1,104
Furniture and store fixtures	49,749	602	2,278	2,280	1,941	23,224	9,000	1,556	2,634	1,614	611	177	1,034
Miscellaneous wooden goods	68,072	388	1,612	1,229	1,124	13,428	6,885	718	1,738	1,360	845	122	898
Paper and allied products	109,994	775	4,472	5,834	4,810	56,913	19,215	1,988	7,222	3,840	988	336	2,946
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	166,472	4,659	7,214	5,442	10,098	28,911	22,984	2,995	14,454	5,868	2,445	999	6,018
Rayon and allied products	118,728	429	1,683	2,232	5,061	70,807	14,588	2,844	7,197	3,667	1,426	536	3,702
Other chemical and allied products	45,585	141	348	780	12,003	21,980	4,112	556	2,509	1,077	470	300	1,441
Petroleum refining	129,998	66	297	421	275	5,012	948	189	546	840	100	19	254
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	40,823	319	2,218	2,741	2,867	22,055	4,417	790	1,884	1,088	447	131	1,051
Rubber products	94,441	2,613	14,867	8,557	4,821	32,921	12,587	1,164	2,811	1,415	548	257	2,820
Footwear industries, except rubber	45,028	467	2,422	2,454	2,454	24,086	4,205	702	2,138	1,040	386	144	1,294
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	31,945	460	2,473	1,925	4,997	13,489	4,946	864	1,868	627	212	93	780
Glass and glass products	14,990	467	1,611	1,079	759	6,602	2,594	195	1,058	373	156	69	407
Structural clay products	47,668	476	2,530	2,626	2,649	26,498	6,227	799	2,471	1,843	472	123	1,425
Other stone and clay products	217,831	4,095	23,949	23,111	3,942	124,631	13,897	1,377	5,971	1,907	990	264	4,197
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	237,921	1,928	14,079	16,045	7,317	127,031	29,586	5,013	9,668	7,460	1,908	532	2,130
Other iron and steel products	109,499	730	4,476	5,967	5,512	69,746	10,746	1,968	5,515	2,068	881	196	2,947
Nonferrous metals and their products	127,087	684	2,661	3,108	6,628	96,921	11,580	1,959	5,517	2,960	988	350	7,768
Electrical machinery and equipment	226,031	1,049	6,862	6,733	6,108	126,205	31,378	6,008	12,847	11,773	2,861	694	6,544
Machinery, except electrical	36,232	132	270	479	490	23,875	3,244	964	5,649	2,048	438	112	1,010
Aircraft and parts	58,433	291	1,444	3,003	2,850	30,908	6,561	1,168	2,666	1,736	656	245	1,419
Automobiles and automobile equipment	79,029	547	1,634	1,579	993	6,860	680	561	1,961	739	220	160	829
Ship and boat building and repairing	15,543	179	704	886	228	11,385	1,425	177	876	218	78	30	864
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	166,094	1,594	6,497	6,054	7,273	116,030	27,428	4,860	12,723	5,880	2,087	676	6,780
Other manufacturing industries	798,261	9,036	27,101	19,698	25,704	233,414	61,281	17,059	192,956	54,841	22,362	13,260	27,460
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	5,976	61	296	95	110	1,747	709	136	1,263	343	130	69	307
Air transportation	276,456	2,599	9,978	8,498	3,984	64,286	24,809	4,611	101,090	20,838	5,158	2,734	6,442
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep' shops) and ry. express	78,526	433	1,823	1,812	1,654	19,325	7,915	2,918	25,985	8,137	5,099	897	2,086
Street railways and bus lines	1,960	6	258	895	810	27,737	11,472	3,088	18,048	8,261	526	174	3,919
Trucking service and warehousing	70,340	2,575	8,443	8,280	2,124	15,949	7,884	1,009	10,793	8,628	2,855	2,121	4,584
Water transportation	56,845	217	824	515	784	6,011	2,980	811	7,136	4,110	5,415	1,110	1,800
Other transportation	57,281	226	667	566	5,999	25,649	6,249	1,233	8,690	1,077	303	123	1,894
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	6,219	147	218	142	405	2,610	950	198	714	387	164	72	306
Radio broadcasting and television	149,431	727	1,854	1,985	6,597	29,925	19,013	2,972	23,111	4,940	1,318	672	2,350
Utilities	1,174,780	19,490	26,121	21,224	25,253	254,438	122,596	26,847	241,865	100,946	122,229	57,964	45,270
Wholesale and retail trade	220,505	1,500	4,485	3,549	6,963	69,746	27,670	8,666	27,910	25,633	13,865	4,273	9,014
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	281,281	3,951	11,807	4,988	4,496	44,459	19,015	5,797	46,911	20,529	41,473	18,058	9,269
General merchandise and variety stores	75,074	545	1,478	1,018	1,805	16,581	11,799	4,263	20,099	9,821	5,926	1,252	2,710
Apparel and accessories stores	69,736	1,122	2,860	1,800	2,440	16,226	7,007	2,494	17,658	9,536	4,650	1,494	2,681
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	50,900	434	1,364	1,021	1,030	13,125	5,072	1,766	12,006	7,086	3,799	1,164	8,113
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	56,029	293	973	648	1,077	6,648	3,082	1,061	11,014	9,285	3,799	1,164	8,113
Filling stations	46,346	465	1,199	692	688	9,582	2,327	963	9,003	6,739	3,802	4,943	1,868
Drug stores	30,983	314	1,267	702	648	5,021	1,962	785	4,991	5,686	5,074	2,346	1,845
Eating and drinking places	146,274	2,169	6,389	3,199	2,952	22,992	8,306	3,979	29,187	28,452	16,308	5,826	8,268
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	55,247	563	1,543	1,076	1,071	15,090	6,651	2,008	9,997	9,120	8,913	1,096	2,809
Other retail stores	140,233	1,914	5,092	3,125	3,868	20,980	15,688	4,505	30,541	19,449	10,651	3,948	9,942
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220,772	1,062	5,142	5,056	26,212	106,054	64,052	15,969	46,264	21,107	21,697	19,210	16,347
Banking and other finance	125,354	476	1,445	3,099	11,917	47,739	24,490	4,414	10,468	4,519	1,568	544	5,024
Insurance and real estate	223,808	1,507	3,717	3,657	14,595	58,761	29,162	8,545	27,721	26,586	20,120	16,774	10,845
Business and repair services	150,045	1,728	5,147	3,505	4,449	47,071	19,369	4,716	22,225	19,094	10,388	5,969	6,420
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	99,024	900	2,504	1,747	1,821	23,312	9,659	2,689	24,015	15,864	6,686	5,809	3,691
Business and repair services, except auto	61,021	828	2,643	1,758	2,628	23,759	9,710	2,027	8,210	3,730	1,747	660	2,729
Personal services	254,695	3,742	10,072	5,677	4,658	49,245	17,642	7,729	59,236	41,944	21,697	20,748	16,428
Domestic service	65,011	1,075	4,086	1,950	1,144	13,145	3,251	1,766	15,701	18,584	12,516	9,795	5,509
Hotels and lodging places	75,512	820	2,077	1,180	1,089	12,044	4,808	1,890	22,841	13,068	7,528	1,494	2,713
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	57,688	406	1,771	1,292	1,554	15,751	6,080	2,868	11,064	7,655	4,508	1,978	3,156
Miscellaneous personal services	47,080	941	2,184	1,107	901	9,307	2,853	1,232	8,850	7,187	7,051	2,511	2,020
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	78,569	3,459	7,897	5,254									

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES	3,277,739	81,791	268,164	201,508	284,484	1,180,672	376,585	65,949	311,441	156,632	119,206	61,612	201,441
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	4,775	198	451	353	222	1,122	473	114	417	396	369	342	418
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4,540	198	428	343	214	1,045	437	109	401	392	365	341	403
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	230	6	23	11	8	76	36	5	16	4	4	1	15
Mining.....	2,041	47	351	71	388	640	437	30	73	16	8	9	61
Coal mining.....	1,306	32	327	50	159	387	378	12	45	11	1	5	49
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	154	2	5	3	25	31	34	—	4	—	2	1	7
Metal mining.....	90	—	1	2	21	41	34	1	2	—	—	—	4
Other mines and quarries.....	483	13	18	16	73	191	111	7	22	3	5	3	21
Construction.....	10,975	166	468	328	1,108	4,664	2,438	225	782	139	50	23	400
Manufacturing.....	1,078,075	25,002	119,691	81,308	105,995	558,102	119,007	10,841	26,037	5,432	1,108	649	31,779
Bakery products.....	15,234	272	1,079	1,045	919	5,958	1,768	174	1,215	250	90	29	488
Beverage industries.....	4,130	72	329	137	255	1,945	773	95	254	54	6	5	138
Meat products.....	4,333	56	330	485	355	1,954	733	64	177	44	17	2	138
Other food industries.....	30,990	523	2,727	1,945	2,809	15,095	3,942	403	1,330	300	88	27	1,138
Tobacco manufactures.....	20,570	300	3,446	2,935	2,419	9,170	1,263	118	323	57	14	10	516
Cotton manufactures.....	45,980	1,082	6,453	5,009	2,790	26,538	2,332	300	372	104	13	20	1,122
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	20,627	989	4,907	3,520	2,559	16,365	2,151	161	989	491	61	22	33
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	37,501	2,961	7,889	5,783	1,783	18,059	1,237	127	254	97	10	22	1,254
Knit goods.....	49,770	1,467	6,241	5,517	3,564	22,928	2,120	308	615	133	16	31	1,430
Other textile-mill products.....	44,819	1,256	5,637	4,043	2,237	23,657	2,772	378	806	168	34	23	1,109
Apparel and accessories.....	287,086	8,816	35,308	22,220	44,323	127,508	26,273	2,921	8,944	1,631	347	261	9,054
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	45,080	1,143	350	272	227	4,597	1,497	133	343	61	5	3	342
Logging.....	133	3	5	9	6	31	16	4	15	17	7	6	14
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,134	12	51	76	420	393	23	53	23	5	—	—	121
Furniture and store fixtures.....	6,109	79	496	340	411	3,114	1,113	88	274	32	9	7	281
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	6,106	96	491	320	456	3,438	1,738	84	309	68	5	2	185
Paper and allied products.....	35,775	499	2,653	2,277	3,003	19,432	5,003	303	798	154	30	11	1,095
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	49,237	760	2,141	1,553	5,625	25,790	6,046	843	2,102	454	104	63	1,759
Rayon and allied products.....	3,146	31	321	437	368	1,533	134	13	16	1	—	—	137
Other chemical and allied products.....	31,308	193	828	1,040	946	19,043	4,015	405	1,038	172	37	13	397
Petroleum refining.....	4,649	30	47	71	1,145	2,353	630	58	158	20	1	5	174
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	492	2	13	17	32	380	95	6	8	4	—	—	15
Rubber products.....	15,773	137	1,149	1,733	1,038	9,309	1,382	110	256	44	9	4	413
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	59,392	2,469	11,869	6,883	3,823	22,738	9,869	453	726	202	27	61	1,432
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	21,546	864	2,558	1,844	1,441	11,368	2,387	305	336	109	11	9	379
Glass and glass products.....	7,650	101	566	605	1,451	3,869	864	61	132	36	5	6	264
Structural clay products.....	1,185	17	57	85	105	597	243	9	36	3	—	—	39
Other stone and clay products.....	7,223	58	378	441	610	4,029	1,262	125	237	6	4	4	212
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	7,172	58	319	403	330	3,987	1,660	45	120	37	9	8	311
Other iron and steel products.....	35,112	224	1,496	1,819	2,395	10,239	4,344	337	856	134	15	13	343
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	36,618	250	1,376	1,597	1,931	14,230	3,867	271	325	88	16	14	343
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	49,441	401	2,941	2,366	4,246	23,050	3,428	331	838	146	29	14	1,439
Machinery, except electrical.....	30,719	136	751	1,406	2,093	15,064	3,445	487	677	171	18	16	363
Aircraft and parts.....	2,119	13	36	41	108	1,400	218	47	150	26	3	1	76
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6,726	46	302	256	567	4,290	815	60	176	33	1	5	137
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,064	8	31	22	104	1,037	137	11	50	6	2	—	71
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	790	5	23	36	55	507	115	10	17	2	1	—	27
Other manufacturing industries.....	94,479	1,469	5,829	4,705	6,147	26,333	12,002	1,127	3,049	442	100	104	2,406
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	111,748	1,007	2,314	2,925	15,955	58,445	15,277	1,708	7,352	1,366	341	205	6,079
Air transportation.....	680	9	66	13	76	338	137	18	44	14	3	2	23
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	9,979	72	221	173	337	2,076	2,721	162	1,760	204	34	13	230
Street railways and bus lines.....	2,134	38	105	72	227	1,382	474	66	675	90	20	10	122
Trucking service and warehousing.....	4,898	68	173	119	367	2,076	1,209	111	440	111	44	11	159
Water transportation.....	2,483	21	50	37	358	846	603	47	171	79	62	61	143
Other transportation.....	2,817	11	62	43	221	638	236	50	261	63	34	30	475
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	66,079	601	1,918	2,159	10,056	37,228	6,494	912	3,301	631	123	239	2,362
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2,175	69	70	45	276	678	245	46	107	38	—	—	77
Utilities.....	21,564	118	849	304	3,945	12,236	2,812	265	656	136	17	13	313
Wholesale and retail trade.....	485,965	18,261	31,919	17,404	22,985	146,940	89,171	17,268	92,823	22,573	7,227	2,977	17,779
Wholesale trade.....	50,063	427	1,233	949	4,983	21,589	12,809	1,471	3,666	751	197	42	1,704
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	45,002	1,433	3,656	1,865	2,336	13,621	7,365	1,023	3,099	596	153	707	1,313
General merchandise and variety stores.....	138,705	5,294	9,108	4,894	5,850	29,979	26,759	3,445	8,955	632	209	4,071	2,549
Apparel and accessories stores.....	63,323	2,810	4,490	2,889	3,291	18,101	10,457	2,437	15,675	3,292	653	268	2,440
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	15,521	156	443	321	459	4,621	2,733	423	2,019	470	134	30	475
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	7,552	57	155	108	567	2,940	2,141	245	732	129	46	19	239
Filling stations.....	1,399	31	88	50	106	445	326	33	155	98	46	55	89
Drug stores.....	9,254	121	977	596	669	2,751	1,813	271	1,013	613	219	71	325
Eating and drinking places.....	95,775	2,418	9,827	5,156	4,854	22,201	10,169	2,114	22,209	6,536	2,656	1,241	3,074
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	34,561	108	302	192	338	45,944	20,540	2,157	5,735	2,088	1,705	40	1,343
Other retail stores.....	53,180	1,490	2,980	1,714	2,771	17,066	10,172	2,001	9,549	2,194	666	286	1,333
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	175,168	1,490	5,458	6,846	31,208	69,222	34,169	3,175	7,719	2,490	1,306	2,347	6,330
Banking and other finance.....	54,446	299	976	1,720	8,880	23,578	13,589	1,018	1,994	607	56	34	2,043
Insurance and real estate.....	116,722	1,190	4,582	5,126	22,328	45,644	20,580	2,157	5,725	2,083	1,705	309	4,287
Business and repair services.....	24,127	254	1,043	563	2,828	9,757	5,204	543	1,902	503	155	32	1,000
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,486	54	214	77	210	1,178	760	103	510	149	53	34	145
Business and repair services, except auto.....	20,671	300	829	486	2,718	8,579	4,444	540	1,399	354	102	58	855
Personal services.....	665,427	22,062	55,945	27,798	31,552	111,439	37,573	16,207	92,129	79,718	87,919	56,117	54,098
Domestic service.....	516,246	19,793	46,226	20,818	15,677	65,721	18,114	9,438	65,125	71,496	83,642	54,137	47,888
Hotels and lodging places.....	45,448	1,433	3,656	1,865	2,336	13,621	7,365	1,023	3,099	596	153	707	1,313
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	59,777	725	4,016	3,991	4,725	25,458	9,800	2,791	15,183	3,546	368	104	1,341
Miscellaneous personal services.....	40,756	1,142	5,538	1,459	1,297	11,115	4,775	2,685	8,640	2,988	1,232	266	1,399
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	21,506	1,400	2,558	1,862	2,428	9,621	5,234	408	2,007	815	242	109	1,034
Professional and related services.....	523,290	11,741	45,320	55,363	50,413	105,215	42,262	9,204	66,250	40,065	16,698	16,783	40,155
Educational services.....	244,416	7,390	30,630	30,220	35,674	56,043	10,605	3,228	6,675	4,369	2,421	1,222	22,361
Medical and other health services.....	194,699	2,354	4,905	3,136	5,241	26,121	17,324	3,873	54,224	31,627	13,737	12,054	20,143
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	34,246	254	725	742	5,062	15,267	8,291	1,126	1,996	470	70	28	1,343
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	49,229	1,743	2,152	1,235	4,415	9,684	5,945	967	3,995	2,470	2,988	12,064	1,399
Government.....	85,699	1,124	2,353 </										

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—HOURS WORKED

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Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	7,133,001	106,607	352,540	349,892	266,230	2,398,581	786,552	158,240	956,666	585,255	356,634	387,017	281,890
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	510,905	8,215	18,507	14,389	5,895	44,203	7,727	6,380	47,655	32,228	151,112	103,724	50,875
Agriculture.....	506,010	8,131	18,299	14,280	5,744	43,212	6,926	6,263	46,728	31,758	150,670	103,511	50,548
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	4,095	84	208	109	131	991	801	117	927	490	442	213	327
Mining.....	143,000	4,521	33,184	7,679	16,995	25,314	13,053	1,067	14,168	5,992	2,788	1,329	6,230
Coal mining.....	72,883	3,742	29,972	3,818	14,374	8,034	3,070	385	3,508	1,429	753	394	3,416
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	20,910	343	925	725	1,907	6,719	5,027	258	4,017	3,159	858	593	1,347
Metal mining.....	24,616	114	529	1,993	113	14,970	2,053	106	3,989	504	85	50	468
Other mines and quarries.....	19,591	438	1,728	1,155	601	6,291	2,903	318	2,776	1,098	1,032	312	947
Construction.....	367,136	14,065	39,063	28,067	13,238	135,263	38,273	7,143	47,227	17,146	15,434	3,069	17,075
Manufacturing.....	2,730,798	28,432	144,606	212,137	146,006	1,375,949	375,485	52,909	165,778	98,633	53,978	19,692	56,563
Bakery products.....	59,595	654	1,853	1,344	1,873	15,313	7,131	1,475	10,529	6,877	7,710	4,845	1,491
Beverage industries.....	50,686	451	2,106	2,116	757	23,771	4,900	988	6,655	3,548	3,232	878	1,230
Meat products.....	100,965	568	2,088	9,099	8,388	29,593	20,402	2,132	8,103	4,768	2,848	863	2,111
Other food industries.....	120,827	1,076	3,968	3,435	3,307	35,612	18,956	2,641	19,059	12,184	12,057	4,970	4,002
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,897	44	324	407	176	1,936	584	126	580	336	215	48	127
Cotton manufactures.....	2,189	17	58	144	115	1,050	455	51	149	86	20	12	40
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	668	8	30	30	19	393	97	8	51	15	10	4	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5,440	106	441	316	137	2,538	1,021	114	235	280	7	24	183
Knit goods.....	9,376	46	693	704	564	5,193	1,142	191	412	339	95	31	178
Other textile-mill products.....	9,384	70	317	490	310	4,544	1,958	259	743	435	155	45	198
Apparel and accessories.....	35,708	529	2,464	2,021	2,951	13,077	5,007	705	2,763	1,270	549	179	677
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	4,744	39	134	170	155	2,078	1,116	145	461	227	91	25	108
Luggage.....	12,073	800	973	860	354	2,519	1,564	191	2,539	673	903	214	716
Sawmills and planing mills.....	40,047	516	2,282	2,565	1,688	13,110	12,605	1,621	4,413	2,629	1,628	318	1,672
Furniture and store fixtures.....	70,084	681	3,307	3,375	2,319	31,162	18,631	1,610	3,316	2,071	757	225	1,580
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	32,660	306	1,568	1,480	1,130	13,848	8,737	988	1,997	1,346	470	136	768
Paper and allied products.....	79,534	494	3,000	4,297	5,913	38,586	15,677	1,572	4,738	2,413	704	234	1,912
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	150,948	11,287	9,512	5,171	8,464	60,548	28,222	3,548	15,110	7,423	5,486	1,109	4,223
Rayon and allied products.....	1,706	6	47	31	33	1,227	177	13	110	37	7	4	34
Other chemical and allied products.....	83,946	406	1,299	1,797	2,319	49,422	13,212	1,664	6,194	3,308	1,866	532	1,888
Petroleum refining.....	34,584	105	399	785	12,746	11,709	3,141	410	2,585	1,134	780	294	666
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	7,823	85	498	475	958	4,317	1,062	95	512	329	123	53	165
Rubber products.....	62,495	456	7,582	11,400	11,532	19,864	5,038	868	2,530	1,270	611	188	1,156
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	41,257	705	3,388	3,796	2,399	15,577	5,207	426	1,441	597	237	94	1,070
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	19,580	150	1,195	1,421	1,233	9,802	2,134	386	1,012	547	174	67	309
Glass and glass products.....	30,313	325	2,000	3,063	4,256	11,978	5,103	375	1,495	669	249	82	718
Structural clay products.....	22,108	527	2,073	1,405	1,006	7,658	3,115	313	1,324	603	334	140	642
Other stone and clay products.....	47,832	990	8,427	2,133	2,282	22,379	10,400	686	3,135	1,517	877	243	1,423
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	213,057	4,859	38,565	36,292	9,956	107,566	12,956	1,261	5,316	1,980	515	255	2,914
Other iron and steel products.....	221,497	8,367	17,413	19,329	12,020	128,218	43,699	5,731	18,061	7,970	2,313	883	3,458
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	67,097	545	2,634	3,794	2,883	37,123	11,847	1,233	3,373	1,633	566	166	1,320
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	113,610	489	2,845	4,144	2,226	73,487	14,697	2,063	4,877	2,618	1,072	372	2,019
Machinery, except electrical.....	319,445	1,246	5,944	10,628	7,348	191,700	50,413	9,150	15,865	10,564	4,567	1,132	6,158
Aircraft and parts.....	11,565	50	67	140	207	5,512	1,727	693	1,880	845	199	55	221
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	435,463	1,864	15,628	29,389	25,385	266,033	19,427	5,716	10,439	6,096	2,139	779	2,481
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5,895	53	210	570	107	3,083	968	98	867	180	53	40	156
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	46,790	843	909	701	419	13,444	4,971	312	844	382	93	59	468
Other manufacturing industries.....	113,084	848	3,211	4,750	2,821	56,414	23,028	2,829	7,635	4,166	1,769	645	3,181
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	790,264	8,023	23,825	16,858	15,341	256,979	68,018	19,923	213,446	77,825	31,564	17,495	23,927
Air transportation.....	4,692	41	316	103	99	1,067	748	88	1,499	320	154	97	160
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'y shops) and ry. express.....	881,240	3,646	11,161	9,445	5,692	94,680	23,702	8,805	148,721	45,348	9,185	5,261	12,089
Street railways and bus lines.....	59,848	294	1,464	1,297	1,337	15,855	7,708	3,443	17,747	6,965	1,668	724	1,146
Trucking service and warehousing.....	101,780	1,899	5,964	4,156	2,626	23,168	10,484	3,073	19,589	11,781	11,802	3,510	3,740
Water transportation.....	12,897	411	814	473	333	2,410	2,033	221	1,945	1,409	480	765	833
General transportation.....	35,054	327	716	679	1,342	8,211	3,491	780	5,490	3,713	5,000	1,227	978
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	46,790	294	783	597	1,912	29,348	9,964	1,323	4,405	1,823	694	404	1,237
Radio broadcasting and television.....	182	182	232	173	138	1,561	152	558	884	204	102	128	182
Utilities.....	140,936	735	1,907	1,923	2,008	60,679	17,963	2,598	19,382	6,097	2,677	1,375	3,592
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,182,402	17,039	89,443	22,180	19,423	806,691	115,158	21,594	224,709	186,786	186,748	86,407	38,814
Wholesale trade.....	276,669	1,985	5,319	4,567	5,014	65,933	47,901	9,596	48,340	34,195	35,019	9,328	9,452
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	217,189	5,681	10,380	3,889	2,961	26,554	10,725	3,943	39,189	25,877	49,481	22,009	6,499
General merchandise and variety stores.....	61,377	923	2,000	1,101	1,321	16,986	11,029	3,651	13,023	11,613	7,188	2,276	2,022
Apparel and accessories stores.....	50,872	1,217	2,321	1,286	1,247	8,856	4,329	1,604	13,316	9,865	4,433	1,391	1,391
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	49,942	448	1,306	1,067	803	10,404	4,507	1,492	12,892	8,305	4,999	1,169	1,056
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	77,443	293	949	812	709	11,653	5,620	1,720	17,026	12,892	9,999	3,372	3,039
Fitting stations.....	79,575	982	3,000	1,356	992	8,885	2,864	1,251	12,575	12,509	14,741	16,136	3,284
Drug stores.....	34,819	544	1,807	832	554	4,093	1,611	678	4,719	5,795	7,292	5,413	1,077
Eating and drinking places.....	113,242	1,908	5,027	2,520	2,154	14,603	4,469	2,178	22,112	21,759	17,803	15,569	3,120
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail g.....	97,260	859	2,046	1,400	1,196	14,970	5,114	2,413	16,924	14,974	16,742	2,818	3,254
Other retail stores.....	116,045	2,045	5,188	3,300	2,872	25,652	11,479	3,054	28,614	16,703	12,058	4,232	4,070
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	229,644	1,949	4,326	4,260	10,524	56,449	41,916	8,008	40,882	23,201	18,578	12,421	8,112
Banking and other finance.....	84,092	412	1,030	1,655	5,669	25,354	23,205	3,353	12,054	5,145	2,597	774	2,849
Insurance and real estate.....	145,552	1,537	3,306	2,613	4,855	31,095	18,711	4,650	28,828	18,056	15,981	11,647	9,263
Business and repair services.....	159,414	2,120	5,605	3,924	3,113	35,615	16,429	3,985	31,100	21,967	21,360	8,221	5,469
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	105,332	1,012	2,720	2,023	1,378	17,963	7,529	2,254	28,085	17,704	18,896	7,054	3,705
Business and repair services, except auto.....	54,082	1,108	2,885	1,861	1,741	17,652	8,900	1,631	8,015	4,263	3,075	1,167	1,764
Personal services.....	183,181	3,211	7,697	4,394	3,228	29,353	11,022	4,536	40,342	31,666	25,077	15,879	6,476
Domestic service.....	38,462	1,384	2,926	1,439	728	5,514							

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	2,746,050	71,183	186,716	162,495	162,701	829,970	337,652	66,978	365,870	180,630	125,235	75,280	161,288
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	7,810	263	516	344	210	1,346	664	137	1,180	783	909	605	913
Agriculture	7,675	263	511	341	186	1,295	649	135	1,099	781	907	608	905
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	135	-	5	3	24	51	15	2	2	2	2	2	8
Mining	1,279	40	113	56	155	544	343	32	177	41	15	5	39
Coal mining	525	15	71	39	50	147	86	13	65	8	5	3	22
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	430	8	12	8	50	164	91	5	49	17	8	3	13
Metal mining	244	6	12	8	19	97	59	3	23	7	1	2	13
Other mines and quarries	380	10	18	11	53	136	106	11	40	9	1	2	13
Construction	6,111	187	432	282	532	3,049	2,045	204	845	153	58	25	299
Manufacturing	604,256	9,825	48,587	47,971	50,833	312,100	92,088	6,546	16,638	3,889	1,056	459	14,282
Bakery products	13,878	247	1,043	1,133	1,175	5,716	2,000	822	1,806	393	184	63	356
Beverage industries	5,648	110	619	333	354	2,594	507	102	801	75	14	6	151
Meat products	19,625	427	888	2,792	2,415	8,408	2,984	306	600	141	86	9	663
Other food industries	35,194	780	3,487	2,296	2,578	15,607	6,037	909	2,870	542	191	55	928
Tobacco manufactures	5,511	142	1,436	1,571	554	2,548	356	44	91	20	3	9	125
Cotton manufactures	1,857	12	163	159	168	966	288	13	30	10	1	-	45
Silk and rayon manufactures	826	11	64	207	48	406	50	17	6	1	1	-	109
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4,160	238	897	266	176	1,901	431	24	53	11	3	-	109
Knit goods	16,455	270	2,268	2,223	1,636	8,914	1,041	66	216	31	13	4	371
Other textile-mill products	4,719	103	355	358	383	2,423	841	36	120	29	6	2	105
Apparel and accessories	90,085	5,047	10,056	7,972	6,650	43,413	12,231	890	2,825	531	103	66	2,229
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5,617	61	401	472	301	2,620	1,103	67	196	36	7	4	119
Logging	1,447	30	32	41	62	705	467	13	34	9	4	-	39
Sawmills and planing mills	1,566	18	96	45	68	594	554	51	92	19	10	6	33
Furniture and store fixtures	9,071	114	713	616	538	4,083	2,130	152	216	75	14	7	216
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	7,547	61	233	361	383	4,011	1,584	117	136	51	14	3	165
Paper and allied products	23,800	233	1,790	1,975	2,166	13,093	3,632	253	293	90	15	7	293
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45,643	1,261	2,664	1,523	2,621	22,123	6,073	762	2,678	628	181	61	1,239
Rayon and allied products	607	4	24	22	24	416	95	1	15	-	-	-	9
Other iron and steel products	80,719	141	562	527	1,563	12,719	3,756	245	630	101	39	10	421
Petroleum refining	2,761	7	32	42	42	1,500	474	35	95	11	3	3	27
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	441	10	19	19	37	217	100	5	12	3	2	-	6
Rubber products	17,349	397	3,050	3,054	2,095	6,800	1,270	78	179	49	11	8	408
Footwear industries, except rubber	26,792	1,012	6,438	4,778	2,448	15,351	5,068	140	443	62	17	12	1,107
Glass and glass products	6,539	66	561	531	456	3,536	1,088	63	108	18	4	3	105
Structural clay products	7,710	71	674	673	1,653	3,558	990	27	109	26	1	3	135
Other stone and clay products	1,447	30	32	41	62	705	467	13	34	9	4	-	39
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	8,309	135	656	528	636	3,905	2,411	48	132	27	8	8	215
Other iron and steel products	8,207	74	479	615	569	4,343	1,975	54	136	24	7	17	178
Nonferrous metals and their products	32,378	287	1,870	2,247	2,455	18,293	5,897	391	544	147	22	19	704
Electrical machinery and equipment	12,456	104	621	519	672	6,990	3,132	106	196	51	1	6	255
Machinery, except electrical	46,385	400	1,813	2,404	2,520	21,463	4,703	309	563	86	17	17	900
Aircraft and parts	29,325	101	721	1,168	1,591	18,465	5,636	609	626	120	37	11	680
Automobiles and automobile equipment	796	1	17	20	37	410	224	16	22	3	-	1	39
Ship and boat building and repairing	40,169	286	2,000	2,188	5,759	22,743	2,585	290	492	140	17	10	679
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,777	-	7	13	12	77	46	3	3	1	1	1	23
Other manufacturing industries	17,376	120	236	189	315	10,677	3,217	332	1,358	171	23	15	38
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	558,989	20,681	92,448	19,817	22,310	124,542	81,668	9,738	130,236	49,142	17,383	9,083	16,254
Air transportation	790	18	128	49	53	277	147	14	49	11	1	3	30
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp.) and ry. express	14,668	192	312	149	288	3,280	2,646	1,874	2,531	263	60	48	287
Street, railway, and bus lines	2,485	24	54	45	108	553	587	82	471	67	19	17	37
Trucking service and warehousing	6,229	95	266	196	211	2,070	2,013	321	666	199	30	14	186
Water transportation	423	11	13	4	33	130	105	6	37	14	6	24	20
Other transportation	1,973	32	63	42	112	622	472	66	269	85	44	20	80
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	66,005	776	2,501	2,150	4,235	37,754	7,023	1,151	4,942	1,075	817	1,651	2,010
Radio broadcasting and television	1,458	133	124	42	132	435	343	41	110	37	15	6	38
Utilities	17,366	11	35	39	98	753	538	16	31	3	1	1	23
Wholesale and retail trade	558,989	20,681	92,448	19,817	22,310	124,542	81,668	9,738	130,236	49,142	17,383	9,083	16,254
Wholesale trade	56,052	953	2,078	1,454	2,811	22,864	17,020	1,485	4,376	1,247	448	122	1,474
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing	56,835	2,832	5,429	2,514	2,117	11,737	5,266	1,357	13,570	6,752	3,910	1,896	1,815
General merchandise and variety stores	156,807	5,009	10,847	5,173	5,138	41,280	25,960	7,081	37,823	10,124	1,744	383	2,961
Apparel and accessories stores	56,609	2,797	4,504	2,975	2,520	12,080	7,575	2,080	14,217	4,537	684	114	580
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	11,201	171	510	283	375	3,278	2,172	485	2,650	749	156	38	228
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	88,752	113	656	113	333	2,517	1,715	655	1,715	655	106	32	385
Filling stations	1,787	46	123	62	73	489	247	47	299	118	90	121	72
Drug stores	17,490	328	1,041	594	290	3,388	1,623	487	5,213	2,442	887	271	476
Eating and drinking places	138,137	3,394	10,736	5,463	5,472	41,685	8,243	2,497	37,763	10,072	8,416	6,280	4,130
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	11,543	158	438	218	447	3,168	2,821	438	2,364	799	239	27	418
Other retail stores	44,757	1,028	3,036	1,574	1,699	21,508	7,467	1,654	9,929	3,064	767	214	1,497
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123,825	1,451	3,796	3,925	10,360	45,236	22,042	3,258	10,120	2,376	1,340	1,385	3,454
Banking and other finance	45,567	320	839	1,085	5,669	17,291	13,696	1,257	3,304	608	110	36	1,332
Insurance and real estate	78,258	1,131	2,957	2,810	9,691	27,947	18,346	2,001	6,816	1,968	1,230	1,349	2,072
Business and repair services	21,056	356	925	642	1,490	7,945	5,276	609	2,345	272	190	75	264
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	3,690	64	198	112	144	874	585	118	1,024	277	109	28	157
Business and repair services, except auto	17,366	392	727	530	1,346	7,069	4,691	491	1,321	295	81	47	407
Personal services	613,205	22,551	51,647	25,925	19,213	91,493	28,950	14,049	103,389	78,268	85,189	44,420	45,076
Domestic service	468,087	19,478	41,701	18,800	11,467	54,290	13,594	7,987	66,434	63,791	79,111	41,464	45,370
Hotels and lodging places	49,861	959	2,629	1,549	1,705	8,581	4,778	1,375	15,043	6,284	2,959	2,350	2,372
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	55,564	755	3,066	4,364	4,382	18,524	7,320	3,155	7,868	3,161	655	151	1,315
Miscellaneous personal services	45,693	1,388	3,751	1,843	1,217	10,398	3,748	1,584	12,044	4,992	2,494	475	1,819
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	16,739	1,554	3,425	1,587	1,558	3,670	1,533	284	1,376	687	282	213	390
Professional and related services	534,501	9,862	29,611	55,064	50,338	133,280	45,983	16,133	73,449	27,033	14,470	12,424	53,844
Educational services	300,403	6,021	22,158	50,482	41,750	97,139	16,123	10,182	15,699	11,332	4,777	6,191	25,540
Medical and other health services	168,079	1,960	4,705	5,997	5,082	20,316	17,314	4,186	30,401	22,413	7,859	10,159	22,377
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	22,778	201	632	460	2,431	7,490	7,371	947	2,147	324	66	24	683
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	43,247	1,780	2,106	1,123	2,275	8,035	5,175	818	5,022	2,944	2,054	2,050	8,203
Government	86,418	958	2,020	2,190	11,923	25,145	21,253	2,082	11,497	2,830	1,845	924	3,689
Postal service	9,685	231	535	362	376	2,268	392	134	1,927	1,117	1,050	290	395
National defense	1,230	1	14	18	437	362	254	25	38	18	6	4	37
Government (not elsewhere classified)	75,496	726	1,473	1,290	11,110	22,495	20,477	1,922	9,522	1,695	789	840	3,097
Industry not reported	57,926	2,053	2,896	1,534	2,729	15,290	6,712	1,023	4,955	1,930	1,476	937	16,283

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE SOUTH—TOTAL													
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	6,394,599	58,386	288,648	285,134	216,173	1,091,971	722,504	137,796	967,590	645,115	616,846	238,007	308,242
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	946,010	18,967	69,170	68,886	27,008	159,478	23,557	39,669	106,710	146,886	187,161	46,038	66,661
Agriculture.....	911,586	18,461	67,611	66,856	26,063	158,068	21,331	37,871	104,186	145,874	181,237	45,138	66,420
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	35,424	506	1,567	1,480	945	7,405	2,226	1,998	4,526	5,302	9,924	1,680	2,861
Mining.....	358,449	6,400	86,508	11,822	97,061	60,980	34,271	5,521	21,909	18,228	5,509	3,007	9,639
Coal mining.....	211,769	5,131	81,561	5,855	70,284	15,960	7,565	1,060	6,446	1,624	1,147	4,560	4,560
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	99,456	900	2,655	2,486	15,875	25,958	20,217	947	12,677	9,545	8,491	2,849	3,536
Metal mining.....	12,508	101	591	786	96	7,839	1,025	62	1,368	294	147	73	452
Other mines and quarries.....	29,750	408	1,950	1,946	10,233	5,164	456	2,224	1,659	1,754	594	1,135	594
Construction.....	471,901	10,100	26,281	26,290	13,555	147,110	60,505	11,113	87,973	24,728	20,813	4,976	20,813
Manufacturing.....	1,629,666	16,712	89,154	106,808	68,139	671,982	277,744	29,108	151,771	90,366	61,866	24,966	50,301
Bakery products.....	37,536	446	935	508	590	7,199	4,481	857	7,399	4,418	5,480	4,564	1,059
Beverage industries.....	36,971	259	898	708	475	9,616	3,728	785	7,576	3,710	5,287	2,058	1,182
Meat products.....	29,995	207	686	1,184	674	8,945	7,160	738	4,580	3,119	5,291	1,104	934
Other food industries.....	79,232	966	2,969	2,860	1,454	15,746	11,155	1,805	14,849	9,480	9,550	6,472	2,977
Tobacco manufactures.....	29,617	830	4,041	5,312	1,499	18,043	2,098	451	1,994	970	470	122	662
Textile manufactures.....	227,416	1,267	14,005	20,537	7,215	139,671	24,196	1,916	4,908	2,925	1,821	248	4,697
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	16,833	163	609	1,892	899	8,404	1,754	591	2,152	323	151	28	563
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8,121	111	755	508	175	4,098	1,999	12	415	156	96	19	301
Knot goods.....	35,759	448	1,960	4,943	1,070	15,507	6,088	398	1,161	818	655	70	972
Other textile-mill products.....	16,931	145	1,090	1,778	730	9,736	3,030	239	780	538	328	64	636
Apparel and accessories.....	19,807	190	1,139	839	1,254	7,303	4,404	472	1,953	619	449	130	591
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	4,772	63	253	222	112	1,516	1,353	134	561	237	111	26	164
Logging.....	49,679	755	4,117	4,328	1,979	14,889	5,745	1,259	5,797	4,361	4,061	532	2,586
Sawmills and planing mills.....	239,677	3,089	16,533	14,969	7,131	68,956	24,165	1,255	24,014	16,353	18,470	2,479	10,138
Furniture and store fixtures.....	52,930	427	2,627	4,806	2,184	18,070	14,469	1,779	3,691	2,037	886	186	1,538
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	34,407	418	2,067	1,907	1,116	11,801	10,915	587	3,508	1,586	776	1,077	596
Paper and allied products.....	48,285	308	1,717	1,821	1,116	16,770	14,900	634	3,114	1,517	667	239	996
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	78,052	4,038	6,242	1,996	4,021	25,911	10,945	1,855	11,598	4,922	2,904	1,192	2,478
Rayon and allied products.....	28,692	69	267	799	356	24,357	1,352	147	536	143	40	16	608
Other chemical and allied products.....	91,517	797	2,650	2,150	2,711	48,531	14,335	1,598	11,653	4,459	4,105	1,656	2,972
Petroleum refining.....	59,057	171	272	1,752	19,088	21,867	6,845	570	4,469	1,952	1,070	587	1,344
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	4,596	46	257	86	112	2,070	515	46	365	176	90	104	50
Rubber products.....	6,596	38	126	310	167	4,032	1,361	269	1,061	427	346	129	227
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	10,841	192	1,631	994	929	3,548	1,414	150	533	223	150	49	324
Glass and glass products, exc. footwear.....	6,931	75	437	444	110	476	110	604	186	118	54	21	931
Glass and glass products, exc. footwear.....	16,541	171	866	884	2,739	5,991	3,502	801	1,084	461	185	75	440
Structural clay products.....	17,509	263	1,193	872	439	5,296	4,174	886	2,676	1,161	616	207	964
Brick and tile.....	29,186	196	1,060	863	12,389	7,031	449	5,947	1,890	8,563	3,110	551	736
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	68,451	701	4,851	4,997	1,040	40,888	4,865	476	2,545	886	311	147	1,193
Other iron and steel products.....	75,011	553	5,312	4,494	2,290	27,777	12,361	1,446	5,396	2,613	1,488	365	2,014
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23,584	163	696	803	487	14,930	2,507	312	2,184	613	237	90	532
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	9,511	53	221	129	78	6,268	1,561	879	1,254	577	409	116	302
Machinery, except electrical.....	61,372	221	887	963	1,023	16,374	9,987	1,154	5,072	3,046	2,006	1,304	1,824
Aircraft and parts.....	10,814	33	44	71	63	6,498	516	85	397	188	51	26	292
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	16,599	84	606	1,350	425	6,974	3,902	351	1,361	1,050	361	118	478
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	40,617	412	1,311	823	564	27,632	4,809	459	2,647	963	301	160	1,999
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,304	40	149	106	56	1,712	458	156	361	114	58	15	94
Other manufacturing industries.....	27,738	213	1,089	1,150	730	5,049	775	2,077	1,655	954	350	1,137	1,137
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	628,246	7,261	22,444	14,680	14,430	165,854	78,248	14,655	164,344	76,045	30,725	22,617	21,896
Air transportation.....	5,566	46	317	136	107	1,214	845	140	1,778	426	195	160	300
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	285,962	2,068	6,991	5,966	3,993	70,731	26,910	6,651	100,364	40,445	7,229	5,044	9,750
Street railways and bus lines.....	32,558	428	880	686	636	5,895	3,517	1,046	6,751	4,443	2,280	1,076	1,004
Trucking services and warehousing.....	76,784	1,353	2,897	1,665	13,697	8,067	1,871	16,445	8,745	10,639	3,723	3,043	3,043
Water transportation.....	30,025	2,304	6,948	2,538	1,836	8,679	5,677	769	6,669	6,958	2,142	9,261	2,468
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	24,844	261	1,780	543	3,325	5,323	2,628	454	4,862	2,565	7,534	1,184	1,184
Radio broadcasting and television.....	32,866	235	703	490	1,338	16,499	4,263	1,067	4,598	1,671	560	259	945
Utilities.....	4,566	146	241	117	153	854	335	137	422	432	225	154	154
Wholesale and retail trade.....	106,156	974	1,957	1,315	1,870	48,295	19,991	2,318	20,064	7,361	5,563	1,626	3,144
Wholesale trade.....	977,221	10,944	26,285	15,154	12,476	180,889	78,849	21,409	201,549	150,787	178,092	125,407	35,440
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	216,821	1,889	4,845	3,686	3,300	35,619	31,913	6,849	45,378	29,730	29,907	11,664	7,841
General merchandise and variety stores.....	180,717	3,688	8,058	2,997	2,133	16,410	7,121	2,616	27,991	25,192	44,442	20,756	8,977
Apparel and accessories stores.....	61,679	642	1,055	549	563	7,538	4,721	1,658	17,782	11,029	10,170	4,121	2,180
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	38,210	460	854	471	437	3,744	2,077	889	9,974	7,102	4,352	1,192	1,058
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	43,714	866	1,717	563	478	10,774	5,928	1,052	12,220	6,151	1,909	1,468	1,468
Filling stations.....	75,949	338	558	538	6,451	4,968	1,461	19,237	12,921	17,007	6,012	2,935	2,935
Drug stores.....	80,243	664	1,651	961	686	7,254	2,290	933	11,619	10,775	15,840	23,942	3,808
Eating and drinking places.....	45,879	696	1,554	743	677	6,139	3,831	631	5,139	6,363	10,748	1,510	1,510
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	85,698	895	2,485	1,359	1,333	6,175	3,297	1,227	13,797	14,016	14,134	22,232	2,742
Other retail stores.....	70,278	555	1,658	1,549	826	10,907	9,539	1,911	15,996	10,668	12,015	5,931	2,385
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	90,445	1,093	2,975	2,023	1,516	13,132	7,565	2,127	21,221	15,618	14,558	6,916	3,786
Banking and other finance.....	157,766	1,074	2,467	2,691	6,482	29,963	26,905	5,844	34,944	16,417	15,405	7,401	6,178
Insurance and real estate.....	56,406	305	634	1,063	3,872	12,736	14,625	2,847	11,812	4,131	2,556	880	2,807
Business and repair services.....	101,958	769	1,633	1,628	2,610	17,227	12,890	3,597	23,792	14,286	18,649	6,961	3,966
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	119,622	1,121	3,127	3,304	1,689	18,272	10,050	2,521	29,705	17,972	21,066	8,191	4,701
Business and repair services, except auto.....	32,478	505	1,319	957	781	7,102	4,584	956	7,186	5,212	3,148	1,094	1,354
Personal services.....	255,966	5,102	14,248	8,107	4,816	29,989	11,254	4,638	49,837	40,985	43,866	22,606	11,036
Domestic service.....	108,869	3,641	10,784	5,929	3,049	13,762	3,918	1,616	16,816	13,331	13,563	10,231	5,402
Hotels and lodging places.....	37,254	490	1,254	730	665	5,455	2,660	988	11,124	12,038	8,071	2,194	2,851
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	49,484	623	1,056	689	564	5,950	2,991	1,146	11,790	7,917	10,775	4,521	1,581
Miscellaneous personal services.....	64,977	798	4,869	2,808	1,975	10,795	3,188	1,005	8,610	7,921	9,660	7,272	9,664
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	55,841	1,928	5,299	3,031	3,068	8,227	3,873	1,078	8,796	6,484	5,512	6,010	2,565

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported ¹
THE SOUTH—TOTAL													
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	2,586,590	73,824	221,197	212,979	198,496	561,626	256,774	52,390	249,646	240,408	149,940	99,316	147,900
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	82,570	6,120	16,066	10,614	3,375	13,915	1,611	1,507	5,484	6,298	5,789	1,074	7,907
Agiculture.....	82,028	6,104	16,009	10,567	3,388	13,809	1,500	1,496	5,480	6,271	5,744	1,065	7,855
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	542	16	57	47	37	106	61	11	4	27	45	9	52
Mining	5,115	62	253	123	969	1,801	1,067	66	479	117	22	22	124
Coal mining.....	1,013	27	146	31	199	190	191	12	137	43	16	9	22
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3,601	27	70	61	750	1,460	772	49	266	58	11	9	73
Metal mining.....	96	2	1	2	2	48	19	—	12	10	—	1	9
Other mines and quarries.....	405	5	36	29	28	118	85	5	64	11	5	3	16
Construction	6,138	99	280	197	377	1,739	1,637	209	946	244	100	24	276
Manufacturing.....	451,630	6,638	54,169	57,976	25,589	197,104	65,506	6,472	17,863	5,070	2,087	563	12,222
Bakery products.....	6,195	74	393	327	301	2,201	1,063	155	871	398	188	75	149
Beverage industries.....	4,371	313	524	240	249	1,498	637	81	419	109	27	9	139
Meat products.....	4,987	124	319	382	341	1,709	1,203	91	401	148	67	22	121
Other food industries.....	22,569	1,212	2,942	1,749	1,067	6,199	3,509	471	2,119	1,489	888	167	897
Tobacco manufactures.....	89,469	237	6,321	6,119	2,899	10,109	1,236	155	881	175	30	12	402
Cotton manufactures.....	130,257	2,024	16,925	27,115	5,307	64,175	9,183	647	1,405	272	67	22	2,075
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	9,410	190	929	1,971	297	4,075	1,170	148	477	22	15	3	212
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	4,181	104	541	325	123	1,841	899	22	112	12	5	1	194
Knit goods.....	53,232	1,180	8,426	7,946	2,404	22,498	7,949	255	787	214	30	14	1,374
Other textile-mill products.....	7,150	127	772	942	392	2,223	1,075	69	216	58	21	8	240
Apparel and accessories.....	75,359	1,309	7,977	5,222	4,264	32,105	16,279	689	2,951	639	148	64	2,412
Paper and allied products.....	6,335	226	1,157	938	347	2,950	2,277	96	408	126	14	7	277
Logging.....	319	8	27	25	7	59	31	9	44	30	42	10	27
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,955	66	146	106	107	764	974	61	371	161	88	22	135
Furniture and store fixtures.....	5,423	60	261	228	161	1,115	874	92	398	61	30	5	92
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	4,077	62	350	309	269	1,222	1,079	55	307	70	21	8	115
Paper and allied products.....	7,038	102	616	420	495	2,314	1,584	20	279	12	14	3	168
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	16,855	474	960	507	1,239	6,855	2,970	424	1,977	467	162	50	680
Rayon and allied products.....	9,616	39	159	623	297	6,775	2,62	27	97	6	4	—	297
Other chemical and allied products.....	9,539	123	304	258	1,212	2,574	1,618	145	598	142	42	21	221
Petroleum refining.....	3,960	16	35	41	510	2,095	728	58	222	29	6	5	102
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,111	17	56	2	5	44	46	2	8	2	—	—	—
Rubber products.....	1,512	17	56	71	58	760	241	38	82	17	2	2	48
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,429	264	1,725	827	705	2,586	842	57	153	39	7	3	210
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,252	28	101	82	63	619	211	14	72	12	5	—	45
Glass and glass products.....	2,893	33	192	365	607	1,024	501	23	68	7	2	2	69
Structural clay products.....	550	9	46	35	41	195	138	8	47	10	5	1	30
Other stone and clay products.....	2,444	49	134	227	225	864	879	37	113	24	7	1	62
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2,126	13	107	133	125	1,143	410	33	82	22	5	3	80
Other iron and steel products.....	5,017	49	322	446	394	2,062	1,022	72	225	29	12	4	127
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,097	8	52	43	77	508	248	29	66	28	5	2	26
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,653	14	49	85	686	1,841	506	47	143	12	8	3	98
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,515	19	125	14	128	1,088	840	19	250	48	13	1	70
Aircraft and parts.....	227	—	3	2	7	180	19	1	6	2	—	—	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	741	3	14	16	109	424	83	5	43	5	5	4	20
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,102	—	5	6	5	120	126	1	11	1	2	1	6
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	8,294	132	607	462	359	3,655	1,691	163	613	119	42	17	412
Other manufacturing industries.....	69,402	765	2,162	1,226	4,102	31,065	12,594	2,223	6,627	2,598	804	1,009	2,170
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.													
Air transportation.....	405	5	70	14	32	84	87	12	68	13	2	2	16
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	9,080	102	187	82	109	1,656	2,751	689	1,712	400	61	42	229
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,449	28	65	32	25	204	251	36	259	98	32	41	44
Trucking service and warehousing.....	5,075	37	113	78	100	701	942	142	575	169	96	22	100
Water transportation.....	1,970	20	60	28	85	293	396	33	186	45	19	3	29
Other transportation.....	1,860	15	26	18	88	290	293	41	207	106	40	23	33
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	42,822	405	1,440	840	2,859	22,122	4,841	949	4,210	1,525	487	771	1,207
Radio broadcasting and television.....	222	60	29	20	62	217	240	19	120	13	3	2	42
Utilities.....	10,082	75	132	98	615	4,347	2,693	302	1,230	191	50	15	323
Wholesale and retail trade.....	360,677	10,645	18,228	9,675	10,246	58,798	41,512	10,690	100,028	52,908	22,120	12,229	12,246
Wholesale trade.....	33,199	809	2,080	1,266	1,561	8,800	9,175	1,156	4,717	1,593	868	212	1,121
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,144	322	1,763	829	779	1,215	2,094	309	2,615	9,023	2,084	1,466	1,064
General merchandise and variety stores.....	105,078	4,922	5,033	2,138	2,222	16,338	11,308	3,851	36,110	14,899	4,261	742	2,290
Apparel and accessories stores.....	36,200	1,275	1,818	962	794	5,609	3,521	1,380	12,425	5,627	1,302	217	1,140
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	6,222	79	281	191	223	1,531	1,291	264	2,643	1,021	312	37	269
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	7,027	48	139	79	198	1,294	1,079	274	2,177	715	199	60	225
Filling stations.....	1,778	28	95	27	30	260	171	64	398	167	152	164	82
Drug stores.....	12,023	167	580	251	259	1,698	1,020	264	2,494	2,485	921	599	359
Eating and drinking places.....	10,564	1,482	4,992	2,959	2,994	15,152	6,673	1,654	21,941	10,242	9,222	9,775	2,225
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	7,094	75	198	122	226	1,292	1,213	296	1,799	620	242	49	242
Other retail stores.....	30,868	1,122	1,768	905	921	5,220	3,642	948	6,708	2,547	1,417	427	1,228
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	73,192	828	2,324	2,223	2,767	20,028	19,947	2,459	10,727	2,657	1,029	720	2,227
Banking and other finance.....	27,422	159	490	725	3,758	7,233	6,028	816	3,711	770	189	20	860
Insurance and real estate.....	45,776	679	1,834	1,508	4,009	12,805	11,865	1,643	7,026	1,887	849	690	1,526
Business and repair services.....	9,461	137	397	240	512	2,002	2,200	210	1,705	452	147	59	200
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,847	21	69	61	56	870	268	52	590	173	68	28	71
Business and repair services, except auto.....	6,614	116	328	179	456	1,132	1,932	258	1,115	279	79	31	224
Personal services.....	920,267	24,713	94,542	56,725	49,204	120,269	56,415	16,704	142,215	125,221	101,513	64,029	56,268
Domestic service.....	785,719	32,628	87,966	52,097	44,970	97,107	42,916	14,541	106,023	111,148	88,399	56,784	50,122
Hotels and lodging places.....	46,969	517	1,233	1,104	1,290	5,441	3,209	923	9,760	10,308	4,461	2,122	2,860
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services.....	22,627	683	2,485	2,201	2,044	11,295	6,773	2,414	14,487	9,309	2,007	1,416	1,053
Miscellaneous personal services.....	27,772	893	2,241	1,233	900	5,226	2,517	616	11,945	5,456	2,626	726	1,673
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	12,120	706	1,978	1,028	1,102	2,222	1,425	247	1,455	921	248	223	464
Professional and related services.....	424,222	6,560	25,141	68,918	52,297	100,726	29,695	6,118	42,085	20,446	12,628	16,455	22,021
Educational services.....	277,998	4,031	20,294	65,976	46,572	81,815	10,256	4,644	14,644	5,963	2,921	2,247	17,222
Medical and other health services.....	126,240	1,099	2,415	1,727	2,224	11,024	11,171	2,177	22,574	20,500	6,469	11,940	10,673
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	16,236	128	429	353	1,422	3,949	5,033	765	5,038	425	105	25	624
Charitable, relig., and membership organisations.....	24,196	1,322	1,403	962	1,749	3,906	2,125	532	2,829	1,540	1,178	2,222	2,419
Government.....	117,520	795	2,223	2,331	41,061	29,809	21,266	2,618	16,222	2,478	2,029	920	2,022
Postal service.....	11,729	264	642	590	799	2,545	680	170	2,587	1,201	1,143	294	714
National defense.....	4,426	5	17	22	2,629	904	467	59	118	56	17	16	102
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	101,428	526	1,594	1,709	27,622	20,265	20,119	2,269	10,277	2,121	879	628	2,203
Industry not reported.....	45,023	1,212	2,562	1,673	1,995	6,007	2,894	717	4,642	1,995	1,223	766	10,227

¹ Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, about 2,200 employed white female wage or salary workers (in South Carolina) were included in "Cotton manufactures" who should have been tabulated as in "Silk and rayon manufactures." The great majority of these were probably "at work."

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—HOURS WORKED

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Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE	1,500,380	89,408	114,890	88,331	56,108	383,378	139,359	33,686	282,720	176,195	167,091	77,666	78,780
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	422,808	9,197	30,043	27,583	15,549	74,966	11,455	10,430	44,990	76,439	78,430	15,121	28,465
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	408,590	7,969	29,403	26,762	15,074	70,673	10,587	14,358	42,770	72,904	73,113	14,451	27,366
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	19,218	108	640	821	475	4,293	968	972	2,220	2,535	2,317	670	1,099
Mining.....	45,944	1,131	15,035	1,848	14,029	7,877	2,332	221	1,295	578	553	148	907
Coal mining.....	38,914	1,005	14,230	848	13,567	5,642	632	84	233	74	50	26	515
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	968	9	43	43	91	246	155	9	172	88	40	22	44
Metal mining.....	2,663	14	91	312	7	2,187	19	15	79	27	50	5	97
Other mines and quarries.....	8,205	96	666	645	354	2,862	1,476	113	806	389	443	95	880
Construction.....	22,243	8,375	9,027	6,015	5,519	28,054	11,504	2,171	17,138	5,563	3,377	758	3,748
Manufacturing.....	323,455	4,314	22,475	22,426	10,615	108,532	67,211	6,014	37,262	17,191	12,236	5,783	10,728
Bakery products.....	3,985	37	112	82	76	735	420	95	964	491	465	394	116
Beverage industries.....	4,779	37	156	103	67	929	480	109	1,223	455	450	300	187
Meat products.....	4,732	69	277	364	160	1,175	832	77	873	314	277	125	169
Other food industries.....	16,608	408	1,099	869	436	4,007	2,441	405	2,948	1,851	1,841	793	616
Tobacco manufactures.....	10,849	96	2,825	2,162	485	4,458	649	186	758	368	60	10	214
Cotton manufactures.....	14,529	116	913	2,148	535	7,391	1,773	197	778	341	101	30	366
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	104	7	30	45	19	151	45	5	86	14	11	1	14
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	232	1	13	16	12	98	48	-	19	8	3	-	17
Knit goods.....	682	11	45	180	45	271	103	11	96	16	14	2	78
Other textile-mill products.....	2,330	103	196	196	1,000	503	34	176	34	14	2	78	136
Apparel and accessories.....	1,466	14	58	70	46	450	289	35	275	112	49	80	46
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	194	14	38	28	24	251	149	17	146	89	10	2	80
Leather.....	21,688	309	1,604	1,688	727	6,110	2,686	611	2,570	2,107	1,620	823	1,104
Sawmills and planing mills.....	108,803	1,235	5,867	6,696	3,143	29,194	32,774	2,352	10,750	6,707	5,139	938	4,118
Furniture and store fixtures.....	5,237	32	192	306	156	1,805	1,255	185	598	306	111	52	186
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	12,532	190	969	841	440	3,632	4,088	125	1,865	379	198	41	378
Paper and allied products.....	9,374	110	533	466	302	2,137	2,913	135	968	207	619	61	172
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	6,325	190	376	95	135	1,203	660	109	643	322	194	73	117
Rayon and allied products.....	824	-	2	82	2	654	88	4	31	3	4	-	14
Other chemical and allied products.....	20,541	490	1,948	1,368	827	9,819	5,997	504	5,270	1,598	1,823	480	969
Petroleum refining.....	3,753	25	125	126	1,280	1,416	254	31	508	72	49	29	83
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,174	25	236	38	36	574	96	7	85	34	13	6	24
Rubber products.....	1,103	6	17	16	16	152	184	19	164	86	24	17	17
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	171	2	6	5	9	68	34	2	23	13	13	-	6
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,149	9	62	44	23	584	229	10	108	43	12	2	24
Glass and glass products.....	7,920	90	424	427	218	2,390	1,868	214	1,118	593	227	58	333
Structural clay products.....	5,217	25	342	259	246	2,079	1,023	115	734	358	196	39	137
Other stone and clay products.....	12,548	157	1,177	1,133	233	6,842	643	76	547	130	38	25	248
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	14,999	308	2,057	1,706	373	6,352	1,759	208	1,285	328	108	59	372
Other iron and steel products.....	5,228	18	69	116	29	4,484	188	21	197	62	19	10	78
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	214	1	12	7	4	53	36	5	61	12	14	3	6
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	3,129	27	127	97	79	1,205	656	61	463	186	108	32	92
Machinery, except electrical.....	94	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	6	4	1	1	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1,312	9	44	72	38	596	108	21	178	63	30	17	234
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7,134	164	317	244	107	4,448	204	78	446	146	37	17	11
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	448	17	41	14	3	239	30	35	40	10	7	1	11
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4,211	54	258	250	124	1,465	722	117	646	115	134	49	179
Other manufacturing industries.....	129,486	3,145	9,896	5,081	2,448	31,364	16,388	2,358	28,375	11,416	5,944	2,913	4,180
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	980	5	9	13	7	71	44	101	52	36	26	15	15
Air transportation.....	61,422	539	1,945	1,696	862	17,961	5,696	1,098	20,680	6,437	1,753	748	2,088
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp. shops) and ry. express.....	7,728	18	88	66	67	320	375	70	297	347	170	156	32
Street railways and bus lines.....	20,076	636	2,092	1,067	484	3,919	2,308	435	4,401	1,706	1,728	582	723
Trucking service and warehousing.....	19,169	1,737	5,180	1,761	654	3,668	1,342	286	2,082	998	411	419	621
Water transportation.....	1,617	34	166	94	84	503	214	46	263	474	532	129	121
Other transportation.....	1,713	24	91	87	44	669	243	36	302	94	28	24	47
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,556	11	19	5	2	98	30	7	22	19	15	4	4
Radio broadcasting and television.....	14,223	131	407	350	244	4,465	2,086	370	3,302	1,389	888	225	486
Utilities.....	175,724	2,341	6,706	4,019	2,743	22,168	12,205	3,496	37,096	25,251	29,787	23,881	5,761
Wholesale and retail trade.....	26,287	504	1,383	843	511	4,383	2,888	713	6,120	3,087	3,031	1,034	790
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	29,800	491	1,444	697	515	3,170	1,366	503	5,588	3,956	6,804	4,270	1,096
General merchandise and variety stores.....	7,728	18	88	66	67	320	375	70	297	347	170	156	32
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5,042	74	186	97	78	625	302	95	1,537	900	768	196	169
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	5,492	34	121	83	46	725	340	132	1,264	776	664	186	168
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5,780	37	60	62	49	663	360	106	1,540	928	1,201	425	199
Filling stations.....	18,221	148	341	244	131	1,748	598	258	2,892	2,529	2,621	5,069	631
Lug stores.....	9,759	125	323	202	173	921	363	173	1,470	1,063	1,766	2,004	562
Eating and drinking places.....	36,225	364	1,002	590	556	3,480	1,445	592	6,096	5,089	5,686	8,734	1,091
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	12,417	137	328	361	199	2,365	1,051	235	2,752	1,538	1,556	536	341
Other retail stores.....	1,9,715	323	1,096	718	404	3,040	1,376	475	4,767	2,611	2,955	1,244	702
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	23,341	263	810	508	494	3,216	2,026	595	6,022	3,546	2,995	2,801	668
Banking and other finance.....	3,473	70	158	91	116	529	569	108	984	353	264	129	108
Insurance and real estate.....	20,471	199	652	417	378	2,687	1,457	487	5,038	3,193	2,731	2,672	560
Business and repair services.....	12,272	202	579	419	222	1,242	394	4,249	2,752	3,099	1,636	752	752
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	17,201	145	429	307	174	2,239	1,007	323	4,309	2,655	3,519	1,760	623
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,671	64	141	103	54	464	235	69	640	297	379	76	129
Personal services.....	146,459	3,659	10,782	6,057	3,474	16,566	6,195	2,722	27,074	21,735	22,008	17,565	6,322
Domestic service.....	83,799	5,012	9,023	4,983	2,593	11,192	5,155	1,555	13,250	10,935	11,211	8,426	4,164
Hotels and lodging places.....	31,297	296	742	448	404	2,127	1,038	251	5,316	6,168	4,442	6,557	1,850
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	15,516	137	446	323	239	2,198	1,041	370	4,153	2,241	2,909	986	469
Miscellaneous personal services.....	15,747	226	541	311	238	1,849	601	266	3,475	2,291	3,446	1,774	659
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	14,145	425	1,411	713	567	1,204	820	252	2,280	1,399	1,005	1,620	522
Professional and related services.....	29,169	1,726	3,729	5,191	3,307	11,098	5,856	1,080	27,210	15,241	15,065	10,243	3,929
Educational services.....	27,207	299	1,412	3,942	2,524	6,403	1,475	639	2,206	2,497	1,984	1,471	1,245
Medical and other health services.....	16,296	84	181	122	133	1,436	1,435	187	2,114	1,763	1,693	2,635	513
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	251	15	22	16	8	50	25	5	56	26	12	2	12
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	18,452	1,388	2,118	1,211	632	3,009	691	249	2,394	2,055	1,374	1,235	2,199
Government.....	24,891	172	433	396	1,278	7,649	6,326	473	3,985	1,555	1,049	581	800
Postal service.....	5,169	57	169	122	157	2,583	685	78	805	224	94	59	166
National defense.....	5,506	14	29	36	156	1,766	3,327	40	413	166	156	78	145
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	14,396	101	237	219	1,005	2,300	2,514	297	2,767	1,165	799	444	489
Industry not reported.....	29,080	1,477	3,958	2,084	807	5,205	1,599	478	3,636	1,849	1,645	577	5,715

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE													
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	899,710	39,424	109,956	77,588	56,405	159,902	53,681	17,221	114,893	114,800	83,148	51,058	31,150
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	66,711	6,973	14,123	9,721	2,770	11,196	1,111	1,265	4,037	5,052	4,243	720	6,266
Agiculture.....	66,476	6,959	14,113	9,698	2,754	11,159	1,092	1,253	4,017	5,043	4,200	718	6,260
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	235	14	40	23	16	37	19	9	20	16	23	2	14
Mining.....	196	6	36	12	46	44	10	2	17	11	3	1	8
Coal mining.....	105	4	26	5	42	18	9	1	3	1	1	1	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	25	1	1	1	5	5	1	-	4	3	-	-	2
Metal mining.....	20	-	-	1	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other mines and quarries.....	49	1	9	5	1	9	6	1	10	2	2	-	3
Construction.....	664	28	48	41	26	194	71	15	116	51	30	13	41
Manufacturing.....	28,338	1,034	6,344	3,965	1,254	8,123	2,720	347	2,069	736	346	97	374
Bakery products.....	386	11	27	18	13	87	26	7	87	34	24	15	13
Beverage industries.....	162	2	27	24	14	44	16	4	30	7	9	2	3
Meat products.....	487	14	50	55	33	127	75	5	52	25	27	8	30
Other food industries.....	5,433	587	1,156	552	238	1,457	365	93	943	276	117	17	272
Tobacco manufactures.....	11,011	125	3,846	2,269	475	2,909	425	85	495	124	23	6	219
Cotton manufactures.....	1,361	58	199	258	79	524	118	15	61	35	9	2	30
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	38	2	4	2	3	16	2	1	1	-	2	-	5
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	361	2	2	1	16	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Knit goods.....	403	15	119	60	16	157	75	1	26	4	1	-	9
Other textile-mill products.....	576	11	38	55	30	259	85	31	51	12	8	4	78
Apparel and accessories.....	2,150	40	213	133	80	801	407	25	203	30	0	-	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	694	25	116	52	38	215	129	6	65	23	1	1	21
Lumber.....	154	9	9	10	4	26	11	7	17	9	17	6	12
Sawmills and planing mills.....	793	25	71	43	38	254	194	10	72	46	23	8	32
Furniture and store fixtures.....	357	15	35	17	10	150	67	9	34	4	17	3	17
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	999	33	163	85	47	233	225	4	115	15	4	2	39
Paper and allied products.....	277	6	21	18	18	106	58	4	39	12	3	-	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	568	12	51	19	25	256	70	19	86	16	10	2	22
Rayon and allied products.....	47	-	3	4	1	22	5	1	6	1	-	-	4
Other chemical and allied products.....	653	28	72	54	36	216	101	11	70	23	10	9	22
Petroleum refining.....	45	1	1	1	1	17	2	1	5	2	1	-	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	9	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Rubber products.....	65	1	1	-	-	39	7	1	18	-	-	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	18	1	1	3	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	91	2	10	4	2	34	15	6	2	-	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	40	1	3	4	5	12	12	1	2	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	54	3	3	5	-	15	9	1	9	4	2	-	2
Other stone and clay products.....	49	-	1	1	1	14	7	2	3	2	3	-	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	89	-	5	9	2	45	10	2	7	4	2	1	2
Other iron and steel products.....	196	9	24	21	1	97	19	1	12	2	1	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	46	1	2	1	4	12	11	1	9	1	1	-	2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	10	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	42	6	5	-	-	16	6	-	4	1	2	-	1
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	14	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	56	1	6	3	2	32	3	-	3	1	2	2	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	8	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	625	15	55	52	28	335	94	17	141	21	17	3	47
Transport, comman., and oth. public util.....	1,943	81	227	89	76	500	182	34	397	163	65	67	72
Air transportation.....	13	-	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp's shops) and ry. express.....	623	19	40	20	9	166	60	10	176	77	18	11	66
Street railways and bus lines.....	113	3	9	6	9	26	11	2	18	16	2	4	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	299	10	9	6	9	78	14	9	73	15	15	5	10
Water transportation.....	235	15	26	14	14	47	19	2	30	15	10	22	6
Other transportation.....	99	2	3	3	3	17	3	-	22	14	8	18	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	308	6	72	20	14	92	12	7	20	9	3	3	12
Radio broadcasting and television.....	14	1	4	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
Utilities.....	236	10	27	8	14	72	21	7	45	12	7	6	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	31,716	714	2,059	1,324	1,165	4,369	1,918	652	6,439	4,767	3,267	3,100	1,271
Wholesale trade.....	2,105	189	304	220	83	404	144	43	256	110	168	18	166
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,568	42	142	65	54	256	85	32	320	195	212	114	63
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,989	58	104	47	42	208	74	24	720	254	106	51	68
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,484	39	119	43	49	249	101	44	462	176	101	22	29
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	445	10	29	21	15	92	33	12	143	56	32	11	11
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	105	2	5	1	-	12	5	-	8	6	5	3	1
Filling stations.....	525	8	24	16	21	103	34	11	110	79	49	35	15
Drug stores.....	21,601	333	1,166	646	601	2,672	1,267	437	4,030	3,763	2,571	2,625	861
Eating and drinking places.....	123	4	16	3	3	18	16	2	24	12	13	2	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,140	49	123	49	42	196	69	25	294	111	91	40	44
Other retail stores.....	6,403	245	707	536	430	1,068	678	170	1,253	606	380	168	189
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	672	29	56	76	60	151	99	12	110	31	10	5	13
Banking and other finance.....	5,751	216	611	460	370	917	539	150	1,213	875	273	153	175
Insurance and real estate.....	309	3	27	16	8	81	38	7	53	23	25	14	9
Business and repair services.....	172	1	8	6	2	39	13	3	34	27	21	12	6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	127	2	10	6	4	46	20	4	19	5	4	2	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	677,029	29,626	79,184	45,867	45,705	84,544	42,411	12,475	92,772	38,255	71,791	44,230	24,622
Personal services.....	622,190	27,739	76,332	44,811	36,950	75,541	37,743	12,069	80,669	39,124	66,238	40,670	32,234
Domestic service.....	23,227	246	1,044	659	775	2,558	1,532	435	4,497	5,229	2,454	2,638	1,120
Hotels and lodging places.....	22,430	350	1,192	1,039	749	2,137	779	851	6,112	3,165	2,568	625	333
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	6,082	231	516	358	201	1,008	207	120	1,474	717	541	177	272
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,925	128	320	146	124	267	156	35	274	226	91	86	78
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	71,720	1,020	5,504	15,279	9,127	17,359	3,004	1,033	6,141	4,180	2,370	2,769	3,854
Professional and related services.....	54,793	586	4,763	14,805	8,654	15,234	1,607	754	2,709	1,340	710	603	2,868
Educational services.....	15,792	215	320	354	343	1,679	1,277	245	2,942	2,555	1,436	1,860	641
Medical and other health services.....	157	16	22	5	11	36	20	6	59	9	5	1	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	2,778	213	299	145	113	410	150	31	381	277	230	242	294
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	4,736	27	325	275	433	1,178	1,119	108	612	233	102	92	177
Government.....	439	9	29	156	22	99	44	3	39	18	5	2	13
Postal service.....	190	-	-	-	11	44	59	5	28	15	5	6	13
National defense.....	4,107	48	221	118	400	1,033	1,056	100	545	328	92	84	160
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	8,565	222	895	399	240	625	268	81	633	480	342	175	3,392
Industry not reported.....													

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 56 hours	57 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE WEST														
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	8,571,053	58,605	185,156	69,133	100,268	779,286	880,885	40,106	576,463	231,106	163,296	102,009	94,398	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	290,698	7,199	19,866	11,141	6,710	86,213	9,099	3,655	54,433	41,535	57,636	37,433	15,463	
Agriculture.....	281,004	6,949	19,480	10,908	6,274	84,609	7,036	3,584	53,511	40,897	57,257	36,768	14,832	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	9,694	250	386	233	436	1,604	2,063	131	1,922	638	379	665	631	
Mining.....	114,880	8,509	10,879	3,258	9,705	31,156	13,232	809	27,113	9,570	1,618	867	3,470	
Coal mining.....	18,706	1,786	9,072	418	3,304	1,103	888	54	1,084	322	135	86	504	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	26,178	229	619	1,881	4,872	10,781	5,423	202	5,563	1,582	335	295	952	
Metal mining.....	59,971	381	850	777	607	16,032	8,384	468	22,514	7,811	539	394	1,786	
Other mines and quarries.....	7,870	113	336	236	172	3,240	1,088	91	1,602	455	215	92	238	
Construction.....	800,799	6,381	17,954	15,549	9,318	74,827	21,410	1,258	39,940	4,657	2,268	1,149	6,436	
Manufacturing.....	561,237	10,840	25,799	30,299	24,613	293,306	64,983	7,314	68,096	30,577	10,630	4,601	15,239	
Bakery products.....	18,254	229	454	395	996	4,161	1,952	266	5,499	1,499	1,605	910	388	
Beverage industries.....	15,991	106	363	246	242	4,658	1,928	207	2,933	645	503	208	321	
Meat products.....	14,512	108	280	581	500	5,226	3,198	262	8,402	880	615	179	326	
Other food industries.....	49,488	1,066	2,402	1,343	1,059	16,851	7,941	722	11,055	3,611	2,027	1,086	1,469	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,845	10	48	23	80	548	251	89	200	60	25	6	21	
Cotton manufactures.....	552	8	21	16	9	256	78	11	86	27	14	7	17	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	97	4	9	1	7	40	15	1	16	5	1	1	2	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,764	20	68	41	45	952	237	80	227	76	20	14	48	
Knot goods.....	722	7	41	115	11	319	166	10	141	57	24	5	24	
Other textile-mill products.....	2,053	24	76	42	61	633	448	56	327	99	45	15	43	
Apparel and accessories.....	5,976	118	460	800	597	2,103	1,025	96	908	226	111	27	130	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,845	10	48	23	80	548	251	89	200	60	25	6	21	
Luggage.....	37,728	661	2,175	1,637	715	21,616	3,922	310	3,257	802	524	235	1,568	
Sewerage and planing mills.....	61,701	1,054	4,946	4,440	3,768	42,130	14,480	795	5,277	1,548	559	264	2,116	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	14,376	123	256	270	149	28,452	1,333	177	1,513	543	144	47	125	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	8,904	147	302	319	236	8,319	1,977	187	891	239	103	39	215	
Paper and allied products.....	17,730	113	454	405	605	15,709	3,320	197	1,123	225	92	42	254	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	46,005	3,176	4,279	1,419	2,175	16,401	5,905	308	6,069	1,873	965	422	1,241	
Rayon and allied products.....	31	-	1	1	1	12	9	1	5	1	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	16,515	80	257	244	366	8,990	3,326	216	2,490	825	128	375	275	
Petroleum refining.....	22,958	10	169	1,151	5,366	10,456	2,383	205	1,936	522	225	101	438	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,097	16	69	32	31	556	131	16	116	29	19	5	17	
Rubber products.....	8,959	86	247	790	645	4,149	1,080	103	765	205	102	35	145	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,105	11	32	40	26	463	175	17	177	53	26	15	30	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	2,098	19	110	108	90	974	353	28	271	63	26	5	45	
Structural clay products.....	3,231	31	98	135	251	1,716	543	36	280	60	17	10	247	
Other stone and clay products.....	4,658	48	144	188	123	1,900	1,130	49	810	141	64	27	99	
Blue furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	10,792	99	319	269	242	5,704	1,454	225	2,510	425	141	65	247	
Other iron and steel products.....	21,341	870	1,204	1,242	709	18,100	5,242	412	2,564	672	288	118	585	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	21,433	107	424	451	340	11,470	4,170	161	2,904	799	109	53	353	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	7,793	59	125	158	240	4,072	1,423	134	917	227	161	49	158	
Machinery, except electrical.....	27,080	169	484	364	445	13,007	5,998	490	3,618	1,136	333	180	514	
Aircraft and parts.....	56,493	199	480	297	272	5,123	4,032	1,388	2,508	1,345	471	94	471	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13,896	80	290	1,613	616	6,899	1,854	237	1,365	472	202	60	208	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	19,319	212	654	605	605	15,709	3,320	197	1,123	225	92	42	254	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1,223	7	16	21	14	213	246	13	132	23	8	3	30	
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,749	128	350	354	385	6,083	2,928	259	1,970	509	251	109	369	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	314,187	3,923	10,432	7,659	7,625	98,012	22,990	5,327	34,690	28,515	9,659	5,726	9,610	
Air transportation.....	4,134	41	267	94	61	971	27	1,270	179	24	53	114		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	126,064	1,159	2,978	2,398	1,747	23,831	10,721	2,166	30,416	3,125	2,110	4,362		
Street railways and bus lines.....	22,222	208	500	468	1,077	4,799	2,840	545	7,915	2,065	678	315	454	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	34,100	744	2,053	1,307	948	7,711	4,344	885	9,336	2,992	2,273	778	980	
Water transportation.....	30,150	1,000	2,037	2,269	1,633	6,922	3,142	460	4,425	2,694	1,352	868	1,379	
Other transportation.....	10,525	104	227	258	421	1,892	1,461	230	2,068	1,199	1,222	266	274	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,543	152	322	134	91	14,338	1,736	410	1,738	543	114	67	494	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3,417	151	211	103	170	1,048	624	82	542	212	114	52	114	
Utilities.....	50,673	364	772	611	990	26,446	7,739	508	8,905	1,722	617	386	1,419	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	466,437	7,240	15,895	6,204	9,328	88,394	27,452	9,064	140,272	58,539	44,456	22,073	16,922	
Wholesale trade.....	120,202	1,207	3,116	2,111	2,596	32,074	20,025	2,929	27,594	10,730	7,331	2,622	2,207	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	81,364	2,351	3,441	1,158	957	9,840	4,184	887	23,808	16,995	12,674	5,284	1,945	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	29,124	404	883	329	410	5,517	3,227	612	9,504	3,805	1,921	607	695	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	17,448	473	868	421	422	2,060	1,430	410	6,240	2,285	1,005	465		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	21,796	330	591	413	437	4,998	2,297	497	7,753	2,849	1,263	329	546	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	36,493	199	480	297	272	5,123	4,032	1,388	2,508	1,345	471	94	471	
Filling stations.....	32,657	499	1,401	549	419	3,609	1,404	329	10,441	4,657	4,103	4,063	973	
Drug stores.....	12,547	229	685	243	224	1,309	677	176	3,447	2,795	1,488	972	294	
Eating and drinking places.....	58,370	1,171	2,246	1,086	1,253	10,617	5,265	1,601	17,497	8,497	6,367	4,204	1,415	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	24,241	331	662	603	490	7,000	6,734	720	9,470	4,379	2,311	403	888	
Other retail stores.....	42,850	742	1,608	999	913	7,849	4,945	658	12,790	5,674	3,007	1,807	1,250	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	38,313	788	1,745	1,534	4,909	23,754	10,629	3,406	19,226	6,714	4,123	1,223	2,500	
Banking and other finance.....	36,180	158	373	468	2,103	12,671	10,803	1,115	4,933	1,644	696	198	1,006	
Insurance and real estate.....	58,133	627	1,372	1,066	2,706	11,068	7,826	1,271	14,293	5,050	3,427	1,725	1,577	
Business and repair services.....	67,740	1,258	2,898	1,712	1,427	14,578	9,127	1,174	19,447	8,220	4,197	2,122	1,839	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	46,072	564	1,680	1,080	701	8,272	5,035	733	14,699	6,660	3,821	1,747	1,229	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	21,668	694	1,218	632	726	6,306	3,092	441	4,748	1,560	846	365	610	
Personal services.....	26,245	3,273	5,273	3,320	1,921	12,721	5,403	1,356	31,249	14,552	9,690	6,044	2,913	
Domestic service.....	28,215	1,330	2,787	1,205	681	3,741	1,275	286	7,846	3,092	3,131	1,728	1,064	
Hotels and lodging places.....	31,218	463	1,221	665	572	3,494	1,422	259	11,044	5,020	2,523	2,990	914	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	20,190	201	517	375	478	2,522	1,278	467	6,346	2,605	2,171	927	426	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	16,621	359	648	274	219	1,958	826	204	5,413	3,325	2,035	839	509	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	53,998	3,043	5,507	3,260	6,960	9,808	5,281	769	38,501	4,259	2,741	2,323	1,516	
Professional and related services.....	126,187	5,054	5,958	6,904	6,968	29,522	16,202	3,153	24,061	10,565	7,319	6,294	6,168	
Educational services.....	66,966	1,970	4,162	2,798	3,294	19,202	7,017	1,123	8,666	5,097	3,234	1,540	2,607	
Medical and other health services.....	65,222	214	423	254	374	3,568	5,463	390						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 86.—HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH).—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
THE WEST													
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	905,214	31,416	68,660	46,989	71,406	242,443	119,492	15,472	165,641	42,934	21,702	21,151	46,008
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7,905	494	1,059	544	406	997	552	114	1,202	762	650	623	512
Agriculture.....	7,293	467	1,038	532	387	927	489	110	1,176	750	648	623	496
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	312	17	21	12	79	70	63	4	26	4	2	-	16
Mining.....	1,620	40	86	37	193	604	331	13	186	52	14	30	47
Coal mining.....	158	12	25	4	24	19	35	1	29	5	1	2	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	727	15	19	13	93	415	106	6	36	9	-	2	13
Metal mining.....	560	10	24	13	64	117	142	4	112	34	9	24	27
Other mines and quarries.....	190	3	18	7	32	53	46	2	11	4	4	2	6
Construction.....	3,136	77	195	139	254	1,021	867	74	341	49	14	10	92
Manufacturing.....	88,002	3,051	7,077	4,192	6,621	42,081	15,040	847	5,923	669	281	138	2,078
Bakery products.....	3,457	31	233	271	210	1,436	526	46	629	50	25	9	32
Beverage industries.....	1,232	31	91	53	82	449	312	16	143	16	4	1	32
Meat products.....	2,292	70	153	189	226	1,035	417	27	125	12	4	1	61
Other food industries.....	15,804	1,379	2,962	933	910	5,478	2,046	135	1,370	172	67	38	814
Tobacco manufactures.....	622	4	27	47	52	391	42	3	14	3	1	-	8
Cotton manufactures.....	591	6	15	17	17	161	51	2	14	1	1	-	14
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	80	3	6	4	-	46	9	2	5	2	-	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,032	12	75	62	80	575	130	8	49	6	3	1	39
Textile mill products.....	1,212	16	152	199	65	746	288	10	53	9	3	1	39
Other textile-mill products.....	980	9	56	45	55	459	177	15	73	8	4	-	19
Apparel and accessories.....	17,573	398	1,400	959	1,780	8,873	2,468	148	1,067	66	33	11	321
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,425	21	91	78	75	952	241	18	105	5	2	1	36
Lumber.....	774	13	21	4	22	136	84	65	18	29	16	2	19
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,394	58	215	106	191	1,079	526	25	90	20	9	12	70
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,441	19	106	86	97	741	278	20	80	3	1	1	39
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,336	27	68	57	63	820	180	6	24	6	2	-	34
Paper and allied products.....	3,225	45	140	184	211	2,079	419	13	83	7	2	4	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9,725	427	767	345	689	4,210	1,825	129	655	142	59	13	238
Rayon and allied products.....	15	-	2	1	1	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,980	35	112	80	307	1,588	602	24	144	21	10	2	56
Petroleum refining.....	1,764	11	40	18	251	1,109	214	14	57	7	2	-	21
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,217	1	3	1	7	29	18	-	4	2	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1,247	8	31	53	91	782	214	5	40	1	-	1	31
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	574	6	28	30	14	318	129	7	105	4	-	-	14
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	338	8	53	37	19	272	110	3	17	1	1	-	14
Glass and glass products.....	745	6	13	11	7	428	109	1	34	2	7	4	19
Structural clay products.....	412	6	14	9	30	208	84	5	21	-	-	-	5
Other stone and clay products.....	907	13	56	28	55	497	180	10	40	4	1	3	30
Glass furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	632	3	10	10	15	239	245	2	22	4	-	-	13
Other iron and steel products.....	2,825	26	74	56	147	1,250	481	17	90	10	2	4	48
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	741	14	44	30	60	308	160	13	67	6	2	2	19
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,225	5	36	38	120	720	216	10	50	4	1	1	24
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,116	30	62	37	141	1,081	619	26	105	11	5	3	41
Aircraft and parts.....	1,394	9	15	7	17	1,121	134	42	5	1	1	2	19
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	852	4	25	18	115	344	279	7	39	4	1	-	16
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	524	3	5	7	144	311	30	1	7	-	-	-	16
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	39	-	-	1	4	19	11	-	2	-	-	-	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,040	61	214	155	235	1,914	993	46	261	42	9	4	97
Transport, common, and oth. public util.....	42,799	599	1,433	768	2,467	24,360	6,298	921	3,799	554	157	214	1,188
Air transportation.....	361	4	83	15	26	116	57	8	35	3	-	-	13
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	3,360	42	96	37	79	641	1,035	380	866	145	16	18	61
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,084	18	47	24	21	303	201	20	116	13	4	5	26
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,186	46	112	48	103	576	759	57	349	50	16	10	62
Water transportation.....	1,058	11	22	17	160	336	339	10	71	28	24	8	34
Other transportation.....	768	10	29	206	242	206	243	27	105	18	7	-	14
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	26,401	297	863	527	1,502	17,674	2,290	401	1,738	256	71	149	713
Radio broadcasting and television.....	6,930	80	191	65	378	4,267	1,264	69	446	25	15	9	179
Utilities.....	212,055	8,179	17,717	9,097	9,972	50,223	33,791	4,501	56,961	7,142	2,301	1,477	5,694
Wholesale and retail trade.....	30,829	998	2,803	1,468	2,130	11,110	7,804	495	2,740	562	132	52	849
Wholesale trade.....	17,459	614	1,820	929	723	2,207	2,018	246	6,006	743	437	296	623
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	50,307	2,375	3,082	1,587	1,716	14,355	8,677	1,580	14,789	709	176	56	1,522
General merchandise and variety stores.....	20,871	814	1,601	732	686	5,339	3,819	601	6,468	463	121	30	560
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,566	36	253	118	193	1,393	891	145	1,161	72	42	9	129
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	4,176	47	165	64	165	979	1,552	120	850	79	26	6	123
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6,928	209	490	229	232	1,217	777	161	3,971	329	94	45	154
Filling stations.....	53,334	2,070	5,976	2,216	2,236	9,902	4,131	647	17,597	3,612	1,071	867	1,409
Drug stores.....	4,283	14	243	113	204	1,107	1,288	96	927	62	30	5	114
Eating and drinking places.....	18,394	741	1,442	693	726	4,521	3,225	457	5,291	429	145	72	623
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	31,445	783	2,168	1,369	7,211	16,433	11,646	871	5,822	1,490	1,131	999	1,205
Other retail stores.....	16,230	116	329	243	2,236	4,492	4,814	280	1,070	118	28	5	436
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35,218	667	1,899	1,186	4,915	9,941	6,852	591	4,752	1,372	1,103	994	1,066
Banking and other finance.....	7,619	223	536	204	595	2,353	2,063	146	1,107	132	44	34	128
Insurance and real estate.....	1,381	44	130	49	78	234	300	20	404	52	16	12	45
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	6,236	179	406	155	517	2,119	1,763	186	703	80	36	22	149
Business and repair services.....	214,433	9,625	21,300	9,669	8,383	31,356	12,594	2,368	46,614	21,267	22,345	12,906	12,772
Personal services.....	147,511	7,937	15,882	6,302	4,508	16,456	5,296	1,634	28,631	19,900	20,940	11,651	10,404
Domestic service.....	23,441	674	1,806	960	1,193	3,447	2,293	318	7,421	2,118	894	1,106	1,131
Hotels and lodging places.....	24,623	988	1,804	1,685	1,365	5,371	2,553	772	5,238	415	176	53	591
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services.....	19,058	646	1,728	722	517	4,112	1,812	258	7,329	857	335	96	646
Miscellaneous personal services.....	14,620	1,454	2,677	1,156	1,305	3,607	1,746	196	1,370	374	167	104	469
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	197,304	5,256	11,877	19,943	21,652	49,661	20,667	2,856	32,049	9,032	3,639	4,124	15,246
Professional and related services.....	105,489	3,513	7,815	17,853	16,516	34,544	6,954	2,384	5,611	2,470	888	670	6,321
Educational services.....	68,347	927	2,591	1,400	2,236	9,774	2,008	1,143	23,751	5,786	2,197	2,699	6,755
Medical and other health services.....	9,189	128	446	285	1,681	2,526	2,759	201	759	77	14	9	280
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	14,279	754	1,035	405	1,019	2,807	1,946	180	1,888	699	740	746	1,030
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	45,150	603	1,245	1,102	11,044	12,254	10,902	717	4,086	929	459	271	1,566
Government.....	4,766	196	401	275	174	1,162	373	72	1,041	458	253	123	228
Postal service.....	823	6	14	15	231	274	31	10	63	11	3	2	113
National defense.....	39,401	401	890	813	10,639	10,796	10,466	636	2,962	490	163	146	1,233
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	19,084	952	1,270	688	1,093	4,473	2,575	232	2,179	442	380	227	4,653
Industry not reported.....													

Table 87.—PERCENT DIST. BY HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WKR. AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 19 hours	20 to 24 hours	25 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 to 44 hours	45 to 49 hours	50 to 54 hours	55 to 59 hours	60 to 64 hours	65 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	100.0	1.5	5.5	4.8	4.4	22.1	11.2	2.1	14.8	6.5	7.1	4.2	4.2		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	100.0	1.9	5.9	4.7	2.1	12.8	2.4	2.1	11.8	12.8	22.4	12.1	7.8		
Agiculture, forestry, and fishery.....	100.0	1.9	5.9	4.7	2.1	12.8	2.4	2.1	11.7	12.8	22.7	12.2	7.8		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	100.0	1.8	4.8	3.9	3.9	20.6	10.6	2.1	14.6	12.6	12.0	2.1	4.8		
Mining.....	100.0	2.2	20.9	3.8	19.7	12.6	6.7	0.6	2.5	2.8	1.3	0.8	2.9		
Coal mining.....	100.0	2.1	46.2	3.6	27.9	7.9	3.7	0.4	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.5		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	100.0	1.0	2.8	3.2	12.5	20.0	12.7	0.9	12.9	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.2		
Metal mining.....	100.0	0.8	1.7	6.1	0.7	40.6	12.0	0.7	27.7	7.8	0.8	0.5	2.8		
Other mines and quarries.....	100.0	1.9	8.0	6.8	4.2	20.1	10.2	1.6	12.2	5.2	4.4	1.6	2.9		
Construction.....	100.0	2.0	2.4	5.8	6.0	26.6	10.6	1.9	12.2	4.6	2.8	0.8	4.2		
Manufacturing.....	100.0	1.2	5.4	2.2	4.2	49.9	12.8	1.9	7.2	2.8	2.1	0.2	2.6		
Bakery products.....	100.0	0.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	22.8	11.2	2.2	12.2	10.2	11.9	7.5	2.2		
Beverage industries.....	100.0	0.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	22.8	11.2	2.2	12.2	10.2	11.9	7.5	2.2		
Meat products.....	100.0	0.6	2.2	7.0	6.4	20.2	21.4	2.2	10.7	6.2	2.9	1.4	2.4		
Other food industries.....	100.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.2	20.0	14.7	2.2	12.2	2.8	2.2	4.2	2.4		
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	0.8	10.2	12.5	4.7	41.2	9.7	1.9	7.8	4.6	2.1	0.2	2.2		
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	0.9	7.2	12.2	2.4	27.7	10.2	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	1.2	2.7	6.7	2.5	22.2	11.9	2.1	6.4	2.4	0.9	0.2	2.2		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	2.7	12.6	7.5	2.5	22.7	9.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.2	2.2		
Knit goods.....	100.0	1.8	10.4	2.9	3.9	47.2	12.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.2	2.2		
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	1.8	2.2	7.7	4.2	22.4	12.0	1.6	4.2	2.8	0.9	0.2	2.7		
Apparel and accessories.....	100.0	2.5	6.4	4.4	16.0	27.7	12.5	2.2	2.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	100.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.2	22.1	11.2	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Logging.....	100.0	2.0	7.6	6.9	2.2	26.6	10.9	1.9	12.2	6.9	2.5	1.0	2.1		
Structural clay products.....	100.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.1	11.2	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	100.0	1.0	2.2	0.6	2.6	42.4	22.2	2.2	6.2	2.2	1.2	0.2	2.2		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	100.0	2.1	2.2	4.7	2.4	22.2	27.0	2.2	7.2	4.2	1.6	0.2	2.2		
Paper and allied products.....	100.0	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	42.2	22.1	1.7	6.2	2.0	1.0	0.2	2.2		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	100.0	2.5	6.1	2.1	2.2	42.2	12.7	2.2	10.4	4.4	2.2	0.2	2.2		
Rubber and allied products.....	100.0	0.2	1.4	2.2	1.9	20.9	2.5	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.2		
Other chemical and allied products.....	100.0	0.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	22.2	12.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Petroleum refining.....	100.0	0.2	0.2	2.7	2.2	20.2	40.4	2.2	1.1	7.1	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.4	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.1	12.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	0.2	2.2		
Rubber products.....	100.0	0.7	2.2	12.6	12.4	41.2	9.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.4	2.2		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	2.7	12.1	11.2	2.2	22.7	12.2	1.2	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.2	2.7		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	100.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.1	12.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Glass and glass products.....	100.0	1.2	6.7	7.4	16.5	40.7	17.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Structural clay products.....	100.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.1	12.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Other stone and clay products.....	100.0	1.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	42.2	12.2	1.5	7.4	2.4	1.7	0.2	2.2		
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	100.0	1.2	12.2	12.0	1.2	27.9	12.2	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.7		
Other iron and steel products.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.1	12.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	0.7	2.7	2.0	4.1	20.2	12.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	2.4		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.1	12.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	2.2		
Machinery, except electrical.....	100.0	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.4	27.5	12.9	2.1	6.2	2.2	1.6	0.4	2.4		
Aircraft and parts.....	100.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.2	20.0	7.2	2.1	2.9	4.2	1.0	0.2	2.0		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	12.4	2.4	20.1	12.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.2		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	22.2	7.9	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.2		
Railroad and motor transportation equipment.....	100.0	1.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	22.2	11.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	0.6	0.2	2.2		
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.7	12.7	2.2	7.2	2.2	1.4	0.2	2.2		
Transport, common, and oth. public util.....	100.0	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	22.2	10.2	2.2	22.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Air transportation.....	100.0	0.9	2.9	2.2	1.9	22.0	14.7	2.1	22.2	4.4	2.9	1.9	2.9		
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp't shops) and ry. express.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	22.2	7.0	2.0	27.6	11.2	2.2	1.4	2.2		
Street railways and bus lines.....	100.0	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	22.4	11.4	4.2	22.1	12.0	2.2	1.5	2.2		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	100.0	2.0	6.2	2.2	2.2	22.7	11.2	2.9	20.2	10.4	2.7	2.2	2.7		
Water transportation.....	100.0	2.2	11.2	2.2	2.2	21.2	11.2	2.2	12.2	12.2	4.1	2.2	2.2		
Other transportation.....	100.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	12.5	7.9	0.9	10.9	11.2	12.4	12.1	2.1		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	100.0	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.7	12.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	100.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	22.2	17.2	2.0	12.5	7.2	2.2	1.9	4.1		
Utilities.....	100.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.2	22.2	12.4	1.2	12.0	4.1	1.7	0.9	2.2		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.7	17.2	2.2	2.2	21.4	12.2	14.0	7.2	2.2		
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	22.2	17.2	2.4	12.1	11.9	12.2	2.4	2.2		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	100.0	2.1	4.2	1.2	1.4	12.9	2.4	1.2	12.2	17.4	20.2	12.2	2.2		
General merchandise and variety stores.....	100.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	12.6	12.2	4.1	27.2	14.2	2.2	2.4	2.1		
Apparel and accessories stores, and equip. stores.....	100.0	1.2	11.2	2.2	2.2	12.7	2.2	2.2	27.7	12.2	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	100.0	0.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	20.9	2.2	2.9	27.2	12.0	10.2	2.7	2.2		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	100.0	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.2	22.2	12.2	2.2	22.2	17.9	12.2	2.2	2.2		
Filling stations.....	100.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	11.9	2.2	1.2	12.2	12.4	17.2	20.2	2.2		
Drug stores.....	100.0	1.2	4.2	2.1	1.2	11.4	2.2	1.2	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.1	2.4		
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	12.0	12.2	1.9	21.2	17.1	12.9	12.2	2.2		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	100.0	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.4	12.4	12.0	2.9	21.1	12.4	14.1	2.0	2.2		
Other retail stores.....	100.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	20.6	12.2	2.2	22.7	14.2	12.2	4.2	2.2		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.2	22.9	12.1	2.2	17.1	2.2	7.2	4.9	2.2		
Banking and other finance.....	100.0	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	22.5	27.5	2.7	12.2	2.1	2.4	0.2	2.2		
Insurance and real estate.....	100.0	0.2	1.9	1.7	4.6	22.2	12.7	2.4	19.5	12.0	9.2	7.2	4.1		
Business and repair services.....	100.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	22.7	10.2	2.4	22.0	12.2	11.4	4.2	2.2		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	12.0	2.2	2.1	24.7	12.0	14.4	4.2	2.2		
Business and repair services, except auto.....	100.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.2	12.2	2.2	12.7	7.7	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Personal services.....	100.0	1.2	4.7	2.2	1.2	12.2	2.7	2.2	22.2	12.2	12.2	9.4	4.1		
Domestic service.....	100.0	2.2	2.1	4.1	2.2	12.2	4.1	1.2	12.9	14.1	12.2	10.2	2.2		
Hotels and lodging places.....	100.0	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.2	2.2	1.9	27.0	12.2	10.9	12.2	2.2		
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	100.0	0.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	22.1	2.2	2.2	22.4	12.2	12.4	2.2	2.0		
Miscellaneous personal services.....	100.0	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	14.6	4.9	2.0	21.2	17.5	12.4	2.4	4.0		
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	100.0	4.7	10.5	2.2	2.2	12.2	7.9	2.0	14.4	9.6	7.2	6.2	4.4		
Professional and related services.....	100.0	2.0	4.6	2.2	2.2	22.1	9.9	2.2	12.1	10.1	7.2	7.0	7.2		
Relational services.....	100.0	2.2	2.2	10.5	2.2	22.7	2.1	2.4	12.2	2.9	6.2	2.2	2.4		
Medical and other health services.....	100.0	0.4	1.2	2.2	2.2	12.2	12.2	2.2	22.2	12.1	7.9	12.0	4.2		
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	100.0	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	21.4	21.9	4.4	14.7	2.2	2.1	1.1	2.2		
Charitable, relief, and membership organizations.....	100.0	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.4	22.1	12.0	2.0	21.4	7.9	2.2	2.1	4.1		
Government.....	100.0	0.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	20.0	17.0	2.0	17.6	6.					

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 87.—PERCENT DIST. BY HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WKRS. AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total at work	Under 14 hours	14 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 44 hours	45 to 49 hours	50 hours	51 to 59 hours	60 to 69 hours	70 hours or more	Hours not reported
ALL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	100.0	2.7	7.8	6.4	7.7	29.3	11.5	8.1	18.5	6.5	4.5	2.9	5.2
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	100.0	2.7	7.8	6.4	7.7	29.3	11.5	8.1	18.5	6.5	4.5	2.9	5.2
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	100.0	2.7	7.8	6.4	7.7	29.3	11.5	8.1	18.5	6.5	4.5	2.9	5.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	100.0	8.6	18.3	11.4	4.1	16.9	2.8	1.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	2.6	9.2
Agriculture.....	100.0	8.9	18.4	11.5	4.0	16.8	3.1	1.8	8.0	8.1	7.5	2.6	9.0
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	100.0	2.8	10.8	4.0	14.5	24.8	14.8	1.8	10.4	2.0	4.3	1.0	7.3
Mining.....	100.0	1.8	7.7	8.2	15.4	24.6	21.0	1.8	8.2	2.8	5.7	5.7	5.0
Coal mining.....	100.0	2.9	19.0	8.8	14.7	22.4	19.7	1.8	9.2	2.8	0.8	0.6	2.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	100.0	1.1	2.2	1.7	10.7	43.2	20.8	1.2	7.2	1.6	0.4	0.3	2.2
Metal mining.....	100.0	1.9	2.8	2.5	8.6	29.9	24.4	0.8	14.9	5.8	1.0	2.5	4.3
Other mines and quarries.....	100.0	2.1	4.8	4.8	10.7	24.2	24.0	1.7	9.4	1.9	1.0	0.7	2.8
Construction.....	100.0	1.9	4.9	3.2	8.0	27.1	24.7	2.5	12.3	2.1	0.8	0.3	4.0
Manufacturing.....	100.0	2.1	10.1	8.6	8.5	49.7	18.1	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.8
Bakery products.....	100.0	1.8	7.6	7.5	7.0	41.4	14.5	1.7	10.9	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.8
Beverage industries.....	100.0	2.8	10.2	5.9	7.2	41.5	17.5	1.9	7.5	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.1
Meat products.....	100.0	2.2	12.2	10.8	12.4	17.3	1.3	4.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	2.7	2.7
Other food industries.....	100.0	4.0	11.2	6.6	6.6	41.5	14.9	1.5	6.8	2.3	1.1	0.3	2.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	1.2	20.4	19.0	9.6	29.8	9.8	0.6	2.2	0.5	—	—	2.0
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	1.7	12.2	18.1	4.6	21.5	6.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	—	—	2.4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	2.7	12.4	11.2	6.8	49.6	9.9	0.7	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.9
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	2.1	12.9	9.5	4.6	47.5	6.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	—	—	2.6
Knit goods.....	100.0	2.6	15.6	12.1	6.4	45.1	11.9	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.1	—	2.8
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	2.6	12.0	9.5	7.1	52.2	10.2	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.7
Apparel and accessories.....	100.0	2.6	11.6	7.7	12.6	42.2	12.2	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.0
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	100.0	1.9	10.0	7.8	4.9	45.2	20.6	1.2	4.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.1
Logging.....	100.0	2.6	12.8	11.5	6.2	29.2	15.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	—	2.9
Sawmills and planing mills.....	100.0	1.9	6.1	2.6	5.5	25.5	29.2	2.4	7.5	2.8	1.3	0.5	2.6
Furniture and stove fixtures.....	100.0	1.4	7.8	2.4	5.0	46.0	22.2	1.7	4.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	2.2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	100.0	1.3	6.1	1.3	5.9	47.5	22.0	1.3	2.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	2.0
Paper and allied products.....	100.0	1.3	7.5	6.5	8.4	24.6	15.2	1.0	2.2	0.5	0.1	—	2.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	100.0	2.4	5.4	2.9	6.4	49.0	19.4	1.8	6.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	2.2
Rayon and allied products.....	100.0	0.5	2.7	8.9	4.4	70.5	4.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	—	—	2.5
Other chemical and allied products.....	100.0	0.8	2.9	2.1	10.5	26.3	15.8	1.3	3.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.7
Petroleum refining.....	100.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	17.7	24.9	15.7	1.2	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	2.1	12.0	2.5	10.9	21.4	22.4	1.2	2.9	1.0	0.2	—	1.9
Rubber products.....	100.0	1.6	11.9	12.7	9.1	49.4	9.0	0.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	2.5
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	2.6	12.8	11.5	6.2	29.2	15.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	—	2.9
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	100.0	2.2	10.9	7.9	6.6	28.9	12.5	1.0	2.5	0.5	0.1	—	2.5
Glass and glass products.....	100.0	1.1	7.7	8.8	19.5	44.1	12.2	0.8	1.8	0.3	—	0.1	2.3
Structural clay products.....	100.0	1.9	4.7	4.1	4.7	6.8	46.1	20.9	1.0	0.8	0.2	—	2.1
Other stone and clay products.....	100.0	1.3	7.0	5.9	8.0	46.5	24.8	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.7
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	100.0	0.8	5.1	2.6	4.7	52.5	22.1	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.5
Other iron and steel products.....	100.0	0.8	5.1	2.6	4.7	52.5	22.1	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	0.9	2.6	2.6	7.0	26.6	17.9	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.5
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	100.0	0.9	2.6	2.6	7.0	26.6	17.9	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.5
Machinery, except electrical.....	100.0	0.6	2.7	4.7	6.2	29.9	17.3	2.0	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.7
Aircraft and parts.....	100.0	0.5	1.6	1.5	4.2	66.6	12.1	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	0.7	2.6	11.3	12.4	27.2	21.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	—	—	1.9
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	100.0	0.5	1.9	1.9	14.8	61.5	10.4	0.7	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.8
Railroad and mile, transportation equipment.....	100.0	0.7	2.6	2.6	6.7	29.4	19.9	1.2	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	1.4	5.9	5.1	6.4	27.1	15.2	1.2	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	100.0	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	20.8	16.0	2.4	8.2	2.2	0.7	1.0	2.2
Air transportation.....	100.0	1.6	15.5	4.1	8.8	22.5	20.0	2.2	8.8	1.8	0.4	0.4	2.9
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp't shops and r. r. express.....)	100.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	25.0	24.7	7.0	19.6	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.7
Street railways and bus lines.....	100.0	1.5	3.4	2.0	6.3	26.3	20.2	2.6	19.1	3.5	0.9	0.9	2.2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	100.0	1.5	4.1	2.6	5.1	29.1	20.1	2.2	12.6	2.2	1.9	0.3	2.1
Water transportation.....	100.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	12.2	21.1	27.5	1.2	8.0	3.5	2.2	2.2	4.6
Other transportation.....	100.0	1.1	2.8	1.9	7.6	22.9	24.8	2.1	12.9	4.5	2.0	2.0	2.4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	100.0	1.0	2.2	1.2	2.2	27.5	10.2	1.7	6.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	2.2
Radio broadcasting and television.....	100.0	7.6	6.8	2.9	11.6	22.4	20.2	2.5	6.2	2.3	0.7	0.4	4.1
Utilities.....	100.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	10.2	26.1	17.8	1.7	6.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	2.8	5.8	2.5	4.2	24.2	15.2	2.2	22.6	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.2
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	1.9	4.7	2.0	6.7	27.5	27.6	2.7	9.2	2.4	1.0	0.3	2.0
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing.....	100.0	2.9	8.4	4.0	4.0	21.9	11.1	2.4	22.8	9.6	2.9	2.5	2.4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	100.0	4.5	6.0	2.9	2.4	24.7	16.5	4.2	26.1	6.8	1.5	0.8	2.0
Apparel and accessories stores.....	100.0	2.1	7.2	3.6	4.2	24.1	16.1	4.0	22.9	7.3	1.7	0.4	2.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	100.0	1.4	4.1	2.4	4.0	29.3	19.8	2.8	22.3	6.5	1.7	0.4	2.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	100.0	0.8	2.4	1.3	2.2	25.4	20.1	2.4	20.1	5.2	1.4	0.6	2.2
Filling stations.....	100.0	2.5	6.9	2.4	4.9	22.2	12.9	2.4	17.3	7.3	2.5	6.6	4.2
Drug stores.....	100.0	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.4	19.9	11.0	2.6	29.7	12.8	4.6	2.4	2.0
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	2.5	6.4	4.5	4.4	17.7	7.4	1.9	26.7	12.7	5.8	6.7	2.2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	100.0	1.2	3.7	2.0	4.6	28.7	25.8	3.5	19.2	5.5	1.8	0.4	2.5
Other retail stores.....	100.0	2.6	5.8	2.5	4.2	25.2	16.9	2.6	22.6	2.3	2.0	0.7	4.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	1.1	2.2	2.4	14.4	25.7	22.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	2.2
Banking and other finance.....	100.0	0.6	1.8	2.4	14.2	26.4	27.9	2.2	7.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	2.2
Insurance and real estate.....	100.0	1.3	4.0	2.0	14.7	24.5	20.8	2.2	8.8	2.6	1.8	1.2	2.2
Business and repair services.....	100.0	1.7	4.2	2.7	2.0	22.0	24.1	2.2	11.5	2.7	0.9	0.4	2.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	100.0	1.8	6.1	2.9	4.7	25.5	18.4	2.8	24.3	6.2	2.4	1.0	4.0
Business and repair services, except auto.....	100.0	1.7	4.6	2.7	4.9	22.1	25.2	2.8	9.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	2.2
Personal services.....	100.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	4.1	14.2	2.4	2.2	12.0	12.0	1.2	1.2	2.2
Domestic service.....	100.0	4.2	10.0	2.1	2.9	12.2	4.2	1.2	14.0	12.6	14.2	6.6	2.9
Hotels and lodging places.....	100.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.7	16.0	9.1	2.2	27.4	12.5	6.2	6.1	2.4
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services.....	100.0	1.2	5.9	2.2	7.0	21.6	18.6	4.6	16.4	6.7	2.1	0.9	2.2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	100.0	2.8	7.7	2.7	2.7	22.0	9.0	2.7	27.8	10.0	2.4	1.1	4.2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	100.0	2.2	17.4	2.7	2.2	22.2	10.6	1.7	2.2	4.2	1.2	1.2	2.2
Professional and related services.....	100.0	2.0	6.7	11.9	10.4	22.2	8.2	2.2	12.2	6.2	2.0	2.2	2.2
Educational services.....	100.0	2.2	9.6	19.9	10.1	22.1	4.7	2.2	4.6	2.7	1.2	0.8	2.2
Medical and other health services.....	100.0	1.2	2.7	1.7	2.6	12.5	10.2	2.1	26.1	15.0	5.9	6.8	11.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	100.0	0.9	2.7	2.2	12.9	23.1	22.9	2.7	9.6	1.6	0.3	0.1	2.2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	100.0	4.3	5.1	2.8	7.4	18.8	11.9	1.9	10.6	6.2	5.1	6.8	19.3
Government.....	100.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	24.2	27.2	20.6	2.1	10.1	2.6	1.2	0.8	2.9
Postal service.....	100.0	2.6	6.1	2.9	5.0	24.9	6.8	1.6	20.1	9.9	8.6	2.6	2.9
National defense.....	100.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	45.9	20.2	12.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	4.0
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	100.0	0.9	2.0	2.6	26.5	27.5	22.3	2.1	9.1	1.9	0.8	0.6	2.7
Industry not reported.....	100.0	2.1	5.0	2.2	6.1	28.7	12.1	1.7	8.2	2.8	1.9	1.2	25.9

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939

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Table 88.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)

AREA, COLOR, AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
									Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
UNITED STATES.....	23,436,897	11,148,785	24,190,458	5,774,606	8,078,094	457,818	3,164,350	916,461	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	1,822,376	799,817	434,558	466,067	124,017	54,693	768,801	277,567	4.5	7.2	1.8	4.6	6.0	12.0	24.1	30.3
With work in 1939.....	21,614,521	10,348,968	23,755,900	5,308,539	7,854,077	403,125	2,395,789	638,894	95.5	92.8	98.2	95.4	94.0	88.0	75.9	69.7
Less than 3 months.....	848,068	384,492	421,089	346,268	119,379	55,070	109,815	119,640	2.9	4.7	1.7	2.6	5.9	13.2	9.6	13.1
3 to 5 months.....	2,190,362	968,470	1,879,819	744,407	309,025	79,659	608,146	156,606	7.4	8.8	5.3	7.6	14.9	17.4	19.0	17.3
6 to 8 months.....	4,016,466	1,990,978	3,886,940	1,165,648	505,607	77,181	671,909	137,599	13.6	12.6	11.7	11.9	24.4	16.9	21.2	15.0
9 to 11 months.....	4,775,900	1,886,703	4,992,194	1,664,988	517,504	95,461	866,307	79,859	16.2	16.5	16.1	17.0	35.0	20.9	11.6	6.6
12 months.....	15,746,146	5,386,987	15,081,800	5,177,441	446,380	79,515	284,466	79,031	53.5	47.9	62.1	58.0	21.8	17.4	9.0	6.6
Work in 1939 not reported.....	580,727	286,558	299,365	807,368	54,182	15,164	157,808	66,666	1.6	2.6	1.2	2.1	2.6	3.8	5.8	7.8
NORTHEASTERN STATES.....	9,320,407	3,972,406	7,589,320	3,394,979	486,389	108,818	1,194,198	278,614	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	666,388	282,468	147,853	141,488	44,599	14,741	273,847	124,129	6.1	7.3	1.9	4.2	9.0	14.3	21.3	23.6
With work in 1939.....	8,654,019	3,689,938	7,441,467	3,253,491	441,890	94,077	920,351	154,485	93.9	92.7	98.1	95.8	91.0	85.7	78.7	76.4
Less than 3 months.....	866,979	141,850	136,539	106,930	28,944	16,061	101,496	42,869	2.9	4.2	1.8	3.1	5.9	11.6	8.5	11.3
3 to 5 months.....	658,897	312,818	601,578	227,622	65,870	17,282	125,544	57,809	7.0	6.1	5.1	7.0	13.8	16.6	16.6	15.3
6 to 8 months.....	1,192,968	494,426	872,721	415,868	99,520	15,217	251,020	55,810	12.6	12.5	11.4	12.5	20.0	14.7	16.5	14.4
9 to 11 months.....	1,812,586	594,321	1,076,231	547,888	119,366	19,348	117,909	29,700	16.1	15.4	14.1	16.1	34.1	18.0	9.9	6.0
12 months.....	5,135,639	1,915,850	4,908,945	1,665,053	138,433	25,904	94,568	26,606	55.0	49.5	64.3	60.0	24.7	30.1	6.1	7.7
Work in 1939 not reported.....	206,596	120,281	101,047	80,221	16,432	4,365	66,117	26,745	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.4	2.3	4.2	7.4	9.6
SOUTH.....	8,225,467	3,170,510	7,305,469	3,611,240	785,235	140,556	684,638	218,415	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	874,873	322,281	123,747	144,731	39,491	16,996	309,085	70,608	4.2	7.8	1.7	5.1	5.4	12.1	22.6	22.8
With work in 1939.....	7,350,594	3,848,229	7,081,722	3,466,509	745,744	123,560	375,553	147,807	95.8	92.2	98.3	94.9	94.6	87.9	77.4	77.2
Less than 3 months.....	848,068	145,107	180,001	112,390	48,796	15,074	99,912	30,948	3.0	5.1	1.8	4.0	5.8	13.9	10.6	14.2
3 to 5 months.....	661,037	282,489	577,373	215,557	109,433	25,764	174,821	37,118	7.4	8.9	5.2	7.8	14.9	18.3	19.7	17.0
6 to 8 months.....	1,175,219	350,341	801,879	303,571	184,006	31,090	189,336	30,480	13.2	11.2	11.0	10.8	25.0	15.0	12.4	14.0
9 to 11 months.....	1,385,227	560,788	1,217,775	511,521	201,597	30,418	105,922	10,642	17.1	17.7	16.7	18.4	27.4	21.6	12.0	6.6
12 months.....	4,766,238	1,508,039	4,568,778	1,461,791	140,927	22,443	75,528	16,800	53.6	47.4	62.5	58.0	19.2	16.0	6.7	6.6
Work in 1939 not reported.....	136,566	75,701	68,653	57,979	16,977	4,365	55,786	11,604	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.8	4.0	5.8	5.8
THE SOUTH.....	7,795,443	3,081,226	6,507,524	3,639,246	611,853	163,306	676,956	229,074	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	829,389	390,343	114,319	125,262	36,389	16,388	118,640	56,971	8.3	6.8	1.8	4.8	4.3	10.0	17.5	24.9
With work in 1939.....	6,966,054	2,690,883	6,393,205	3,513,984	575,464	146,918	558,316	172,403	91.7	93.2	98.2	95.2	95.7	89.7	77.7	75.1
Less than 3 months.....	801,954	125,512	101,369	87,685	33,055	17,177	67,539	30,712	2.6	4.5	1.6	3.2	5.4	10.0	10.0	12.4
3 to 5 months.....	596,846	277,562	547,105	204,664	99,282	27,794	129,281	44,994	7.5	9.1	5.3	7.6	16.8	17.0	20.7	19.5
6 to 8 months.....	1,125,211	414,147	887,040	343,156	166,634	33,071	156,637	37,920	14.8	13.7	13.7	13.0	27.3	20.8	22.4	16.6
9 to 11 months.....	1,355,210	500,519	1,133,497	444,800	139,548	25,337	85,780	20,682	17.4	16.5	17.4	16.8	22.8	21.6	12.7	9.0
12 months.....	4,101,104	1,458,113	3,984,028	1,361,713	131,544	22,556	78,337	22,558	52.6	47.8	62.9	58.4	21.5	17.5	10.0	10.8
Work in 1939 not reported.....	136,788	71,325	68,653	57,979	16,977	4,365	55,786	11,604	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.8	4.0	5.8	5.8
Nonwhite.....	1,647,149	1,045,422	1,584,915	915,954	311,850	22,310	180,874	105,618	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	61,440	29,851	24,545	26,250	5,792	2,306	31,138	21,895	3.3	5.7	1.6	4.0	4.4	10.3	16.3	30.6
With work in 1939.....	1,585,709	1,015,571	1,560,370	889,704	306,058	19,904	149,736	83,723	96.7	94.3	98.4	96.0	95.6	89.7	79.7	69.4
Less than 3 months.....	47,244	12,504	22,340	20,464	6,381	2,081	18,263	15,329	2.6	6.2	2.1	4.8	9.3	9.8	15.5	15.5
3 to 5 months.....	125,359	107,971	93,060	80,788	18,767	3,932	41,538	22,821	6.3	10.4	6.1	8.9	14.3	17.6	21.8	22.4
6 to 8 months.....	231,807	166,287	200,370	126,587	35,240	4,955	46,549	19,330	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.1	27.1	22.2	24.1	16.7
9 to 11 months.....	270,521	158,034	214,824	119,080	38,018	4,295	55,470	9,441	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.0	24.4	19.2	12.3	9.1
12 months.....	847,889	514,413	797,188	468,308	99,430	21,821	15,049	45,9	49.3	52.3	54.4	52.4	18.2	11.1	11.6	11.6
Work in 1939 not reported.....	89,078	41,093	22,478	15,089	3,546	680	6,646	5,918	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.1	4.6	5.1
THE WEST.....	3,284,701	1,074,544	2,747,410	989,341	226,727	49,899	408,544	95,364	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	122,469	54,148	46,640	54,106	13,566	6,572	66,879	22,066	2.8	7.3	1.7	5.6	5.9	13.4	12.8	25.0
With work in 1939.....	3,162,232	1,020,396	2,700,770	935,235	213,161	43,327	341,665	73,298	97.2	92.7	98.3	94.4	94.1	86.6	79.1	75.0
Less than 3 months.....	114,121	54,790	53,900	42,086	14,538	7,008	45,678	15,696	3.4	6.0	2.0	4.5	5.4	14.2	11.2	16.5
3 to 5 months.....	290,710	110,554	168,163	62,344	35,000	6,888	92,492	19,484	8.6	10.3	5.9	8.9	15.3	17.7	22.6	20.4
6 to 8 months.....	495,743	185,566	337,280	108,423	55,539	7,793	102,914	12,369	14.6	11.8	11.1	11.1	24.3	15.6	22.2	16.1
9 to 11 months.....	521,642	181,896	467,698	161,839	27,275	10,468	9,084	17,2	16.9	17.0	17.4	25.0	21.0	13.9	9.5	9.5
12 months.....	1,780,173	468,070	1,622,557	468,002	47,776	7,602	37,940	6,071	51.4	45.0	60.1	50.4	20.9	12.3	9.3	6.0
Work in 1939 not reported.....	41,780	22,086	26,132	17,598	4,928	1,468	10,695	2,775	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.6	4.0

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 89.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939							PERCENT OF TOTAL						
		Without work in 1939	Under 3						Work not reported in 1939	Months worked in 1939					
			3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Work not reported in 1939	Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Work not reported in 1939	Under 3	3 to 5
MALE.....	27,354,808	1,190,359	730,504	1,981,367	3,510,849	4,261,401	15,305,768	466,555	4.4	2.7	6.9	12.8	15.6	56.0	1.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	2,335,180	69,275	25,272	230,649	443,471	482,647	1,013,253	52,611	2.0	4.1	10.8	19.0	18.1	48.4	2.3
Agriculture.....	2,256,564	67,160	23,315	231,476	439,791	477,003	979,370	51,441	3.0	4.1	10.8	19.0	18.0	48.4	2.3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	76,616	2,115	1,957	7,173	14,680	15,644	33,883	1,170	2.8	2.6	9.4	19.2	20.4	44.2	1.5
Mining.....	990,258	44,703	32,257	114,711	255,157	259,374	274,205	18,801	4.5	3.3	11.6	25.5	26.2	27.7	1.3
Coal mining.....	595,125	33,913	21,445	64,371	192,886	189,577	64,510	8,423	5.7	3.5	14.2	32.4	31.9	10.8	1.4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	186,918	4,335	4,656	12,906	24,251	23,768	114,991	2,111	2.3	2.5	6.9	13.0	12.7	61.5	1.1
Metal mining.....	116,685	3,757	3,970	9,230	16,231	23,142	59,464	1,271	3.2	3.1	7.9	13.9	19.8	51.0	1.1
Other mines and quarries.....	91,530	2,598	1,586	8,204	16,789	22,887	35,370	996	2.9	2.8	9.0	20.5	25.0	36.5	1.1
Construction.....	2,176,463	143,458	96,325	284,364	560,684	457,347	596,639	38,656	6.6	4.5	13.1	25.8	21.0	27.5	1.6
Manufacturing.....	6,697,433	293,276	200,433	548,743	1,100,048	1,677,809	4,798,271	78,053	3.4	2.3	6.3	12.7	19.3	55.1	0.9
Bakery products.....	211,909	7,284	3,796	8,245	14,423	19,409	156,967	1,773	3.4	1.8	3.9	6.8	9.2	74.5	0.8
Beverage industries.....	151,046	4,184	6,451	6,820	18,783	18,283	104,409	1,106	2.6	1.6	4.5	9.1	12.1	69.1	0.7
Meat products.....	189,510	5,946	2,996	7,232	13,146	19,502	138,945	1,843	2.9	1.6	3.8	7.0	10.3	73.7	0.7
Other food industries.....	294,294	9,294	3,344	26,279	42,751	50,218	243,165	3,845	2.4	2.4	6.8	11.1	13.1	62.3	0.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	55,651	2,329	1,194	4,148	6,609	10,236	30,768	967	4.2	2.1	7.5	11.9	18.4	55.3	0.7
Cotton manufactures.....	320,840	8,055	3,243	15,552	35,669	63,802	170,058	2,462	2.5	1.6	4.0	11.1	26.1	53.0	0.8
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	65,241	2,530	1,794	5,332	10,566	15,179	32,123	1,827	3.1	2.1	7.7	8.2	41.3	46.3	1.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	106,156	2,657	2,647	8,618	21,049	29,047	40,832	1,116	2.5	2.5	8.3	19.8	27.4	38.5	1.1
Knit goods.....	29,794	1,704	5,320	14,227	25,460	43,539	48,339	906	3.0	1.8	5.7	15.1	27.4	46.3	1.0
Other textile-mill products.....	161,579	6,152	1,355	10,087	23,613	34,637	81,985	1,779	3.1	2.1	6.2	14.6	21.4	50.7	1.1
Apparel and accessories.....	262,929	13,096	6,412	24,056	62,705	50,014	103,848	2,798	5.0	2.4	9.1	23.8	19.0	39.5	1.1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	19,592	127	498	1,384	2,874	2,667	10,756	176	2.9	2.7	6.9	12.2	15.4	67.9	0.9
Logging.....	150,051	4,611	7,100	20,497	40,615	42,979	31,922	2,327	3.1	4.7	13.7	27.1	28.5	21.3	1.4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	438,695	9,500	9,695	30,911	77,339	118,710	187,927	4,623	2.2	2.2	7.0	17.6	27.1	42.8	1.1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	210,196	7,566	7,796	13,260	28,544	47,085	106,862	1,078	3.5	2.3	6.4	12.6	22.4	50.8	0.9
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	117,824	3,664	2,567	7,408	16,977	24,719	61,419	1,070	3.1	2.2	6.3	14.4	21.0	52.1	0.9
Paper and allied products.....	257,732	6,974	4,959	11,412	22,923	47,114	179,485	2,027	2.4	1.6	3.8	9.9	17.6	64.8	0.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	492,646	20,794	16,615	36,659	37,997	50,622	335,639	4,890	4.2	3.4	5.4	7.7	10.3	68.0	1.0
Rayon and allied products.....	39,328	677	475	1,888	2,049	8,946	25,592	301	1.7	1.2	3.3	5.2	22.7	65.1	0.8
Other chemical and allied products.....	335,553	8,844	5,808	17,417	29,313	36,396	285,007	2,768	2.6	1.7	5.2	8.7	10.8	70.0	0.8
Petroleum refining.....	171,436	3,082	1,658	4,372	8,136	11,159	141,699	969	2.0	1.0	2.6	4.8	6.3	82.7	0.6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	33,667	611	496	1,479	2,785	4,287	13,637	172	2.6	2.1	6.2	11.8	18.1	58.5	0.7
Rubber products.....	129,626	3,461	1,846	5,607	10,967	24,883	81,961	861	2.7	1.4	4.3	8.5	19.2	53.2	0.7
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	156,621	5,940	4,259	10,903	36,612	43,615	56,837	1,655	3.8	2.1	7.0	20.8	27.6	37.5	1.2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	86,545	3,771	1,802	5,142	12,164	18,152	46,639	875	4.3	2.0	5.8	13.7	20.5	52.7	1.0
Glass and glass products.....	69,998	3,024	2,105	6,200	11,870	19,067	47,033	979	4.4	2.3	6.7	12.0	21.2	52.3	1.0
Structural clay products.....	70,261	2,024	1,550	5,940	13,039	17,998	30,090	640	2.9	2.2	7.9	18.6	24.8	42.8	0.9
Other stone and clay products.....	151,130	4,019	2,930	8,639	20,411	33,907	79,880	1,844	2.7	1.9	5.7	13.5	22.4	52.9	0.9
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	580,333	23,324	16,332	50,011	86,996	124,801	363,723	5,140	4.0	2.8	8.6	15.0	23.2	42.4	0.9
Other iron and steel products.....	689,672	25,259	16,462	44,886	86,440	122,772	376,352	6,041	3.7	2.4	6.4	12.8	19.3	24.6	0.9
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	241,806	7,760	5,640	14,897	25,437	45,199	145,927	1,266	3.2	2.3	6.2	10.5	18.7	58.3	0.8
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	289,038	10,454	6,452	14,970	24,593	40,464	244,387	2,419	3.5	2.4	6.5	14.0	22.5	45.1	0.9
Machinery, except electrical.....	655,062	21,940	14,026	34,211	65,702	114,159	399,942	5,982	3.3	2.1	5.2	10.0	17.4	41.1	0.8
Aircraft and parts.....	158,998	4,083	3,993	9,151	18,777	25,252	107,122	1,092	2.7	1.7	5.0	16.1	24.2	48.8	0.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	562,305	19,149	12,947	31,092	54,773	102,525	377,888	3,125	3.4	2.3	7.3	16.8	24.4	35.2	0.8
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	127,298	5,378	3,816	10,900	19,617	28,255	94,071	1,661	3.4	2.4	6.5	12.6	14.1	59.8	1.1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	47,131	2,729	2,331	5,174	7,531	8,374	20,478	314	2.8	2.1	4.9	11.0	17.8	62.4	1.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	399,917	19,520	9,937	25,385	44,592	61,613	233,361	5,489	4.9	2.5	6.3	11.2	15.4	58.4	1.4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	2,776,245	73,111	46,716	129,790	255,023	354,216	1,894,967	24,402	2.6	1.7	4.7	9.2	12.7	68.2	0.9
Air transportation.....	21,571	973	516	1,050	1,781	1,968	15,106	207	4.0	2.4	4.9	8.3	9.7	70.0	1.2
Railroads (incl. r. r. exp. shops) and ry. express.....	1,170,297	25,906	16,292	52,182	100,979	177,323	787,086								

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939

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Table 89.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939							PERCENT OF TOTAL						
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Work not re- ported	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Work not re- ported
										Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12		
Female	10,691,272	749,624	468,622	908,012	1,303,247	1,745,247	5,256,472	273,049	7.0	4.4	8.4	12.2	16.3	49.8	2.6	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	131,300	4,923	18,405	33,063	34,693	15,535	26,439	3,362	3.7	9.5	25.8	26.4	11.8	20.1	2.6	
Agriculture.....	129,841	4,847	18,410	33,718	34,438	15,379	25,724	3,331	3.7	9.6	26.0	26.5	11.8	19.6	2.6	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,459	76	75	151	255	156	715	31	5.2	5.1	10.3	17.5	10.7	49.0	2.1	
Mining	11,809	543	410	726	1,131	1,120	7,217	162	4.8	3.6	6.4	10.0	9.9	63.8	1.4	
Coal mining.....	5,448	246	178	302	504	548	1,480	77	7.1	5.2	9.6	16.9	15.9	48.0	2.2	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	5,151	166	132	205	310	310	4,002	75	3.2	2.6	4.0	5.8	6.0	77.7	0.7	
Metal mining.....	1,092	61	49	77	100	102	632	21	5.6	4.5	7.1	9.2	9.9	65.5	1.9	
Other mines and quarries.....	1,618	70	51	112	146	160	1,000	89	4.3	3.2	6.0	9.0	9.9	64.3	1.6	
Construction	29,605	2,452	1,302	2,800	3,230	3,253	12,970	545	7.2	3.9	8.4	11.4	9.8	37.7	1.6	
Manufacturing	2,492,279	117,722	96,656	244,467	429,722	517,333	1,050,400	27,747	4.7	3.4	9.2	17.6	20.2	42.1	1.1	
Food products	39,717	1,908	1,541	2,840	4,603	5,414	22,946	391	3.0	3.9	7.2	11.6	12.6	37.6	1.0	
Bakery products.....	16,706	603	555	1,611	2,391	1,909	9,101	186	3.6	5.1	9.6	14.3	11.7	54.5	1.1	
Beverage industries.....	38,375	1,302	1,401	5,665	3,972	4,479	19,034	322	4.5	4.3	8.0	11.9	13.4	57.0	1.0	
Other food industries.....	128,228	9,784	21,254	20,984	37,843	17,843	49,133	1,023	4.3	7.6	16.5	17.6	12.9	38.4	1.1	
Tobacco manufactures.....	65,743	3,378	1,750	5,673	11,361	18,461	25,648	454	3.6	2.7	8.6	17.3	28.1	39.0	0.7	
Cotton manufactures.....	193,514	6,370	8,562	17,049	20,713	55,108	78,694	2,018	4.4	3.4	8.8	15.8	28.4	38.1	1.0	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	51,298	2,742	1,954	5,653	11,106	15,497	16,990	538	5.3	3.6	11.0	21.5	23.0	32.2	1.3	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	64,028	1,788	2,832	9,844	17,496	16,760	15,643	671	2.8	4.4	13.8	27.3	26.2	34.4	1.0	
Knit goods.....	124,803	5,200	9,946	11,632	28,096	38,393	46,111	1,024	3.9	2.9	8.6	20.6	22.5	34.2	1.1	
Other textile-mill products.....	63,590	2,603	2,167	6,295	12,431	13,863	25,305	796	4.2	3.4	9.9	19.6	21.8	39.8	1.3	
Apparel and accessories.....	541,063	32,735	19,943	60,135	124,619	128,722	156,110	6,689	6.1	3.7	11.1	24.9	23.8	29.2	1.2	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	28,075	1,206	1,368	3,543	5,409	6,242	10,460	317	5.2	3.9	12.3	18.7	21.6	36.3	1.1	
Logging.....	1,350	87	86	222	256	245	416	38	6.4	6.4	16.4	19.0	18.1	30.8	2.8	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,640	330	297	664	1,003	1,426	4,940	109	3.8	3.1	7.7	11.6	16.3	56.1	1.3	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	21,899	993	779	1,234	3,068	2,753	11,130	241	4.3	3.6	8.8	14.0	17.1	50.8	1.1	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	21,899	993	841	1,234	3,068	2,753	11,130	241	4.3	3.6	8.8	14.0	17.1	50.8	1.1	
Paper and allied products.....	75,216	2,747	2,971	6,232	10,001	14,296	29,756	693	3.1	3.4	8.2	13.1	18.7	38.1	0.9	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	132,513	6,006	5,205	9,318	12,206	14,328	64,094	1,356	4.5	3.9	7.0	9.2	10.6	63.5	1.0	
Rubber and allied products.....	13,123	441	299	889	1,139	3,569	6,638	148	3.4	2.3	6.8	8.7	27.2	50.6	1.1	
Other chemical and allied products.....	68,086	2,941	2,840	4,599	5,753	6,896	44,662	845	4.3	3.4	6.8	8.5	10.1	65.9	0.9	
Petroleum refining.....	13,632	339	297	436	616	801	11,111	182	2.3	1.7	3.8	4.4	5.9	81.4	0.9	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,155	32	32	61	80	107	845	8	2.7	2.7	5.8	6.9	9.2	72.5	0.7	
Rubber products.....	126,008	1,270	1,225	5,019	5,121	8,088	19,774	208	3.8	3.2	7.8	12.2	20.0	51.0	0.8	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	114,306	4,740	3,947	11,409	27,509	21,703	33,400	1,493	4.2	2.5	10.0	24.1	27.8	29.2	1.3	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	35,003	1,691	1,515	4,202	7,693	8,156	11,426	338	4.8	4.3	12.0	21.9	23.3	32.7	1.0	
Glass and glass products.....	20,240	979	794	1,790	2,940	4,122	9,472	225	4.8	3.2	6.1	12.4	20.4	45.8	1.2	
Structural clay products.....	3,843	139	99	229	414	612	2,309	43	3.6	2.6	6.0	10.8	15.9	60.1	1.1	
Other stone and clay products.....	20,177	869	740	1,599	2,828	4,038	10,053	220	4.3	3.7	7.9	13.0	20.0	49.6	1.2	
Rivet furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	19,441	910	741	1,333	1,730	2,479	12,031	193	4.7	3.6	6.9	9.9	12.6	65.0	1.0	
Other iron and steel products.....	78,727	3,201	2,823	6,585	9,082	12,365	43,933	778	4.1	3.6	8.4	11.5	15.7	55.8	1.0	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	41,623	1,637	1,610	3,275	4,554	7,331	22,977	439	3.9	3.9	8.6	11.8	17.6	50.8	1.1	
Machinery, except electrical.....	126,708	4,662	4,597	10,880	13,973	10,023	25,976	1,099	4.3	3.9	12.9	16.6	21.5	31.3	1.0	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	63,999	2,766	2,201	4,118	5,833	8,834	29,253	694	4.3	3.4	6.4	9.1	13.6	61.8	1.1	
Aircraft and parts.....	47,146	261	279	421	694	821	2,621	62	5.2	3.1	5.1	10.1	22.1	42.1	1.1	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	53,123	2,191	2,164	6,003	9,164	13,972	19,713	376	4.1	4.1	11.3	17.2	25.5	37.1	0.7	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3,158	127	92	149	222	244	2,280	44	4.0	2.9	4.7	7.0	7.7	72.2	1.4	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2,266	100	82	167	224	306	1,499	166	4.2	3.4	7.0	9.3	9.9	62.6	0.7	
Other manufacturing industries.....	164,456	9,423	7,140	16,057	24,556	27,033	77,785	2,462	5.7	4.3	9.8	14.9	16.4	47.3	1.5	
Transport, communication, and other public utility	851,775	10,849	7,741	14,076	18,411	25,367	272,156	3,163	3.1	2.8	4.0	5.2	7.2	77.4	0.9	
Air transportation	3,364	123	85	147	125	271	1,381	22	5.2	3.6	6.2	7.8	11.5	64.8	0.9	
Railroads (incl. r.r. shops) and ry. express.....	36,896	923	600	1,117	1,430	2,096	29,423	220	2.3	1.5	3.0	4.4	7.9	79.8	0.8	
Street railways and bus lines.....	6,373	126	166	307	472	799	6,325	66	2.8	2.0	2.7	5.6	9.5	75.5	0.8	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	17,008	674	652	1,441	1,659	1,554	11,447	169	4.9	2.7	6.1	9.8	9.7	64.3	0.9	
Water transportation.....	5,996	222	140	255	414	514	5,001	90	2.4	2.0	3.2	10.4	16.2	70.7	1.0	
Other transportation.....	6,777	300	206	351	300	556	4,793	68	4.5	3.0	5.8	7.4	8.2	70.7	1.5	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	212,724	6,420	6,006	12,110	15,292	16,621	109,899	1,899	3.1	2.2	12.0	14.7	10.9	45.7	1.5	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	5,359	342	278	374	425	431	3,999	70	6.4	5.2	7.0	8.7	8.0	63.4	1.3	
Utilities.....	56,066	1,362	998	1,834	2,841	2,964	46,168	499	2.3	1.7	3.2	3.9	5.1	83.0	0.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,019,776	120,956	115,232	189,521	261,108	305,675	989,282	21,026	5.7	5.3	9.3	11.1	11.0	54.4	1.2	
Wholesale trade	166,453	8,438	7,297	16,347	21,026	17,334	114,542	1,609	4.3	3.9	8.8	11.3	9.5	51.4	0.9	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	164,023	11,425	9,627	14,962	16,980	14,634	95,121	2,044	7.0	5.9	8.9	10.1	8.9	58.0	1.2	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	216,022	30,945	44,997	47,438	47,999	49,828	290,948	5,469	6.0	6.7	9.2	9.2	9.7	56.3	1.1	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	190,229	12,003	12,116	19,011	22,643	27,235	26,150	2,303	6.5	6.1	9.6	12.0	14.1	49.5	1.2	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	39,303	2,174	1,610	2,809	3,528	3,420	25,301	425	5.4	4.1	7.1	9.0	8.8	64.4	1.1	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	29,095	1,445	925	1,649	2,042	2,221	20,412	301	5.0	3.2	5.7	7.0	8.0	70.2	1.0	
Filling stations.....	15,097	363	240	432	576	403	8,094	103	6.0	3.9	7.1	8.4	10.0	63.9	1.7	
Drug stores.....	49,531	3,253	2,499	4,272	5,199	5,122	28,588	548	6.5	5.0	8.6	10.5	10.4	57.7	1.1	
Eating and drinking places.....	431,061	37,656	23,230	46,900	61,229	62,002	198,258	5,076	8.7	5.5	10.9	14.2	14.4	44.9	1.4	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail g.....	34,074	1,477	1,185	1,897	2,390	2,461	24,364	360	4.3	3.4	5.6	7.2	7.1	71.5	1.4	
Other retail stores.....	164,598	10,995	11,326	14,194	15,366	15,053	95,041	2,713	6.6	6.9	8.6	9.3	9.1	57.7	1.6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	442,039	17,779	9,915	17,366	22,311	23,927	346,078	4,444	4.1	2.5	3.9	5.0	5.4	78.3	1.0	
Banking and other finance	149,500	4,611	2,992	5,178	6,550	7,745	121,069	1,425	3.1	1.9	3.5	4.4	5.8	81.0	1.0	
Insurance and real estate.....	292,539	13,168	7,023	12,188	15,761	16,212	225,008	2,999	4.6	2.4	4.2	5.4	5.5	76.3	1.0	
Business and repair services	67,465	4,151	3,031	5,046	6,426	6,425	41,542	803	6.2	4.5	7.2	9.5	9.6	61.6	1.2	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	11,159	627	413	707	977	973	7,316	154	5.6	3.7	6.3	8.7</				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 90.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN 1940, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH)

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE										FEMALE									
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Und. 3				3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12					
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																				
All industries	8,284,118	581,599	238,035	587,122	1,088,728	1,194,140	5,000,205	186,164	3,768,594	287,287	148,199	294,281	469,808	577,078	1,394,454	115,988				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	265,618	11,156	11,025	28,653	36,401	81,820	144,791	6,201	6,063	829	537	1,018	998	488	2,486	208				
Agriculture	251,853	10,481	10,545	21,118	30,105	85,453	139,708	5,908	5,754	809	534	970	907	454	2,368	208				
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	14,555	787		486	1,584	3,496	2,987	5,093	298	309	20	13	43	61	28	130				
Mining	289,435	21,905	11,695	36,428	35,655	71,388	38,686	4,900	5,345	180	105	175	340	278	1,215	50				
Coal mining	240,900	20,425	10,428	35,209	36,536	68,299	30,568	4,843	1,541	146	85	133	283	221	681	29				
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12,594	408	422	945	1,589	1,556	7,608	134	162	7	3	6	10	13	184	-				
Metal mining	1,009	80	55	167	396	396	8,984	31	101	2	1	2	6	4	85	1				
Other mines and quarries	25,080	908	766	2,088	5,194	6,137	7,538	870	538	23	14	33	41	41	375	10				
Construction	686,706	70,045	35,214	94,109	177,886	186,542	178,013	14,499	18,213	1,102	494	921	1,371	1,075	7,903	278				
Manufacturing	3,269,691	139,526	68,329	218,254	488,007	566,048	1,729,100	37,234	1,230,097	61,237	37,383	137,883	250,184	346,925	681,711	15,560				
Bakery products	86,490	2,620	1,284	3,854	5,971	7,288	63,284	943	14,277	745	264	846	1,787	1,644	8,308	167				
Beverage industries	48,997	1,497	768	2,123	3,217	4,580	29,488	484	4,261	184	178	384	571	411	2,801	68				
Meat products	30,361	1,151	472	1,043	1,721	2,078	24,167	254	4,717	280	194	318	508	370	1,881	39				
Other food industries	96,684	3,364	1,847	5,616	9,715	11,785	64,972	938	27,747	1,697	1,138	4,080	6,207	5,660	16,472	402				
Tobacco manufactures	15,017	955	309	711	1,408	1,798	7,665	158	23,433	1,018	619	1,879	4,948	6,486	8,863	216				
Cotton manufactures	77,696	3,558	1,686	5,522	11,188	16,544	86,478	680	58,441	2,447	8,080	5,221	10,271	13,994	19,970	518				
Silk and rayon manufactures	50,951	3,194	1,597	4,462	8,568	10,873	21,699	680	40,278	2,222	4,740	9,167	7,744	12,864	204					
Woolen and worsted manufactures	89,888	3,826	2,388	7,807	19,584	24,688	38,219	937	53,434	1,415	2,486	7,821	15,343	15,988	11,979	539				
Knot goods	44,408	1,121	1,101	3,435	8,546	11,909	15,011	433	26,523	2,539	1,947	4,381	15,345	15,960	15,488	658				
Other textile-mill products	129,043	5,342	2,811	8,679	20,499	27,703	68,471	1,044	49,638	2,101	5,112	10,386	10,609	19,126	654					
Apparel and accessories	196,080	10,849	5,240	20,301	52,839	36,176	70,846	2,229	330,807	20,749	12,586	40,495	92,400	78,212	86,486	4,979				
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,989	861	324	515	945	928	3,840	79	10,408	613	480	1,397	2,196	2,100	3,253	101				
Logging	21,023	970	894	2,505	6,631	6,839	4,828	225	1,788	7	40	33	84	64	3					
Sawmills and planing mills	30,455	909	658	2,235	5,654	7,221	15,472	448	1,217	97	61	77	125	186	78					
Furniture and store fixtures	26,377	2,324	1,079	4,400	9,019	11,787	27,961	707	6,749	321	210	569	866	1,038	3,559	97				
Miscellaneous wooden goods	33,649	1,774	790	2,122	4,397	6,412	18,294	860	7,734	304	302	554	1,132	1,530	3,729	88				
Paper and allied products	115,784	3,448	8,079	2,945	10,194	21,239	74,478	1,086	89,638	1,493	2,028	5,121	5,683	7,999	20,148	414				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	186,551	8,979	4,612	8,779	14,787	19,801	127,019	2,394	54,110	2,458	1,972	3,300	4,754	5,467	20,606	673				
Rayon and allied products	7,807	804	96	364	572	1,513	4,968	90	3,359	131	81	217	400	641	1,722	67				
Other chemical and allied products	127,318	4,212	2,889	5,908	8,628	11,369	93,641	1,271	34,031	1,455	1,161	2,332	5,073	5,260	22,557	303				
Petroleum refining	48,488	1,395	461	1,240	2,010	2,741	40,272	408	4,864	108	71	147	201	196	3,908	58				
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	9,580	299	234	719	1,065	1,392	5,728	86	522	17	11	27	35	39	308	5				
Rubber products	44,698	1,455	755	2,030	4,254	7,822	27,877	405	17,120	590	559	1,132	2,270	3,440	943	156				
Footwear industries, except rubber	96,519	3,224	1,284	3,212	5,458	8,321	30,512	1,286	66,375	3,030	2,518	7,526	16,533	19,985	12,111	920				
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	56,626	2,655	1,258	3,578	6,740	11,863	25,882	540	25,761	1,318	1,213	3,088	6,166	5,969	7,425	282				
Glass and glass products	35,045	1,517	895	2,548	5,242	6,702	17,560	409	9,291	486	330	801	1,190	1,506	2,813	113				
Structural clay products	19,315	809	587	1,921	4,126	4,863	4,709	250	1,289	53	40	91	170	207	708	30				
Other stone and clay products	55,977	1,774	1,215	3,869	7,885	11,465	27,778	591	7,659	342	288	633	971	1,173	4,256	106				
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	235,584	9,212	24,648	41,638	55,254	104,559	300,232	7,795	365	225	254	706	880	8,090	1,066					
Other iron and steel products	263,831	11,232	7,041	17,643	38,511	47,961	145,407	3,036	35,405	1,502	1,228	2,775	3,800	5,180	20,491	429				
Nonferrous metals and their products	119,940	4,379	2,508	7,829	12,153	22,727	69,305	1,129	28,408	1,007	973	2,622	3,191	4,851	19,975	306				
Electrical machinery and equipment	145,198	3,025	1,894	8,013	15,468	18,003	97,919	1,028	23,485	2,370	2,007	4,902	6,757	7,484	29,039	679				
Machinery, except electrical	239,972	6,798	3,688	12,511	23,544	36,761	149,616	2,854	27,704	1,076	924	1,761	2,698	3,715	17,115	421				
Aircraft and parts	39,721	2,085	1,079	3,961	6,462	5,411	22,872	631	2,806	124	145	168	210	240	1,276	43				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	59,261	2,828	1,647	7,028	7,148	14,102	29,481	485	7,332	305	222	330	945	1,271	2,378	75				
Ship and boat building and repairing	80,444	3,255	2,008	4,967	9,756	10,798	55,859	933	1,655	62	45	73	114	125	1,214	38				
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	12,968	621	135	292	641	513	5,094	94	1,795	103	72	95	141	131	227	26				
Other manufacturing industries	228,430	12,144	5,674	14,034	24,728	31,469	132,698	2,629	108,221	6,304	4,633	10,641	17,110	17,674	50,136	1,802				
Transport, comm., and oth. public util.	978,388	32,046	15,890	41,261	79,203	96,338	601,690	9,507	117,920	3,462	2,188	3,804	5,249	7,286	24,634	1,387				
Air transportation	6,300	372	202	390	602	508	3,950	129	730	40	25	38	55	75	465	12				
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	303,977	9,150	5,657	15,065	28,121	44,468	197,906	3,000	9,425	317	168	299	487	677	7,435	102				
Street railways and bus lines	70,444	1,641	561	1,462	2,530	3,888	45,008	810	3,777	80	38	101	189	233	1,617	28				
Trucking service and warehousing	113,590	7,738	3,624	8,655	15,468	14,802	61,683	1,600	5,442	279	172	267	426	440	3,664	54				
Water transportation	89,385	5,635	2,754	6,286	19,251	14,389	36,640	1,777	2,819	138	59	123	227	290	1,976	36				
Other transportation	40,917	1,915	711	1,717	3,511	4,234	28,366	463	2,320	102	60	112	167	178	961	25				
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	60,920	1,468	692	1,125	1,446	2,683	52,957	529	69,502	1,227	1,281	2,158	2,981	4,868	56,142	731				
Radio broadcasting and television	6,888	281	135	292	441	513	5,094	94	1,795	103	72	95	141	131	227	26				
Utilities	178,080	8,866	1,594	3,843	6,993	9,803	151,476	1,453	22,212	476	303	481	596	618	17,327	219				
Wholesale and retail trade	1,341,287	73,025	35,239	74,713	119,288	116,741	908,581	17,457	556,638	26,808	33,081	45,371	56,178	54,000	322,254	8,111				
Wholesale trade	248,341	9,919	4,052	9,323	16,680	18,363	186,514	2,490	54,734	2,617	1,681	3,299	4,272	3,363	33,301	551				
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	296,740	17,713	9,072	17,090	28,920	22,222	202,873	3,840	52,892											

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939

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Table 90.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN 1940, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH)—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE											FEMALE										
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported						
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12							
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES	6,190,121	234,762	223,929	551,604	991,215	1,323,630	4,645,308	119,291	8,099,905	211,539	148,208	236,675	354,121	530,354	1,402,296	49,483						
All industries	618,476	19,722	28,548	58,390	95,901	85,648	305,980	19,147	9,334	998	1,044	1,475	1,257	888	5,670	394						
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	608,389	19,879	28,280	57,364	94,066	84,177	302,739	18,054	9,171	992	1,040	1,465	1,247	885	5,547	393						
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	6,487	443	386	1,006	1,830	1,491	3,241	113	168	7	4	11	20	17	103	1						
Mining	173,953	6,654	5,200	21,000	45,894	36,650	53,356	8,899	1,702	58	58	129	308	101	1,052	22						
Coal mining	90,894	4,153	3,179	16,798	31,707	19,789	13,384	1,904	506	23	26	62	114	82	856	11						
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	29,114	359	801	2,868	5,018	4,485	15,487	623	441	12	15	30	36	40	308	4						
Metal mining	29,101	1,175	944	1,474	3,408	5,908	16,096	194	259	5	6	9	21	34	136	8						
Other mines and quarries	54,858	767	676	8,460	5,766	6,468	6,417	278	416	12	11	28	35	30	290	5						
Construction	574,745	34,484	27,338	79,172	155,865	125,205	144,656	7,743	9,200	632	422	830	1,020	945	5,433	123						
Manufacturing	8,994,281	96,886	68,197	184,230	359,051	688,417	1,637,867	30,133	660,719	99,057	85,551	56,796	95,384	131,547	314,714	5,940						
Bakery products	64,585	2,015	1,827	5,388	4,117	6,141	46,144	422	14,880	684	349	1,073	1,722	8,118	8,565	119						
Beverage industries	56,083	1,450	837	3,488	5,132	7,371	37,384	321	5,004	175	237	509	612	973	8,320	53						
Miscellaneous	110,005	2,330	1,961	4,389	7,768	11,908	60,233	633	20,801	866	998	1,676	2,880	8,854	11,936	191						
Other food industries	139,869	2,699	2,746	9,923	15,729	26,704	110,466	1,110	40,066	1,931	2,126	4,421	5,819	6,041	19,361	332						
Tobacco manufactures	5,533	254	80	229	588	653	3,478	41	1,239	271	159	493	1,414	5,513	2,534	20						
Cotton manufactures	2,511	95	50	188	275	357	1,595	11	2,119	87	80	800	868	439	917	14						
Silk and rayon manufactures	762	32	34	74	130	490	8	89	48	15	66	144	227	99	1							
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,426	177	105	458	917	1,619	2,895	55	4,742	149	177	490	921	1,368	1,930	47						
Knit goods	10,319	254	140	372	613	2,126	6,586	76	17,949	363	478	1,232	2,565	4,498	8,438	135						
Other textile-mill products	10,179	244	204	1,007	1,598	5,467	61	61	5,115	302	337	463	739	1,006	8,461	46						
Apparel and accessories	36,315	1,310	681	2,135	6,111	7,906	16,005	227	108,003	5,697	3,599	5,586	21,097	26,647	34,232	935						
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	12,139	603	324	928	1,586	2,120	3,333	63	858	362	364	806	1,031	1,900	2,990	39						
Logging	20,599	1,065	1,094	4,068	5,514	4,807	3,509	278	190	19	15	32	35	32	50	3						
Sawmills and planing mills	51,084	1,448	1,547	4,314	7,948	10,590	34,608	575	1,568	90	47	180	180	159	1,059	13						
Furniture and store fixtures	79,269	3,040	1,939	3,346	10,536	17,766	29,338	604	8,899	416	410	968	1,480	1,806	4,794	764						
Miscellaneous wooden goods	36,004	1,315	682	8,145	4,497	7,003	30,031	271	8,076	302	278	608	1,305	1,502	4,079	60						
Paper and allied products	34,468	1,754	1,659	5,159	5,713	15,151	34,877	503	25,561	877	889	5,019	2,899	4,804	15,017	186						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	173,354	6,597	6,723	10,007	13,422	19,514	114,609	1,400	49,009	4,999	2,151	2,189	2,921	4,000	49,407	605						
Rayon and allied products	1,794	37	87	60	167	819	1,171	7	638	26	34	54	90	133	308	3						
Other chemical and allied products	90,033	2,195	1,339	3,977	5,800	9,659	65,954	506	22,013	950	799	1,506	1,943	2,440	16,364	147						
Petroleum refining	96,183	389	984	1,029	5,109	8,765	39,117	190	5,498	80	60	101	163	17	358	333						
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	6,863	203	155	468	1,069	1,831	4,865	38	465	10	10	23	35	46	332	3						
Rubber products	61,794	1,439	864	2,977	5,777	14,121	41,445	549	16,794	517	570	1,588	2,566	4,192	9,148	133						
Footwear industries, except rubber	45,648	1,400	706	2,362	6,514	11,661	22,223	410	39,312	1,232	1,135	2,159	7,604	10,761	14,867	440						
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21,618	720	384	960	1,942	3,949	13,567	106	7,388	282	227	642	1,120	1,739	3,116	37						
Glass and glass products	35,950	863	650	2,084	3,984	7,763	17,453	304	6,138	215	278	697	1,158	1,615	9,337	87						
Structural clay products	26,301	706	616	1,945	4,610	7,288	11,061	230	1,588	48	33	85	136	260	932	12						
Other stone and clay products	25,618	1,291	708	2,913	7,077	12,882	25,060	439	8,799	289	310	649	1,237	2,116	4,004	94						
Brick, furnace, steel works, and rolling mills	245,514	8,609	5,437	18,737	30,250	60,637	112,333	1,461	5,709	423	360	992	723	1,307	3,833	65						
Other iron and steel products	309,918	11,073	7,453	30,408	40,876	63,807	154,658	2,233	34,723	1,354	1,330	2,226	4,329	5,790	16,433	876						
Nonferrous metals and their products	70,708	1,809	4,019	8,333	14,123	41,383	99	115,130	504	578	1,138	1,886	2,281	7,299	109							
Electrical machinery and equipment	123,289	3,802	2,503	6,177	10,606	20,252	78,749	690	50,686	2,163	2,213	5,064	6,866	9,233	24,310	370						
Machinery, except electrical	339,033	10,371	7,038	16,137	30,136	67,325	196,380	2,006	81,305	1,446	1,149	2,090	2,779	4,639	18,990	332						
Aircraft and parts	12,139	603	324	928	1,586	2,120	3,333	63	858	362	364	806	1,031	1,900	2,990	39						
Automobiles and automobile equipment	469,839	15,401	10,703	35,412	83,083	170,571	152,382	2,277	44,068	1,603	1,797	5,068	8,064	12,112	14,737	287						
Ship and boat building and repairing	5,429	144	121	368	354	502	1,007	39	1,577	107	123	180	181	198	11							
Road and misc. transportation equipment	149,053	8,400	5,970	14,011	31,110	30,302	125,147	65	18,716	456	389	685	796	1,043	14,716	240						
Other manufacturing industries	180,046	5,740	3,199	8,644	14,531	22,714	71,894	1,316	42,297	2,383	1,929	4,091	5,076	7,172	30,736	410						
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	873,699	30,394	14,860	39,384	77,735	114,977	599,241	6,448	116,390	5,525	2,713	4,923	6,226	6,660	89,416	697						
Air transportation	2,067	167	114	223	497	487	653	42	633	42	30	53	65	106	336	3						
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep' shops) and ry. express	422,257	6,959	6,728	19,220	37,390	64,021	285,796	3,119	15,414	351	243	391	631	1,201	12,496	81						
Street railways and bus lines	68,469	1,022	896	1,163	2,894	7,896	46,831	277	2,587	84	57	86	141	247	1,954	19						
Trucking service and warehousing	117,434	4,640	3,658	8,406	15,243	16,696	64,099	1,177	6,533	528	258	560	664	614	4,199	46						
Water transportation	21,423	807	890	5,504	6,973	4,196	6,161	272	544	88	8	57	84	68	294	5						
Other transportation	36,608	1,343	937	2,181	3,924	5,113	24,806	304	2,097	96	76	113	161	171	1,436	22						
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	51,619	1,362	636	1,352	1,950	2,613	42,611	463	65,329	2,017	1,613	2,853	3,383	5,107	28,957	507						
Radio broadcasting and television	5,429	144	121	368	354	502	1,007	39	1,577	107	123	180	181	198	11							
Utilities	149,053	8,400	5,970	14,011	31,110	30,302	125,147	65	18,716	456	389	685	796	1,043	14,716	240						
Wholesale and retail trade	2,026,876	31,044	35,176	75,348	117,616	132,965	879,247	10,943	616,733	89,995	40,454	59,006	68,228	71,605	238,856	6,131						
Wholesale trade	237,323	7,205	5,451	11,643	19,880	25,765	226,138	1,944	60,029	2,617	2,126	4,371	5,903	5,389	29,213	435						
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	239,049	7,398	6,112	15,401	20,161	21,815	160,638	2,123	68,609	4,997	4,099	6,056	5,931	39,756	71							
General merchandise and variety stores	90,306	3,454	3,054	5,108	6,466	7,141	68,523	328	177,724	8,009	10,469	16,836	17,003	18,623	961	1,803						
Meat and meat product stores	100,514	3,454	3,054	5,108	6,466	7,141	68,523	328	177,724	8,009	10,469	16,836	17,003	18,623	961	1,803						
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	53,760	2,028	1,199	2,871	4,993	6,204	36,046	417	12,016	649	513	888	1,062	1,188	6,744	88						
Department and variety stores	29,629	2,628	2,028	3,194	5,262	6,401	42,831	361	12,016	649	513	888	1,062	1,188	6,744	88						
Filling stations	86,921	4,005	3,468	6,748	9,601	9,869	68,803	1,009	1,958	105	72	143	296	138	1,376	26						
Drug stores	36,089	2,028	1,199	2,871	4,993	6,204	36,046	417	12,016	649	513	888	1,062	1,188	6,744	88						
Rating agency and other services	131,504	5,429	3,199	8,644	14,531	22,714	71,894	1,316	42,297	2,383	1,929	4,091	5,076	7,172	30,736	410						
Hardware, farm, mil., and bldg. material stores	94,565	2,601	1,723	4,190	8,320	10,561	66,547	813	12,094	487	430	705	881									

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 90.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN 1940, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE										FEMALE									
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Work not re- ported		
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Under 3				3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12					
THE SOUTH—TOTAL	7,184,590	222,959	168,896	486,986	985,677	1,219,267	3,969,860	180,842	2,868,080	122,563	118,388	249,778	381,076	454,082	1,005,346	66,237				
All industries	1,070,297	27,050	33,077	100,212	216,184	338,427	480,367	23,050	104,543	3,220	9,027	28,710	30,275	19,063	17,500	2,562				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,081,719	26,473	32,561	90,198	210,408	338,378	418,250	22,433	103,923	3,196	9,016	28,650	30,151	18,992	17,375	2,543				
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	88,678	577	496	2,014	5,778	9,079	30,117	617	619	29	41	60	124	71	875	119				
Mining	400,612	18,272	10,928	40,121	80,824	125,120	118,267	9,495	5,466	285	158	295	450	497	3,222	53				
Coal mining	229,944	9,504	7,029	26,458	57,790	100,750	125,319	1,923	1,140	64	54	112	167	229	492	84				
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	112,961	2,661	2,915	8,046	14,873	13,398	70,280	1,148	3,768	130	90	182	195	198	2,995	28				
Metal mining	13,768	391	230	911	1,980	2,880	7,184	264	100	5	2	4	4	13	170	2				
Other mines and quarries	24,028	715	820	2,736	6,151	9,144	15,094	351	456	24	12	38	54	51	269	7				
Construction	628,890	22,184	23,828	73,900	155,959	137,593	204,816	6,126	7,251	443	227	641	932	830	4,065	103				
Manufacturing	1,750,399	39,823	31,853	96,352	219,676	350,143	1,008,518	15,523	496,754	21,591	17,145	43,863	77,259	122,325	308,900	5,797				
Bakery products	40,434	1,097	642	1,594	2,731	3,619	30,467	284	6,596	348	269	467	642	836	3,254	70				
Beverage industries	39,097	943	617	1,608	3,355	4,055	28,225	279	4,710	195	324	563	823	502	2,233	66				
Meat products	28,238	677	426	1,250	2,423	3,108	24,170	234	5,332	294	226	464	738	599	2,088	59				
Other food industries	86,800	1,870	2,018	6,209	12,450	12,783	58,691	774	26,817	1,680	2,267	5,255	6,045	3,523	7,721	376				
Tobacco manufactures	36,611	1,060	791	3,172	4,548	7,479	19,008	138	34,621	1,070	963	3,271	5,019	9,309	14,609	161				
Cotton manufactures	259,948	4,428	8,943	10,094	24,078	43,795	181,478	1,747	1,389,028	6,017	4,447	11,368	20,021	40,016	53,874	1,497				
Silk and rayon manufactures	17,054	312	345	619	1,906	4,172	9,870	180	10,334	453	321	655	1,779	2,898	8,877	141				
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8,747	110	112	443	1,808	2,156	4,515	109	4,673	179	157	428	1,084	1,117	1,881	74				
Knit goods	80,134	659	443	1,447	4,425	11,203	19,921	364	56,973	2,006	1,326	3,799	9,354	17,468	21,702	747				
Other textile-mill products	20,011	361	369	789	1,872	3,088	11,338	159	7,764	289	232	609	1,212	2,094	3,242	99				
Apparel and accessories	21,030	943	1,106	3,145	4,396	9,942	20,833	324	7,687	361	299	742	994	1,421	3,897	61				
Paper and allied products	5,130	143	111	371	859	905	2,661	65	10,101	400	438	1,234	1,762	2,431	3,604	160				
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	55,598	1,432	1,627	3,348	13,747	15,390	16,489	1,080	868	23	18	49	56	63	132	18				
Scrim and planing mills	261,424	5,334	5,047	17,104	49,876	71,240	113,440	2,649	8,167	112	104	267	628	478	1,742	41				
Furniture and store fixtures	56,924	1,026	819	2,594	6,671	13,725	31,088	469	3,717	182	105	279	488	606	2,031	28				
Miscellaneous wooden goods	37,871	822	747	2,505	6,556	9,867	17,990	374	4,569	170	180	506	952	1,084	1,879	40				
Ship and boat building and repairing	45,891	864	677	2,145	4,396	9,942	20,833	324	7,687	361	299	742	994	1,421	3,897	61				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28,609	5,061	2,875	4,265	5,535	6,681	60,073	739	18,029	806	654	1,224	1,491	1,667	12,082	146				
Rubber and allied products	29,665	480	349	857	1,803	3,102	19,423	204	9,110	222	198	517	644	878	4,629	96				
Other chemical and allied products	99,380	1,097	1,073	3,108	13,303	13,031	61,153	976	6,808	341	308	632	770	815	2,982	88				
Petroleum refining	62,389	1,105	612	1,523	3,901	8,797	28,120	281	4,044	94	21	124	158	128	3,804	38				
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4,843	91	90	214	324	367	2,557	38	1,113	5	4	5	6	14	16	1				
Rubber products	9,299	210	124	351	730	856	6,899	79	1,619	99	72	142	190	268	861	17				
Footwear industries, except rubber	11,086	241	222	531	1,357	2,956	5,643	126	7,085	324	260	542	1,250	1,194	3,308	98				
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	9,941	259	218	489	1,212	2,956	5,736	112	1,461	64	47	109	246	314	641	19				
Glass and glass products	10,546	223	470	1,167	2,394	3,978	9,765	149	2,142	139	114	228	429	639	1,548	28				
Structural clay products	19,238	362	342	1,289	3,428	4,142	9,909	139	596	12	15	39	52	79	399	6				
Other stone and clay products	31,332	664	539	1,724	4,428	7,176	19,008	333	2,906	99	109	294	423	594	1,214	43				
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	67,613	1,797	1,216	3,727	6,458	10,097	36,985	573	2,839	108	67	151	251	322	1,844	16				
Other iron and steel products	81,016	1,906	1,225	4,152	10,899	14,385	48,479	598	6,212	231	198	417	700	1,046	3,897	60				
Nonferrous metals and their products	20,048	331	408	1,650	3,727	6,841	15,408	181	1,131	40	31	70	100	160	728	19				
Electrical machinery and equipment	10,080	251	142	382	783	1,108	7,854	80	3,021	100	76	232	252	428	1,397	36				
Machinery, except electrical	66,221	1,184	701	2,055	4,628	5,737	21,138	368	2,122	122	61	132	181	226	1,949	34				
Aircraft and parts	10,609	177	216	877	1,461	1,406	6,379	119	228	5	19	23	31	162	-	-				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18,044	428	384	895	3,125	9,010	9,110	143	858	46	15	50	62	83	598	12				
Ship and boat building and repairing	43,410	1,168	871	2,797	5,823	9,017	25,765	469	776	48	68	83	83	96	9	-				
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3,745	126	130	275	672	712	1,671	52	171	4	6	24	32	84	8	-				
Other manufacturing industries	30,899	1,010	665	1,801	3,520	4,961	18,449	409	9,334	439	344	864	1,897	1,908	4,696	197				
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	677,897	15,182	10,274	32,385	68,995	84,313	465,258	5,881	78,243	2,402	1,643	3,145	3,945	5,023	25,428	659				
Air transportation	5,339	137	10	221	425	560	4,820	54	431	22	11	32	53	296	1	-				
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep. shops) and ry. express	303,128	4,727	3,793	11,436	22,694	43,580	214,425	2,871	6,428	176	180	264	338	570	6,081	74				
Street railways and bus lines	39,969	431	211	710	1,388	2,314	26,132	253	1,519	41	64	72	85	145	1,115	15				
Trucking service and warehousing	89,375	1,471	2,028	7,098	13,860	12,152	46,739	1,027	8,207	122	106	288	599	820	2,142	34				
Water transportation	57,745	1,441	1,978	5,711	12,635	9,783	25,888	964	1,894	45	47	95	125	119	954	19				
Other transportation	27,334	1,035	710	1,946	4,507	4,859	25,418	349	1,223	78	97	64	86	116	940	18				
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	34,283	1,029	670	1,369	2,821	3,045	27,606	278	44,456	1,549	1,017	1,891	2,428	3,147	24,000	400				
Radio broadcasting and television	4,289	136	68	191	325	401	3,125	48	991	68	58	78	79	84	622	18				
Utilities	112,024	1,754	1,283	3,641	6,781	9,037	69,240	789	10,959	355	308	394	475	517	4,490	65				
Wholesale and retail trade	1,058,155	35,635	24,578	55,438	92,429	105,302	724,020	9,707	600,747	27,527	25,207	57,475	42,942	41,210	221,028	5,036				
Wholesale trade	229,375	5,000	3,345	9,912	19,453	22,089	167,984	1,288	86,456	1,606	1,311	3,486	4,088	3,496	31,190	326				
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	199,147	9,109	6,999	12,236	17,818	18,064	130,959	1,958	28,249	2,142	1,656	3,496	2,780	2,988	16,451	294				
General merchandise and variety stores	66,487	1,798	1,080	3,102	4,085	5,025	36,925	330	117,435	6,782	10,149	10,045	10,197	9,977	23,235	671				
Apparel and accessories stores	35,512	1,219	781	1,723	2,992	3,201	29,239	281	39,848	2,856	3,324	4,294	4,794	5,127	12,007	148				
Furniture and home furnishings, and equip. stores	46,711	1,089	799	2,001	5,000	3,871	36,119	329	33,616	469	311	623	828	1,021	6,028	121				
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	79,790	1,771	906	2,436	4,977	7,108	62,121	621	7,406	361	309	440	483	546	5,897	81				
Filling stations	37,919	878	596	1,281	2,621	3,261	24,821	261	26,821	1,021	809	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021				
Drugs stores	47,175	1,773	1,280	3,055	4,899	4,128	30,760	465	13,023	827	699	1,173	1,482	1,235	7,004	157				
Eating and drinking places	98,068	4,697	3,168	7,973	18,798	18,286	56,132	1,040	103,877	10,479	7,927	11,189	14,784	15,454	60,011	1,625				
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	79,128	1,702	1,026	2,621	5,159	5,159	40,428	428	39,428	428	428	42								

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939

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Table 90.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN 1940, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH)—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE												FEMALE											
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Work not reported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Work not reported						
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Under 3				3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12									
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE																								
All industries.....	1,715,799	55,673	40,268	184,592	295,312	338,209	816,409	31,534	1,020,178	57,245	41,423	104,039	157,878	128,559	510,357	30,407								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	463,229	8,053	10,516	37,653	59,253	117,811	187,102	9,244	84,292	2,092	5,707	23,806	25,953	10,033	13,045	1,953								
Agriculture.....	442,901	7,854	10,346	36,297	58,649	111,873	175,053	9,057	84,105	2,082	5,668	23,775	25,870	10,797	12,928	1,941								
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	20,328	239	168	716	2,564	5,898	11,149	277	297	10	13	31	63	36	93	12								
Mining.....	50,869	1,652	1,090	4,208	13,876	21,339	8,801	422	243	15	9	20	51	59	80	4								
Coal mining.....	37,486	1,204	816	4,005	11,028	17,947	2,054	280	188	6	5	17	39	41	19	1								
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	11,175	36	47	185	205	148	600	7	25	1	1	-	2	2	19	-								
Metal mining.....	9,080	99	38	120	853	685	1,688	70	21	1	-	-	1	6	13	-								
Other mines and quarries.....	7,064	196	105	648	1,616	2,554	2,965	85	69	7	8	8	9	10	29	2								
Construction.....	131,337	6,407	4,875	16,218	25,552	38,072	37,515	1,558	1,034	90	48	129	268	169	314	21								
Manufacturing.....	352,400	7,133	5,461	25,050	43,439	55,436	166,351	3,450	37,325	1,006	1,591	5,431	7,718	7,090	13,641	286								
Bakery products.....	4,408	143	98	239	363	430	3,091	39	425	16	11	34	45	41	260	7								
Beverage industries.....	5,027	157	117	265	532	516	3,400	40	801	10	5	17	27	16	126	-								
Meat products.....	5,361	128	96	293	689	744	3,299	43	547	27	29	50	100	74	205	21								
Other food industries.....	19,117	369	595	2,075	3,903	3,667	9,924	205	7,166	246	580	1,681	2,265	1,130	1,199	114								
Tobacco manufactures.....	14,702	439	394	1,693	2,608	2,735	6,577	61	15,456	511	588	2,317	2,725	3,143	6,099	73								
Cotton manufactures.....	15,207	619	172	689	1,790	3,054	9,955	106	1,534	52	36	38	227	347	760	10								
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	511	11	5	21	88	109	280	3	44	4	-	3	5	8	23	1								
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	268	4	2	15	39	59	131	5	45	5	1	3	5	9	25	-								
Knit goods.....	721	9	5	27	62	143	474	1	543	21	10	34	108	107	229	4								
Other textile-mill products.....	2,512	57	47	106	306	607	1,871	18	671	21	14	63	114	105	239	5								
Apparel and accessories.....	1,650	56	19	96	219	295	1,005	10	2,425	265	117	405	760	725	1,110	46								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	808	17	20	55	93	125	472	16	879	54	25	109	159	150	260	6								
Leaving.....	23,484	846	414	1,718	2,759	7,303	7,401	454	150	6	9	18	23	39	52	15								
Sawmills and planing mills.....	118,180	1,821	1,460	6,490	21,059	30,763	49,728	1,315	914	25	26	63	122	230	340	13								
Furniture and store fixtures.....	5,041	109	64	289	691	1,437	3,997	54	434	29	9	32	46	94	219	5								
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	16,173	899	378	1,005	2,906	2,785	5,988	110	1,807	33	46	149	253	291	321	12								
Paper and allied products.....	10,267	186	166	586	1,518	2,292	5,401	66	326	12	13	27	47	56	169	4								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,598	180	114	126	290	279	3,515	31	636	24	11	26	30	56	476	6								
Rubber and allied products.....	897	18	10	15	27	74	213	4	55	1	2	3	9	30	30	7								
Other chemical and allied products.....	35,393	707	985	4,860	8,518	6,649	14,001	228	758	37	29	88	163	161	303	7								
Petroleum refining.....	4,143	89	62	126	342	552	3,055	50	50	4	-	5	4	8	38	1								
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,971	32	27	74	215	380	1,380	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-								
Rubber products.....	1,207	39	19	46	121	173	801	30	71	1	2	3	30	12	33	-								
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,288	4	4	8	11	20	139	2	19	-	1	2	1	13	1	1								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,277	41	30	59	156	231	760	10	104	6	4	7	21	7	55	4								
Glass and glass products.....	899	38	13	59	107	125	518	7	45	4	-	1	6	5	25	-								
Structural clay products.....	5,737	164	123	367	1,491	1,773	4,257	61	62	3	8	4	13	7	31	1								
Other stone and clay products.....	6,075	116	90	346	1,033	1,468	2,968	42	52	2	1	6	7	9	26	1								
Brick, earthenware, and pottery.....	14,281	398	242	771	2,006	3,517	7,092	125	100	7	3	3	12	17	56	2								
Other iron and steel products.....	16,403	421	265	908	2,753	3,195	6,727	123	333	10	8	14	27	44	117	3								
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,485	51	46	156	362	421	1,941	39	49	1	-	5	5	9	28	1								
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,358	7	1	8	25	36	157	4	45	1	-	3	3	3	5	-								
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,366	66	44	156	368	446	2,229	40	43	1	-	7	6	3	25	-								
Aircraft and parts.....	1,499	50	37	129	271	306	723	10	14	-	-	2	-	1	9	2								
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	7,732	219	148	614	1,289	1,850	4,114	98	70	7	1	5	14	12	38	3								
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5,527	21	11	96	185	193	1,064	5	6	1	-	1	1	4	1	1								
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4,863	142	104	356	769	908	2,527	54	1,032	43	41	134	172	153	471	19								
Other manufacturing industries.....	184,729	2,874	2,476	9,671	20,618	20,623	79,201	1,126	2,141	81	59	179	266	217	1,211	29								
Air transportation, commun., and oth. public util.																								
Air transportation.....	413	11	8	24	68	90	267	5	14	-	-	3	3	3	5	-								
Railroads (incl. r.r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	65,415	1,095	818	2,641	6,217	10,146	44,343	454	668	17	9	40	54	70	454	10								
Street railways and bus lines.....	8,909	79	39	107	242	378	2,034	80	121	3	2	6	8	7	94	1								
Trucking service and warehousing.....	26,141	646	689	2,787	5,034	3,714	11,077	222	367	22	18	58	75	43	146	5								
Water transportation.....	22,177	584	606	1,180	2,540	4,041	6,665	220	271	15	17	30	63	42	92	6								
Other transportation.....	4,031	139	81	226	474	478	9,568	37	116	9	2	6	12	13	70	2								
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,260	49	28	99	185	159	1,514	17	316	7	6	10	16	13	261	1								
Radio broadcasting and television.....	174	6	4	14	33	17	95	2	15	-	1	-	1	1	12	-								
Utilities.....	15,429	312	303	640	1,438	1,710	11,017	119	253	6	4	15	27	21	174	2								
Wholesale and retail trade.....	197,020	7,536	5,022	13,293	23,421	22,520	122,422	1,724	35,365	2,061	1,347	5,128	4,428	4,143	19,520	424								
Wholesale trade.....	29,256	700	526	1,020	2,123	3,225	17,094	229	2,027	119	156	346	725	325	597	26								
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	33,701	1,999	1,141	2,648	5,800	8,803	30,699	231	1,745	118	74	131	185	164	1,058	21								
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,427	230	178	386	567	605	5,840	71	2,034	107	57	122	141	178	1,412	16								
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5,030	209	129	258	409	507	3,700	26	1,139	91	16	13	21	7	92	80								
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	5,933	159	99	278	504	592	4,282	30	494	14	17	26	42	38	233	14								
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6,141	117	33	465	640	640	4,490	39	43	1	1	1	1	24	34	-								
Filling stations.....	19,908	540	305	1,171	2,256	2,443	12,892	207	205	3	8	17	22	30	123	3								
Drug stores.....	11,269	784	460	939	1,821	921	6,780	109	563	42	34	64	62	53	305	4								
Eating and drinking places.....	10,246	1,760	1,165	2,940	5,102	4,900	24,320	387	24,499	1,334	894	1,969	2,946	3,006	13,023	326								
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	12,528	285	207	723	1,641	2,047	8,542	94	133	6	5	8	11	14	86	2								
Other retail stores.....	25,401	947	574	1,472	3,139	3,717	15,343	202	1,237	59	25	91	139	119	765	80								
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	25,173	725	237	891	1,759	1,748	20,157	179	5,757	247	152	254	325	424	4,222	57								
Banking and other finance.....	2,606	70	33	86	146	163	2,079	21	697	18	16	34	35	43	523	2								
Insurance and real estate.....	22,173	647	294	795	1,616	1,585	17,078	158	6,070	231	136	320	493	411	4,436	43								
Business and repair services.....	22,324	684	434	1,230	2,512	2,723	14,569	212	349	17	3	21	46	39	215	8								
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	19,250	572	365	1,077	2,120	2,248	12,753	194	127	8	2	11	23	21	117	5								
Business and repair services, except auto.....	3,004	111	69	213	392	375	1,816	25	162	9	1	10	23	18	98	3								
Personal services.....	164,024	6,073	4,493	12,356	21,028	17,137	101,031	1,866	721,231	42,812	29,222	54,919	95,948	72,145	428,759	10,425								
Domestic service.....	95,040	3,715	2,074	8,501	14,172	9,857	54,502	1,219	691,599	39,802	27,704	40,972	69,134	72,258	291,948	9,831								
Hotels and lodging places.....	35,134	1																						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 90.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN 1940, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX. FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR SOUTH)—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE										FEMALE									
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939						Total	With- out work in 1939		
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Work not re- ported			Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Work not re- ported				
THE WEST																				
All industries	5,126,474	109,919	99,978	255,655	440,804	594,864	1,690,397	36,007	1,084,709	77,971	57,732	201,688	118,612	170,285	476,076	21,843				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	386,497	11,846	25,522	57,325	22,788	73,128	194,120	5,122	11,861	770	1,047	2,654	2,153	1,106	2,623	196				
Agriculture	371,593	10,977	21,099	54,976	22,214	70,995	118,681	5,061	10,993	750	1,020	2,427	2,108	1,086	2,424	191				
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	14,904	869	423	3,349	5,574	2,133	5,439	142	868	20	17	227	50	40	199	5				
Mining	186,256	8,871	4,069	18,187	22,404	26,156	64,154	1,417	1,796	86	89	127	162	154	1,120	29				
Coal mining	22,447	734	791	3,937	6,753	5,761	5,289	222	120	9	12	20	20	19	91	3				
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	22,242	713	518	1,547	2,426	4,313	21,202	202	702	17	24	37	50	20	501	3				
Metal mining	69,790	2,111	2,426	6,670	10,547	11,908	22,278	723	622	49	40	61	69	62	235	16				
Other mines and quarries	9,776	212	224	985	1,646	2,112	4,281	97	574	11	12	14	16	23	121	7				
Construction	265,142	15,789	19,221	37,123	75,058	69,627	77,123	3,050	3,641	203	147	241	427	443	1,775	25				
Manufacturing	662,122	16,169	19,221	46,002	89,214	128,205	255,056	4,551	104,299	5,247	6,272	15,221	15,725	16,726	45,070	820				
Bakery products	30,905	531	429	1,021	1,454	2,411	14,280	125	3,224	323	129	324	453	514	2,122	25				
Beverage industries	13,671	274	199	666	1,269	2,117	9,172	84	1,221	49	64	125	126	172	722	3				
Meat products	15,631	269	231	610	1,222	2,025	11,267	92	2,504	114	121	207	202	201	1,260	24				
Other food industries	46,261	1,171	2,388	7,495	6,774	9,912	22,712	169	22,989	1,022	1,262	2,669	4,422	2,621	5,520	240				
Tobacco manufactures	690	40	14	36	67	111	617	5	662	19	10	24	100	148	242	7				
Cotton manufactures	691	29	28	66	132	112	312	9	619	19	15	25	59	57	132	1				
Silk and rayon manufactures	154	12	3	7	13	14	69	1	99	15	7	10	15	12	30	2				
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,110	44	42	111	245	450	1,202	15	1,179	46	52	105	179	222	429	11				
Knit goods	1,080	20	20	62	142	222	601	9	1,726	72	49	200	272	477	542	19				
Other textile-mill products	2,244	105	42	121	220	212	1,514	15	1,048	69	44	111	164	124	445	9				
Apparel and accessories	7,024	214	121	520	1,229	1,278	2,221	42	21,402	1,790	911	2,267	4,425	5,020	6,712	129				
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,376	42	36	122	122	211	847	10	1,070	22	22	22	22	22	22	17				
Logging	52,287	1,544	2,620	6,561	15,722	16,002	7,547	774	620	36	46	101	122	122	122	12				
Sawmills and planing mills	95,790	1,849	2,222	7,120	15,741	29,559	26,412	702	2,568	72	62	122	222	222	222	22				
Furniture and store fixtures	15,222	272	429	1,112	2,112	2,727	7,272	112	1,524	72	62	122	222	222	222	22				
Miscellaneous wooden goods	10,220	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Paper and allied products	12,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22,122	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Rayon and allied products	71	12	3	7	7	12	20	—	16	2	1	5	2	2	2	—				
Other chemical and allied products	19,212	402	201	1,022	2,227	14,222	14,222	112	2,127	122	117	222	222	222	222	17				
Petroleum refining	24,272	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,141	12	17	59	142	207	627	6	65	—	2	6	4	6	47	—				
Rubber products	9,212	177	101	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,242	75	45	62	122	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Glass and glass products	2,222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Structural clay products	2,222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Other stone and clay products	12,122	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Blasst furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	12,122	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Other iron and steel products	24,207	1,042	722	2,122	4,244	6,279	19,202	124	2,222	64	72	122	222	222	222	12				
Numerous metals and their products	22,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Electrical machinery and equipment	9,272	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Machinery, except electrical	29,222	1,047	222	1,022	2,222	4,222	12,222	122	2,222	122	67	144	121	222	1,421	17				
Aircraft and parts	12,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	14,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Ship and boat building and repairing	21,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	12,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Other manufacturing industries	15,212	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22				
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	342,222	6,222	5,222	16,222	22,222	22,222	222,222	2,212	42,212	1,422	1,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22,222	220				
Air transportation	4,422	127	127	127	127	127	127	22	222	12	9	22	22	22	22	22				
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	141,222	2,422	2,422	2,422	2,422	2,422	2,422	22	2,422	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Street railways and bus lines	22,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Trucking service and warehousing	41,122	1,122	1,122	1,122	1,122	1,122	1,122	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Water transportation	22,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Other transportation	11,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Radio broadcasting and television	2,222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Utilities	64,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Wholesale and retail trade	542,222	17,222	15,222	32,222	32,222	32,222	32,222	3,222	242,222	16,222	15,222	27,222	27,222	27,222	27,222	2,222				
Wholesale trade	122,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	70,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
General merchandise and variety stores	21,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Apparel and accessories stores	22,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	24,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	29,222	1,222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Filling stations	22,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Drug stores	12,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Eating and drinking places	29,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mate'l retail'g.	27,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Other retail stores	47,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Banking and other finance	22,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Insurance and real estate	22,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Business and repair services	29,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	24,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	2,222	22	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22				
Business and repair services, except auto.	25,191	1,200	922	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	212	6,222	422	372									

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

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Table 91.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
MALE.....	3,164,850	87,479	227,156	199,792	309,805	374,554	380,627	209,691	420,636	358,244	123,746	452,410
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	315,246	7,866	20,264	18,527	25,548	60,690	52,566	22,582	27,525	18,169	4,644	46,825
Agriculture.....	301,789	7,443	19,351	17,792	24,343	58,967	50,508	21,595	25,757	16,442	4,253	45,294
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	13,507	443	913	735	1,205	1,723	5,094	997	1,768	1,727	391	1,531
Mining.....	127,596	4,998	13,182	9,107	10,984	13,016	11,910	8,127	17,790	16,011	8,891	13,440
Coal mining.....	82,846	3,260	9,011	5,866	5,966	6,594	6,027	5,012	13,058	11,897	7,094	8,411
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	16,363	856	2,218	1,588	2,043	1,992	2,172	1,262	1,997	1,505	444	2,266
Metal mining.....	12,727	506	1,194	984	1,509	2,117	1,731	897	1,599	1,322	754	1,414
Other mines and quarries.....	12,960	296	759	759	1,446	2,313	1,930	856	1,366	1,287	599	1,349
Construction.....	639,734	15,333	40,733	35,349	63,298	86,479	86,708	45,631	85,257	80,146	34,216	66,384
Manufacturing.....	692,805	23,835	72,469	56,966	75,792	76,421	74,226	42,811	84,938	84,935	32,015	64,896
Bakery products.....	15,804	524	1,849	1,222	1,651	1,639	1,943	1,039	2,178	1,953	745	1,554
Beverage industries.....	10,250	285	769	669	1,092	1,042	1,786	752	1,843	1,025	277	900
Meat products.....	15,840	489	1,419	1,109	1,371	1,161	1,375	777	1,708	1,033	304	984
Other food industries.....	40,053	977	3,010	2,551	5,294	7,607	7,288	2,664	3,295	2,683	974	3,710
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,212	252	1,112	1,022	1,020	971	1,480	561	989	851	285	699
Cotton manufactures.....	19,650	778	2,978	2,198	2,119	1,750	1,719	1,150	2,137	1,917	575	2,329
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	8,900	239	765	662	904	957	948	661	1,259	1,147	406	818
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	15,648	430	3,085	2,177	1,751	1,710	1,998	803	1,359	923	295	1,723
Knit goods.....	7,989	271	872	728	887	1,057	947	491	921	801	200	814
Other textile-mill products.....	14,244	428	1,476	1,069	1,253	1,392	1,438	975	1,985	1,948	762	1,361
Apparel and accessories.....	1,614	4,664	2,022	3,231	3,489	3,401	2,801	4,355	3,543	1,928	1,725	1,808
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,568	50	122	103	158	198	227	122	187	161	56	159
Logging.....	30,850	1,890	5,038	3,351	3,421	4,442	3,657	1,509	1,297	1,669	499	3,497
Sawmills and planing mills.....	36,100	1,167	3,684	3,101	5,109	5,647	4,474	2,130	3,322	2,512	861	4,093
Furniture and store fixtures.....	16,622	622	1,764	1,553	2,316	2,163	1,898	1,157	2,292	2,254	904	1,659
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	7,788	303	922	840	1,260	1,399	1,260	616	988	924	324	916
Paper and allied products.....	13,833	376	1,376	1,253	1,542	1,547	1,485	920	1,777	1,639	599	1,329
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	35,756	944	2,612	2,803	3,113	3,057	3,054	2,876	5,270	4,402	1,666	3,489
Rayon and allied products.....	1,122	32	118	82	118	114	112	91	146	173	21	115
Other chemical and allied products.....	16,668	694	2,079	1,619	1,971	2,125	1,987	1,628	2,811	2,161	650	1,693
Petroleum refining.....	7,431	254	686	571	749	770	830	503	1,081	925	392	649
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1,922	57	184	152	177	276	304	120	129	101	62	138
Rubber products.....	8,092	279	831	625	899	997	721	457	960	1,104	554	665
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	15,607	473	1,473	1,062	1,412	1,679	1,851	1,080	2,183	1,878	607	1,759
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	9,547	247	1,127	758	852	1,028	882	543	1,185	1,303	197	948
Glass and glass products.....	6,765	295	729	464	601	685	688	442	861	1,022	425	582
Structural clay products.....	7,354	123	561	645	1,422	1,307	1,078	448	707	650	407	744
Other stone and clay products.....	11,414	282	898	828	1,452	1,784	1,407	725	1,094	1,142	539	1,179
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	55,856	1,625	6,555	7,509	7,114	4,971	3,607	2,836	6,661	8,796	2,950	3,822
Other iron and steel products.....	32,329	1,626	5,247	4,322	5,095	5,351	4,664	3,004	6,491	8,089	2,424	4,212
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	19,022	522	1,625	1,560	1,920	1,892	1,672	1,020	2,128	2,272	916	1,525
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	19,639	523	1,622	1,537	1,906	1,903	1,955	1,024	2,250	2,848	1,051	1,410
Machinery, except electrical.....	32,365	1,065	3,025	2,405	2,868	2,940	2,868	2,307	5,008	5,471	2,061	2,795
Aircraft and parts.....	3,391	191	531	399	428	312	343	205	236	224	57	355
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	36,863	1,599	3,762	3,202	3,813	3,430	3,616	2,508	5,555	7,051	2,418	2,212
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	9,547	338	801	596	800	971	1,487	697	1,431	1,325	524	977
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4,284	184	391	241	351	414	419	261	599	737	259	328
Other manufacturing industries.....	40,994	1,154	3,083	2,452	4,121	4,346	4,179	2,819	6,940	5,028	2,053	4,619
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	200,240	5,978	16,359	13,144	20,783	27,890	24,694	12,667	24,747	22,127	10,406	20,515
Air transportation.....	1,318	45	95	71	121	145	174	89	173	126	37	190
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	71,230	1,899	5,424	4,319	6,976	11,128	8,661	4,389	8,183	8,710	4,817	6,724
Street railways and bus lines.....	7,035	121	451	428	621	787	922	439	998	1,060	528	616
Trucking service and warehousing.....	49,645	1,461	4,110	3,515	5,418	6,217	6,215	3,247	6,319	5,399	1,651	4,893
Water transportation.....	31,056	1,151	2,849	1,910	3,060	4,911	3,925	1,806	3,321	3,010	1,109	3,994
Rail transportation.....	10,716	298	1,052	870	1,150	1,192	1,228	668	1,432	1,309	437	1,090
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	7,102	514	1,022	866	779	781	819	487	1,031	892	392	728
Radio broadcasting and television.....	21,397	46	141	108	146	135	174	109	183	124	38	193
Utilities.....	21,741	632	1,694	1,447	2,422	2,559	2,541	1,458	2,907	2,697	1,972	2,097
Wholesale and retail trade.....	375,975	12,421	34,225	28,945	44,531	41,761	46,425	26,068	52,123	39,602	12,098	27,475
Wholesale trade.....	59,851	2,049	5,964	4,826	7,060	7,166	6,929	3,990	7,623	6,340	2,417	5,428
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	74,291	2,368	6,627	5,544	8,132	7,813	9,454	5,217	10,940	8,165	2,222	7,799
General merchandise and variety stores.....	25,979	569	1,749	1,794	4,499	2,724	2,619	1,818	3,861	3,020	952	2,204
Apparel and accessories stores.....	21,141	636	1,512	1,443	2,549	2,027	2,340	941	2,741	2,461	940	2,131
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	14,747	436	1,254	1,042	1,857	1,580	1,785	966	2,165	1,780	563	1,819
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	14,164	515	1,374	1,072	1,494	1,504	1,734	962	2,055	1,561	450	1,563
Filling stations.....	21,998	870	2,481	1,962	2,810	2,773	2,827	1,504	2,544	1,480	259	2,463
Drug stores.....	11,077	424	1,111	906	1,350	1,151	1,417	770	1,534	1,052	263	1,099
Eating and drinking places.....	71,466	2,529	8,368	6,044	8,203	8,846	9,008	4,631	6,747	1,729	6,780	1,729
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	17,884	478	1,430	1,248	2,173	2,312	2,269	1,270	2,239	1,796	764	1,845
Other retail stores.....	43,542	1,417	3,940	3,120	4,563	4,858	5,465	3,056	6,940	4,901	1,629	4,845
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	46,692	1,297	2,944	2,733	4,236	4,580	5,098	3,976	8,502	7,612	3,196	4,619
Banking and other finance.....	12,406	376	750	727	1,147	1,085	1,436	900	2,463	2,249	1,051	1,392
Insurance and real estate.....	35,199	821	2,094	1,996	3,089	3,495	4,422	2,476	6,039	5,363	2,127	3,227
Business and repair services.....	68,090	2,001	5,408	4,637	6,651	7,110	8,280	4,833	10,423	8,849	2,507	7,287
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	46,938	1,425	3,897	3,274	4,627	4,895	5,660	3,221	7,207	6,127	1,622	4,943
Business and repair services, except auto.....	21,152	576	1,505	1,363	2,024	2,215	2,620	1,612	2,776	2,692	925	2,344
Personal services.....	96,925	2,895	7,374	6,152	9,246	11,172	14,004	7,888	14,769	11,790	3,659	10,525
Domestic service.....	37,558	358	2,374	2,053	3,245	4,445	5,442	2,997	5,795	4,553	1,378	4,356
Hotels and lodging places.....	31,116	1,001	2,970	2,136	3,079	3,525	4,974	2,309	4,196	3,256	992	3,036
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	14,815	209	1,338	1,094	1,563	1,756	1,925	994	2,136	1,686	498	1,247
Miscellaneous personal services.....	15,465	429	1,292	869	1,359	1,475	1,563	1,086	2,540	2,265	781	1,784
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	47,533	1,597	3,227	3,003	4,247	5,804	8,312	3,708	5,854	4,278	1,502	5,401
Professional and related services.....	38,577	1,288	2,795	2,339	3,314	3,331	4,544	2,090	3,741	3,023	1,030	5,222
Educational services.....	12,251	425	919	865	1,171	1,200	1,636	1,452	2,343	2,038	766	2,270
Medical and other health services.....	8,687	279	741	578	877	858	1,052	568	1,279	1,126	407	902
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	8,705	368	764	524	715	690	859	617	1,409	1,112	397	1,190
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	5,954	159	371	265	501	563	727	453	911	747	260	820
Government.....	43,225	1,394	3,102	2,502	4,602	4,506	5,531	3,256	6,188	5,406	2,598	5,140
Postal service.....	3,490	61	130	148	600	313	321	261	522	518	196	420
National defense.....	4,478	255	500	395	491	525	439	229	439	347	135	713
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	35,257	1,078	2,472	1,959	3,511	3,668	4,731	2,756	5,227	4,541	1,967	4,007
Industry not reported.....	467,309	6,855	14,500	14,368	26,622	29,804	37,319	26,004	76,980	53,285	16,422	165,120

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 91.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
FMALLS.....	916,467	32,022	75,598	59,457	94,204	88,274	99,808	62,818	180,004	86,084	21,633	169,788
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	21,622	413	1,091	1,146	3,604	5,968	3,617	1,312	1,025	409	91	2,926
Agriculture.....	21,453	401	1,072	1,134	3,592	5,948	3,590	1,294	1,012	394	86	2,922
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	169	12	19	12	12	20	19	18	13	15	5	14
Mining.....	745	26	69	40	68	73	76	70	105	90	34	67
Coal mining.....	572	14	39	18	25	28	31	30	61	59	19	42
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	176	12	22	10	23	17	18	19	18	12	6	17
Metal mining.....	74	2	11	4	7	10	13	4	1	2	2	13
Other mines and quarries.....	125	8	9	6	6	10	13	14	19	12	3	19
Construction.....	4,789	108	284	261	413	465	549	375	850	690	194	533
Manufacturing.....	197,145	7,836	21,565	15,467	21,791	24,077	22,706	13,519	24,833	19,332	5,377	30,707
Bakery products.....	2,152	71	192	170	235	261	232	154	232	234	69	227
Beverage industries.....	1,024	36	84	77	203	122	116	60	118	92	30	103
Meat products.....	1,608	86	217	164	261	176	206	116	220	166	24	196
Other food industries.....	19,899	624	1,577	1,103	2,044	3,637	3,742	1,379	1,457	934	256	1,866
Tobacco manufactures.....	7,404	265	1,115	635	1,046	1,145	585	365	702	575	161	606
Cotton manufactures.....	10,991	413	1,563	1,155	1,028	904	854	630	1,229	1,013	234	1,374
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5,231	212	542	406	509	618	510	361	715	590	200	338
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7,974	406	1,576	1,165	921	845	704	442	610	349	96	388
Knit goods.....	9,016	332	1,012	677	930	1,034	966	514	864	690	162	622
Other textile-mill products.....	4,407	172	510	359	391	467	449	325	595	443	105	282
Apparel and accessories.....	54,495	2,225	5,125	3,194	4,633	5,202	6,451	3,861	6,443	7,223	2,027	5,928
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2,249	142	245	225	311	336	309	212	406	343	45	330
Logging.....	209	19	29	11	30	46	23	6	9	9	4	28
Sawmills and planing mills.....	425	19	30	12	59	46	37	9	62	48	8	32
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,331	49	122	116	172	177	125	99	169	129	43	130
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,354	53	120	130	176	209	194	85	126	94	27	142
Paper and allied products.....	4,757	198	466	389	665	634	544	358	547	377	101	471
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8,571	302	914	682	1,002	854	888	630	1,169	903	307	900
Rayon and allied products.....	437	11	66	25	47	36	30	23	48	65	17	47
Other chemical and allied products.....	3,752	122	374	285	461	506	386	239	500	356	119	245
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	41	1	4	5	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	5
Rubber products.....	2,047	95	264	190	250	229	191	142	241	161	56	266
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6,855	355	913	501	685	739	803	506	829	541	166	620
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	3,622	207	577	340	564	563	396	200	354	236	41	302
Glass and glass products.....	1,085	49	122	70	120	121	124	72	116	112	84	109
Structural clay products.....	154	5	13	21	18	13	20	9	24	21	6	14
Other stone and clay products.....	630	26	62	49	71	92	67	36	72	62	17	69
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,050	22	87	120	123	92	72	74	190	137	51	82
Other iron and steel products.....	3,602	141	411	340	478	479	363	276	449	401	102	342
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,184	85	251	186	275	315	211	142	349	191	94	195
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	7,606	229	756	767	1,225	1,223	750	434	692	660	187	693
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,359	39	265	206	266	229	229	197	298	264	60	284
Aircraft and parts.....	145	9	22	17	16	16	17	7	15	11	3	12
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3,017	138	370	344	370	385	318	201	317	419	77	419
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	189	1	8	5	13	9	15	10	16	12	4	8
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	101	3	10	4	12	12	8	10	12	17	6	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	15,803	579	1,470	1,044	2,042	2,116	1,703	1,142	2,143	1,416	344	1,471
Transport, common, and oth. public util.....	10,510	330	722	684	1,059	957	1,179	716	1,626	1,321	614	1,222
Air transportation.....	85	5	9	6	6	8	5	18	5	1	1	18
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,264	38	76	64	94	119	116	84	219	199	123	126
Street railways and bus lines.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,139	41	109	88	122	127	121	85	156	96	30	128
Water transportation.....	493	15	37	26	51	41	67	54	92	54	15	42
Other transportation.....	264	16	41	26	41	37	53	19	44	30	14	41
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	5,283	149	289	313	535	455	596	343	631	725	225	731
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,253	15	231	19	30	33	53	30	62	35	12	32
Utilities.....	1,255	44	100	109	121	118	132	89	174	160	77	137
Wholesale and retail trade.....	167,790	6,532	14,614	12,313	24,588	17,670	16,118	12,473	23,949	15,170	3,536	16,722
Wholesale trade.....	12,702	566	1,482	1,111	1,607	1,761	1,383	864	1,292	1,029	212	1,125
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	10,310	334	925	743	1,146	1,164	1,045	637	1,056	1,020	249	1,126
General merchandise and variety stores.....	53,292	1,698	3,313	3,292	10,206	5,245	4,634	4,195	6,215	5,360	1,393	3,958
Apparel and accessories stores.....	17,034	611	1,285	1,187	2,227	1,243	1,773	1,202	2,772	1,922	505	1,931
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2,274	63	229	154	235	232	213	201	304	248	70	278
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,222	65	119	113	130	112	156	74	151	129	34	129
Filling stations.....	14	14	19	17	36	36	36	14	36	36	6	45
Drug stores.....	3,111	166	359	359	423	340	371	252	389	312	53	325
Eating and drinking places.....	20,056	2,392	5,710	4,380	5,022	5,773	6,047	3,166	6,197	5,614	810	5,285
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing.....	1,237	23	125	101	155	125	154	119	184	142	47	131
Other retail stores.....	14,614	450	976	910	2,091	1,349	1,446	1,233	2,391	1,412	267	2,169
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,627	549	1,270	1,064	1,516	1,330	1,620	1,136	2,668	2,028	719	1,627
Banking and other finance.....	4,977	176	344	308	421	346	433	289	707	591	257	426
Insurance and real estate.....	11,430	373	926	756	1,094	984	1,239	847	2,155	1,461	452	1,130
Business and repair services.....	5,105	191	492	383	556	443	609	405	803	540	133	547
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	633	16	43	39	50	67	78	57	109	88	13	56
Business and repair services, except auto.....	4,472	175	452	344	506	376	531	348	694	452	120	491
Personal services.....	205,692	9,397	24,066	18,337	25,697	24,634	23,345	17,642	37,719	23,866	5,126	24,157
Domestic service.....	205,927	9,330	23,407	18,445	21,242	20,173	23,361	14,776	31,103	19,210	4,943	23,827
Hotels and lodging places.....	16,099	574	1,396	1,085	1,519	1,763	1,547	1,015	2,374	1,550	436	1,740
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services.....	12,889	422	1,153	691	1,021	1,428	1,773	1,061	2,869	1,951	417	1,239
Miscellaneous personal services.....	14,800	571	1,110	876	1,015	1,270	1,662	988	2,313	1,555	289	2,251
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	11,809	455	1,030	813	1,080	1,223	1,632	951	1,671	1,115	338	1,301
Professional and related services.....	54,243	2,232	4,348	3,373	4,521	4,846	5,828	4,747	8,129	6,007	1,824	8,217
Educational services.....	23,981	740	1,432	1,183	1,695	1,436	2,430	2,426	3,757	3,119	1,084	4,487
Medical and other health services.....	22,702	1,171	2,475	1,556	1,914	1,657	2,227	1,484	2,786	1,756	445	3,211
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	6,149	227	469	391	576	573	699	484	1,109	708	188	694
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	3,421	155	252	243	344	331	413	293	477	294	105	425
Government.....	13,427	895	1,296	943	1,278	1,260	1,579	1,114	2,004	1,496	402	1,329
Postal service.....	11	11	16	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
National defense.....	124	8	14	9	10	7	13	10	18	18	2	17
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	12,775	566	1,256	905	1,193	1,146	1,499	1,071	1,916	1,410	376	1,432
Industry not reported.....	162,716	2,804	4,528	4,653	9,069	6,671	6,761	6,168	24,418	14,088	3,075	77,533

Table 92.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
MALE	100.0	2.8	7.5	6.9	9.8	11.6	12.0	6.6	13.2	11.3	4.2	14.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	100.0	2.5	6.4	2.9	11.3	10.2	16.7	7.2	8.7	5.8	1.2	14.2
Agriculture	100.0	2.5	6.4	5.9	11.4	10.2	16.7	7.2	8.5	5.4	1.4	15.0
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	100.0	3.3	6.8	5.4	6.9	12.8	15.4	7.3	13.1	12.8	2.9	11.3
Mining	100.0	3.8	10.4	7.2	6.6	10.2	9.4	6.4	13.9	12.6	7.0	10.6
Coal mining	100.0	4.0	11.0	7.2	7.3	8.0	7.3	6.1	15.9	14.5	8.6	10.2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	100.0	4.6	12.1	6.3	11.1	10.6	11.8	7.4	10.9	6.2	2.4	12.3
Metal mining	100.0	3.7	6.7	6.8	11.0	15.4	13.0	6.5	9.5	9.6	6.3	10.3
Other mines and quarries	100.0	2.3	5.9	5.9	11.2	17.8	14.9	6.6	10.5	9.9	4.6	10.4
Construction	100.0	2.4	6.4	5.5	9.9	13.5	13.6	7.2	13.3	12.5	5.2	10.4
Manufacturing	100.0	3.4	10.5	8.5	10.9	11.3	10.7	6.2	12.2	12.3	4.6	9.3
Bakery products	100.0	3.3	8.2	7.2	10.4	10.4	12.3	6.4	13.8	12.4	4.7	9.8
Beverage industries	100.0	2.8	7.5	6.5	10.7	12.1	17.4	7.3	13.1	10.1	2.7	8.8
Meat products	100.0	3.8	11.1	6.4	9.9	9.0	9.9	6.1	14.4	12.3	6.3	7.7
Other food industries	100.0	3.4	7.2	6.4	13.2	12.0	12.2	6.7	8.2	6.7	2.4	9.3
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	3.1	12.5	12.4	12.5	11.6	7.9	4.2	10.4	10.8	4.7	8.5
Cotton manufactures	100.0	4.0	12.2	11.2	10.8	8.9	8.7	5.9	10.9	9.8	2.9	11.9
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	2.7	8.7	7.5	10.3	10.9	10.6	7.5	14.7	12.0	4.6	9.3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	4.0	12.4	13.9	11.2	10.9	8.9	5.1	7.7	5.9	1.9	11.0
Kutl goods	100.0	3.4	10.4	11.1	11.1	12.1	12.9	6.1	11.5	10.1	2.3	10.2
Other textile-mill products	100.0	3.4	10.4	7.5	9.5	9.8	10.1	6.8	13.9	13.7	5.3	9.6
Apparel and accessories	100.0	5.3	13.6	6.0	9.4	10.2	11.5	6.4	12.7	10.3	3.5	10.9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100.0	3.5	7.8	6.6	10.8	12.7	14.6	7.8	12.0	10.3	3.6	10.2
Logging	100.0	6.1	16.5	10.9	11.1	15.1	10.9	4.9	6.3	5.4	1.5	11.3
Sawmills and planing mills	100.0	11.2	22.2	8.6	14.2	15.4	12.4	5.9	9.2	12.0	2.4	11.3
Furniture and store fixtures	100.0	3.6	9.5	8.3	12.4	11.6	10.2	6.2	12.3	12.1	4.9	8.9
Miscellaneous wooden goods	100.0	3.1	10.0	8.6	12.9	14.3	11.2	6.3	10.1	9.7	4.4	9.4
Paper and allied products	100.0	2.7	9.8	9.1	11.1	11.2	10.7	6.7	12.8	11.8	4.3	9.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100.0	2.9	8.0	6.7	9.5	9.3	11.1	7.3	16.1	13.4	5.1	10.7
Rayon and allied products	100.0	2.8	10.4	7.2	10.4	10.1	9.9	8.0	12.9	15.3	2.7	10.2
Other chemical and allied products	100.0	2.7	11.1	6.7	10.6	12.4	12.3	6.3	12.4	12.4	4.6	9.1
Petroleum refining	100.0	3.4	9.2	7.7	10.1	10.4	11.2	6.8	14.5	12.5	5.3	9.0
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	100.0	3.0	9.7	7.9	14.4	14.4	10.6	6.8	11.9	10.5	4.3	6.7
Rubber products	100.0	3.4	10.3	7.7	11.1	11.9	12.9	5.6	11.9	13.6	6.3	8.2
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	3.0	9.4	6.8	9.0	10.8	11.9	6.6	14.0	12.0	5.2	11.3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	100.0	3.6	11.7	7.9	9.9	11.1	10.2	6.3	12.3	12.6	5.2	8.8
Glass and glass products	100.0	4.4	10.8	7.2	6.9	9.4	10.2	6.5	12.7	15.1	6.3	8.6
Structural clay products	100.0	1.9	7.1	8.1	15.5	16.5	13.6	5.7	8.9	6.2	5.1	9.4
Other stone and clay products	100.0	2.5	7.5	7.5	12.7	12.4	12.8	6.4	9.6	10.0	4.7	10.0
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100.0	2.9	11.7	13.4	12.7	7.8	6.5	5.1	11.9	15.7	5.3	6.8
Other iron and steel products	100.0	3.1	10.0	8.3	10.3	10.5	9.3	5.7	12.8	15.3	6.5	8.1
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	3.1	9.5	9.1	11.3	11.1	9.8	6.0	12.5	11.3	5.4	8.1
Electrical machinery and equipment	100.0	3.0	8.2	8.7	10.6	10.8	8.8	5.9	12.8	16.1	6.0	8.0
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	3.2	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	10.1	6.6	15.0	16.4	4.2	8.4
Aircraft and parts	100.0	5.6	15.7	11.8	12.9	9.2	10.1	6.0	9.9	6.6	1.7	10.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	4.1	9.7	8.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	6.4	14.3	18.1	6.2	5.7
Ship and boat building and repairing	100.0	4.0	8.4	6.2	8.4	10.5	12.4	7.3	12.0	12.8	2.9	10.2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	100.0	4.3	9.1	5.6	8.2	9.7	9.8	6.1	14.0	17.2	8.4	7.7
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	2.8	7.6	6.0	10.1	10.7	10.3	6.9	12.6	12.6	5.0	11.4
Transport, comm., and oth. public util.	100.0	3.0	8.2	6.6	10.4	13.9	12.8	6.3	12.4	11.6	5.2	10.2
Air transportation	100.0	3.5	7.2	5.4	12.2	11.1	13.2	6.8	13.1	10.3	2.8	14.4
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express	100.0	2.7	7.6	6.1	9.8	12.6	12.2	6.2	11.5	12.2	6.8	9.4
Street railways and bus lines	100.0	1.9	6.6	6.2	8.8	11.2	12.2	6.2	14.2	15.1	7.6	8.6
Trucking service and warehousing	100.0	3.0	8.4	7.2	11.1	12.8	12.6	6.7	13.6	10.9	3.4	10.1
Water transportation	100.0	3.7	9.2	6.2	9.9	15.8	12.7	5.8	10.7	9.7	3.6	12.9
Other transportation	100.0	2.7	8.8	8.1	10.7	11.1	11.5	6.2	12.4	11.3	4.1	10.1
Telephone and telegraph (wiry and radio)	100.0	3.0	7.2	6.6	11.0	11.0	11.5	6.9	14.5	12.6	5.5	10.3
Radio broadcasting and television	100.0	3.3	10.1	7.7	10.5	9.7	12.5	7.8	13.1	8.9	2.7	13.8
Utilities	100.0	2.9	7.8	6.7	11.1	11.9	11.7	6.6	12.9	12.4	6.3	9.6
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	3.3	9.1	7.7	11.8	11.1	12.4	6.9	13.9	10.5	3.2	10.0
Wholesale trade	100.0	3.4	10.0	8.1	11.8	12.0	11.6	6.7	12.8	10.6	4.0	9.1
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing	100.0	3.2	8.9	7.5	10.9	10.5	12.7	7.0	14.7	11.0	3.0	10.5
General merchandise and variety stores	100.0	3.6	8.8	6.9	17.4	10.6	10.1	7.0	14.7	11.7	3.7	8.3
Apparel and accessories stores	100.0	3.0	7.2	6.8	12.1	9.6	10.8	7.1	16.4	13.0	4.0	10.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	100.0	3.0	8.5	7.4	12.3	10.7	12.1	6.8	14.7	12.1	3.8	8.9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	100.0	3.6	9.3	7.6	10.5	10.6	12.9	6.8	14.2	11.0	3.2	11.0
Filling stations	100.0	4.0	11.8	9.0	12.8	12.6	12.9	6.8	11.6	6.7	1.2	11.2
Drug stores	100.0	2.8	10.0	8.2	12.2	10.4	12.8	7.0	12.8	10.5	2.4	9.9
Eating and drinking places	100.0	3.6	9.8	6.4	11.3	11.6	13.8	7.0	13.2	9.5	2.4	9.5
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	100.0	2.7	8.0	7.0	12.2	12.0	12.7	7.1	12.6	10.1	4.3	10.4
Other retail stores	100.0	3.0	8.8	7.2	10.5	12.0	12.6	7.0	14.6	11.3	2.7	11.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	2.3	5.8	5.6	8.7	9.4	12.1	6.9	17.5	15.6	6.6	9.5
Banking and other finance	100.0	2.0	5.6	5.5	8.5	8.0	10.6	6.7	18.2	16.7	7.9	10.3
Insurance and real estate	100.0	2.3	5.9	5.7	8.8	9.9	12.7	7.0	17.2	15.2	6.1	9.2
Business and repair services	100.0	2.9	7.9	6.8	9.6	10.4	12.2	7.1	15.4	13.0	3.8	10.7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	100.0	3.0	8.3	7.0	9.9	10.4	12.1	6.9	15.4	12.1	3.5	10.5
Business and repair services, except auto.	100.0	2.7	7.1	6.4	9.6	10.5	12.4	7.6	15.5	12.7	4.4	11.1
Personal services	100.0	2.9	7.5	6.2	9.3	11.3	14.2	7.4	14.9	11.9	3.7	10.6
Domestic service	100.0	2.6	6.3	5.5	8.6	11.8	14.5	8.0	15.4	12.0	3.7	11.6
Hotels and lodging places	100.0	3.2	8.3	6.9	9.9	11.3	16.0	7.4	13.5	10.6	3.2	9.8
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	100.0	3.4	9.0	7.4	10.5	11.6	12.0	6.7	14.4	11.4	3.4	9.1
Miscellaneous personal services	100.0	2.8	7.1	5.6	8.8	9.6	10.8	6.7	17.1	14.8	5.1	11.6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	100.0	3.4	8.1	6.3	8.9	12.2	17.5	7.8	12.3	9.0	3.2	11.4
Professional and related services	100.0	3.3	7.2	6.1	8.6	8.6	11.9	8.0	14.9	13.0	4.7	13.7
Educational services	100.0	3.2	6.0	5.7	7.7	7.9	12.0	9.6	14.7	13.4	5.0	14.9
Medical and other health services	100.0	3.2	6.5	6.7	10.1	9.8	12.1	6.8	14.7	12.0	4.7	10.4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	100.0	4.2	8.8	5.9	8.2	9.9	10.7	7.1	16.2	12.8	4.6	13.7
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	100.0	2.7	6.3	6.4	9.3	9.8	12.3	7.1	13.7	12.6	4.4	15.5
Government	100.0	3.2	7.1	5.7	10.5	10.3	12.6	7.4	14.1	12.8	5.2	11.7
Postal service	100.0	1.7	8.7	4.2	17.2	9.0	9.3	7.5	15.0	14.8	5.1	12.0
National defense	100.0	5.7	11.2	8.8	11.0	11.7	9.8	5.3	9.8	7.7	3.0	13.9
Government (not elsewhere classified)	100.0	3.0	6.9	5.4	9.8	10.2	13.3	7.7	14.9	12.6	5.5	11.1
Industry not reported	100.0	1.5	3.1	3.1	5.7	6.4	8.0	8.6	16.5	11.4	3.5	35.3

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 92.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]												
INDUSTRY AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
FEMALE.....	100.0	3.5	8.2	6.5	10.3	9.7	10.5	6.9	14.2	9.4	2.4	18.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	100.0	1.9	5.0	5.3	16.7	27.6	16.7	6.1	4.8	1.9	0.4	13.6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	100.0	1.9	5.0	5.3	16.7	27.7	16.8	6.0	4.7	1.8	0.4	13.6
Mining.....	100.0	7.1	11.2	7.1	7.1	11.8	11.2	10.7	13.6	8.9	3.0	6.3
Coal mining.....	100.0	4.8	9.2	5.4	8.3	9.8	10.2	9.4	14.2	12.5	4.6	11.7
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	100.0	3.8	6.9	4.8	6.7	7.5	8.3	8.9	16.4	10.3	5.1	11.3
Metal mining.....	100.0	6.9	12.6	5.7	12.6	9.7	10.3	10.9	10.3	6.9	4.6	9.7
Other mines and quarries.....	100.0	6.4	2.4	6.4	6.4	14.4	12.0	11.2	15.2	9.6	4.0	12.0
Construction.....	100.0	2.3	6.0	5.5	8.7	10.2	11.6	7.9	17.9	14.6	4.1	11.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	4.0	10.9	7.9	11.0	12.2	11.5	6.9	12.6	9.8	2.7	10.5
Bakery products.....	100.0	3.9	8.9	8.1	10.9	12.1	11.7	7.2	13.1	10.9	3.2	10.5
Beverage industries.....	100.0	3.5	6.3	7.5	10.6	12.2	11.3	7.8	11.5	9.0	1.0	10.1
Meat products.....	100.0	5.1	12.0	9.1	12.2	9.7	11.4	6.4	12.2	9.2	1.9	10.8
Other food industries.....	100.0	3.9	8.5	5.8	10.9	20.4	19.6	7.5	7.8	4.9	1.4	10.0
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	2.5	15.1	11.3	14.1	15.5	7.9	4.9	9.6	7.8	2.2	8.2
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	4.0	15.0	11.1	9.8	8.7	8.2	6.1	11.8	9.7	2.3	12.2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	4.1	10.4	7.8	10.1	11.3	9.9	6.3	13.7	11.8	3.8	10.3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	5.3	19.8	14.6	11.6	10.6	8.8	5.5	7.6	4.4	1.2	10.5
Knit goods.....	100.0	4.1	12.6	8.4	11.3	12.9	12.3	6.4	10.8	5.6	2.0	10.2
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	3.9	11.6	8.1	9.0	10.5	10.2	7.2	12.6	10.1	2.7	11.9
Apparel and accessories.....	100.0	4.1	9.4	5.9	6.5	9.5	11.8	7.1	15.9	13.3	3.7	10.8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	100.0	4.6	6.3	7.7	10.5	11.5	11.6	7.2	14.8	11.6	1.5	10.9
Logging.....	100.0	9.1	11.0	5.3	14.4	22.0	11.0	4.8	2.9	4.3	1.9	13.4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	100.0	1.6	9.4	9.9	13.9	10.8	11.1	4.7	16.0	8.5	1.9	12.2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	100.0	5.7	9.2	8.7	12.9	12.3	9.4	7.4	12.6	9.7	2.2	9.8
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	100.0	3.9	8.9	10.2	13.0	15.4	13.6	6.3	9.3	6.9	2.0	10.5
Paper and allied products.....	100.0	4.8	10.2	8.2	14.4	12.1	10.6	7.5	11.5	7.9	2.3	9.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	100.0	3.5	10.7	8.0	11.7	10.0	10.4	7.4	13.9	10.5	3.6	10.5
Rayon and allied products.....	100.0	2.5	15.6	5.7	10.8	6.2	6.9	5.3	11.0	19.5	3.9	10.8
Other chemical and allied products.....	100.0	4.1	10.0	7.6	12.3	12.5	10.3	7.9	13.3	8.7	3.2	9.2
Petroleum refining.....	100.0	3.9	11.3	7.6	11.3	10.2	9.8	6.7	17.4	9.3	4.1	10.0
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	100.0	4.6	12.9	9.7	12.7	11.2	9.5	6.9	11.9	7.9	2.7	10.2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	4.8	13.3	7.3	10.0	10.8	11.7	7.4	12.0	7.9	2.4	12.4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	100.0	5.4	15.1	8.9	15.3	15.3	10.4	5.2	9.3	6.2	1.1	7.9
Glass and glass products.....	100.0	4.7	11.9	7.5	12.4	9.7	12.0	6.9	11.2	10.8	2.3	10.5
Structural clay products.....	100.0	3.0	7.9	12.8	11.0	7.9	12.2	5.5	14.6	12.8	3.7	8.5
Other stone and clay products.....	100.0	5.1	12.6	7.5	10.9	12.8	10.3	5.8	11.1	9.5	2.6	10.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	100.0	2.1	8.3	11.4	11.7	8.8	6.9	7.0	12.1	12.0	4.9	7.8
Other iron and steel products.....	100.0	3.7	10.8	8.9	12.6	12.6	9.5	7.5	11.8	10.5	3.3	9.0
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	4.0	10.4	8.6	12.9	14.8	9.9	6.7	11.7	9.0	2.3	9.2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	100.0	3.0	9.9	10.1	16.2	16.1	9.9	5.6	9.1	8.7	2.5	9.0
Machinery, except electrical.....	100.0	4.2	11.2	8.8	11.3	8.4	9.7	7.9	13.8	9.9	3.5	11.2
Aircraft and parts.....	100.0	6.2	12.2	7.7	11.0	11.0	11.7	4.8	10.3	4.6	2.1	8.2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	4.2	11.2	10.4	11.2	10.1	9.4	8.5	14.4	12.6	2.3	5.8
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	100.0	3.0	9.9	4.0	11.9	14.9	7.9	9.9	11.9	16.8	4.0	5.9
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	3.6	9.3	6.6	12.9	12.3	10.7	7.2	12.5	8.9	2.2	11.8
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	100.0	3.1	7.0	6.5	10.1	9.1	11.2	6.8	12.5	12.6	5.8	12.2
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	100.0	3.0	6.0	5.1	7.4	8.9	9.2	6.6	17.3	15.7	9.7	10.9
Street railways and bus lines.....	100.0	2.9	7.2	6.3	10.4	12.2	11.2	8.6	14.4	9.7	6.1	9.0
Trucking service and warehousing.....	100.0	3.6	11.4	7.8	11.7	11.2	10.7	7.5	12.8	6.5	2.6	11.2
Water transportation.....	100.0	3.0	7.5	5.3	10.4	8.3	17.7	6.9	18.3	11.0	3.0	8.9
Other transportation.....	100.0	4.4	11.3	7.1	11.9	10.2	15.1	5.2	12.1	8.2	3.8	11.2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	100.0	2.8	5.5	5.9	10.1	8.5	11.3	6.5	15.7	13.7	6.1	12.2
Radio broadcasting and television.....	100.0	4.3	8.8	6.3	12.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	17.1	7.1	3.4	9.1
Utilities.....	100.0	3.3	8.0	1.7	9.6	6.9	10.5	7.1	12.9	12.7	6.1	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	3.9	8.7	7.3	14.7	10.5	10.8	7.4	14.3	9.0	2.2	11.2
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	4.5	11.7	8.7	12.7	12.9	10.9	6.8	11.0	8.1	2.9	9.4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	100.0	4.0	9.0	6.8	12.3	10.7	12.3	7.7	14.7	9.9	2.3	10.2
General merchandise and variety stores.....	100.0	2.1	6.1	6.7	12.1	9.7	8.6	7.5	12.8	9.9	2.6	11.2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	100.0	3.6	7.5	7.0	13.1	9.1	10.1	7.6	16.3	11.3	3.0	11.8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	100.0	3.5	9.6	7.8	14.1	9.7	9.0	8.5	12.8	10.4	2.9	11.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	100.0	5.3	9.7	9.2	10.6	9.2	12.8	6.1	12.2	10.6	2.8	10.2
Filling stations.....	100.0	4.7	9.7	9.0	12.0	9.3	12.0	5.3	12.0	9.0	2.0	12.0
Drug stores.....	100.0	5.3	11.3	8.3	12.9	10.9	11.9	6.6	12.5	6.8	1.7	10.4
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	4.8	11.4	8.8	11.8	11.5	12.3	6.8	12.4	7.2	1.2	10.2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	100.0	4.0	9.4	7.6	11.6	9.3	11.5	8.9	13.8	10.6	2.5	9.8
Other retail stores.....	100.0	3.0	6.6	6.2	14.1	9.1	9.8	6.5	16.1	7.5	2.4	14.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	3.5	6.0	6.7	9.6	8.4	10.7	7.1	12.1	12.0	4.5	10.2
Banking and other finance.....	100.0	4.1	7.9	7.0	9.6	7.9	9.9	6.6	16.2	12.5	6.1	11.2
Insurance and real estate.....	100.0	3.2	8.1	6.6	9.6	8.6	11.0	7.3	12.9	12.8	4.0	9.9
Business and repair services.....	100.0	3.7	9.7	7.5	10.9	8.7	11.9	7.9	15.7	10.6	2.6	10.7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	100.0	2.5	6.8	9.3	7.9	10.6	12.3	9.0	17.2	12.1	2.1	9.2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	100.0	3.9	10.1	7.2	11.3	8.4	11.9	7.8	15.5	10.2	2.7	10.9
Personal services.....	100.0	3.9	9.6	7.3	10.3	9.8	11.7	7.1	15.0	9.5	2.1	12.6
Domestic service.....	100.0	4.0	9.9	7.5	10.3	9.7	11.3	7.1	15.0	9.3	2.0	12.9
Hotels and lodging places.....	100.0	3.6	8.7	6.7	9.4	11.0	12.8	7.5	14.1	9.6	2.7	10.2
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	100.0	3.3	8.9	6.9	10.3	11.1	12.8	6.7	14.2	12.0	3.2	9.8
Miscellaneous personal services.....	100.0	3.9	7.5	5.9	10.9	8.6	11.2	6.7	17.0	10.5	2.0	12.9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	100.0	3.9	8.7	6.9	9.1	10.4	15.5	8.1	14.2	9.4	2.9	11.0
Professional and related services.....	100.0	4.2	8.4	6.2	8.3	7.8	10.7	8.7	15.0	11.1	3.4	12.2
Educational services.....	100.0	3.1	6.1	4.9	7.1	6.2	10.4	10.4	15.7	12.0	4.5	12.7
Medical and other health services.....	100.0	3.6	11.4	7.5	9.3	8.9	10.7	7.1	12.4	8.4	2.1	12.2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	100.0	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	9.3	11.4	7.9	16.0	12.0	3.1	11.2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	100.0	4.5	7.2	7.1	10.0	9.6	12.0	8.5	12.9	11.5	2.1	12.2
Government.....	100.0	4.4	9.8	7.0	9.5	8.9	11.8	8.3	14.9	11.1	3.0	11.4
Postal service.....	100.0	3.9	4.8	6.1	12.8	8.7	12.0	6.1	12.9	12.5	4.6	14.7
National defense.....	100.0	6.5	11.3	4.0	8.1	5.6	12.1	8.1	14.5	14.5	1.6	12.7
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	100.0	4.4	9.8	7.1	10.0	9.6	12.0	8.5	12.9	11.5	2.9	11.2
Industry not reported.....	100.0	1.7	2.8	2.9	5.0	4.1	5.4	5.0	15.0	8.6	1.2	47.6

Table 93.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
United States	3,164,800	87,479	237,156	199,792	309,805	374,564	380,627	209,691	420,886	308,244	133,746	428,410
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	1,194,198	28,807	76,080	64,878	99,901	119,955	133,255	78,970	184,322	163,145	65,055	179,760
The North Central States	884,682	22,822	62,176	58,943	82,702	111,013	108,980	58,028	114,889	109,368	44,213	117,863
The South	676,956	21,785	62,215	51,157	76,537	78,994	81,528	46,536	81,037	50,058	16,165	106,317
The West	408,564	14,478	36,685	30,844	48,655	64,642	57,134	25,062	41,088	30,673	10,303	48,470
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	227,906	6,744	20,423	15,925	21,589	26,071	26,950	13,615	27,124	23,427	8,512	36,316
Middle Atlantic	966,582	22,113	55,457	48,948	78,312	95,584	106,930	65,155	137,208	139,718	56,553	143,444
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East South Central	614,131	15,777	44,631	38,560	57,746	70,742	70,827	40,722	83,637	80,557	33,235	77,667
West North Central	270,501	6,605	17,545	14,383	24,956	40,271	38,153	17,851	30,752	28,811	10,978	40,196
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	254,314	8,518	23,717	19,863	29,509	27,642	27,980	15,991	29,500	19,880	4,763	47,331
East South Central	165,938	3,994	12,496	11,546	18,241	19,642	19,880	11,226	21,563	15,788	3,923	28,009
West South Central	256,704	9,250	25,802	20,018	30,987	32,070	33,998	19,919	29,964	19,450	5,449	30,997
THE WEST:												
Mountain	113,812	3,722	8,976	7,951	13,557	13,109	16,137	7,289	10,644	7,102	1,809	17,516
Pacific	294,752	10,756	27,709	22,893	35,108	45,533	40,997	18,293	30,444	23,571	8,494	30,954
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	27,176	1,163	3,511	2,359	2,636	4,075	3,297	1,695	1,867	1,085	312	4,556
New Hampshire	14,573	628	2,254	1,306	1,580	2,070	1,636	684	1,000	751	239	2,485
Vermont	7,103	202	766	615	954	1,241	819	340	517	270	61	1,375
Massachusetts	117,537	3,138	9,436	7,253	10,540	12,423	13,596	7,109	15,353	14,492	5,647	18,038
Rhode Island	21,743	579	1,910	1,599	2,240	2,741	2,588	1,611	3,101	2,312	832	2,270
Connecticut	39,772	989	2,754	2,523	3,689	4,321	4,434	2,436	5,115	4,512	1,401	7,097
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	498,685	12,212	29,221	25,122	41,909	53,116	61,224	34,151	76,970	64,424	24,727	74,309
New Jersey	124,586	2,869	7,033	6,052	9,373	11,274	13,969	8,195	20,071	15,714	6,669	23,307
Pennsylvania	343,081	7,032	18,503	17,769	27,030	29,694	30,612	22,809	60,167	59,580	23,157	45,828
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	153,876	3,735	11,232	10,230	15,621	18,511	18,569	11,214	23,212	21,945	7,807	22,159
Indiana	69,535	1,773	5,201	4,528	6,355	6,632	8,114	4,213	8,156	8,023	3,570	11,970
Illinois	189,418	4,649	13,597	11,341	17,844	20,740	21,136	12,803	28,227	25,680	11,945	21,440
Michigan	124,159	3,949	10,176	9,563	12,114	15,227	14,999	8,020	15,711	15,250	5,322	13,968
Wisconsin	67,103	1,671	4,465	3,898	5,772	5,322	8,423	4,402	8,221	9,158	4,591	8,130
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	79,137	1,712	4,898	4,023	7,207	13,137	11,389	4,751	7,653	7,993	2,773	7,606
Iowa	42,946	1,038	2,922	2,459	4,153	6,855	5,354	2,656	5,803	5,009	989	9,588
Missouri	79,876	1,917	5,075	4,251	7,094	9,373	9,916	5,076	11,178	10,467	4,265	10,994
North Dakota	11,950	300	734	503	950	2,266	2,558	661	833	758	194	2,183
South Dakota	10,131	271	611	506	894	1,470	1,616	672	1,057	878	254	1,897
Nebraska	21,653	550	1,460	1,114	2,093	4,041	3,177	1,570	2,289	2,064	786	2,479
Kansas	30,878	767	1,790	1,527	2,555	3,629	4,143	2,445	3,929	3,647	987	5,449
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	5,476	144	340	273	492	535	523	223	513	363	98	1,613
Maryland	32,919	969	2,223	2,097	3,470	3,606	3,620	2,112	4,233	2,738	699	7,022
District of Columbia	12,541	573	1,250	980	1,985	1,571	1,545	834	1,648	1,541	175	821
Virginia	36,569	1,038	2,967	2,727	4,539	4,758	4,483	2,645	4,557	2,599	531	6,055
West Virginia	44,398	950	3,116	2,622	4,157	4,667	5,043	3,156	6,388	5,597	1,545	7,180
North Carolina	36,558	1,206	3,473	3,109	4,916	4,053	3,465	1,731	3,202	1,607	269	9,512
South Carolina	15,310	550	1,371	1,277	1,853	1,592	1,596	912	1,899	1,000	129	2,751
Georgia	34,135	1,212	3,506	2,833	4,302	3,546	3,223	2,228	3,665	2,210	485	6,322
Florida	35,393	1,676	5,061	3,907	5,225	3,304	3,622	2,088	3,455	2,475	822	5,798
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	57,862	1,306	4,347	4,036	5,792	6,247	6,849	3,845	7,710	6,597	1,204	9,422
Tennessee	45,534	1,045	3,384	3,077	5,560	5,708	5,871	3,255	6,084	3,743	885	7,011
Alabama	39,914	1,015	3,192	2,581	4,018	3,992	4,556	2,723	5,295	3,768	1,059	7,702
Mississippi	22,528	658	1,770	1,502	2,971	3,135	2,604	1,396	2,474	1,680	414	3,944
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	30,313	795	2,768	2,309	3,439	4,334	3,680	2,063	3,165	2,094	518	5,152
Louisiana	44,799	1,439	4,764	3,907	7,069	6,027	5,037	3,174	5,150	3,285	1,196	3,751
Oklahoma	55,011	1,744	4,418	3,463	5,465	5,632	7,165	4,391	6,892	4,890	1,537	9,479
Texas	125,501	2,272	13,827	10,339	15,079	16,077	17,516	9,691	14,755	9,181	2,198	12,612
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	17,695	486	1,275	1,147	2,191	3,570	3,106	925	1,189	845	223	2,628
Idaho	14,941	423	1,077	971	1,722	2,305	2,292	800	979	608	134	2,585
Wyoming	6,814	237	524	372	1,088	1,514	1,094	404	395	231	57	1,118
Colorado	28,204	985	2,156	1,613	2,877	4,843	4,126	1,889	2,739	1,850	526	4,540
New Mexico	15,332	357	935	866	1,558	1,706	1,865	1,250	2,501	1,389	262	2,446
Arizona	14,686	556	1,550	1,664	2,305	1,633	1,558	878	1,346	937	216	1,991
Utah	12,702	462	1,061	768	1,434	1,978	1,636	840	1,273	1,080	355	1,812
Nevada	3,488	161	358	256	372	460	400	193	220	112	33	893
PACIFIC:												
Washington	49,686	1,620	3,954	3,210	4,975	7,600	7,809	2,966	4,971	4,355	1,723	6,503
Oregon	31,212	1,074	2,391	2,164	3,573	4,880	4,926	1,926	2,737	2,349	1,058	4,204
California	213,804	9,062	21,364	17,519	25,560	32,103	29,262	13,401	22,736	16,867	5,733	20,247

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 94.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rep'd.
United States	100.0	2.8	7.5	6.3	9.8	11.6	12.0	6.6	13.3	11.3	4.2	14.3
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	100.0	2.4	6.4	5.4	8.4	10.0	11.2	6.6	15.4	13.7	5.4	15.1
The North Central States	100.0	2.5	7.0	6.0	9.3	12.2	12.3	6.6	12.9	12.4	5.0	13.3
The South	100.0	3.2	9.2	7.6	11.6	11.7	12.0	6.9	12.0	6.1	2.1	15.7
The West	100.0	3.5	9.0	7.5	11.9	15.8	14.0	6.3	10.1	7.5	2.5	11.9
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	100.0	3.0	9.0	7.0	9.5	11.8	11.8	4.1	11.9	10.3	3.7	15.9
Middle Atlantic	100.0	2.3	5.7	5.1	8.1	9.6	11.0	6.7	16.3	14.5	5.9	14.8
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	100.0	2.6	7.3	6.3	9.4	11.5	11.5	6.6	13.6	13.1	5.4	12.6
West North Central	100.0	2.4	6.5	5.3	9.2	14.9	14.1	6.6	11.4	10.7	4.1	14.9
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	100.0	3.3	9.3	7.8	11.5	10.9	11.0	6.3	11.6	7.8	1.9	16.6
East South Central	100.0	2.4	7.7	6.8	11.1	11.6	12.0	6.8	13.0	9.5	2.4	16.9
West South Central	100.0	3.6	10.1	7.8	12.1	12.5	13.0	7.5	11.7	7.6	2.1	12.1
THE WEST:												
Mountain	100.0	3.3	7.9	7.0	11.9	16.8	14.2	6.4	9.4	6.2	1.6	15.4
Pacific	100.0	3.6	9.4	7.8	11.9	15.4	13.9	6.2	10.3	8.0	2.9	10.5
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	100.0	4.3	12.9	8.6	9.7	15.0	14.5	6.2	6.9	4.0	1.1	16.8
New Hampshire	100.0	15.5	9.0	10.8	14.2	11.2	4.3	6.9	7.0	2.3	37.1	17.1
Vermont	100.0	2.8	10.6	8.7	12.7	17.5	11.5	4.8	7.3	3.9	0.9	19.4
Massachusetts	100.0	2.7	8.6	5.4	9.0	10.6	11.6	6.0	19.2	12.3	4.6	15.3
Rhode Island	100.0	2.7	8.6	7.4	10.3	12.6	11.6	7.4	14.3	10.6	3.9	10.4
Connecticut	100.0	2.5	6.9	6.3	9.3	10.9	11.1	6.1	12.9	11.3	3.5	19.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	100.0	2.4	6.0	5.0	8.4	10.7	12.4	6.8	15.4	12.9	5.0	14.9
New Jersey	100.0	2.3	5.6	4.9	7.5	9.1	11.2	6.6	16.1	12.6	5.4	18.7
Pennsylvania	100.0	2.0	5.4	5.2	7.9	8.4	8.9	6.6	17.5	17.4	7.3	13.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	100.0	2.3	6.9	6.2	9.6	11.3	11.0	6.9	14.2	13.3	4.8	13.5
Indiana	100.0	2.5	7.5	6.5	9.1	11.0	11.7	6.1	11.7	11.5	5.1	17.2
Illinois	100.0	2.5	7.2	6.0	9.4	10.9	11.2	6.8	14.9	13.6	6.3	11.3
Michigan	100.0	3.2	8.2	6.9	9.8	12.3	12.1	6.5	12.6	12.8	4.3	11.2
Wisconsin	100.0	2.5	6.7	5.8	8.6	12.4	12.6	6.6	12.3	13.6	6.8	12.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	100.0	2.3	6.7	5.5	9.9	16.0	15.6	6.5	10.5	10.9	3.8	10.4
Iowa	100.0	2.5	6.9	5.7	9.7	16.0	12.5	6.2	8.9	7.0	2.3	21.3
Missouri	100.0	2.4	6.4	5.3	8.9	11.1	12.4	6.4	14.0	13.1	6.2	13.8
North Dakota	100.0	2.5	6.1	4.2	7.9	16.9	21.4	5.7	7.0	6.3	1.6	35.3
South Dakota	100.0	2.7	6.0	5.0	8.8	14.5	16.0	6.6	10.4	6.6	2.6	18.7
Nebraska	100.0	2.5	6.8	5.2	9.7	16.7	14.7	7.3	10.6	9.5	3.6	11.5
Kansas	100.0	2.5	5.8	4.9	8.3	11.3	13.4	7.9	12.8	11.8	3.2	17.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	100.0	2.6	6.2	5.0	9.0	9.8	11.4	5.2	9.4	6.6	1.8	33.1
Maryland	100.0	2.9	7.1	6.4	10.5	11.0	11.0	6.4	12.9	8.3	2.1	21.4
District of Columbia	100.0	4.6	10.0	7.9	12.6	12.3	6.7	12.1	12.3	1.4	6.5	6.5
Virginia	100.0	2.8	8.1	7.5	12.4	13.0	12.3	7.2	12.5	6.3	1.5	16.5
West Virginia	100.0	2.1	7.0	6.0	9.4	10.5	11.4	7.1	14.8	12.6	2.5	16.2
North Carolina	100.0	2.3	6.1	5.3	12.5	11.1	9.5	4.7	8.8	4.4	0.7	26.0
South Carolina	100.0	3.6	10.9	8.3	11.9	10.4	11.1	6.0	12.4	6.5	0.9	18.0
Georgia	100.0	3.6	10.3	8.3	12.6	10.4	11.2	6.5	10.7	6.5	1.4	18.5
Florida	100.0	5.2	13.9	10.7	10.8	9.1	10.1	5.7	9.5	6.8	2.3	15.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	100.0	2.3	7.5	7.0	10.0	11.0	11.8	6.6	13.3	11.4	2.7	16.3
Tennessee	100.0	2.3	7.4	6.7	12.2	12.3	12.9	7.2	13.3	8.2	1.9	15.4
Alabama	100.0	2.5	8.0	6.3	10.1	10.0	11.4	6.8	13.3	9.4	2.7	19.3
Mississippi	100.0	2.8	7.9	6.9	13.2	14.2	11.6	6.2	11.0	7.5	1.6	17.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	100.0	2.6	9.1	7.6	11.3	14.3	12.1	6.8	10.4	6.9	1.7	17.0
Louisiana	100.0	3.2	10.6	8.7	15.8	13.5	11.2	7.1	11.5	7.3	2.7	9.4
Oklahoma	100.0	3.2	8.0	6.3	9.8	10.2	13.0	6.0	12.5	8.9	2.9	17.2
Texas	100.0	4.2	10.9	8.2	11.9	12.7	13.8	7.7	11.7	7.3	1.7	10.0
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	100.0	2.7	7.2	6.5	12.4	20.7	17.6	5.3	6.7	4.8	1.3	14.9
Idaho	100.0	3.1	7.2	6.5	11.6	22.1	13.3	5.4	6.6	4.1	0.9	17.3
Wyoming	100.0	2.5	6.1	5.4	16.0	22.2	16.1	5.9	5.9	4.1	0.1	9.1
Colorado	100.0	3.5	7.6	5.7	10.2	17.2	14.8	6.7	9.7	6.6	1.9	16.1
New Mexico	100.0	2.9	6.1	5.3	12.5	11.1	12.2	8.3	16.3	9.1	1.7	16.0
Arizona	100.0	3.8	10.6	11.4	15.7	11.2	10.5	6.0	9.2	6.4	1.5	13.6
Utah	100.0	3.6	8.4	6.0	11.3	15.6	12.9	6.6	10.0	8.5	2.8	14.3
Nevada	100.0	5.2	10.6	7.3	10.7	13.2	11.5	5.5	6.3	3.2	0.9	25.6
PACIFIC:												
Washington	100.0	3.3	8.0	6.5	10.0	15.3	15.7	6.0	10.0	8.8	3.5	13.1
Oregon	100.0	3.4	7.7	6.9	11.4	15.5	15.8	6.2	8.8	7.5	2.3	13.5
California	100.0	3.8	10.0	8.2	12.4	15.5	13.2	6.5	10.6	7.9	2.7	9.5

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

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Table 95.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
United States	916,467	22,089	75,598	59,457	94,804	86,974	95,988	62,618	130,004	86,084	21,623	169,786
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	378,614	12,024	56,769	40,668	52,790	52,790	57,478	25,464	56,972	40,899	11,110	74,970
The North Central States	218,415	7,655	18,226	14,318	22,522	20,264	22,058	10,510	31,462	22,781	6,054	37,627
The South	229,074	6,121	21,298	16,970	27,787	24,978	24,623	15,254	28,611	15,794	2,870	48,668
The West	90,364	4,229	9,905	7,281	11,115	11,422	11,761	6,490	10,959	6,610	1,659	14,523
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	78,370	2,748	7,488	5,368	7,231	7,598	8,210	5,319	9,740	6,962	1,948	15,658
Middle Atlantic	290,344	9,276	19,281	15,550	25,549	24,662	29,668	20,145	49,212	33,937	9,162	59,332
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	102,236	5,240	12,837	10,271	15,674	14,302	15,023	10,619	22,618	16,316	4,699	24,825
West North Central	66,179	2,415	5,389	4,047	6,440	6,002	6,961	4,891	9,844	6,465	1,708	12,752
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	104,700	3,812	10,164	8,146	12,991	11,027	10,475	6,632	11,973	6,595	1,036	21,849
East South Central	52,879	1,460	4,211	3,401	6,025	5,700	5,508	3,401	7,278	4,002	880	11,053
West South Central	71,495	2,949	6,923	5,423	8,761	8,261	8,640	5,221	9,360	5,197	1,004	9,766
THE WEST:												
Mountain	18,653	757	1,617	1,283	2,060	1,883	1,978	1,568	2,240	1,091	230	4,298
Pacific	76,711	3,472	7,688	5,998	9,055	9,599	9,800	5,222	8,719	5,519	1,409	10,225
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	6,820	224	637	464	614	966	1,073	379	555	215	72	1,121
New Hampshire	5,786	190	585	379	512	605	714	207	353	207	63	761
Vermont	1,999	64	154	126	150	160	190	93	151	66	13	422
Massachusetts	43,654	1,507	3,985	2,728	3,971	3,864	4,319	3,085	5,328	4,073	1,214	6,598
Rhode Island	9,158	310	1,029	872	1,015	1,083	982	657	1,145	685	216	1,151
Connecticut	12,798	453	1,190	889	1,169	1,183	1,246	881	1,724	1,206	272	3,585
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	167,616	5,616	11,446	9,129	14,809	14,618	17,594	11,438	27,268	18,464	4,878	32,567
New Jersey	42,680	1,450	2,992	2,325	3,651	3,651	4,429	2,991	6,222	3,868	1,046	10,246
Pennsylvania	84,858	2,810	4,843	4,066	7,086	6,413	7,045	5,716	15,622	11,605	2,543	16,419
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	38,768	1,242	3,115	2,359	3,767	3,463	3,757	2,845	5,959	4,324	997	6,970
Indiana	14,808	461	1,259	1,049	1,370	1,264	1,378	878	1,957	1,362	314	5,616
Illinois	54,746	1,877	4,663	3,781	6,019	5,311	5,238	3,716	8,585	6,251	1,998	7,307
Michigan	50,039	1,810	2,748	2,296	3,408	2,991	2,177	2,100	4,171	2,945	847	4,425
Wisconsin	13,775	450	1,042	816	1,310	1,273	1,480	1,085	1,946	1,414	543	2,516
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	16,455	686	1,379	1,049	1,988	1,666	2,080	1,228	1,928	1,600	380	2,513
Iowa	9,254	338	704	523	802	692	745	631	912	447	116	2,514
Missouri	12,519	743	1,979	1,486	2,255	2,080	1,596	878	2,808	2,009	677	3,750
North Dakota	2,287	86	175	140	229	246	278	165	280	139	19	638
South Dakota	2,584	111	320	198	256	164	249	187	237	168	35	629
Nebraska	5,500	193	451	362	517	609	604	470	771	560	137	876
Kansas	7,610	256	581	409	656	595	755	580	1,067	743	136	1,682
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	1,790	60	112	83	134	117	172	100	195	91	7	719
Maryland	11,994	335	892	692	1,305	1,113	1,176	797	1,604	781	132	3,167
District of Columbia	7,641	353	759	590	894	774	872	512	1,139	1,069	93	2,777
Virginia	12,507	321	1,253	1,150	1,862	1,608	1,515	977	1,912	790	138	2,286
West Virginia	6,980	221	533	369	664	623	665	504	1,088	648	120	1,590
North Carolina	21,090	610	2,022	1,774	2,250	2,423	2,753	989	1,541	799	145	5,534
South Carolina	7,821	223	720	471	846	633	692	478	828	415	65	1,510
Georgia	18,405	638	1,697	1,549	2,380	1,955	2,044	1,214	2,997	1,024	122	3,715
Florida	17,512	941	2,177	1,468	2,746	1,361	1,408	1,021	1,519	848	214	2,751
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	13,844	373	1,176	904	1,317	1,129	1,327	841	2,066	1,355	289	3,017
Tennessee	15,196	414	1,191	1,019	2,112	1,645	1,780	1,048	2,131	1,060	197	2,659
Alabama	14,058	415	1,101	821	1,458	1,439	1,380	930	1,992	959	185	3,372
Mississippi	9,787	258	743	577	1,178	1,467	1,081	528	1,089	628	159	2,005
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	8,420	241	561	506	905	1,345	952	576	871	542	103	1,616
Louisiana	13,054	528	1,447	1,188	2,000	1,756	1,672	939	1,771	1,035	256	3,107
Oklahoma	12,080	474	1,027	770	1,231	951	1,320	949	1,668	964	195	2,321
Texas	37,441	1,601	3,888	3,007	4,655	4,199	4,766	2,857	5,050	2,656	450	4,822
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	2,648	98	219	146	211	205	302	181	278	174	28	606
Idaho	2,070	91	206	128	211	220	241	111	225	66	28	545
Wyoming	965	56	117	75	136	126	106	69	116	50	5	321
Colorado	2,749	126	430	325	511	420	550	424	596	393	97	1,404
New Mexico	2,123	62	129	141	241	181	214	157	277	132	17	478
Arizona	2,558	127	311	295	356	236	359	150	267	115	30	468
Utah	2,116	59	155	116	259	182	234	122	246	151	36	595
Nevada	409	28	42	29	85	37	36	19	85	10	1	137
PACIFIC:												
Washington	10,655	458	919	724	1,319	1,235	1,294	661	1,150	776	800	1,809
Oregon	6,669	312	641	472	750	804	685	424	594	400	108	1,279
California	59,387	2,702	6,128	4,792	6,996	7,460	7,626	4,137	6,975	4,348	1,101	7,137

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 96.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 39 months	40 months or more	Duration not rptd.
United States	100.0	3.5	8.8	6.5	10.3	9.7	10.5	6.9	14.2	9.4	8.4	18.5
REGIONS:												
The Northeastern States	100.0	3.2	7.2	5.6	8.8	8.6	10.0	6.8	15.8	10.3	9.0	20.1
The North Central States	100.0	3.5	8.2	6.6	10.3	9.3	10.1	7.1	14.4	10.4	8.7	17.2
The South	100.0	3.5	9.3	7.4	12.1	10.9	10.7	6.7	12.5	6.9	1.3	18.6
The West	100.0	4.4	9.8	7.6	11.7	12.0	12.4	6.9	11.8	6.3	1.7	15.2
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES:												
New England	100.0	3.5	9.6	6.9	9.2	9.7	10.5	6.8	12.5	8.9	2.5	20.0
Middle Atlantic	100.0	3.1	6.5	5.3	8.7	8.4	9.9	6.8	16.7	11.5	2.1	20.1
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES:												
East North Central	100.0	3.4	8.4	6.7	10.4	9.4	9.9	7.0	14.9	10.7	2.8	16.3
West North Central	100.0	3.6	8.1	6.1	10.0	9.1	10.5	7.4	13.4	9.8	2.6	19.3
THE SOUTH:												
South Atlantic	100.0	3.6	9.7	7.8	12.4	10.5	10.0	6.3	11.4	6.3	1.0	20.9
East South Central	100.0	2.8	8.0	6.4	11.4	10.8	10.4	6.4	12.8	7.5	1.4	22.9
West South Central	100.0	4.0	9.7	7.6	12.3	11.5	12.1	7.4	13.1	7.3	1.4	13.7
THE WEST:												
Mountain	100.0	4.1	8.7	6.9	11.0	9.8	10.2	6.8	12.0	5.8	1.2	22.0
Pacific	100.0	4.5	10.0	7.8	11.6	12.5	12.6	6.9	11.4	7.2	1.8	13.2
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	100.0	3.5	10.1	7.3	9.7	13.1	17.0	6.0	8.8	3.4	1.1	17.9
New Hampshire	100.0	3.1	7.6	5.4	9.4	10.7	9.7	3.7	9.4	5.5	1.7	20.3
Vermont	100.0	4.0	9.6	8.5	9.4	10.0	11.9	5.8	9.4	4.1	0.8	22.4
Massachusetts	100.0	3.5	8.9	8.2	9.1	8.8	9.9	7.1	12.4	10.5	2.0	19.7
Rhode Island	100.0	3.4	11.4	9.5	11.1	11.8	10.7	7.3	12.2	7.6	2.2	12.4
Connecticut	100.0	3.3	8.6	6.4	8.5	8.6	9.0	6.4	12.5	8.7	2.0	22.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	100.0	3.3	6.8	5.4	8.8	8.7	10.5	4.8	16.2	11.0	2.9	19.4
New Jersey	100.0	3.4	6.9	5.4	8.5	8.4	10.7	6.9	14.6	8.9	2.4	22.9
Pennsylvania	100.0	2.6	5.7	4.8	8.4	7.6	8.4	6.8	18.5	13.8	3.8	19.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	100.0	3.2	8.0	6.0	9.7	8.9	9.7	7.3	15.4	11.2	2.6	18.0
Indiana	100.0	3.1	8.5	7.0	9.2	8.5	9.2	5.9	12.1	9.1	2.1	24.3
Illinois	100.0	3.4	8.5	6.9	11.0	9.7	9.8	6.8	15.9	11.4	2.5	13.3
Michigan	100.0	4.0	9.1	7.6	11.3	10.0	10.6	7.0	12.9	9.9	1.8	14.7
Wisconsin	100.0	3.3	7.6	5.9	9.5	9.2	10.7	7.9	12.4	10.3	2.9	18.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	100.0	4.2	8.4	6.4	11.7	10.1	12.3	7.7	11.3	9.7	2.3	15.2
Iowa	100.0	4.1	8.3	6.3	9.6	8.3	9.0	7.6	9.8	5.4	1.4	20.2
Missouri	100.0	3.2	8.0	6.1	9.6	8.6	9.9	6.8	16.1	11.9	2.7	18.1
North Dakota	100.0	3.8	7.3	6.0	9.8	10.5	11.9	7.1	9.4	5.9	0.8	27.2
South Dakota	100.0	4.7	9.2	5.4	10.7	6.9	10.4	7.8	9.9	7.0	1.5	26.4
Nebraska	100.0	3.5	8.1	6.5	9.3	11.0	10.9	8.6	13.9	10.1	2.5	15.8
Kansas	100.0	3.4	7.6	5.4	8.6	7.9	9.9	7.6	14.0	9.8	1.8	24.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	100.0	3.4	6.3	4.6	7.5	6.5	9.6	5.6	10.9	5.1	0.4	40.2
Maryland	100.0	2.8	5.8	10.9	9.3	9.8	6.6	12.4	6.3	1.1		22.4
District of Columbia	100.0	4.6	9.9	7.7	11.7	10.1	11.4	6.7	14.9	14.0	1.2	7.6
Virginia	100.0	3.7	9.0	8.8	12.4	11.3	10.9	7.0	12.0	5.7	1.0	16.4
West Virginia	100.0	3.2	7.6	5.3	9.5	9.0	9.5	7.2	14.9	9.3	1.7	22.8
North Carolina	100.0	2.9	9.6	8.4	15.2	12.4	8.2	4.7	7.8	2.8	0.7	22.2
South Carolina	100.0	2.1	9.9	6.5	11.6	11.4	12.3	6.6	11.4	5.7	0.9	20.7
Georgia	100.0	3.5	9.2	8.4	12.6	10.6	11.1	6.6	11.4	5.7	0.7	20.2
Florida	100.0	5.4	12.9	9.4	11.2	8.8	9.0	6.8	10.4	6.1	1.4	17.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	100.0	2.7	8.5	6.9	9.5	8.2	9.6	6.1	14.9	9.8	2.1	21.2
Tennessee	100.0	2.7	7.8	6.7	12.9	10.8	11.2	6.9	14.0	7.0	1.2	17.5
Alabama	100.0	3.0	7.8	6.1	10.2	10.2	9.8	6.6	14.2	6.8	1.3	24.0
Mississippi	100.0	2.6	7.6	5.9	12.0	15.2	11.0	5.9	11.1	6.4	1.6	20.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	100.0	2.9	8.7	6.0	10.7	12.0	11.2	6.8	10.2	6.4	1.2	21.6
Louisiana	100.0	2.9	10.7	8.4	14.8	12.0	11.6	6.9	12.1	7.6	1.9	8.2
Oklahoma	100.0	3.9	8.5	6.4	10.2	7.9	11.0	7.9	13.8	8.0	1.6	20.9
Texas	100.0	4.3	10.4	8.0	12.4	11.2	12.8	7.6	12.5	7.1	1.2	11.5
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	100.0	2.7	8.3	5.5	11.7	11.5	11.4	6.8	10.5	6.6	1.1	22.9
Idaho	100.0	4.4	10.0	6.2	10.2	10.6	11.6	5.4	10.9	3.2	1.3	22.3
Wyoming	100.0	3.7	11.9	7.4	12.8	10.8	10.8	7.0	11.2	5.1	0.5	12.7
Colorado	100.0	4.1	7.6	6.2	8.9	9.5	11.3	7.4	12.1	6.8	1.7	24.4
New Mexico	100.0	2.9	8.1	6.8	11.4	8.3	10.1	7.4	17.8	6.2	0.8	22.2
Arizona	100.0	5.0	12.2	11.6	13.9	8.9	7.6	6.1	10.5	4.5	0.8	19.1
Utah	100.0	2.8	7.3	5.5	12.2	8.6	11.1	7.2	11.6	7.1	1.7	24.6
Nevada	100.0	6.8	10.2	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.6	4.6	8.6	2.4	0.2	22.5
PACIFIC:												
Washington	100.0	4.3	8.6	6.9	12.4	12.5	12.1	6.2	10.8	7.2	1.9	17.0
Oregon	100.0	4.7	9.6	7.1	11.2	12.1	12.2	8.4	8.9	6.0	1.6	19.2
California	100.0	4.5	10.2	8.1	11.8	12.6	12.8	7.0	11.7	7.3	1.9	12.0

APPENDIX

POPULATION SCHEDULE

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS FOR POPULATION

THE LABOR FORCE

State Iowa Incorporated place Orange city Ward of city 2 Unincorporated place ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE
County Stanton Township or other division of county Reece township Block No. 370-171 Institution _____
(Name of institution and those on which entries are made)

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-11275

Line No.	LOCATION	HOUSEHOLD DATA	NAME	RELATION	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION		EDUCATION	PLACE OF BIRTH	RESIDENCE							
					SEX	AGE										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1		3,172 195 0 4,500 70	Owens, Robert S.	Head	M	W	50	M	No	C-5	England	Same house				
2			— Ethel	Wife	F	W	52	M	No	C-4	England	Same house				
3			Concannon, John J.	Nephew	M	W	14	S	Yes	H-1	Indiana	Alto				
4			Moore, Robert S.	Widger	F	W	27	S	No	C-4	Canada (English)	Alto				
5		196 R 35 No	Rege, Maude	Head	F	W	32	S	No	C-4	Kansas	Lincoln				
6			Sanders, Grace T.	Partner	F	W	30	S	No	C-4	Illinois	Same house				
7			Leeds, Ruth M.	Housekeeper	F	W	26	M	No	8	Iowa	Jefferson City, Ia.				
8			— Alice M.	Daughter	F	W	4	S	No	0	Iowa	—				
9		221 197 R 20 No	Anderson, Carl	Head	M	W	27	M	Yes	H-3	Norway	Pa.				
10			— Rita	Wife	F	W	25	M	No	H-3	Norway	Pa.				
11			— Charles	Son	M	W	10	S	Yes	5	Norway	Alto				
12			— Edward	Son	M	W	1	S	No	2	Iowa	—				
13		325 192 0 3000 No	Ransom, Harold T.	Head	M	W	52	M	No	H-3	Missouri	Same house				
14			— Celia	Wife	F	W	49	M	No	4	Tennessee	Same house				
15			— Joan A.	Daughter	F	W	18	S	Yes	C-1	Iowa	Same house				
16																
17																
18																
19																
20																
21		325 192 0 3000 No	Ransom, Harold T.	Head	M	W	52	M	No	H-3	Missouri	Same house				
22			— Celia	Wife	F	W	49	M	No	4	Tennessee	Same house				
23			— Joan A.	Daughter	F	W	18	S	Yes	C-1	Iowa	Same house				
24																
25																
26			— Alice	Daughter	F	W	7	S	Yes	2	Vermont	Burlington				
27		644 201 R 23 No	Ward, Charles	Head	M	W	39	M	No	H-2	South Carolina	Holbrook				
28			— Ethel	Wife	F	W	33	M	No	8	Florida	Holbrook				
29		202 R 23 No	Rodman, George J.	Head	M	W	41	M	No	7	Netherlands	Same house				
30			— Catherine P.	Wife	F	W	39	M	No	H-2	Illinois	Same house				
31																
32																
33																
34																
35																
36																
37																
38																
39																
40																

[The lines marked "SUPPL. QUEST." are those used in the 5-percent sample. Persons enumerated on these lines were asked the supplementary questions at the bottom of the schedule. Five types of schedule were used, with different pairs of lines designated for supplementary questions, in order to insure adequate representation of every class of person enumerated. The schedule columns identified by letters were reserved for office use, either for the entry of codes or for the transcription of information from the upper part of the schedule to the lower.]

Line No.	NAME	PLACE OF BIRTH OF FATHER AND MOTHER		MOTHER TONGUE (OR NATIVE LANGUAGE)	LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN HOME IN NATIVE LANGUAGE	VETERANS	SOCIAL SECURITY				TOTAL
		FATHER	MOTHER				1	2	3	4	
14	Ransom, Celia	Austria	Austria	German	Yes	W	Yes	Yes	1	Lat	
29	Rodman, George J.	Netherlands	Netherlands	Dutch	Yes	W	Yes	Yes	3	da	

Col. 1. VALUE OF HOME, IF OWNED: Col. 1A. COLOR OR RACE: Col. 11. AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY: Col. 14. HIGHEST GRADE OF SCHOOL COMPLETED:

SYMBOLS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES: Where owner's household consists only of a part of a household, estimate value of portion occupied by owner's household. If the value of the unit occupied by the owner of a ten-family house is to be approximately one-half the total value of the structure.

White... W Negro... N Foreign-born... F Native-born... N Race... R Sex... S Marital status... M Single... S Married... M Divorced... D Widowed... W Other... O Color... C Religion... R Education... E Highest grade of school completed... H Language spoken in home in native language... L Is this person a veteran of the United States military forces or the wife, widow or child of a 10-year-old child's veteran? Yes... Y No... N

Sheet No.

Harold W. Thomson

Harold W. Thomson

Harold W. Thompson

SUPPL. QUEST.

POPULATION

INSTRUCTIONS FOR POPULATION CENSUS
WHO IS TO BE ENUMERATED IN YOUR DISTRICT

803. The problem of who is to be enumerated in your district is extremely important. Therefore, study very carefully the following rules and instructions.

804. *The Census Day*.—There should be a return on the Population schedule for each person alive at the beginning of the Census Day, i. e., 12:01 a. m. on April 1, 1940. Thus, persons who died after 12:01 a. m. should be enumerated; and infants born after 12:01 a. m. on April 1, 1940, should not be enumerated.

805. *Usual Place of Residence*.—Enumerate every person at his "usual place of residence." This means, usually, the place that he would name in reply to the question "Where do you live?" or the place that he regards as his home. As a rule, it will be the place where the person usually sleeps.

806. Some persons sleep several consecutive nights in one locality to be near their place of work and in another locality over week ends or other nonwork periods. Enumerate such persons as residents of the district in which they sleep during their work periods. For example, a person who works and sleeps in Chicago during the week should be enumerated as a resident of Chicago, even though he stays with his parents in Milwaukee each week end. However, enumerate persons with no fixed place of work, such as traveling salesmen, railroad trainmen, porters, etc. (see par. 804), as residents of the district in which their families live, even though most of the time they sleep away from the family residence. Enumerate where found, persons with no fixed place to work who do not have a usual place of residence.

807. *Persons To Be Enumerated in Your District*.—804. Enumerate all men, women, and children (including infants) whose usual place of residence is in your district or who, if temporarily in your district, have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Persons who move into your district after April 1, 1940, for permanent residence should be enumerated by you, unless you find that they have already been enumerated in the district from which they came.

808. *Residents Absent at Time of Enumeration*.—Some persons having their usual place of residence in your district may be temporarily absent from the household at the time of the enumeration. These you must enumerate with the other members of the household, obtaining the information regarding them from their families, relatives, acquaintances, or other persons able to give it. However, do not include with the household a son or daughter permanently located elsewhere, or regularly employed elsewhere and not sleeping at home.

809. Persons to be counted as members of the household include the following:

a. Members of the household temporarily absent at the time of the enumeration, either in foreign countries or elsewhere in the United States, on business or visiting.

b. Members of the household attending schools or colleges located in other districts, except student nurses, away from home and students in the Naval Academy at Annapolis, or in the Military Academy at West Point, or in any other training school or institution operated by the War or the Navy Departments or the United States Coast Guard.

c. Members of the household who are in a hospital or a sanatorium but who are expected to return in a short period of time.

d. Servants or other employees who live with the household or sleep in the same dwelling.

e. Boarders or lodgers who sleep in the house.

f. Members of the household enrolled in the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC).

810. In the great majority of cases the names of absent members will not be given to you by the persons furnishing the information, unless particular attention is called to them. Before furnishing the enumeration of a household, therefore, you should ask the question "Are there any members of the household who are absent?"

811. *Designation for Absent Persons*.—Write after the name of an absent member of the household the designation "Ab" thus: "Smith, Robert R. — Ab."

812. *Nonresident Schedules*.—If you find that the members of a household object to being included in the population of your district, obtaining that their usual place of residence is elsewhere, enumerate them on a Nonresident schedule.

813. The Nonresident schedule differs from the Population schedule in that it includes as lodgers on the location of the usual place of residence as well as the place of residence at the time of enumeration; it also includes the supplementary questions, which are to be asked of all members of any household enumerated on it.

814. Do not assign a household visitation number to households enumerated on the Nonresident schedule. After completing the enumeration of a household on a Nonresident schedule, note in the Enumerator's Record Book the fact that you have used the Nonresident schedule. You will be paid at the same rate for entries on the Nonresident schedule as for entries on the Population schedule.

815. Mail completed Nonresident schedules, if any, to the District Supervisor at the end of each day's canvass. Mailin envelopes have been provided for the mailing of these schedules.

Persons Not To Be Enumerated in Your District

816. There will be a certain number of persons present, and perhaps lodging and sleeping in your district at the time of the enumeration, who do not have their usual place of residence there. As a rule, do not enumerate as residents of your district any of the following classes, except as provided in paragraph 816:

a. Persons temporarily visiting with the household. If, however, they do not have any usual place of residence from which they will be reported, they should be enumerated with the household.

b. Households temporarily in your district which have a usual place of residence elsewhere from which they will be reported.

c. Transient boarders or lodgers who have some other usual or permanent place of residence, that is, who have a house or apartment elsewhere in which they usually reside and where they will be enumerated.

d. Persons from abroad temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States and foreign persons employed in the diplomatic or consular service of their country (see par. 805).

e. Students or children living or boarding with the household in order to attend some school, college, or other educational institution in the locality, but who have a usual place of residence elsewhere from which they will be reported.

f. Persons who take their meals with the household, but usually lodge or sleep elsewhere.

g. Persons or other persons employed by the household but not sleeping in the same dwelling.

h. Persons who were formerly members of the household, but have since become inmates of a jail or a mental institution, home for the aged, infirm, or needy, reformatory, prison, or any other institution in which the inmates may remain for a period of time.

i. Transient patients of hospitals or sanitariums. Such patients are to be enumerated as residents in the households of which they are members and not as residents in the institution, unless they have no other place of residence at which they will be reported.

817. *When to Make Exceptions*.—In deciding when to make exceptions to the rules indicated above, consider whether the household or persons temporarily residing in your district will be reported at another place of residence by some person in a position to supply the information required. If the person or household will not be so reported, enumerate them as residents of your district.

818. *Enumeration of Special Classes of Persons*.—

819. You may experience some difficulty in determining whether to enumerate certain special classes of persons indicated below. In any instance in which you are not sure whether to include persons as residents of your district, ask your Squad Leader or Supervisor for further instructions.

820. *Servants*.—Enumerate with the household any servants, laborers, or other employees who live with the household and sleep in the same house or dwelling unit. However, enumerate servants who sleep in separate and completely detached dwellings as separate households, even though the dwelling is on land owned by members of the household by which the servants are employed.

821. *Boarders and Lodgers*.—Enumerate boarders or lodgers at the place where they are rooming or lodging, if that is their usual place of residence while carrying on their regular occupation or business. Enumerate transient boarders or lodgers who have no permanent home or usual place of residence where they happen to be staying at the time of your visit if they have not already been enumerated elsewhere. This applies in particular to the lodgers in cheap one-night lodgings where, for the most part, constitute a floating population, having no permanent homes. (See pars. 809 and 804.)

822. *Students at School or College*.—If there is a school, college, or other educational institution in your district which has students from outside your district, enumerate as residents of the school only those students who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Especially in a university or professional school there will be a considerable number of the older students who are not members of any household located elsewhere. Find and enumerate all such persons.

823. *Student Nurses*.—Enumerate student nurses as residents of the hospital, nurses' home, or other place in which they live while they are receiving their training.

824. *Patients in Hospitals, Sanitariums, and Convalescent Homes*.—Most patients in hospitals, sanitariums, and convalescent homes are there temporarily and have some other usual place of residence. Enumerate patients as residents of such an institution only if they have no other place of residence from which they will be reported. A list of persons having no permanent homes can usually be obtained from the institution records.

825. *Inmates of Prisons, Asylums, and Institutions Other Than Hospitals*.—Your district may include a prison, reformatory, or jail, a home for orphans, for aged, infirm, or needy persons, for blind, deaf, or incurable persons, a soldiers' home,

as asylum or hospital for the insane or the feeble-minded, or a similar institution in which the inmates usually remain for long periods of time. Enumerate all the inmates of such institutions at the institutions. Note that in the case of jails you must enumerate the prisoners there, however short the sentence.

826. *Persons in Construction and Other Camps*.—Enumerate where found, persons in railroad, highway, or other construction camps, lumber camps, convict camps, or other places that have shifting populations composed mainly of persons with no fixed places of residence.

827. *Persons in Railroad or Ferry or Tractor Camps*.—Persons living in a tourist or trailer camp will be enumerated under a special procedure at the place where they spent the night of April 8 (see pars. 808 to 809). However, an occasional trailer located in a yard, vacant lot, etc., is not to be considered as a trailer camp. A household living in such a trailer is to be treated like any other household in your district, and it is to be enumerated in regular order on your schedule, unless the household is only temporarily in your district and claims it should be enumerated as resident in another district. In such a case, enumerate it on the Nonresident schedule.

828. *Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines*.—Enumerate soldiers, sailors, and marines in the Army or Navy of the United States as residents of the place where they usually sleep in the area where they are stationed. If, therefore, any household in your district reports that one of its members is a soldier, sailor, or marine stationed elsewhere, do not report him as a member of that household.

829. *Persons in Civilian Conservation Corps Camps*.—Enumerate enrollees of a CCC camp at their usual place of residence, and not at the camp in which enrolled, unless they have no other usual place of residence. Enumerate employees other than enrollees in a CCC camp at the camp if they usually sleep there.

830. *Officers on Merchant Vessels*.—Enumerate the officers of merchant vessels under the American flag at their homes on land.

831. *Crews of Merchant Vessels*.—Special provision is made for the enumeration of the crews of vessels in foreign or intercoastal trade and on the Great Lakes and of crews of seagoing private vessels of all kinds, except yachts, under the American flag, even though these men have homes on shore. Omit such men from your enumeration, therefore, when they are returned as "absent members" by their families. (Omit, also, crews of foreign vessels.) Include, however, and report in the regular way, men employed on boats on the inland waters (rivers, canals, etc.) of the United States, other than the Great Lakes.

832. *Citizens Abroad at the Time of the Enumeration*.—Enumerate as a resident of your district any citizen of the United States who is a member of a household living in your district, but who is abroad temporarily at the time of the enumeration. It does not matter how long the absence abroad is continued, provided the person intends to return to the United States. These instructions apply only to citizens of the United States and not to aliens who have left the country.

833. *Diplomatic and Consular Employees of Foreign Governments*.—Do not enumerate citizens of foreign countries employed in the diplomatic or consular service of their country.

834. *Identification of Numbered Sheets and Unincorporated Places*.—If any of the places enumerated as of the night of

April 8 are in numbered blocks or unincorporated places within your district, the numbered blocks or unincorporated places are to be identified in accordance with the instruction in paragraph 361.

352. *Supplementary Questions.*—The information required for the supplementary questions is to be obtained for all persons whose names appear on the line numbers of the Population schedule requiring supplementary question responses. In enumerating persons living in tourist camps, trailer camps, missions, and cheap one-night lodging houses, no special problem will arise because the entries for these persons is to be made directly on the Population schedule. In the enumeration of persons living in hotels, however, a special procedure for the supplementary questions is provided in paragraphs 361 and 360 because the Individual Census Forms will be used.

Persons Living in Tourist Homes or Camps, and Trailer Camps
(See also para. 353 to 355)

353. If your district contains a tourist or trailer camp, make whatever arrangements are necessary to enumerate on the night of April 8 every person who is staying overnight there and has no usual place of residence elsewhere. If there are no many trailer or tourist homes and camps in your district that it will be impossible for you to enumerate all of them on this one night, notify your Supervisor sufficiently in advance so that he may provide assistance for you.

357. Ordinarily a tourist or trailer camp will contain many separate households. Do not assign regular household visitation numbers to them, however, but enter the letter "T" in col. 3 of the Population schedule for the head of each household in which you enumerate residents in a trailer or in a separate dwelling unit in a tourist camp, and leave col. 3 blank for all other persons in such a place. For persons living in a tourist home, enter the letter "T" in col. 3 for the first person enumerated, and leave col. 3 blank for the other persons in such a place.

358. Note that a trailer located on a vacant lot, yard, etc., does not constitute a trailer camp nor does it require this special procedure.

Persons Living in Missions, Cheap One-night Rooming Houses
(See also para. 353 to 355)

356. If your district contains any missions, cheap one-night lodgings (dormitories), etc., you are to make a complete enumeration of such places on the night of April 8. If the number of persons in such places is so large that it will be impossible for you alone to enumerate them on the night of April 8, notify your Supervisor sufficiently in advance so that he may provide assistance for you.

361. All persons resident in missions and cheap one-night rooming houses (dormitories) are to be regarded as members of one household. Do not assign regular household visitation numbers, but enter the letter "T" in col. 3 of the Population schedule for the first person listed and leave col. 3 blank for all others in such places.

Persons Living in Hotels

361. Before 1 p. m. on April 8 call at every hotel in your district, leave the Hotel List (Form P-13) with the manager, together with a sufficient supply of Individual Census Forms (Form P-1) and return envelopes (Form C-121) for each room or rooming establishment. Note that this special procedure does not apply to apartment hotels or to sections of transient hotels which are actively devoted to apartment rather than to transient use (see para. 352). Space is provided for the supplementary questions on every Individual Census Form, and the supplementary information is to be obtained from every person in the hotel.

362. Request the manager to list on the Hotel List all persons who spend the night of April 8 in his hotel, and any permanent guests whose usual place of residence is in the hotel, even though temporarily absent on the night of April 8. The manager is also to indicate on the Hotel List whether the persons are permanent or transient guests or employees. Request him to see that in the course of the evening each person receives an Individual Census Form and a return envelope.

363. On April 9 return to the hotel during the course of the day to collect the Individual Census Forms that have been left at the hotel desk for you. Examine each Individual Census Form and put aside all forms that have been incompletely or inaccurately filled out. On the evening of April 8 return to the hotel and interview personally, as far as possible, all individuals whose names appear on the Hotel List for whom you have not obtained an Individual Census Form and those whose Individual Census Forms you have not set aside as incomplete. Enter on the Hotel List, opposite the name of each person, the date on which the Individual Census Form is obtained.

364. Make as many return visits as necessary to obtain an Individual Census Form for each person. For permanent guests who are temporarily absent during the entire period of the canvass, follow the same procedure as that indicated for "Absent Households." (See para. 373.)

365. If there are so many hotels in your district that it is impossible for you to enumerate all of them alone, notify your Supervisor sufficiently in advance in order that he may provide assistance for you.

366. After you have obtained all the Individual Census Forms from any hotel, you will separate them into two groups: (a) Persons who specify in answer to questions 3, 4, and 5 that they have a usual place of residence elsewhere at which they will be reported; and (b) all others.

APPENDIX

367. For each Individual Census Form in the first group check the box "Nonresident" at the bottom of the first page, and hold for later delivery to your Supervisor (see para. 362).

368. *Transfer of Information to the Population Schedule.*—The second pile of the Individual Census Forms will be from persons who are permanent guests of the hotel, or resident employees, or transient guests who will not be reported elsewhere. Transfer the information from these Individual Census Forms to the sheet of the Population schedule that has been reserved for persons enumerated as of the night of April 8th. These sheets will be numbered serially beginning with 81. You will already have entered on them the names of persons enumerated in tourist camps, trailer camps, dormitories, etc., if there are any within your district. Leave no line vacant, but following the name of the last person that you have entered on this separate sheet make the notation, "The following persons were enumerated in the _____ hotel, block _____," or "The following persons were enumerated in the _____ hotel in _____ which is unincorporated," before beginning the transfer of the information from the Individual Census Forms to the Population schedule.

369. Transfer the supplementary information into the space provided at the bottom of the Population schedule only for those persons whose names fall on the line numbers requiring it (para. 366), and disregard the supplementary responses on the Individual Census Forms for all other persons.

370. Do not assign a household visitation number to hotels nor to persons enumerated in hotels. In transferring information from an Individual Census Form to the Population schedule, enter the letter "T" in col. 3 for the first person in each hotel and leave col. 3 blank for all others.

371. After transferring the information from the Individual Census Form, enter in the space provided at the bottom of the first page of the form, the sheet and line number of the Population schedule in which the information was transferred.

372. The two groups of Individual Census Forms, together with the Hotel Lists, are to be turned in to your Supervisor in your portfolio, along with the other materials, at the completion of the enumeration of your district.

HOUSEHOLDS AND INDIVIDUALS NOT AT HOME ON FIRST VISIT

373. In the case of a household in which no member is at home on your first visit (for individuals not at home, see para. 361 to 371), determine from a neighbor or other person whom the members of the household are expected to return. If no member of the household is expected to return during the period of your canvass, follow the procedure for "Absent Households." (See para. 372.) Usually you will find that some member of the household will return that evening and that you can secure the required information by a return visit at night. If, after a second visit, you are unable to find any responsible member of the household at home, leave a Return for Appointment Card (Form P-14) addressed to yourself. This card, when filled out properly by a member of the household, will specify the time and place for an interview.

374. Assign a household visitation number (the number to be entered in col. 3 of the Population schedule) to the household not at home on the first visit, except where the absent household procedure is to be followed.

375. If you have reliable information as to the number of persons in the household, including boarders or lodgers, leave space on the Population schedule for the entries. If you reserve space for the household on the schedule, enter the visitation number in col. 3 on the Population schedule, as well as in the Record Book. So that there may be no possibility of your overlooking the need for a return call to obtain the information for the household, include in your entry in the Record Book a notation of the fact that a revisit is to be made; include also, in the column provided, the sheet and line numbers on the Population schedule reserved for the members of the household, as "Sheet _____, lines 37-40."

376. If you do not reserve space for the household on the Population schedule, enter the household visitation number in col. 4 of your Record Book, along with the notation to revisit the household.

377. *Preliminary Schedules.*—In instances where you are unable to obtain the desired information for a household on your first visit, either because there is no one at home or because there is no responsible person present who could supply you with the information, leave the Preliminary schedule (Form P-11) for the members of the household. This schedule is to be filled out by some member of the household so that the desired information will be ready for you upon revisit.

378. If a completed Preliminary schedule is ready for you upon revisit, carefully examine each of the entries on it for completeness and accuracy and make sure that it includes all persons resident in the household. Note that the Preliminary schedule includes the supplementary questions which are to be answered for all members of the household. In transferring information from the Preliminary schedule to the Population schedule, however, copy the answers to the supplementary questions only for those persons, if any, whose names fall on the lines requiring supplementary questions and disregard the supplementary question responses on the Preliminary schedule for all persons whose names do not fall on the supplementary question line numbers.

379. After any needed corrections have been made, transfer the information to the Population schedule and indicate in the upper right-hand corner of the Preliminary schedule, in the space provided, the sheet and line number of the Population schedule to which the information has been transferred. Save

all Preliminary schedules and return them with your portfolio when your canvassing is completed.

380. *Separate Sheet of Population Schedule for Households and Persons Enumerated Out of Order.*—If you have reserved space for a household on the Population schedule, enter the information whenever you obtain it, either from the Preliminary schedule or by direct interview, in the space reserved on the schedule. If you have not reserved space, make the entries for a household (or persons) enumerated out of order on a separate sheet (or sheets) of the Population schedule, to be used only for households and persons enumerated out of order. These sheets are to be numbered serially beginning with 81 so that the numbers of these schedules do not overlap the numbers assigned to schedules used for persons enumerated in regular order. After you have finished the enumeration of your district, place these sheets after the separate sheets of the Population schedule used for persons and households enumerated in regular order (see para. 401).

381. If the enumeration district is divided into numbered blocks or contains an unincorporated place, identify each block or each place by the notation on the line preceding the entries for the person or household as follows: "Following persons live in block _____" or "Following persons live in _____ which is unincorporated," etc.

382. Enter in col. 3 of the Population schedule the household visitation number which was assigned to the household at first visitation. This number will provide an automatic cross reference to the place in which the entries for the household would have appeared if enumerated at first visit.

383. *Individuals Out on First Visit.*—In case a household includes a boarder or lodger or other person for whom complete information cannot be obtained at the time of your first visit, adopt the following procedure: Enter on the Population schedule, with the rest of the household, the name of the person, if it can be ascertained, and leave an Individual Census Form. Inform the member of the household whom you later visit that the form is to be given to the absent person, and state that you will call for it later. It is important, wherever possible, that the names of absent persons be entered on the Population schedule at the time of your first visit, or that a line be left vacant for each such person, in order that all the members of the household may be listed together in regular order. If you find later that you have not left enough blank lines, enter the information obtained for any additional persons on the separate sheet of the Population schedule to be used for households and persons enumerated out of order (sheets numbered 81, 82, etc.), repeating the household visitation number with the notation "Cont'd." (See para. 380.)

384. *Individual Census Form.*—Use the Individual Census Form to obtain information concerning members of households, including boarders and lodgers, who are absent at the time of your visit, and for whom the required details cannot be supplied by others; and to obtain information concerning persons living or staying in hotels. (See para. 361.)

385. Note that the Individual Census Form contains both the Population schedule inquiries and the supplementary questions. If you are sure that the individual's name, when entered on the Population schedule, will not fall on a line requiring the answers to the supplementary questions, indicate that the individual is not to answer these questions by drawing a line through questions 20 to 45 on the Individual Census Form.

386. Before leaving the form you must make the entries called for on the first page of the form and make the proper entry in the Record Book.

387. Leave an envelope addressed "Census Enumerator" (Form C-121) wherever you leave an Individual Census Form. The form is to be filled out by the lodger or other person for whom it is intended, in accordance with the instructions printed on it, and sealed in the envelope provided, and sealed, and is to be called for by you later.

388. Do not fail to make a return call for every Individual Census Form which you have left at any place in your district. It may be necessary for you to make several return calls for some of the forms or to call in the evening. You must obtain these forms, however, or get the necessary information from the person direct, or from lodgings housekeepers, neighbors, or other persons, as the enumeration of your district will not be complete unless you have obtained information for every person residing there.

389. Transfer the entries obtained on the Individual Census Form to the Population schedule (and to the space for the supplementary question responses if required) unless the person informs in answer to questions 3 to 6 of the Individual Census Form that his usual place of residence is elsewhere and that there is some person at his usual place of residence who will report the required information for him. In the latter case, check the box "Nonresident" at the bottom of the first page of the Individual Census Form.

390. In transferring the information from the Individual Form to the Population schedule (and to the space for the supplementary question responses if required) unless the person informs in answer to questions 3 to 6 of the Individual Census Form that his usual place of residence is elsewhere and that there is some person at his usual place of residence who will report the required information for him. In the latter case, check the box "Nonresident" at the bottom of the first page of the Individual Census Form.

391. Save all Individual Census Forms filled out in the course of the enumeration of your district, including those for non-

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residents, and turn them in with other completed work at the close of the enumeration.

372. *Procedure for Absent Households.*—Households in your district whose members will be away from their place of residence during the entire period of the canvass are to be handled as outlined below:

a. Try to obtain the desired information from neighbors or from some other person who may be able to furnish it. If any member of the household is working in the city, reach him at his place of business if possible. If his place of business is some distance from your district, notify your Supervisor of the fact and he will make the necessary arrangements to visit him.

b. If you are not able to obtain the desired information, fill out as completely as possible the Report Card for Absent Household (Form F-8) and mail it to your Supervisor at your earliest convenience. Make a special effort to find out, from neighbors or from other persons, the full address at which the members of the household are temporarily residing, or the address of the place of work or place of business of the head or some other member of the household.

c. Do not assign a household visitation number to "Absent Households" for which you are unable to obtain the required information and therefore must fill out a Report Card for Absent Household. If, by chance, after you have assigned a household visitation number to a household, it later develops you are unable to obtain information, enter the visitation number assigned, in col. 3 or 4 of a line of the Population schedule reserved for households and persons enumerated out of order, and indicate on the same line, by an appropriate notation, that you have filled out a Report Card for Absent Household for the household to which that visitation number was originally assigned. Do not use this number for any other household.

d. Make a note in your Record Book, as called for in paragraph 378, for each household for which you fill out a Report Card for Absent Household. The desired information will be obtained by your Supervisor (by means of the Absent Household schedule).

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD BOOK

373. The Enumerator's Record Book is provided to assist you in making a complete and accurate enumeration of your district. Use the Record Book:

a. To record all households which must be revisited. This record, which will include the household visitation number assigned at the time of the first visit, should be made for every address at which you do not obtain during the first visit all of the information concerning any household or person living there, and which you must, therefore, visit again.

b. To record that the Report Card for an Absent Household has been filled out and mailed to the Supervisor for a household the members of which are not expected to return during the period of the canvass. (See par. 372.) The record should, if possible, give the names of the Absent Household.

c. To record households which are enumerated on a Non-resident schedule, that is, households temporarily in your district but which claim residence elsewhere.

d. To record households that refuse to furnish you with the required information concerning their members. These cases are to be reported at once to your Supervisor or Record Leader.

e. To record, in cities, each vacant block in your district.

374. For detailed instructions on entries to be made in your Record Book, see the introductory pages and the illustrative example in the Record Book.

375. Return the Record Book to your Supervisor, with your completed work, for his information and guidance in determining the thoroughness and care with which you have canvassed your district.

PROCEDURE FOR VACANCIES

376. If you find a vacant dwelling unit (house or apartment), or a vacancy in a lodging or rooming house, fill out a Card for New Occupant (Form F-12), and leave it at the dwelling unit or rooming house. For recent dwelling units such as a one- or two-family house or apartment house without a manager, leave the Card for New Occupant in the mail box. For apartment houses which have a manager, leave with him one card for each vacant unit, with instructions that each new occupant is to fill out and mail the card immediately after moving into the apartment. For rooming houses, leave with the manager or proprietor a many cards as there are vacancies, with instructions to the manager or proprietor that a card is to be filled out and mailed at once by each new lodger.

377. As soon as these cards are received by the District Supervisor, they will be sent to you. For each card you receive, return to the address given and enumerate the household or person on the separate sheet (or sheets) of the Population schedule to be used for households and persons enumerated out of order. Assign the next unused visitation number to each "new occupant" household. For new lodgers or roomers who are enumerated, enter in col. 5 the same visitation number as that given to the household, followed by the notation "Cont'd."

378. On the line preceding each entry be sure to indicate in accordance with instructions in paragraph 381, the numbered block or unincorporated place, if any, in which the household resides.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILLING OUT THE POPULATION SCHEDULE

General Instructions for Filling Out Schedules

379. *Schedules and Forms.*—For purposes of the Population Census, you are to use the following schedules:

Population Schedules

Initial Card

Entries are to appear on the Population schedule for every person resident in your district. (See para. 304 to 306.) The supplementary questions are to be asked of each person whose name falls between the heavy lines on the Population schedule that contain the notation "Suppl. Quest." in the margin of the schedule. (See par. 306.)

380. The Infant Card is to be used for every infant born between 12:01 a. m., December 1, 1900, and 12:01 a. m., April 1, 1901. (See para. 460 to 463.)

381. In addition to these schedules, there will be special forms designed to aid you in the canvass of your district. These forms will include:

Preliminary Schedule (see para. 397 to 399)

Nonresident Schedule (see para. 309 to 315)

Individual Census Form (see para. 364 to 371)

Your Record Book will, of course, also be an important aid to you in the canvass of your district. (See para. 373 to 375.)

382. *Making Entries.*—The black ink. Write legibly and keep your schedules neat and clean. Do not hurry; be sure you know the proper entry and when it is to be made before making it, and thus avoid all retreating.

383. Write each name on one of the numbered lines of the schedule and NEVER crowd an additional name between the lines or at the bottom of the sheet.

384. In every case, make the entries for each person complete, so that they stand alone without reference to the line above or below. Never use any ditto marks or any other marks of repetition except the dash authorized in paragraph 444 to indicate the repetition of a surname.

385. Sign every schedule or form, wherever a space is left for your signature, to indicate that the work upon it has been done wholly by you.

386. *Copying Schedules.*—Try to make the entries on the schedule with such care that copying will not be required. If schedules are incorrectly or thoughtfully filled out, so that copying is necessary, take great pains to see that the copy is exactly like the original. In copying the Population schedule, copy line by line and not by columns. Use a ruler to keep the place and avoid copying entries on the wrong lines.

387. *Persons From Whose Information Should Be Obtained.*—In order to obtain accurate and complete information, interview a responsible adult member of the household. Young children will usually be unable to give you the information desired for the Population schedule. Only occasionally will boarding or lodgings keepers be able to give you complete information concerning roomers or lodgers, and it is desirable, therefore, that, as far as possible, you obtain information directly from roomers and lodgers. Likewise, boarders, lodgers, and servants will seldom be able to give the information concerning members of the household other than themselves. Obtain information about a household or a person from neighbors or other nonrelated persons only when it is impossible, after the second or third "visit," to obtain the information through direct interview with a member of the household.

388. *Enumeration of Unincorporated Places.*—Each numbered block is to be identified on the Population schedule by the following notation which is to appear on the line immediately following the entries for the last person enumerated in the block: "Here ends block and begins block". Begin the enumeration of the next numbered block in your district on the line immediately following this notation. (See illustrative example.)

389. After filling out a side of the Population schedule, enter the numbers of the blocks for which entries appear on that side of the schedule, in the space provided in the heading of the schedule "Block Nos." If the block numbers run consecutively, enter the first and last number of the blocks which appear on the page, as follows: "25-28." If the entries for any person on the block carry over to a new page, repeat the block number on the new page.

390. As far as possible, enumerate the blocks in numerical order, completing the enumeration of one before beginning the next.

391. *Identification of Unincorporated Places.*—If your district contains an unincorporated place having 100 or more inhabitants, try to complete the enumeration of such a place before proceeding with the enumeration of the remainder of the district. Enter the name of the unincorporated place in the space provided in the heading of the Population schedule, and make the entries for the first person enumerated in such a place on the first line of the "Schedule." To complete the identification of the unincorporated place, enter the notation "Here ends the enumeration of" on the line immediately following the entries for the last person enumerated in the place.

392. Some unincorporated places will have boundaries definitely indicated on the map. Other unincorporated places, however, will have no regular or definitely established boundaries. In such cases you must determine as best you can which households are to be included in the unincorporated place and which ones are outside. In general, include as part of the population of the unincorporated place all households that are locally considered to live in the place. Usually the opinion of the members of a household as to whether they live in the unincorporated place or outside may be accepted.

393. After completing the enumeration of an unincorporated place where boundaries are not shown on the map, draw a line

on your map to show the boundaries of such an unincorporated place. Draw this line so that it includes all households that you enumerate as resident in the unincorporated place. Do not spend too much time attempting to draw exact boundaries but indicate their approximate position.

394. *Incorporated City or Town.*—All incorporated places, even the smallest, have been made separate enumerations, districts, and under no circumstances are they to be combined or reported on the same schedule with other enumeration districts.

Blank Lines To Be Avoided

395. Upon the completion of the enumeration of your district your Population schedules will be arranged in the following order: First, the schedule containing the names of persons in your district who have been enumerated in the regular order of visitation (see par. 401); second, the schedule containing the names of persons enumerated out of regular visitation order (see par. 380); third, the schedule containing the names of specified classes of persons who were enumerated as of the night of April 8 (see par. 381).

396. Except at the end of one of these three groups, each line of the schedule should contain either the entries for a person or a notation identifying a numbered block or an unincorporated place. Vacant lines should appear only at the end of a Population schedule that concludes one of these three groups of schedules.

397. If there are not enough lines at the bottom of a sheet to list the names of all the members of a household that you are enumerating, do not leave any lines vacant, but enter the additional names of this household at the top of the next page (either the "B" side of the same sheet, or the "A" side of a new schedule) and check the box provided to indicate that the entries for the household are continued on the next page.

398. If, in reserving lines for a household, in accordance with instructions in paragraph 395, you have, by mistake, reserved too many lines, enter the notation "Extra line" in any such extra line. If any other line on your schedule should happen to be left vacant by mistake, make a notation on that line which will explain why it is vacant.

The Heading of the Schedule

399. The heading of each Population schedule must be completely filled out before any persons are enumerated on it. Always begin with the "A" side of the schedule. Note that if both sides of the Population schedule are used, the heading on both sides must be completely filled out.

400. *Numbering Sheets.*—Number the sheets of the Population schedules used for persons enumerated in regular order serially beginning with 1. Number the sheets of the Population schedules used for persons enumerated out of regular order serially beginning with 61, and those used for persons as of the night of April 8, beginning with 61. Each sheet must be numbered on the A side and the B side thus, 1A and 1B, 2A and 2B, etc.

401. *S. D. No. and E. D. No.*—Enter at the head of each sheet about the number of the Supervisor's district in the space after "S. D. No." and the number of the enumeration district in the space after "E. D. No."

402. *State and County.*—Enter at the head of each sheet the name of the State and county.

403. *Name of Incorporated Place.*—Write the name of the incorporated place, and indicate whether it is a city, town, village, or borough. In the heading of each sheet in the space provided.

404. *Relation of Incorporated Place to Township in Which Located.*—If any incorporated place forms a part of the township in which it is located, enter the name of the township as well as that of the incorporated place at the head of the sheet, each in the indicated space. If, on the other hand, the incorporated place is independent of any township, precinct, or other division of a county, enter a dash (—) in the space for the name of the township or other division of the county.

405. *Township or Other Division of County.*—Write out only the name or number by which the division of the county is known, but also the name of the class (as township, town, precinct, district, ward, level, etc.) to which it belongs. For example: "Center township" ("Center" alone is not enough); "Washington town"; "Aurora precinct"; "Precinct 10," etc. In this matter you should, in general, follow the description of your enumeration district as given on the inside cover of the portfolio.

406. *Ward of City.*—If the city or town is divided into wards, enter the number or name of the ward in the space provided at the head of each sheet.

407. *Block Numbers.*—If your city is one that has been divided into numbered blocks, in which case a number is shown in each block on the map on the inside of your portfolio, each of the blocks will constitute a subdivision of your district that must be identified on the Population schedule in accordance with instructions in paragraphs 389 and 390.

408. *Unincorporated Place.*—For an unincorporated place with 100 or more inhabitants (see par. 391), enter the name of the place in the space provided therefor in the heading of the schedule. The name of the township in which the unincorporated place is located should also be entered in every case.

409. *Name of Institution.*—If you are enumerating the population of an institution, no matter how small, such as a prison, jail, almshouse, or asylum, enter the full name of the institution in the place indicated at the head of the schedule. If the name of the institution does not indicate its type, enter also the type of institution as, "John Smith Home (Home for the Aged)." In case only a portion of a sheet of the Population

schedule is used for inmates of the institution, indicate the lines on which the names of the inmates appear, as "Marshall County Jail, lines 25 to 30."

411. *Data*.—Enter in the space following the words "Enumerated by me on" the date on which you begin to enumerate population on this sheet.

412. If a page of the Population schedule is not completely filled at the end of a day's work, draw a line in the left-hand margin of the schedule just under the number of the line for the last person enumerated on that day. On the following day enter the date in the margin under this line and opposite the name of the first person you enumerate. For instance, if at the close of April 4 you had enumerated 30 persons on a schedule, draw a heavy line in the left-hand margin just under the line number 30, and on the next morning write "April 5" in the margin opposite line number 31, showing that you began work at that number.

Location

413. *Column 1, Street, Avenue, Road, Etc.*—This column applies to cities and all other localities where the streets or roads are known by names or numbers or letters. Write lengthwise in col. 1 the name of the street, avenue, court, place, alley, or road on which the dwelling house or structure faces, as shown in the illustrative example (Form P-2). Do not abbreviate the street name. Where there is no street name, give the name of the road or any other local name which will help to identify the structure.

414. The point at which you turn off any street into another one in the same block is to be marked by a heavy line in ink (—) across the first and second columns. (See illustrative example, Form P-2, line 28.)

415. *Column 2, House Number (in Cities and Towns)*.—Write the house number, if there is one, on the first line used for enumerating the first household in the structure. Do not repeat the house number for other households having the same house number and living in the same structure. If a house at the rear of another has no number of its own, give it the same number as the house in front and add the word "rear," thus, "35 rear."

Household Data

416. Entries are to be made in the four columns in this section only on the line for the head of the household, who should always be the first person enumerated.

417. *Column 3, Number of Household in Order of Visitation*.—In this column, number the households in your district in the order in which they are enumerated. Enter the number on the line for the head of the household and leave this column blank for other persons in the household as shown on the illustrative example (Form P-2). The first household enumerated should be numbered "1," the second household, "2," etc.

418. The household visitation number should be assigned to all households at the time of the first visit, even if it is necessary to call back to obtain the information. Every household in your district is to receive a household visitation number, except: (a) An "Absent Household," for which a Report Card for Absent Household is filled out (see par. 379); (b) the special classes of persons, enumerated as of April 8, including households or persons residing in hotels, tourist camps, trailer camps, missions, cheap one-night rooming houses (bachelors'), etc.; and (c) households enumerated on the Nonresident schedule.

419. The entry "T" is to be entered in col. 2 for all households or persons enumerated as of April 8 in accordance with the special procedure outlined in paragraphs 352 to 358.

420. *Household Defined*.—A household, as the term is used for census purposes, is a family or any other group of persons living together with common housekeeping arrangements, in the same living quarters. Although ordinarily a household will consist of a head, his wife, and their children, the persons in a household may or may not be related by blood or marriage. Include a servant, hired hand, or other employee who sleeps in the house as a member of the household for which he or she works. Consider a boarder or lodger a member of the household with which he lodges, if that is his usual place of residence.

421. The decision as to what constitutes a household is to be made on the basis of the housekeeping arrangements and not the relationship of the persons making up the household. For example, a couple with married children (with or without children of their own) living with them in one house, apartment, etc., with only one set of cooking facilities or housekeeping arrangements, constitute a single household. On the other hand, if a married son or daughter or any other person lives in a separate portion of the house that has its own cooking or housekeeping facilities, such persons constitute a household separate from that of the persons occupying other portions of the house, even though the house may have been originally built for only one household.

422. Note that the household may occupy an entire house, or a part of the house, such as apartment, flat, tenement, or "flat," or a room or section of a building devoted primarily to nonresidential purposes. Likewise, a household may live in a tourist camp, a trailer, a boat, a tent, a freight car, etc.

423. *Persons Living Alone*.—For census purposes, a person living entirely alone constitutes a household, except as indicated in paragraph 425.

424. *Apartment Houses*.—In an apartment or tenement house there are as many households as there are separately occupied apartments or dwelling units, even though use may be made of a common bath or restrooms.

425. *Hotels and Boarding and Lodging Houses*.—All the occupants and employees of a hotel, boarding house, or lodging house, if that is their usual place of residence, make up a single

household and are to be returned as such. Transient guests are to be included as members of this household only if they have no other usual place of residence at which they will be reported in the census.

426. *Apartment Hotels*.—In an apartment hotel there are as many households as there are separately occupied apartments or dwelling units, even though use may be made of common bath, restaurant, lobby, or recreational facilities. Households living in a section of a hotel (such as a floor or a wing or other section of the building), which is entirely devoted to apartment, rather than to transient, use are to be enumerated as separate households rather than as part of the transient hotel household.

427. *Institutional Households*.—The officials, employees, and inmates of an institution who live in the institution building or buildings make up one household. But if any officers or employees and his family, if any, live in separate quarters (a detached house or structure containing no inmates), they should be returned as a separate household. Note the instructions to identify institutions (par. 410).

428. *Column 4, House Owned or Rented (Tenure)*.—If the house in which the household lives is owned by the head of the household or by some related member of his family living with the household, enter "O" (for owned) on the line for the head of the household, regardless of whether it is still being paid for or is subject to a mortgage.

429. If the house or dwelling unit is not owned, either wholly or in part, as indicated above, write "R" (for rented) on the line for the head of the household, even though no rent is actually paid.

430. A house which is owned by a person whose position in the household is that of a lodger should be returned as *rented*.

431. *Column 5, Value of House, if Owned, or Monthly Rental, if Rented*.—If the house is owned, as indicated by the entry "O" in col. 4, enter in col. 5, on the line for the head of the household, the current market value of the house, as nearly as it can be ascertained. Unless the house has been recently purchased, it will be necessary to estimate its value. The estimate should represent the amount for which the house, including (except on a farm) such land as belongs to it, would sell under ordinary conditions—not at forced sale. The assessor's valuation, on which taxation is based, is usually not a safe guide.

432. Where a person owns a house with living accommodations for more than one household and his household occupies only a portion of the house, as where the owner of a two-family house rents part to another household, estimate the value of the portion of the house occupied by the owner's household (which for a two-family house may be about one-half of the total value), and enter this amount in col. 5 for the owner's household. The entry in col. 5 for the household or households renting a portion of the structure will be the amount paid in monthly rental. Where any considerable portion of the house is used for business purposes, such as a store, deduct the value of this portion—except that the value of one or two rooms used as an office by a dentist, lawyer, or contractor, etc., need not be deducted.

433. For the home of a farm operator who owns, and lives on, his farm (or who owns that part of the farm on which the dwelling stands), obtain an estimate of the value of the dwelling in which he lives, including the land on which it is built. (This figure should represent a reasonable fraction of the value of all farm buildings reported on the Farm schedule.)

434. Make it clear to your informant that the values reported on the census schedule are not to be used in any way in connection with taxation and are not open to public inspection.

435. If the house or dwelling unit is rented, as indicated by "R" in col. 4, enter in col. 5 to the nearest dollar the actual amount paid each month as rent, or enter one-twelfth of the annual rental, in case payment is not made monthly. Do not enter fractions of a dollar.

436. If no money rent is paid, as where a workman receives the use of a house as part of his wages, enter in col. 5 the estimated monthly rental value based on the monthly rental paid for similar dwelling units in the neighborhood.

437. In the case of a tenant farmer, operator of a house or part of a house, or of a farm tenant (or in some instances a nonfarm tenant), you may consider that 1 percent of the total value of the dwelling is a fair monthly rental. For example, if \$1,000 seems to be a reasonable estimate of the total value of the dwelling, enter \$10 as the monthly rental value.

438. Whenever the value reported to you for a dwelling seems a great deal higher or lower than the value for similar structures in the same neighborhood, question your informant further to make sure that he has properly understood the question and that the value is the current market value of the living quarters.

439. *Column 6, Does This Household Live on a Farm?*—This question is to be answered "Yes" or "No" for every household, except that in a thickly settled city district a statement may be made in the space just above and to the right of the heading "Household Data" of the first schedule to the effect that there are no farms in the census district, and the column may then be left blank. If the household lives on a farm the answer should be "Yes," even though no member of the household actually works on the farm. On the other hand, where

a farmer and his family do not live on the farm, the entry for this household should be "No." This question pertains to residence, not to occupation.

Note that for the purposes of the Farm Census you are to fill out the Farm schedule for all of the places with specified agricultural operations, not generally recognized as farms or farming listed on page 40, regardless of the answer entered in col. 6 of the Population schedule.

Name and Relation

441. *Column 7, Name of Each Person Enumerated*.—Enter in col. 7 the name of each person whose usual place of residence is with the household. Be sure to include persons temporarily absent and all children, even the very youngest. Do not include persons visiting the family, whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, unless they will not be reported in another enumeration district. For a new-born infant who does not have a given name, write "Infant." Write "Ab" after the name of a person temporarily absent at the time of enumeration, such as a traveling salesman, a student, etc., who has sleeping quarters elsewhere, but whom you enumerate as a resident of your district in accordance with the instructions in paragraphs 303 to 307.

442. *Order of Entering Names*.—Some households will contain, in addition to the head of the family and his wife and children, other relatives, lodgers, servants, etc. Enter the names of the members of each household in the following order:

- a. The head of the household, generally the husband;
- b. His wife;
- c. Their children in the order of their ages, beginning with the oldest; except that if any of these children are married and living with their parents, they (husband first and wife next) and their families should be grouped after the names of the other children; (See illustrative example, Form P-2.)
- d. Other relatives, then lodgers, then servants, etc. If there are among these any married couples or persons otherwise related, they should be grouped in the same manner as indicated for the families of married children.

443. *How Names Are To Be Written*.—Enter the last name or surname, then the given name in full, and the initials of the middle name, if any; except that where a person usually writes his first initial and his middle name thus, "P. Robert Brown," you should write "Brown, P. Robert," rather than "Brown, Peter R." Make certain that you have spelled each name correctly.

444. Where the surname is the same as that of a member of the same household entered on the preceding line, do not repeat the name, but indicate it is the same as the one above by a long dash (—), as shown in the illustrative example (Form P-2).

445. In some instances there will not be enough lines left at the bottom of a page of the Population schedule to enumerate all members of the household. In such a case, fill in completely the lines on the side of the schedule on which you are enumerating (but do not crowd additional names between the lines) and continue the household on the "B" side of the schedule; or, if you are enumerating on that side, on the "A" side of a new schedule. Make a check (✓) in the box designated "Check if household cont'd on next page," on or below line 40 (line 30 if you are enumerating on the "B" side of a schedule); and write "cont'd" (for continued) across cols. 1 and 2 on line 41 (or line 1, of the new schedule) and leave cols. 3 to 6 blank. Do not leave any lines vacant at the bottom of either side "A" or side "B," except at the completion of the enumeration of your district.

446. *Identification of Persons Furnishing Information*.—Write an X with a circle around it (X) in col. 7 after the name of the person who furnishes you with the information concerning the members of the household. (See illustrative example.) If you find it necessary to obtain the information from a person who is not a member of the household, write the name of the person in the left-hand margin, opposite the entries for the household, thus: "Information from John Brown, neighbor."

447. *Column 8, Relationship of This Person to the Head of the Household*.—For the head of the household, that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the house, whether husband or father, wife, widow, or unmarried person of either sex, write the word "Head" in this column. For other members of the household write *wife*, *son*, *daughter*, *father*, *mother*, *grandson*, *daughter-in-law*, *sister*, *brother*, *lodger*, *boarder*, *servant*, *hired hand*, etc., according to the particular relationship that the person bears to the head of the household. (See illustrative example.)

448. For lodgers, and for servants, hired hands, chauffeurs, etc., who may have relatives living with them in their employer's home, enter the relationship of the relative to the lodger, servant, or hired hand. As examples, a lodger and his wife should be listed in col. 8 as "lodger" and "lodger's wife"; and a servant and her daughter, living in the home of the servant's employer, should be listed as "servant" and "servant's daughter."

449. Occupants of an institution, prison, school, etc., living in the institutional building or buildings, should be designated as *other*; *detainee*, *prisoner*, *paup*, etc.; and in the case of the chief officer, his title should be used, as *superintendent*, *warden*, *principal*, etc., instead of the word "head." Enter the prisoner's number in col. 8 for an inmate of a penal institution that identifies its prisoners by number; enter "prisoner" for a prisoner not identified by number.

450. For hotel households (see par. 425), enter the term that describes the relation of the person to the hotel, as *manager*, *cashier*, *bellboy*, *housekeeper*, *porter*, etc.

451. If two or more persons who are not related by blood or marriage share a common dwelling unit as partners, write *head for one and partner for the other or others*.

THE LABOR FORCE

Personal Description

452. Columns 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

attended school. For a person who obtained his entire education in night school, enter the approximate equivalent grade completed. Indicate the grades as follows:

Grade completed	Enter in
None	0
Elementary school:	
First grade	1
Second grade	2
Third grade	3
Fourth grade	4
Fifth grade	5
Sixth grade	6
Seventh grade	7
Eighth grade	8
Ninth grade	9
Tenth grade	10
Eleventh grade	11
Twelfth grade	12
High school, college, or university:	
First year (sometimes known as 1st grade)	13-1
Second year (sometimes known as 2nd grade)	13-2
Third year (sometimes known as 3rd grade)	13-3
Fourth year (sometimes known as 4th grade)	13-4
Fifth year (sometimes known as 5th grade)	13-5
Sixth year (sometimes known as 6th grade)	13-6
Seventh year (sometimes known as 7th grade)	13-7
Eighth year (sometimes known as 8th grade)	13-8
Ninth year (sometimes known as 9th grade)	13-9
Tenth year (sometimes known as 10th grade)	13-10
Eleventh year (sometimes known as 11th grade)	13-11
Twelfth year (sometimes known as 12th grade)	13-12
College, university, or professional school:	
First year	C-1
Second year	C-2
Third year	C-3
Fourth year	C-4
Fifth year	C-5
Sixth year	C-6
Seventh year	C-7
Eighth year	C-8
Ninth year	C-9
Tenth year	C-10
Eleventh year	C-11
Twelfth year	C-12

453. Enter C-1 to C-12 for a person who completed 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, or 12 years at a college or university or a professional school (law school, medical school, dental school, normal school, engineering school, or theological school), whether or not the person was graduated from high school.

454. For persons whose highest grade completed was in a junior high school, enter in col. 13 the number of years completed in terms of elementary school or regular high-school grades.

455. For children under school age, and for persons who have had no formal schooling, that is, who never attended school, enter "0."

Place of Birth and Citizenship

472. Columns 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

under 5 years old, that is, to persons born after April 1, 1905. For such persons, enter a dash (—) in col. 17, and leave cols. 18, 19, and 20 blank.

452. Persons Living in the Same House as in 1905.—For all persons who on April 1, 1905, were living in the same house or structure as at present, enter in col. 17, "Same house," and leave cols. 18, 19, and 20 blank.

453. Persons Living in Same Place but Different House as in 1905.—For persons who, on April 1, 1905, were living in a different house but in the same city, town, or village as at present, enter in col. 17 "Same place," and leave cols. 18, 19, and 20 blank.

454. Persons Who Have Moved From One Place to Another in the United States Since 1905.—For persons who have moved from one place in the United States to another since April 1, 1905, record the place of residence on that date as follows: If the place of residence on April 1, 1905, was a city, town, or village of 2,500 or more, enter the name of the place in col. 17; the county in col. 18, and the State in col. 19, except that for cities of 10,000 or more, the county may be omitted.

455. If the residence on April 1, 1905, was in the open country or in a village of less than 2,500, enter "R" (for rural) in col. 17; the county in which that residence was located, in col. 18; and the State in col. 19.

456. In case of doubt as to whether a place had a population of 2,500 or more, enter the name of the place, with county and State, as if it were definitely known to have more than 2,500 inhabitants.

457. For persons who, on April 1, 1905, had their usual place of residence in one of the outlying Territories or possessions of the United States, or in a foreign country, enter dashes in cols. 17 and 18, and write the name of the Territory or possession, or of the foreign country, in col. 19.

458. Columns 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

For Persons 14 Years Old and Over—Employment Status Week of March 24-30, 1905

460. Entries are to be made in cols. 31 to 33 only for persons 14 years old and over. Leave these columns blank for all persons under 14 years of age.

461. Columns 31 to 33.—These questions are designed to give an accurate classification of the work status during the week of March 24-30, 1905, of all persons 14 years old and over. The answers to these questions will permit the classification of each person into two large groups: (a) Workers in the labor force, and (b) persons not in the labor force.

462. The labor force will be further subdivided on the basis of the information collected, as follows:

- Persons at work during the week of March 24-30, 1905, in private work or nonemergency Federal, State, or local Government work—Government work other than WPA, NYA, CCC, local work, relief, etc. ("Y" in col. 31).
- Persons at work on, or engaged in, public emergency project work—WPA, NYA, CCC, local work, relief, etc. ("Y" in col. 32).
- Persons who are seeking work, and are not in either of the classes above ("N" in col. 33).
- Persons who have jobs, businesses, or professional enterprises from which they were temporarily absent during the week of March 24-30, 1905 ("Y" in col. 34).

463. The sum of all the persons in these four groups will be the total number of persons in the national labor force during the week of March 24-30, 1905.

464. Persons not in the labor force (March 24-30) will include all other persons 14 years old or over, that is those not working or not assigned to public emergency work, not seeking work, and without a job, business, or professional enterprise. This group will be subdivided into (a) persons who devote most of their time to the care of the home and doing housework for their families ("H" in col. 35); (b) persons in school ("S" in col. 36); (c) persons physically unable to work because of permanent disability, old age, or chronic illness ("O" in col. 37); (d) other persons, including retired persons, persons who choose not to work, etc. ("O" in col. 38).

465. The questions in col. 31 to 33 are to be asked with regard to all persons 14 years old and over; and each of the questions in cols. 34 to 38 is to be asked only if the answer to the preceding question is "Y." Thus, as soon as a "Y" is received in reply to one of the questions in cols. 31 to 34, enter a dash in each of the other columns in this group, and also in col. 38 for that person; and do not ask the questions in this block (cols. 31 to 38) that follow the column to which the answer of "Y" is received.

466. The questions relating to employment status are arranged on the schedule in the order in which they must be asked. Do not ask them in any other order. Instructions for each of these questions are given in the following paragraphs.

467. Column 31: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 31 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

468. Column 32: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 32 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

469. Column 33: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 33 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

470. Column 34: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 34 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

471. Column 35: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 35 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

472. Column 36: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 36 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

473. Column 37: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 37 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

474. Column 38: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 38 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

475. Column 39: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 39 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

476. Column 40: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 40 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

477. Column 41: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 41 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

478. Column 42: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 42 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

479. Column 43: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 43 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

480. Column 44: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 44 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

481. Column 45: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 45 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

482. Column 46: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 46 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

483. Column 47: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 47 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

484. Column 48: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 48 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

485. Column 49: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 49 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

486. Column 50: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 50 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

487. Column 51: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 51 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

488. Column 52: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 52 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

489. Column 53: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 53 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

490. Column 54: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 54 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

491. Column 55: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 55 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

492. Column 56: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 56 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

493. Column 57: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 57 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

494. Column 58: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 58 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

495. Column 59: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 59 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

496. Column 60: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 60 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

497. Column 61: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 61 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

498. Column 62: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 62 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

499. Column 63: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 63 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

500. Column 64: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 64 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

501. Column 65: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 65 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

502. Column 66: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 66 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

503. Column 67: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 67 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

504. Column 68: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 68 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

505. Column 69: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 69 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

506. Column 70: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-30 ("Y" or "N").—There must be an entry of either "Y" or "N" in col. 70 for every person 14 years old and over, except that "Ind." is to be entered for inmates of the institutions specified in paragraph 469.

507. Column 71: Was Paid. Persons AT WORK for Pay or Profit in Private or Nonemergency Government Work During Week of March 24-3

498. Enter "Yes" for any person who did any work, full-time or part-time, during the week of March 24-30, 1940, for pay or for profit: (a) in any private job, business, or profession; or (b) in any Federal, State, or local nonemergency Government work. Enter "Yes" also for any person who worked during the week at unpaid family work as defined below.

499. Private job, business, and professions include all positions except those where the person is paid directly by a Government agency. Nonemergency Government work includes all Federal, State, and local Government jobs or elective offices except public jobs provided on public emergency programs, such as WPA, NYA, CCC, or local work relief programs. Work for pay includes any work done for salaries, wages, piece rates, fees, commissions, tips, supplies, board and room, etc., and work for profit includes any work done in one's own profession, business, or store, or on a farm which is owned or rented. Unpaid family work is that done by a wife, son, daughter, or other relative living in the household who actually assisted without money wages or salary on work which contributed to the family income (such as in the operation of the family farm or family business enterprise) at any time during the week. However, housework, incidental work or chores, and directly connected with a family business enterprise, and unpaid work done in the household by persons who are not relatives, are not to be regarded as unpaid family work for purposes of this clause.

500. Enter "No" for each person who did not do any work in any private or nonemergency Government employment during the week of March 24-30. This will include persons who were working on, or assigned to, public emergency work (WPA, NYA, CCC, etc.) during the week.

501. Some of the important special classes for which the answer of "Yes" is required are as follows:

a. Enter "Yes" for a professional person, such as a doctor or lawyer, whose professional services were available at any time during the week, although he may not have actually performed any such services or received any fees.

b. Enter "Yes" for a person with a business of his own (such as a store owner, a radio repairman, a contractor, or a peddler), who operated his business, that is, who attempted to sell his wares or to obtain orders, even though he may not have made any sales or performed any service during the week.

c. Enter "Yes" for a farmer who usually operates a farm, even though because of bad weather conditions, temporary illness, etc., he did not actually work on the farm during the week. Enter "Yes" for the wife of the farmer, or other members of the farmer's family, only if they actually worked during the week on tasks contributing to the income of the farm and other than housework, occasional work, or incidental chores. (Enter "No" for a farmer's wife, or other members of the farmer's family, if they were engaged only on occasional tasks, housework, or incidental chores.)

d. Enter "Yes" for each person who worked for pay or profit in his or her own home at any time during the week, as for example, a woman who took in laundry, or who made artificial flowers that she intended to sell, or did sewing at home for a clothing factory.

e. Enter "Yes" for a person, generally the housewife, keeping five or more boarders or lodgers.

f. Enter "Yes" for a person who is working on a job involving training for more advanced work. Thus, student nurses and workers in company training schools and programs are to be regarded as working if they receive compensation in money or in kind (that is, living quarters, food, etc.).

g. Enter "Yes" for the administrative employees of public emergency programs who were employed in Federal, regional, State, district, or other local offices charged with the responsibility of administering any of the public emergency programs set up to provide jobs for the unemployed (WPA, NYA, CCC, State and local work relief, etc.). Enter "No" for all persons working on, or assigned to, specific projects, regardless of whether such persons were in emergency or nonemergency positions, and regardless of whether the project is located in offices occupied by administrative employees of the same program.

502. For persons reporting both (a) private or nonemergency Government work, and (b) public emergency project work during the week, enter "Yes" in col. 21 if the person worked more hours in the nonemergency work than in the public emergency project work; or if he left the emergency project work during the week to take private or nonemergency Government work. For all other persons with both types of work, enter "No" in col. 21 and col. 22. Never enter "Yes" in both cols. 21 and 22.

503. The entry of "No" is required not only for totally unemployed workers and for persons at work on, or assigned to, public emergency programs, but also for each person 14 years old and over as: Housewife and other unpaid persons engaged in home housework only; students not also at work for pay or profit; retired and permanently disabled persons; persons other than those specified above with jobs, businesses, or professional enterprises who for any reason did not actually work during the week of March 24-30, 1940.

504. Entry for inmates of Specified Institutions.—In non-emergency persons resident in institutions of the type specified below which may be located in your district, enter "Yes" in col. 21 for each inmate and leave cols. 22-24 blank. This instruction is to apply to public or private institutions as follows: Prisons, reformatives, jails, penal farms or camps; institutions for the mentally diseased, mentally defective or epileptic; and homes for the aged, infirm, or needy. Enter "Yes" in col. 21 for each a person even though he may have performed some work during the week for which he received an allowance, salary, or credit on the books of the institution. The entry "Yes" is never an acceptable entry for a person living in a noninstitutional household or an institution other than one of the types specified above.

505. Note that if "Yes" is entered in col. 21, you must indicate in col. 26 the number of hours the person worked during the week. (See paragraph 521.)

506. Column 22. If Not, Was He at Work on, or Assigned to, Public Emergency Work (WPA, NYA, CCC, Etc.) During Week of March 24-30? (Yes or No).—There must be an answer of either "Yes" or "No" in col. 22 for each person with the entry "No" in col. 21. For those for whom "Yes" has been entered in col. 21, there should be a dash in col. 22.

507. Enter "Yes" for each person who, during the week of March 24-30, was at work on, or who, although not actually working, was assigned to work on a WPA project; on an NYA project; on NYA Student Aid work; in a CCC (Civilian Conservation Corps) camp; on local work relief; or on other public emergency employment provided by Federal, State, and local Governments to furnish employment to unemployed workers. Do not enter "Yes" for workers employed by private employers, even though such employers are engaged in Government construction on a contract basis, as in the case of workers employed on Public Works Administration projects (PWAs). If a person with both public emergency work and private or non-emergency Government work, follow the instructions in paragraph 502.

508. Enter "No" in col. 22 for a person with "No" in col. 21 who was neither at work on, nor assigned to, public emergency work. (Note that for administrative employees of the public emergency programs "Yes" will have been entered in col. 21 and a dash (-) in col. 22.)

509. Note that if "Yes" is entered in col. 22, you must indicate in col. 27 the number of weeks since the person last had a job of 1 month or more in private or nonemergency Government work, or if he never had such a job the number of weeks since he last began to look for work. (See par. 525.)

510. Column 23. If Neither at Work nor Assigned to Public Emergency Work: Was This Person Seeking Work? (Yes or No).—There must be an answer of either "Yes" or "No" in col. 23 for each person with an entry of "No" in cols. 21 and 22. Enter a dash in col. 23 for all persons with an entry of "Yes" in either col. 21 or 22.

511. Enter "Yes" in col. 23 for each person with an entry of "No" in both cols. 21 and 22, who was seeking work. A person is to be regarded as "seeking work" if he was making an active effort to secure a job, or a business or professional opening. For example, registration in a public or private employment office, contacts with prospective employers, placing or answering advertisements, and efforts to start a business or the practice of a profession are to be regarded as evidence of seeking work.

512. Enter "Yes" for each person who was actively seeking work as indicated above, and for each person who would have been actively seeking work except for circumstances such as those indicated below:

a. Enter "Yes" for a worker in a community in which there are only a few dominant industries (or only one industry) who was not actively seeking work because the plants or establishments in the community were shut down. For example, enter "Yes" for a miner (or a new worker) in a mining town who would have been actively seeking work except that the mines were closed.

b. Enter "Yes" for a person without a job who would have been actively seeking work except for a temporary illness such as a cold.

c. Enter "Yes" for a person who would have been actively seeking work except for the fact that there was no work to be had, or no work to be had at his occupation. Note, however, that if such a person was on layoff with specific instructions to work within four weeks from the date of layoff, the entry in col. 23 should be "No" and the entry in col. 24 should be "Yes." (See par. 516a.)

513. Enter "No" in col. 23 for each person with an entry of "No" in col. 21 and col. 22 who was not seeking work as defined above. Enter "No" if the person was merely looking for a better or different job (unless he was on strike and seeking work, in which case enter "Yes"). For a detailed listing of some of the classes for which "No" is to be entered in col. 23 see the instructions for cols. 24 and 25.

514. Note that if "Yes" is entered in col. 23, you must indicate in col. 27 the number of weeks since the person last had a job of one month or more in private or nonemergency Government work, or if he never had such a job the number of weeks since he last began to look for work. (See par. 525.)

515. Column 24. If Not Seeking Work, Did This Person Have a Job, Business, Etc.? (Yes or No).—An entry of "Yes" or "No" is to be made in col. 24 only for persons for whom there is an entry of "No" in col. 21, 22, and 23. For persons with "Yes" in col. 21, 22, or 23, enter a dash.

516. Enter "Yes" in col. 24 for the types of persons listed below who were not seeking work ("No" in col. 23) and who had a job (other than at public emergency project work—WPA, NYA, CCC, etc.) or a business or professional enterprise, at which they did not actually work at any time during the week of March 24-30, 1940.

a. A person on a paid or unpaid vacation. The week of March 24-30, 1940, will be unpaid vacation work for schools in some communities. Enter "Yes" in col. 24 for school teachers and other school employees who were on vacation during this week.

b. A person with a job who was not at work because he was on a short lay-off not exceeding 4 weeks and with definite instructions to return to work on a specific date.

c. A person who was temporarily ill but who had a job, business, or a professional enterprise to which he was going to return upon his recovery.

d. A person with a job, business, or professional enterprise not working because of temporarily bad weather conditions (For special treatment of persons, see par. 521c.)

e. A person not at work because of an industrial dispute (strike or lock-out) but who expected to return to his job upon the settlement of the dispute.

517. Enter "No" in col. 24 for each person who was not seeking work for pay or profit and who did not have a job, business, or professional enterprise during the week of March 24-30, 1940. "No" should be entered for persons such as housewives and other unpaid persons engaged in home housework only; students not also employed for pay or profit; retired and permanently disabled persons; persons who choose not to work; and persons not working during the week of March 24-30, who work or seek work only in limited seasons of the year, such as a professional football player who does no other work, and the housewife who may work as a saleswoman for pay only during the Christmas season.

518. Column 25. For Persons Answering "No" to Questions 21, 22, 23, and 24: Indicate Whether Engaged in Home Housework (H), in School (S), Unable to Work (U), or Other (O).—There must be one and only one entry in col. 25 as indicated below for each person 14 years old or over with an entry of "No" in cols. 21, 22, 23, and 24. Enter a dash in col. 25 for all persons with the entry "Yes" in any one of cols. 21, 22, 23, or 24.

519. For each person with an entry of "No" in cols. 21, 22, 23, and 24:

a. Enter "H" if the person was primarily occupied during March 24-30 with own home housework, even though (a) he may work for pay or profit a short time during the year, as for example, during the Christmas season, or Christmas season.

b. Enter "S" if the person was enrolled in school.

c. Enter "U" if the person was unable to work because of permanent disability, chronic illness, or old age.

d. Enter "O" for all others not at work, not seeking work, and without a job. These will include: (a) persons who work only during a short season of the year, such as professional football players, and who were inactive, working for seasonal work during the week of March 24-30, 1940; (b) retired persons still able to work; (c) persons who choose not to work; and (d) persons able to work who for any other reason were not working, not seeking work, and without a job.

520. Summary of Entries.—Cols. 21 to 25, in summary it should be noted that there are only 6 possible combinations of responses to questions 21 to 25 for any person 14 years old or over.

	All work in domestic or family enterprise	Public emergency project work	Seeking work	With a job, business, etc.	Other
	Col. 21	Col. 22	Col. 23	Col. 24	Col. 25
For persons at work in private work or nonemergency Government work	Yes	—	—	—	—
For persons at work in public emergency project work	Yes	Yes	—	—	—
For persons seeking work	No	No	Yes	—	—
For persons with a job, business, etc.	No	No	No	Yes	—
For persons unable to work because of permanent disability, chronic illness, or old age	No	No	No	No	H, S, U, or O

One of these combinations of entries must appear in cols. 21 to 25 for each person 14 years old and over, and no other combination is correct.

521. Column 26. If at Private or Nonemergency Government Work ("Yes" in col. 21): Number of Hours Worked During Week of March 24-30, 1940.—Enter in col. 26 for each person who was at work in private or nonemergency Government work ("Yes" in col. 21) the total number of hours worked during the week for pay or profit (including unpaid family work other than home housework or incidental chores but excluding any time spent on emergency work, as WPA, NYA, and CCC).

522. Note that you must make an entry in col. 26 when the entry in col. 21 is "Yes" and only when it is "Yes." Col. 26 must be left blank for persons for whom the entry in col. 21 is "No," "H," "S," "U," or blank.

523. For a professional person, a business man, a farmer, or any other person maintaining his own office, or operating a business or farm, enter the number of hours he spent in his office, or in his place of business, or in any work on his farm; include also the number of hours he may have elsewhere devoted to his professional, business, or farm affairs. If the exact number of hours is not known, enter the best obtainable estimate.

524. This entry should be in terms of the nearest whole number of hours. A fractional period of 30 minutes or more should be counted as a whole hour.

525. Column 27. If Seeking Work or Assigned to Public Emergency Work ("Yes" in Col. 22 or 23): Duration of Unemployment up to March 30, 1940.—In Weeks.—There must be an entry in col. 27 indicating the duration of unemployment in weeks up to March 30, 1940, for each person who is seeking work ("Yes" in col. 23) and each person on public emergency work ("Yes" in col. 22). Col. 27 must be left blank unless "Yes" is entered in col. 22 or 23. Note that all entries are to be made in weeks even if the person has been unemployed for several years. (See table in par. 526.)

526. Persons with Previous Work Experience.—For each person seeking work or assigned to public emergency work who has had previous work experience on a private job or a non-emergency Government job lasting 1 month or more full time, enter the number of weeks since the end of his last private or non-emergency Government work of 1 month or more. However, the following exceptions must be observed:

a. For a person who does not usually work at one job for one month or more, such as a private-duty nurse, a storekeeper, etc.,

THE LABOR FORCE

enter the number of weeks since the person last worked at his occupation, regardless of the duration of the work. For a person who, at any time since his last private or nonemergency Government job of 1 month or more, has had a period during which he did not desire work for pay or profit, enter the number of weeks since he last began seeking work. One example is the case of a young man who last worked on July 1, 1938, and who last had his job at that time and sought work again. On February 1, 1940, he stopped seeking work and entered "0." On February 1, 1940, he left school and once more began to seek work. He entered "0." for duration of unemployment in this case. Another example is the case of a housewife who worked as a stenographer before her marriage and began to seek work after her husband lost his job on October 1, 1939. She entered "0." for duration of unemployment. This is the proper entry because, while she may not have had a job for pay or profit for several years, she did not begin to seek work until her husband became unemployed and has been seeking work for only 28 weeks.

521. *Persons Without Previous Work Experience.*—For each person who has never worked in a private or nonemergency job for one month or more (including persons who have worked only on public emergency projects), enter the number of weeks since the person last began to seek work. In most cases this will be the number of weeks since the person left school.

522. Note that, both for persons seeking work and for those on public emergency work, time spent on public emergency work projects (WPA, CCC, NYA, etc.) and time spent on jobs lasting less than 1 month (except as provided in par. 526a) are to be counted as weeks unemployed for the purpose of this question. Make all entries in whole numbers, counting fractions of half a week or more as whole weeks.

523. The following table will assist you in calculating duration of unemployment:

Date last job ended or date person began seeking work	Weeks unemployed	Date last job ended or date person began seeking work	Weeks unemployed
March 14, 1940	0	June 1, 1950	43
March 15, 1940	1	May 1, 1950	41
February 15, 1940	2	April 1, 1950	39
February 1, 1940	3	June 1, 1949	45
January 15, 1940	4	October 1, 1949	70
January 1, 1940	5	July 1, 1949	78
December 15, 1939	6	April 1, 1949	101
December 1, 1939	7	January 1, 1949	108
November 15, 1939	8	July 1, 1947	123
November 1, 1939	9	January 1, 1947	130
October 15, 1939	10	July 1, 1945	145
October 1, 1939	11	January 1, 1945	152
September 15, 1939	12	July 1, 1943	167
August 1, 1939	13	January 1, 1943	174
July 1, 1939	14	July 1, 1941	189
June 1, 1939	15	January 1, 1941	196

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592. The purpose of this question is to find out whether the person received \$50 or more income during the year 1939 from sources other than money wages or salary, and not to ascertain the amount of such income. Do not ask the total amount of income received from sources other than money wages or salary.

593. Enter "Yes" for each person who received \$50 or more from any one or any combination of the following sources: Roomers or boarders; business profits; fees (obtained by a professional person); rent; interest; dividends; unemployment compensation; direct cash relief; old age annuities; pensions; annuities; royalties; regular (not occasional) contributions received from relatives other than the members of the immediate family in which this person lives or from other persons; income in "kind" (that is, living quarters, food, supplies, etc., received during the year (from sources other than the immediate family) for work or services rendered, for the use of land or other property, or as direct relief or charity; produce consumed from the person's own farm (make value); commodity consumed from the person's own business (make value).

594. Note that income in "kind" is particularly important for certain groups of persons, such as farm laborers, household servants, and employees of restaurants and other eating establishments. In all such cases, find out whether or not the person has received the equivalent of \$50 or more in meals and/or lodging.

595. Note that if any family rents a room for as much as \$5 a month for 10 months of the year, some person in that family (usually the head or the wife of the head) should have received an income of \$50 or more from this source, and the entry should therefore be "Yes" for that person. Note also that on almost any farm on which foodstuffs are grown or poultry is raised for home consumption the value of these products consumed in the course of a year will amount to more than \$50 and some member of the family (usually the head) should be credited with this income.

596. Do not include: Lump-sum insurance settlements paid to a beneficiary; lump-sum compensation payments paid after an accident or for other damages; occasional gifts either of money or of goods; inheritances; receipts or profits from the sale of lands, farms, buildings, businesses, or securities (unless the person regularly earns his living by buying and selling such properties); or sums received for travel expenses.

597. Enter "No" in col. 53 for each person who did not have an income of \$50 or more from sources other than money wages or salary during 1939.

Farm Schedule Number

598. *Column 54. Number of Farm Schedule.*—If the head or any member of the household operates a farm or any other place for which you fill out a farm schedule, enter in this column the number of the farm schedule filed out for that place. Make this entry opposite the name of the member of the household operating the farm. Note that while in general farm schedule numbers will be entered in col. 54 of the Population schedule for households reported in col. 6 as living on a farm, farm schedules will also be required for specialized agricultural operations (see page 90) irrespective of the answer in col. 6 (that is, even if the answer in col. 6 is "No"); and the farm schedule for each such specialized agricultural operation must be filed out in a manner identical with other farm schedules.

SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS

599. At the bottom of each page of the Population schedule two lines are provided for certain supplementary information that is to be obtained for the two persons whose names fall on two designated lines of the Population schedule. These lines are easily identified by the heavy rules which extend into both left and right-hand margins of the schedule, by the notation "Suppl. Quest." (for supplementary questions) in the margins of the schedule, and by the bold-face line numbers. These bold-face line numbers are repeated at the bottom of the Population schedule in the block reserved for the supplementary questions.

600. Ask the supplementary questions only for the member of the household whose name is entered on one of the lines described above, whether this be the head, his wife, a son or daughter, an infant, a lodger, or any other member of the household.

601. *Column 55. Name.*—Enter in this column in full the name of the person for whom the supplementary information is required.

Place of Birth of Father and Mother, and Mother Tongue

602. *Columns 56 and 57. Place of Birth of Father and Mother.*—In entering the place of birth of father and mother in cols. 56 and 57, follow the instructions for place of birth of person in paragraph 473 to 477. In case a person does not know the State or Territory of birth of his father or mother, but knows that he or she was born in the United States, write "United States" rather than "Unknown."

603. *Column 58. Mother Tongue.*—Enter here the principal foreign language spoken in the home of the person in his earliest childhood. Write "English" if no foreign language was spoken.

604. For foreign-born persons the mother tongue will be that language spoken in the home before the person came to the United States. It should be noted that the mother tongue is not necessarily the same as the language of the country in which the person was born. For example, the mother tongue of a person born in Russia may be German, Polish, Russian, or some other language.

605. For persons born in the United States, enter the principal foreign language, if any, such as French, Spanish, or Polish, spoken in the home in the person's earliest childhood. Note that a foreign language may have been spoken in the home even if both the person's parents were born in the United States.

606. For Indians the mother tongue or native language is usually the tribal language.

Veterans

607. *Column 59. Is this Person a Veteran of the Military Forces of the United States, or a Wife, Widow, or Under-18-Year-Old Child of a Veteran?*—Enter "Yes" in col. 59 for a man who served in the military forces of the United States (Army, Navy, or Marine Corps) in time of war or peace. This will not include men who are now in the active forces of the United States or who performed all of their military service in the National Guard, the Army, Navy, or Marine Reserve, Reserve Officers' Training Corps, Citizens' Military Training Camp, or other branch not a part of the regular military establishment.

608. Enter "Yes" for a wife, widow, or under-18-year-old child of a man (even though he may now be dead) who served in the military forces of the United States in time of war or peace. Leave col. 59 and also cols. 40 and 41 blank for all other persons.

609. *Column 60. If a Child, Is Father Dead?* (Yes or No).—There must be an entry of "Yes" or "No" in col. 40 for each under-18-year-old child for whom the entry "Yes" appears in col. 59. Leave col. 40 blank for all persons who are not under-18-year-old children of veterans.

610. Enter "Yes" for an under-18-year-old child of a veteran, whose veteran father is dead. Enter "No" for an under-18-year-old child of a living veteran.

611. *Column 61. War or Military Service.*—There must be an entry in col. 41 for each person for whom "Yes" is entered in col. 59. The following symbols are to be used in col. 41:

World War.....	W
Spanish-American War, Philippine Insurrection, or Boxer Rebellion.....	S
Both the Spanish-American War and the World War.....	SW
Regular Establishment (Army, Navy, or Marine Corps), peacetime service only.....	R
Any other war or expedition.....	O

612. For a person who is himself a veteran, the entry in col. 41 will refer to the war or military service in which he was engaged. For the wife or widow of a veteran, the entry in col. 41 will refer to the war or military service in which her veteran-husband was engaged. For an under-18-year-old child of a veteran, the entry in col. 41 will refer to the war or military service in which his (or her) veteran-father was engaged. Leave col. 41 blank for each person who is not a veteran, or who is not the wife, widow, or under-18-year-old child of a veteran.

Social Security

613. *Column 62. Does This Person Have a Federal Social Security Number?*—There must be an entry in col. 42 of either "Yes" or "No" as indicated below, for each person 16 years old and over.

614. Enter "Yes" in col. 42 for a person who has been given a Federal Social Security number. It does not make any difference whether he knows the Social Security number; nor does it make any difference if he has lost his Social Security card. If a person ever had a Social Security number, enter "Yes" for him in col. 42.

615. Enter "No" in col. 42 for a person who has not been given a Federal Social Security number.

616. *Column 63. Were Deductions for Federal Old-Age Insurance or Railroad Retirement Made From This Person's Wages or Salary in 1939? (Yes or No).*—There must be an entry of either "Yes" or "No" in col. 63, as indicated below, for each person 16 years old and over.

617. Enter "Yes" if any deductions for Federal Old-Age Insurance or Railroad Retirement were made from the person's money wages or salary during the year 1939; enter "No" if no such deductions were made. Deductions for Federal Old-Age Insurance are made from money wages or salaries (up to \$3,000) received in all kinds of private (nongovernment) employment except agriculture, railroads, charitable and other nonprofit organizations, employment as seaman and in domestic service at the home of the employer. Deductions for the Railroad Retirement system are made from compensation earned in the railroad industry for the first \$200 earned each month. Remember that deductions are made from salaries for private pension schemes, health benefits, etc., and that these are not to be included.

618. *Column 64. If so, Were Deductions Made From (1) All, (2) One-half or More, (3) Part, but Less Than Half, of Wages or Salary?*—Enter in col. 64 the symbol showing the proportion of money wages or salary for which deductions were made for Federal Old-Age Insurance or Railroad Retirement during the 12 months ending December 31, 1939, as follows (leave col. 64 blank if the entry in col. 63 is "No"):

a. Enter "1" if deductions were made from all of the person's wages or salary; or, if the person received more than \$3,000 in money wages or salary, if deductions were made from all of \$3,000. (For Railroad Retirement, up to first \$200 earned each month.)
b. Enter "2" if deductions were made from one-half or more, but not all of the person's money wages or salary (up to the limits mentioned in "a" above).
c. Enter "3" if deductions were made from part, but less than one-half, of the person's money wages or salary (up to the limits mentioned in "a" above).

Usual Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker

619. *Column 45 to 47. Usual Occupation, Usual Industry, and Usual Class of Worker.*—Inquiries 45 to 47 are to be answered for all persons 14 years old and over.

620. *Column 45. Usual Occupation.*—For purposes of this census, the usual occupation is that occupation which the person regards as his usual occupation and at which he is physically able to work. If the person is unable to determine this himself, consider as his usual occupation that occupation at which he has worked longest during the past ten years and at which he is still physically able to work.

621. Enter in col. 45 the word or words that most accurately describe the particular kind of work done by each person at his usual occupation as defined above in accordance with the instructions for entering occupation (see para. 597 to 599). This occupation may or may not be the same as that entered in col. 38.

622. For a person who has never worked continuously for 1 month or more, enter "None" in col. 45 and leave cols. 46 and 47 blank.

623. *Columns 46 and 47. Usual Industry and Usual Class of Worker.*—Enter in cols. 46 and 47 the appropriate entries to indicate the usual industry and usual class of worker, in accordance with the instructions for entering these items in cols. 39 and 40. (See para. 598 to 603.) The usual industry and usual class of worker will be those, relating to his usual occupation, which the person regards as the usual ones. These entries may or may not be the same as the corresponding entries in cols. 39 and 40.

For All Women Who Are or Have Been Married

624. There should be an entry in cols. 48, 49, and 50 for every woman who is married, widowed, or divorced ("M.", "Wd.", or "D." in col. 51). Leave blank for all other persons.

625. *Column 48. Has This Woman Been Married More Than Once? (Yes or No).*—Enter "No" for each woman who has been married only once, and "Yes" for each woman who has been married more than once.

626. *Column 49. Age at First Marriage.*—Enter the age at first marriage in col. 49. To facilitate obtaining the answer to this question, if the entry in col. 48 is "No" (is first marriage), ask the question, "What was the age of the woman at marriage?" For those women married more than once, ask the question, "What was the age of the woman at first marriage?"

627. *Column 50. Number of Children Ever Born.*—Enter in this column the total number of children ever born alive to this woman during her lifetime. It should include, therefore, children by any former marriage as well as by her present marriage. It should not include children born to a former wife of her present husband, even though they are members of her present household. Stillborn children should not be included. Children born alive who are now dead should be included. If the woman has never had any children born to her, write "0" in this column.

APPENDIX

301

SUPPLEMENTARY INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS FOR POPULATION

Columns 17-20. Residence April 1, 1935

Two slight changes have been made in the instructions for these columns. First, make an entry in column 20 (Place of residence) for all persons except those for whom the entry in column 17 is "Same house." Second, enter the name of the county of residence in 1935 in column 18 for all persons except those having in column 17 the entry "Same house" or "Same place." This means that the county is to be entered for large cities as well as small.

Where a person was living in 1935 in the same house as at present, be sure to enter "Same house" and not "Same place." "Same place" is to be used only for persons who have moved from one house to another in the same city, town, or village (including an unincorporated village) since 1935. Note that this entry should not be used for persons now living in the open country but only for those living in a city, town, or village. Note that these changes modify the instructions above columns 17 to 20 on the Population schedule and the instructions in paragraphs 483, 484, and 486 (Instructions to Enumerators--Population).

Column 21. Was this person at work for pay or profit in private or nonemergency Government work during week of March 24-30? (Yes or No)

Unpaid apprentices and volunteer workers. For persons who worked during the week of March 24-30 for charity or in order to gain experience and training, but not for pay or profit, enter "No" in column 21. These, for example, would include apprentices and other learners who receive no wages nor any other form of compensation, and persons who work voluntarily for charitable, religious, political, or other organizations and receive no compensation.

Column 22. If not, was he at work on, or assigned to, public EMERGENCY WORK (WPA, NYA, CCC, etc.) during week of March 24-30? (Yes or No)

Notices to workers on Federal emergency work.—Persons employed on projects of WPA,

NYA, and CCC will receive forms through the mail, in advance of the enumeration, on which they are expected to provide some or all of the information required on the Population schedule. WPA workers, workers on the NYA Out-of-School Work Program, and students working on the NYA School Work Program will receive a form covering the items most likely to require explanations for such workers, that is, occupation and industry, duration of unemployment, weeks worked, and wage and salary income. Enrollees in CCC camps and persons working on NYA resident projects or working on the College and Graduate Work Program will be asked to fill out and mail to their homes a form similar to the Individual Census Form. In enumerating households including emergency workers you will probably be given these forms, in many cases, for transcription to the Population schedule. You should return them to the housewife or other household member when you have taken off the necessary information, since they will not form a part of the official records to be transmitted to your district supervisors.

Other public emergency workers on Federal programs.—A number of Federal agencies are performing public emergency work on projects which are financed by WPA funds, but which are not classified as projects operated by the WPA. Enter "Yes" in column 22 for workers on projects of this type. The agencies with the largest number of project workers of this type are: Entomology and Plant Quarantine, Forest Service, and Soil Conservation Service in the Department of Agriculture; Biological Survey and National Park Service in the Department of the Interior; Yards and Docks in the Navy Department; and Quartermaster Corps in the War Department.

State and local work-relief programs.—Return "Yes" in column 22 for all persons on State and local work-relief programs or who work for relief, regardless of whether such work was performed on projects or elsewhere, as on local highway work, cutting wood, etc. Enumerators in the following States are likely to find a considerable

number of persons reporting themselves at work on State or local relief programs:

California	Pennsylvania
Connecticut	Rhode Island
Illinois	Texas (occasional counties)
Michigan (Detroit)	Washington
Minnesota	Virginia (Richmond)
New Jersey	Wisconsin
New York (Buffalo)	
Ohio	

In the following States definite information concerning local programs is unavailable, but there is a possibility that some local work relief will be encountered:

Arkansas	Montana
Idaho	Nebraska
Indiana	Nevada
Iowa	North Dakota
Kansas	Oklahoma
Maine	South Dakota
Massachusetts	Vermont
Missouri	

Note that public emergency work does not include work done on Goodwill Industries, Salvation Army, or other private work programs.

Column 24. If not seeking work, did he HAVE A JOB, business, etc.? (Yes or No)

Enter "Yes" in this column for a person who had obtained a new job prior to or during the week of March 24-30, if he is actually scheduled to begin work before April 30.

Enter "Yes" in column 24 for an own-account worker or employer, such as a professional man, storekeeper, etc., who had made business arrangements prior to or during the week of March 24-30 for opening up an office, store, or other place of business, if his place of business was expected to open before April 30.

Column 25. Indicate whether engaged in home housework (H), in school (S), unable to work (U), or other (Ot)

Temporary illness of housewife or student. If a person is not a member of the labor force but is a housewife or a student, enter "H" or "S" in this column, even though the person may be temporarily ill during the census week.

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